

# GRAMMAR SPECIFICATIONS OF ERPLAG

GROUP NO. 15

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# Grammar for ERPLAG

1.  $\langle \text{Program} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{module Declarations} \rangle \langle \text{other Modules} \rangle \langle \text{Driver Module} \rangle \langle \text{other Modules} \rangle$
2.  $\langle \text{module Declarations} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{module Declaration} \rangle \langle \text{module Declarations} \rangle | \epsilon$
3.  $\langle \text{module Declaration} \rangle \rightarrow \text{DECLARE MODULE ID SEMICOL}$
4.  $\langle \text{other Modules} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{module} \rangle \langle \text{other Modules} \rangle | \epsilon$
5.  $\langle \text{driver Module} \rangle \rightarrow \text{DRIVERDEF DRIVER PROGRAM DRIVERENDDEF} \langle \text{module Def} \rangle$
6.  $\langle \text{module} \rangle \rightarrow \text{DEF MODULE ID ENDDDEF TAKES INPUT SQBO} \langle \text{input-plist} \rangle \text{SQBC SEMICOL} \langle \text{ret} \rangle \langle \text{module Def} \rangle$
7.  $\langle \text{ret} \rangle \rightarrow \text{RETURNS SQBO} \langle \text{output-plist} \rangle \text{SQBC SEMICOL} | \epsilon$
8.  $\langle \text{input-plist} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID COLON} \langle \text{datatype} \rangle \langle A1 \rangle$
9.  $\langle A1 \rangle \rightarrow \text{COMMA ID COLON} \langle \text{datatype} \rangle \langle A1 \rangle | \epsilon$
10.  $\langle \text{output-plist} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID COLON} \langle \text{type} \rangle \langle A2 \rangle$
11.  $\langle A2 \rangle \rightarrow \text{COMMA ID COLON} \langle \text{type} \rangle \langle A2 \rangle | \epsilon$
12.  $\langle \text{datatype} \rangle \rightarrow \text{INTEGER} | \text{REAL} | \text{BOOLEAN} | \text{ARRAY SQBO} \langle A3 \rangle \text{SQBC of} \langle \text{type} \rangle$
13.  $\langle A3 \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{index} \rangle \text{RANGEOP} \langle \text{index} \rangle$
14.  $\langle \text{type} \rangle \rightarrow \text{INTEGER} | \text{REAL} | \text{BOOLEAN}$
15.  $\langle \text{module Def} \rangle \rightarrow \text{START} \langle \text{statements} \rangle \text{END}$
16.  $\langle \text{statements} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{statement} \rangle \langle \text{statements} \rangle | \epsilon$



17.  $\langle \text{statement} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{iostmt} \rangle | \langle \text{simplestmt} \rangle | \langle \text{declarestmt} \rangle |$   
 $\langle \text{conditionalstmt} \rangle | \langle \text{iterativestmt} \rangle.$

18.  $\langle \text{iostmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{GET\_VALUE } \text{BO ID BC SEMICOL} | \text{PRINT } \text{BO}$   
 $\langle \text{var} \rangle \text{ BC SEMICOL}$

19.  $\langle \text{var} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{A4} \rangle | \langle \text{A5} \rangle | \text{PLUS} \langle \text{A6} \rangle | \text{MINUS} \langle \text{A6} \rangle$

20.  $\langle \text{A4} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID} \langle \text{whichID} \rangle | \langle \text{A6} \rangle$

21.  $\langle \text{A5} \rangle \rightarrow \text{TRUE} | \text{FALSE}$

22.  $\langle \text{A6} \rangle \rightarrow \text{NUM} | \text{RNUM}$

23.  $\langle \text{whichID} \rangle \rightarrow \text{SQBO} \langle \text{A12} \rangle \text{SQBC} | \epsilon$

24.  $\langle \text{simplestmt} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{assignmentstmt} \rangle | \langle \text{moduleReusestmt} \rangle$

25.  $\langle \text{assignmentstmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID} \langle \text{whichstmt} \rangle$

