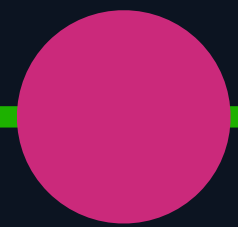
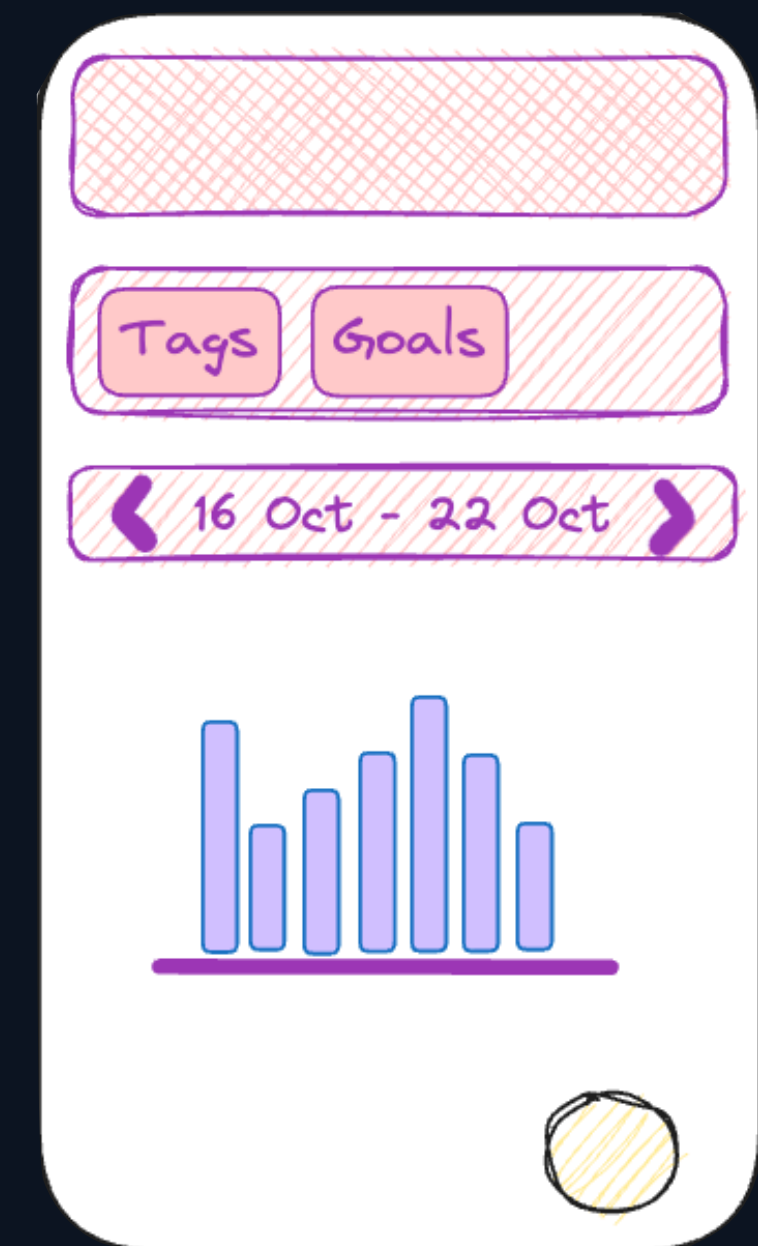
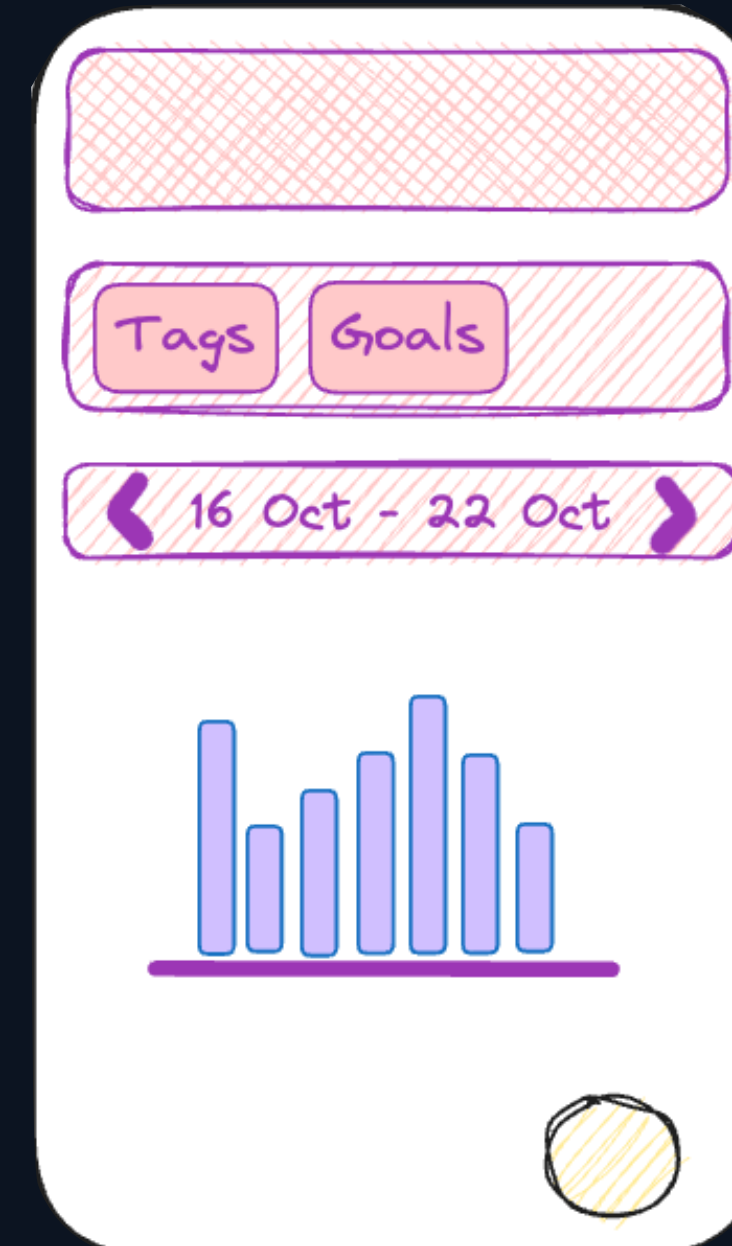
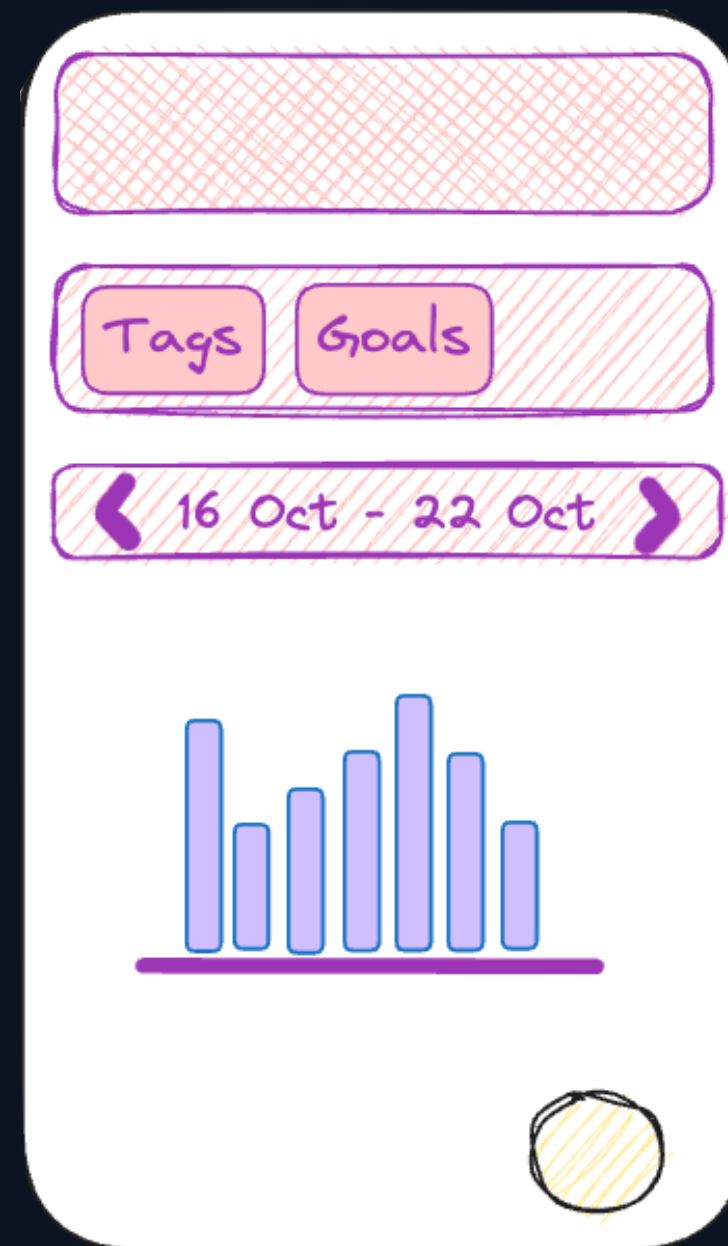
