

Test

CST

①

Violations

Memory Leak

Potentially run out of memory

⊙ not really a violations

Dangling Pointer

Pointer pointing to previously

free'd memory

Dereference NULL

To avoid check for null before
dereference

Link is now up. for HWI

For allocating memory

we have malloc, calloc, realloc

↑
previously
discussed

For Recovering memory we use free

2

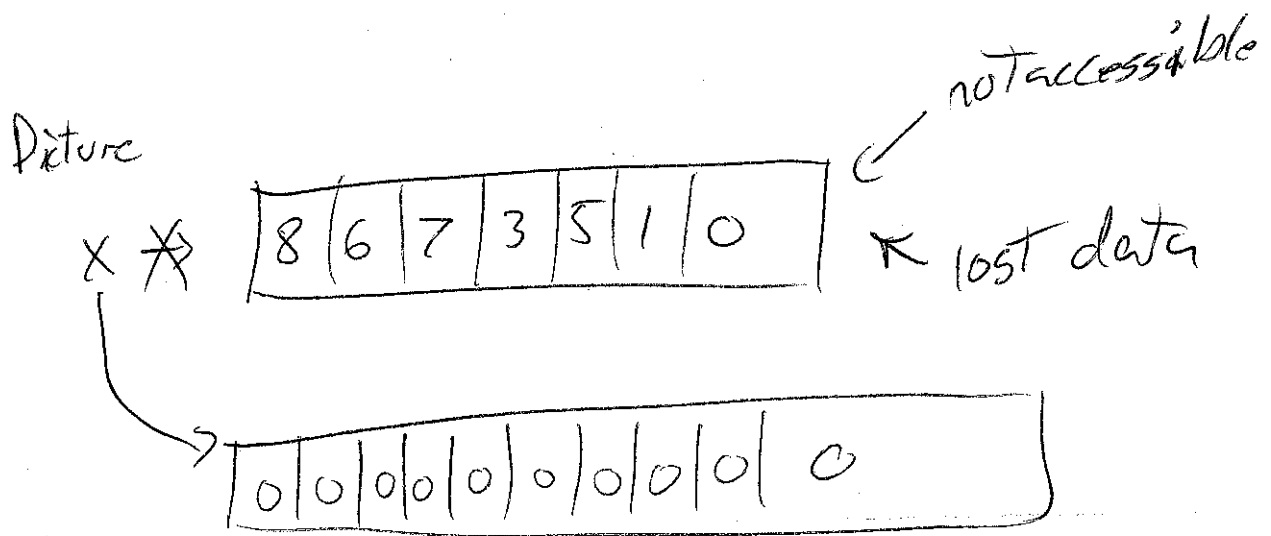
calloc (# items desired, size of each item);
 ↑
 size_t

Seven integers

```
(int*)calloc (7, size of (int));
```

$x = \text{int} * \text{calloc}(7, \text{size of}(\text{int}))$ ←

$x = (int *) \text{calloc}(10, \text{sizeof}(int));$ better



```
realloc
```

realloc takes ~~int~~ the reference

(3)

to the old memory and the size
the memory should ~~be~~ become

realloc makes a new block of memory
and copies in the old data

$X = (\text{int} *) \text{realloc}(X, 10 * \text{size of } (\text{int}))$

$X \rightarrow [8 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0]$

$\text{tmp} \rightarrow [8 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | \text{20-5}]$

$X = (\text{int} *) \text{calloc}(7, \text{size of } (\text{int}));$ \swarrow fill with 8, 6, 7, 3, 5, 1, 0

