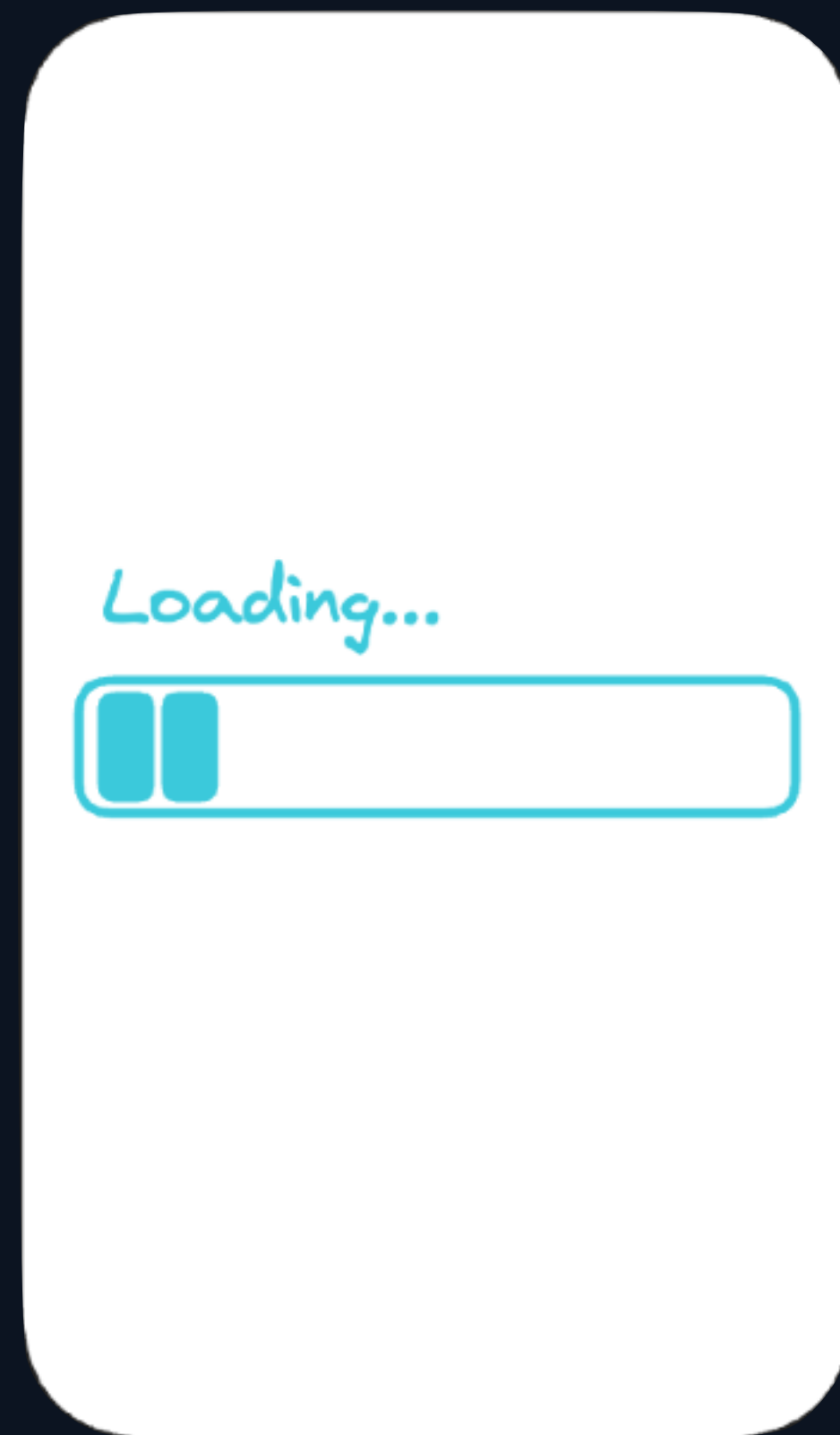


Server Side Rendering

Rendering the web with HTML

Rendering the web with HTML (SSR)



*Server sends
a response*