26.  $\langle \text{whichstmt} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{lvalueIDstmt} \rangle | \langle \text{lvalueARRstmt} \rangle$

27.  $\langle \text{lvalueIDstmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ASSIGNOP} \langle \text{expression} \rangle \text{SEMICOL}$

28.  $\langle \text{lvalueARRstmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{SQBO} \langle \text{A12} \rangle \text{SQBC ASSIGNOP}$   
 $\langle \text{expression} \rangle \text{SEMICOL}$

29.  $\langle \text{index} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{A8} \rangle | \text{PLUS} \langle \text{A8} \rangle | \text{MINUS} \langle \text{A8} \rangle$

30.  $\langle \text{A8} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID} | \text{NUM}$

31.  $\langle \text{moduleReusestmt} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{optional} \rangle \text{USE MODULE ID WITH}$   
 $\text{PARAMETERS} \langle \text{idList} \rangle \text{SEMICOL}$

32.  $\langle \text{optional} \rangle \rightarrow \text{SQBO} \langle \text{idList} \rangle \text{SQBC ASSIGNOP} | \epsilon$



33.  $\langle \text{idList} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID} \langle A9 \rangle$

34.  $\langle A9 \rangle \rightarrow \text{COMMA ID} \langle A9 \rangle \mid \epsilon$

35.  $\langle \text{expression} \rangle \rightarrow \langle A10 \rangle \langle A11 \rangle$

36.  $\langle A11 \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{logicalOp} \rangle \langle A10 \rangle \langle A11 \rangle \mid \epsilon$

37.  $\langle A10 \rangle \rightarrow \langle A12 \rangle \langle A13 \rangle \mid \text{TRUE} \langle A13 \rangle \mid \text{FALSE} \langle A13 \rangle$

38.  $\langle A13 \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{RelationalOp} \rangle \langle A12 \rangle \langle A13 \rangle \mid \epsilon$

39.  $\langle A12 \rangle \rightarrow \langle A14 \rangle \mid \langle \text{ArithmeticExpr} \rangle$

40.  $\langle A14 \rangle \rightarrow \text{PLUS} \langle A15 \rangle \mid \text{MINUS} \langle A15 \rangle$

41.  $\langle A15 \rangle \rightarrow \text{BO} \langle \text{ArithmeticExpr} \rangle \text{BC} \mid \langle A4 \rangle$

42.  $\langle \text{ArithmeticExpr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{Term} \rangle \langle A16 \rangle$

43.  $\langle A16 \rangle \rightarrow \langle A17 \rangle \langle \text{term} \rangle \langle A16 \rangle \mid \epsilon$

44.  $\langle A17 \rangle \rightarrow \text{PLUS} \mid \text{MINUS}$

45.  $\langle \text{Term} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{factor} \rangle \langle A18 \rangle$

46.  $\langle A18 \rangle \rightarrow \langle A19 \rangle \langle \text{factor} \rangle \langle A18 \rangle \mid \epsilon$

47.  $\langle A19 \rangle \rightarrow \text{MUL} \mid \text{DIV}$

48.  $\langle \text{factor} \rangle \rightarrow \langle A4 \rangle \mid \text{BO} \langle \text{expression} \rangle \text{BC}$

49.  $\langle \text{logicalOp} \rangle \rightarrow \text{AND} \mid \text{OR}$

50.  $\langle \text{RelationalOp} \rangle \rightarrow \text{LT} \mid \text{LE} \mid \text{GT} \mid \text{GE} \mid \text{EQ} \mid \text{NE}$