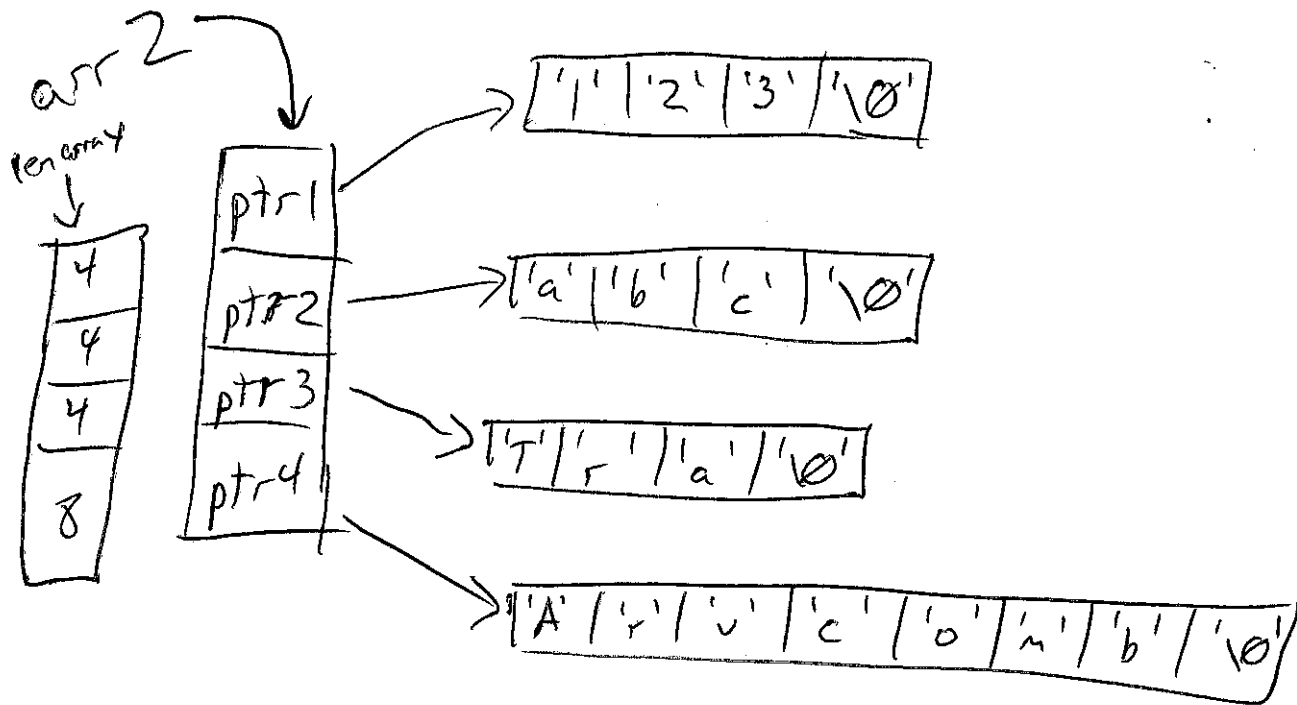
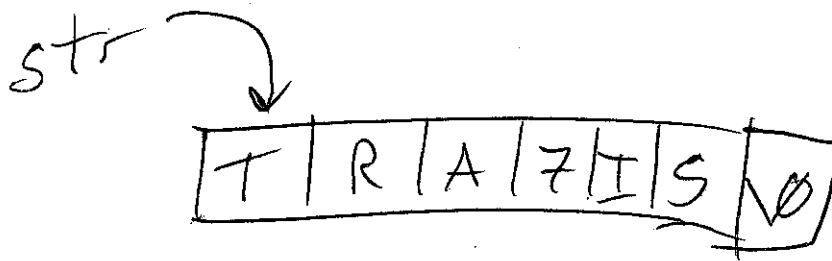
$\text{int} * \text{tmp};$
 $\text{tmp} = (\text{int} *) \text{calloc}(10, \text{size of } (\text{int}));$

for ($i=0$; $i < 7$; $i++$) {
 $\text{tmp}[i] = X[i];$

}
free(X);
X = tmp;

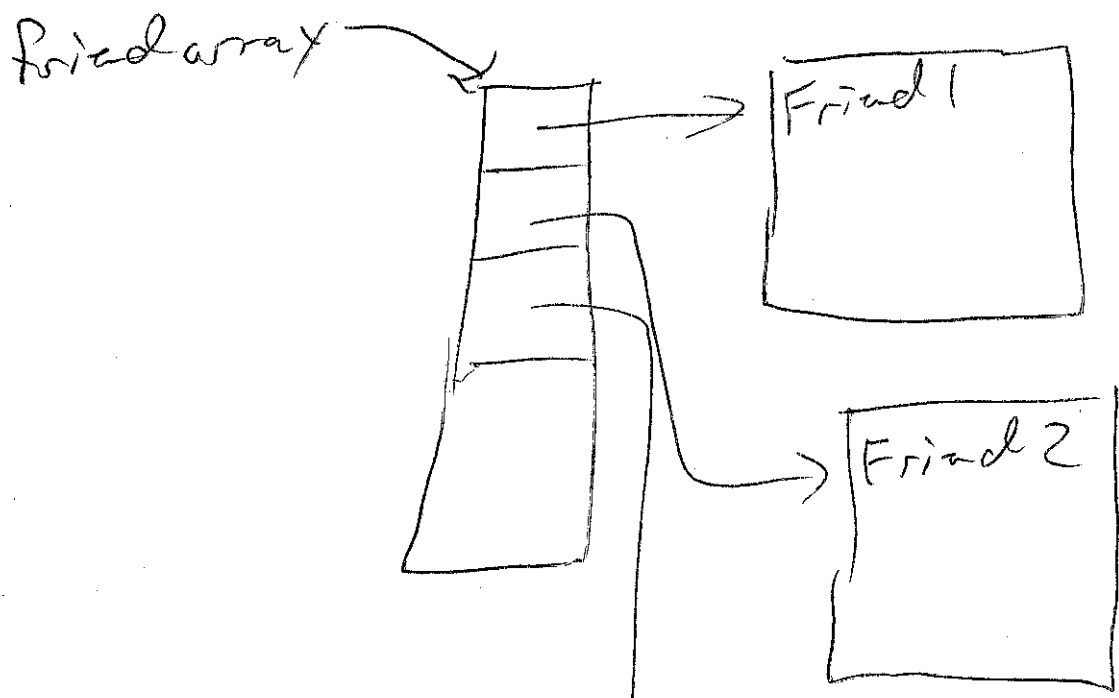
4

C	A	T	\0		
D	O	G	\0		
S	N	A	K	E	\0



int array
char array
char array array

* int
* char
*(* char)



Friend Arr [0] =
Friend Arr [3];

Bad
lose access
to Friend 0

Friend *

tmp = FriendArr[0];

~~FriendArr[3] = tmp;~~
FriendArr[3] = tmp;
Don't free tmp