

# Assignment 05: Socketing

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# Goal



- Use socketing to perform computationally heavy tasks
- Build a Server class and Client class
  - Single Server to delegate tasks to multiple Clients
- Task: Factoring Semiprimes
  - Product of 2 primes



# Approach Overview

- Server gives prime and range of indexes to test
- Server command
  - SOLVE [NUM] [STARTN] [STOPN]
- Client responses
  - CRACKED [FACTOR1] [FACTOR2]
  - FAILED
- Iterating quadratic equations to factor semiprimes

# Factoring Approach

$$N \equiv \text{semiprime} \quad p, q \in \mathbb{P} \quad 2n = p + q$$

$$2n = p + \frac{N}{p}$$

$$0 = p^2 - 2np + N$$

$$p = n \pm \sqrt{n^2 - N} \quad \text{for some } n, \sqrt{N} < n < N$$

$n + \sqrt{n^2 - N}$  is a whole number for only one  $n$ , and that whole number is  $p$ .

➤  $n$  is iterated from  $\text{sqrt}(N)$  to  $N$  until a whole number is found



# Server Overview



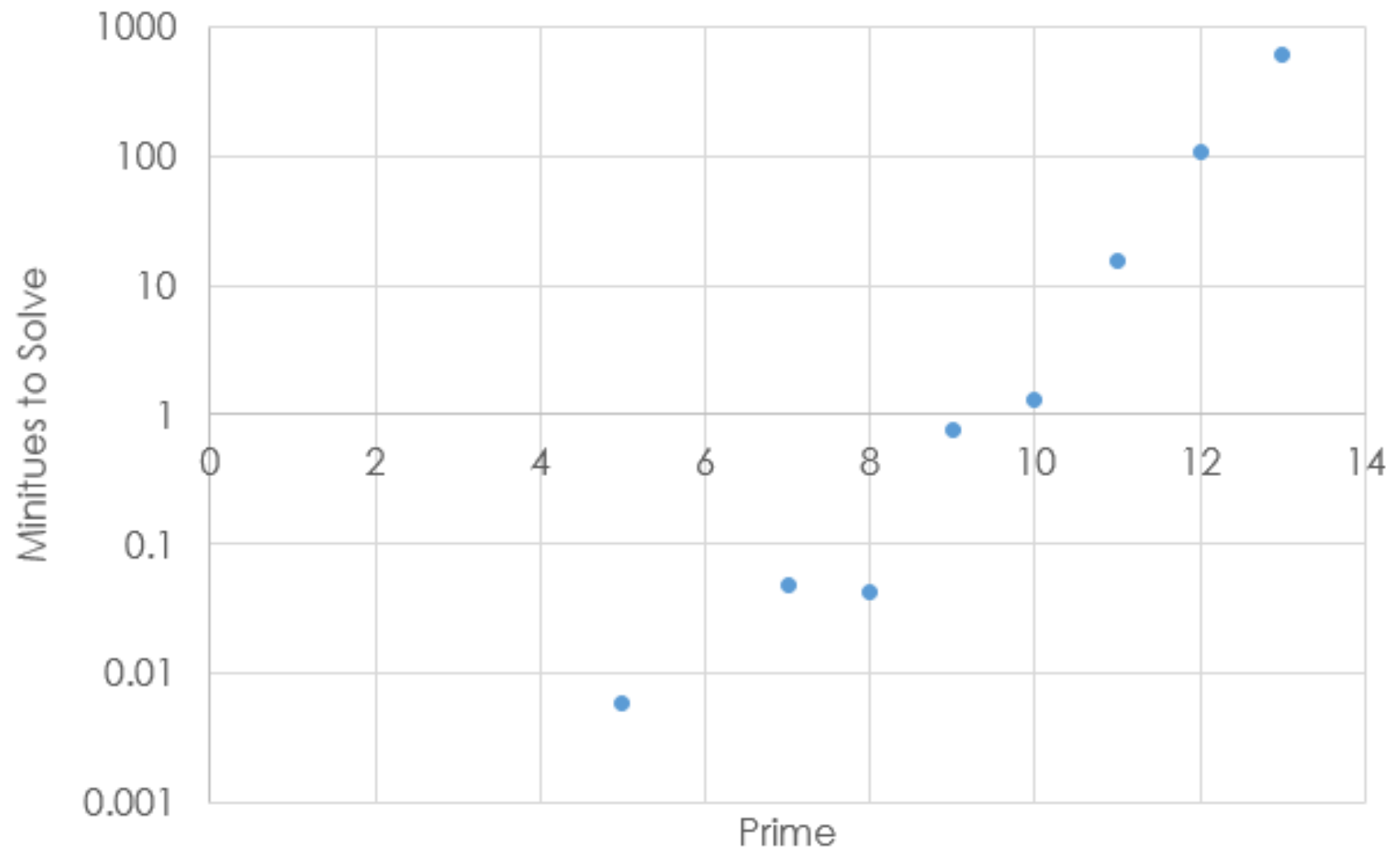
- Reads in semiprimes, calculates  $\sqrt{N}$ , (starting point) stores them for solving
- Assigns each Client the current  $N$  to factor, and a range of 10 million  $n$ 's to check
- Continues assigning consecutive  $n$ 's until factorization is found
- Logs time and events:
  - Connect/disconnect
  - Task assigned
  - Cracked number
  - Progress made



# Results

- After 12 hours, a total of 14 semiprimes were cracked.
  - 2 digits up to 25 digits
- The time to crack each semiprime increased exponentially

# Time To Factor





# Future Improvements

- Faster semiprime factoring algorithm
  - Quadratic Sieve method
- More sockets
  - Utilize more computers