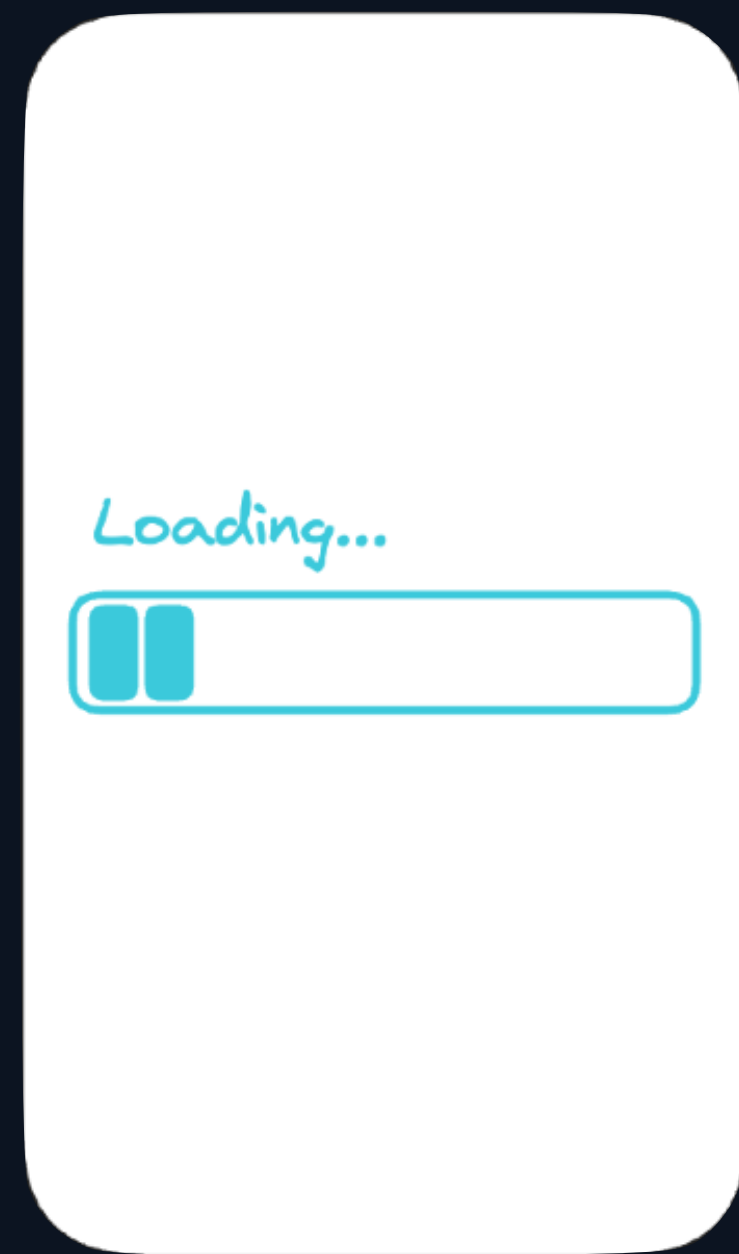
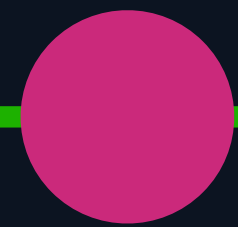


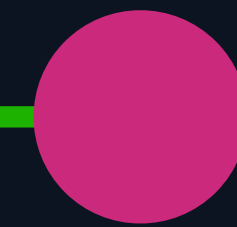
Rendering the web with HTML (SSR)



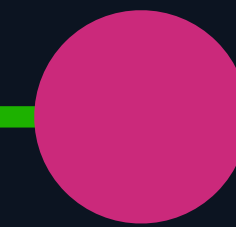
*Server sends
a response*



Page is viewable



Page is viewable



Page is viewable

