

## NumPy

Command	Structure	Example	
Import	<code>import numpy as np</code>		
Array	<code>[array] = np.array( [lista] )</code>	<code>vetor = np.array( [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8] )</code> <code>matriz = np.array( [ [1, 2, 3] , [4, 5, 6] ] )</code>	
Matrix	<code>[matriz] = np.matrix( [lista] )</code>		
Access Item	<code>[array] [ [index] ]</code> <code>[array] [ [start] : [stop] : [step] ]</code> <code>[matriz] [ [linha] , [coluna] ]</code>	<code>vetor[2]</code> <code>vetor[1:9:3]</code> <code>matriz [ 1, 2 ]</code>	<code>vetor = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]</code> <code>retorna [2, 5, 8]</code>
Replace Item	<code>[array] [ [index] ] = "[item]"</code> <code>[matriz] [ [linha] , [coluna] ] = "[item]"</code>	<code>vetor[2] = 44</code> <code>matriz[1,2] = 66</code>	
Arrange	<code>[array] = np.arange( [tamanho] )</code> <code>[array] = np.arange( [start] , [stop] , [step] )</code>	<code>vetor2 = np.arange( 3 )</code> <code>vetor2 = np.arange( 0, 4.5, 0.5 )</code>	<code>vetor2 = [0, 1, 2]</code> <code>vetor2 = [0, 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 4.5]</code>
Zeros	<code>[array] = np.zeros( [tamanho] )</code> <code>[array] = np.zeros( ( [linhas] , [colunas] ) )</code>	<code>vetor3 = np.zeros( 8 )</code> <code>matriz3 = np.zeros( (2, 3) )</code>	Cria vetor de zeros com 8 posições Cria matriz de zeros com 2 linhas e 3 colunas
Ones	<code>[array] = np.ones( [tamanho] )</code> <code>[array] = np.ones( ( [linhas] , [colunas] ) )</code>	<code>vetor3 = np.ones( 8 )</code> <code>matriz3 = np.ones( (2, 3) )</code>	
Eye	<code>[matriz] = np.eye( [tamanho] )</code>	<code>matriz2 = np.eye( 3 )</code>	Cria <b>matriz quadrada</b> com 1 na diagonal principal
Diag	<code>[matriz] = np.diag( [lista] )</code>	<code>matriz3 = np.diag( [1, 2, 3, 4] )</code>	Cria <b>matriz quadrada</b> com a diagonal principal definida
Linspace	<code>[array] = np.linspace( [start] , [stop] , [num_elementos] )</code>	<code>vetor4 = np.linspace( 0, 10, 15 )</code>	Cria vetor com 15 valores igualmente distribuídos entre 0 e 10

## Methods

Command	Structure		Obs
Random.Rand	<code>[variable] = np.random.rand( [tamanho] )</code> <code>[variable] = np.random.rand( ( [linhas] , [colunas] ) )</code>	<code>vetor = np.random.rand(5)</code> <code>vetor = np.random.rand(5,4)</code>	Retorna vetor com valores aleatório entre 0 e 1
Random.Randn	<code>[variable] = np.random.randn( [tamanho] )</code> <code>[variable] = np.random.randn( ( [linhas] , [colunas] ) )</code>	<code>vetor = np.random.randn(5)</code> <code>vetor = np.random.randn(5,4)</code>	Retorna vetor com valores aleatórios normalizados
Mean	<code>[variable] = np.mean( [array] )</code> <code>[variable] = [array].mean()</code> <code>[variable] = [array].mean( [eixo] )</code>	<code>media = np.mean(vetor)</code> <code>media = vetor.mean()</code> <code>media = vetor.mean(0)</code>	Calcula a <b>media</b> 0 : media de cada coluna 1: media de cada linha
Median	<code>[variable] = np.median( [array] )</code>	<code>mediana = np.median(vetor)</code>	Calcula a <b>mediana</b>
Quantile	<code>[variable] = np.quantile( [array] , [quantis] )</code>	<code>quantis = np.quantile(vetor , [0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.5, 1] )</code>	Calcula os <b>quantis</b>
Std	<code>[variable] = np.std( [array] )</code> <code>[variable] = [array].std()</code>	<code>desvio = np.std(vetor)</code> <code>desvio = vetor.std()</code>	Calcula <b>desvio padrao</b>
Var	<code>[variable] = np.var( [array] )</code> <code>[variable] = [array].var()</code>	<code>variancia = np.var(vetor)</code> <code>variancia = vetor.var()</code>	Calcula a <b>variancia</b>
Sum	<code>[variable] = np.sum( [array] )</code> <code>[variable] = [array].sum()</code>	<code>soma = np.sum(vetor)</code> <code>soma = vetor.sum()</code>	Soma os valores do vetor
Cumsum	<code>[variable].cumsum()</code>	<code>vetor.cumsum()</code>	<code>vetor = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]</code> <code>retorna [1, 3, 6, 10, 15, 21, 28, 36]</code>
Min	<code>[variable] = [array].min()</code>	<code>minimo = vetor.min()</code>	
Max	<code>[variable] = [array].max()</code>	<code>maximo = vetor.max()</code>	
array_equal	<code>np.array_equal( [array1] , [array2] )</code>	<code>np.array_equal(vetor1, vetor2)</code>	Compara se 2 vetores sao iguais
Around	<code>np.around( [array] , [num_decimais] )</code>	<code>np.around(vetor, 3)</code>	Arredonda valores para 3 casas decimais
Repeat	<code>np.repeat( [lista] , [num_vezes] )</code>	<code>np.repeat( [1,2,3,4], 3 )</code>	Retorna [1,1,1, 2,2,2, 3,3,3, 4,4,4]
Tile	<code>np.tile( [lista] , [num_vezes] )</code>	<code>np.tile( [1,2,3,4], 3 )</code>	Retorna [1,2,3,4, 1,2,3,4, 1,2,3,4]
Concatenate	<code>np.concatenate( ( [array1] , [array2] ) , axis= [num] )</code>	<code>np.concatenate( (vetor1, vetor2), axis=0)</code>	0 : add linha pra cada coluna 1: add coluna pra cada linha

## Atributos

Command	Structure	Example	Obs
Shape	<code>[variable].shape</code>	<code>print( vetor.shape )</code>	retorna as dimensoes do array
dtype	<code>[variable].dtype</code>	<code>print( vetor.dtype )</code>	retorna o tipo de dado que compoem o array