51.  $\langle \text{declare stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{DECLARE } \langle \text{idList} \rangle \text{ COLON } \langle \text{datatype} \rangle \text{ SEMICOLON}$
52.  $\langle \text{conditional stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{SWITCH BO ID BC START } \langle \text{case stmt} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{default} \rangle \text{ END}$
53.  $\langle \text{case stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{CASE } \langle \text{value} \rangle \text{ COLON } \langle \text{statements} \rangle \text{ BREAK}$   
 $\text{SEMICOLON } \langle A20 \rangle$
54.  $\langle A20 \rangle \rightarrow \text{CASE } \langle \text{value} \rangle \text{ COLON } \langle \text{statements} \rangle \text{ BREAK SEMICOLON}$   
 $\langle A20 \rangle \mid \epsilon$
55.  $\langle \text{value} \rangle \rightarrow \text{NUM} \mid \text{PLUS NUM} \mid \text{MINUS NUM} \mid \text{TRUE} \mid \text{FALSE}$
56.  $\langle \text{default} \rangle \rightarrow \text{DEFAULT COLON } \langle \text{statements} \rangle \text{ BREAK SEMICOLON} \mid \epsilon$
57.  $\langle \text{iterative stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{FOR BO ID IN } \langle \text{range} \rangle \text{ BC START } \langle \text{statements} \rangle \text{ END} \mid$   
 $\text{WHILE BO } \langle \text{expression} \rangle \text{ BC START } \langle \text{statements} \rangle \text{ END}$
58.  $\langle \text{range} \rangle \rightarrow \langle A21 \rangle \text{ RANGEOP } \langle A21 \rangle$
59.  $\langle A21 \rangle \rightarrow \text{NUM} \mid \text{PLUS NUM} \mid \text{MINUS NUM}.$



# FIRST-set and FOLLOW-set of <sup>Non-</sup>Terminals from Grammar

$\lambda$ Non- (terminals)	FIRST( $\lambda$ )	FOLLOW( $\lambda$ )
<program>	DECLARE, DEF, DRIVERDEF	\$
<moduleDec- larations>	DECLARE   $\epsilon$	DEF   DRIVERDEF
<moduleDec- laration>	DECLARE	DECLARE   DEF   DRIVERDEF
<otherModules>	DEF   $\epsilon$	DRIVERDEF   \$
<driverModule>	DRIVERDEF	DEF   \$
<module>	DEF	DEF   DRIVERDEF   \$
<ret>	RETURNS   $\epsilon$	START
<input-plists>	ID	SQBC
<A1>	COMMA   $\epsilon$	SQBC
<output-plists>	ID	SQBC
<A2>	COMMA   $\epsilon$	SQBC
<dataTypes>	INTEGER   REAL   BOOLEAN   ARRAY	COMMA   SQBC   SEMICOL
<A3>	PLUS   MINUS   ID   NUM	SQBC
<type>	INTEGER   REAL   BOOLEAN	COMMA   SQBC   SEMICOL
<moduleDef>	START	DEF   DRIVERDEF   \$
<statements>	GET-VALUE   ID   SQBO   USE   DECLARE SWITCH   FOR   WHILE   $\epsilon$	BREAK   END



(Non-terminals)	FIRST( $\lambda$ )	FOLLOW( $\lambda$ )
<statement>	GET-VALUE   ID   SQBO   USE   DECLARE   SWITCH   FOR   WHILE	GET-VALUE   ID   SQBO   USE   DECLARE   SWITCH   FOR   WHILE   BREAK   END
<iostmt>	GET-VALUE	GET-VALUE   ID   SQBO   USE   DECLARE   SWITCH   FOR   WHILE   BREAK   END
<var>	ID   NUM   TRUE   FALSE   RNUM   PLUS   MINUS	BC
<A4>	PLUS   MINUS   ID   NUM   RNUM	BC   MUL   DIV   PLUS   MINUS   LT   LE   GT   GE   EQ   NE   SQBO   AND   OR   SEMICOL
<A5>	TRUE   FALSE	BC
<A6>	NUM   RNUM	BC
<whichID>	SQBO   E	BC   MUL   DIV   PLUS   MINUS   LT   LE   GT   GE   EQ   NE   SQBO   AND   OR   SEMICOL
<simplestmt>	ID   SQBO   USE	GET-VALUE   ID   SQBO   USE   DECLARE   SWITCH   FOR   WHILE   BREAK   END
<assignment stmt>	ID	GET-VALUE   ID   SQBO   USE   DECLARE   SWITCH   FOR   WHILE   BREAK   END
<whichstmt>	ASSIGNOP   SQBO	GET-VALUE   ID   SQBO   USE   DECLARE   SWITCH   FOR   WHILE   BREAK   END



