

## ***0.a. Goal***

Goal 16: Promote a peaceful, just and equal society for sustainable development, creating access to justice for all; building effective, accountable and participatory institutions at all levels

## ***0.b. Target***

Target 16.4: By 2030, significantly reduce the flow of illegal weapons and financing; strengthen recovery and return of stolen assets, combat all forms of organized crime (global 16.4 target)

## ***0.c. Indicator***

Indicator 16.4.1. Illegal weapons, explosives and supporting tools confiscated over one hundred thousand people

## ***0.e. Metadata update***

June 2021

## ***1.a. Organisation***

Chairman: Ministry of Public Security;

- Coordination: Ministry of National Defense, General Statistics Office.

## ***2.a. Definition and concepts***

All vehicles and weapons are considered illegal when possessing and using contrary to the provisions of the Penal Code 2015:

a) Weapon is a device, vehicle or a combination of manufactured or manufactured means capable of causing damage, endangering human life and health, destroying material structures, including include: Military weapons, hunting rifles, rudimentary weapons, sports weapons and other weapons with similar features and effects.

b) Explosives are products under the impact of initial excitation pulses causing rapid, strong, exothermic, gaseous, glowing, and explosive chemical reactions, including:

+ Explosives are chemicals or mixtures of substances produced and used to create explosive reactions under the impact of an excitation pulse;

+ Explosive accessories are detonators, detonators, slow-burning wires, detonators, explosives-containing items that have the effect of creating initial impulses to detonate explosive blocks or specialized equipment containing explosives.

c) Support tools are vehicles and professional animals used to perform official duties and perform protection duties in order to limit and prevent law-breaking people from fighting or fleeing; protection of law enforcement officers, persons performing security or emergency signaling duties, including:

- + Electric gun, gas, poison, anesthetic, magnetic field, laser, mesh; decoy gun; guns that shoot plastic bullets, explosives, rubber bullets, tear gas, flares, signals, markers and bullets used for these guns;
- + Means of pepper spray, asphyxiation, poison, anesthetic, itch-inducing substances;
- + Smoke grenades, tear grenades, explosives;
- + Electric baton, rubber baton, metal baton; No. eight lock, spike, spiked wire; armor; electric gloves, knife gloves; shields, bulletproof helmets; sound suppression device;
- + Service animals are animals trained to be used for national security protection, social order and safety assurance;
- + Supporting tools with similar features and effects are means of vehicles manufactured and manufactured not according to technical standards and designs of legal manufacturers, with features and effects similar to those of tools. support specified at the points in this item c.

This indicator only counts the number of illegal weapons, explosives and combat gears that are confiscated to assess the level of safety in the population, posing a danger to social security.

## ***2.b. Unit of measure***

per 100,000 people

## ***3.a. Data sources***

Illegal weapons, explosives and combat gears confiscated: Administrative data of the Ministry of Public Security;

- Average population: General Statistics Office Census

## ***3.d. Data release calendar***

year

## ***3.e. Data providers***

Ministry of Public Security

## ***3.f. Data compilers***

Ministry of Public Security

## ***4.a. Rationale***

Indicator reflecting the illegal possession of weapons, explosives and combat gears among the population.

## ***4.c. Method of computation***

Method of computation

Công thức tính:

$$\frac{\text{Vũ khí, vật liệu nổ và công cụ hỗ trợ trái phép bị tịch thu trên một trăm nghìn dân}}{\text{Vũ khí, vật liệu nổ và công cụ hỗ trợ trái phép bị tịch thu trong năm}} \times 100.000 = \text{Dân số trung bình trong cùng năm}$$

## 5. Data availability and disaggregation

There are separate figures for the annual number of illegal weapons, explosives and supporting tools from 2010-2019

There is no data per 100,000 population as required

(Published source: 2020 national report on 5-year progress towards implementation of sustainable development goals. Data from the Ministry of Public Security)

## 7. References and Documentation

Circular No. 03/2019/TT-BKHDT dated January 22, 2019 stipulating the set of statistical indicators for sustainable development of Vietnam;

- <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/>