Non-terminals	FIRST( $\lambda$ )	FOLLOW( $\lambda$ )
<valueIdstmt>	ASSIGNOP	GET-VALUE   ID   SQBO   USE   DECLARE   SWITCH   FOR   WHILE   BREAK   END
<valueARRstmt>	SQBO	GET-VALUE   ID   SQBO   USE   DECLARE   SWITCH   FOR   WHILE   BREAK   END
<index>	PLUS   MINUS   ID   NUM	SQBC   RANGEOP
<A8>	ID   NUM	SQBC
<moduleReusestmt>	SQBO   USE	GET-VALUE   ID   SQBO   USE   DECLARE   SWITCH   FOR   WHILE   BREAK   END
<optional>	SQBO   $\epsilon$	USE
<idList>	ID	SEMICOL   SQBC   COLON
<A9>	COMMA   $\epsilon$	SEMICOL   SQBC   COLON
<expression>	<del>PLUS   MINUS   ID   NUM   RNUM   BO</del> <del>AND   OR   <math>\epsilon</math></del>	SEMICOL   BC
<A11>	<del>PLUS   MINUS   ID   NUM   RNUM   BO</del> <del>AND   OR   <math>\epsilon</math></del>	SEMICOL   BC
<A10>	<del>PLUS   MINUS   ID   NUM   RNUM   BO</del> <del>AND   OR   <math>\epsilon</math></del>	SEMICOL   BC   AND   OR
<A13>	LT   LE   GT   GE   EQ   NE   $\epsilon$	SEMICOL   BC   AND   OR
<A12>	PLUS   MINUS   ID   NUM   RNUM   BO	LT   LE   GT   GE   EQ   NE   SQBC   BC   AND   OR   SEMICOL
<A14>	PLUS   MINUS	LT   LE   GT   GE   EQ   NE   SQBC   BC   AND   OR   SEMICOL
<A15>	ID   NUM   RNUM   BO	LT   LE   GT   GE   EQ   NE   SQBC   BC   AND   OR   SEMICOL



$\lambda$ (Non-terminals)	FIRST ( $\lambda$ )	FOLLOW ( $\lambda$ )
<ArithmeticExp>	ID BO NUM RNUM	LT LE GT GE EQ NE SQBC BC AND OR SEMICOL
<A16>	PLUS MINUS E	LT LE GT GE EQ NE SQBC BC AND OR SEMICOL
<A17>	PLUS MINUS	ID BO NUM RNUM
<term>	ID BO NUM RNUM	LT LE GT GE EQ NE SQBC BC AND OR SEMICOL PLUS MINUS
<A18>	MUL DIV E	LT LE GT GE EQ NE SQBC BC AND OR SEMICOL PLUS MINUS
<A19>	MUL DIV	ID BO NUM RNUM
<factor>	ID BO NUM RNUM	LT LE GT GE EQ NE SQBC BC AND OR SEMICOL PLUS MINUS MUL DIV
<logicalop>	AND OR	PLUS MINUS ID BO NUM RNUM
<relationalop>	LT LE GT GE EQ NE	PLUS MINUS ID BO NUM RNUM
<declarestmt>	DECLARE	GET-VALUE ID SQBO USE DECLARE SWITCH FOR WHILE BREAK END
<conditionalstmt>	SWITCH	GET-VALUE ID SQBO USE DECLARE SWITCH FOR WHILE BREAK END
<casestmt>	CASE	DEFAULT END
<A20>	CASE E	DEFAULT END
<value>	NUM PLUS MINUS TRUE FALSE	COLON
<default>	DEFAULT E	END
<iterativestmt>	FOR WHILE	GET-VALUE ID SQBO USE DECLARE SWITCH FOR WHILE BREAK END
<range>	NUM PLUS MINUS	BC
<A21>	NUM PLUS MINUS	BC RANGEOP