



# Cybersecurity

## Module 19 Challenge Submission File

### Let's Go Splunking!

Make a copy of this document to work in, and then respond to each question below the prompt. Save and submit this completed file as your Challenge deliverable.

#### Step 1: The Need for Speed

1. Based on the report you created, what is the approximate date and time of the attack?

The approximate date and time of the attack was February 23, 2020 at 14:30:00. This was when an obvious and significant drop in megabits occurred.

2. How long did it take your systems to recover?

The download megabits returned to more normal levels at 23:30:00 on February 23, 2020 translating to about 9 total hours of download speed slowness.

Provide a screenshot of your report:

_time	IP_ADDRESS	DOWNLOAD_MEGABITS	UPLOAD_MEGABITS	ratio
2020-02-21 22:30:00	198.153.194.1	109.91	9.51	
2020-02-21 23:30:00	198.153.194.1	109.16	10.51	
2020-02-22 14:30:00	198.153.194.1	105.91	11.51	
2020-02-22 16:30:00	198.153.194.2	106.91	12.51	
2020-02-22 18:30:00	198.153.194.2	107.91	13.51	
2020-02-22 20:30:00	198.153.194.2	108.91	7.51	
2020-02-22 22:30:00	198.153.194.2	109.91	8.51	
2020-02-22 23:30:00	198.153.194.2	109.16	9.51	
2020-02-23 14:30:00	198.153.194.1	7.87	1.83	
2020-02-23 14:30:00	198.153.194.2	12.76	2.19	
2020-02-23 16:30:00	198.153.194.2	17.56	3.43	
2020-02-23 20:30:00	198.153.194.2	65.34	4.23	
2020-02-23 22:30:00	198.153.194.1	78.34	6.51	
2020-02-23 23:30:00	198.153.194.2	123.91	8.51	
2020-02-23 23:30:00	198.153.194.1	122.91	7.51	

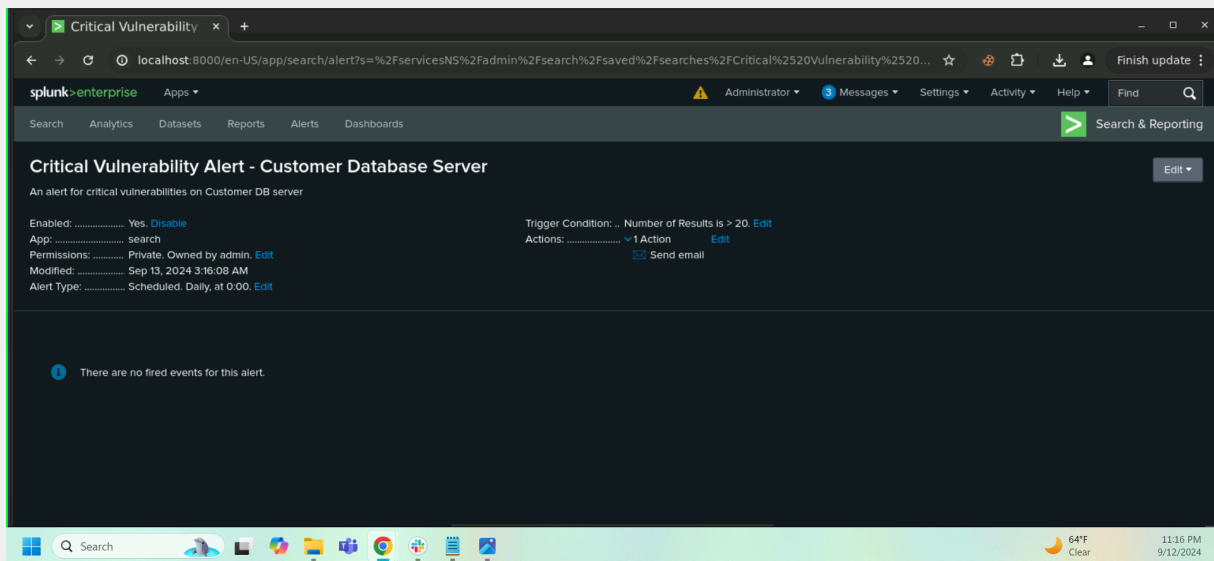
Screenshot of the first instance of a significant drop in megabits and the window of time it took to recover back to normal levels.

## Step 2: Are We Vulnerable?

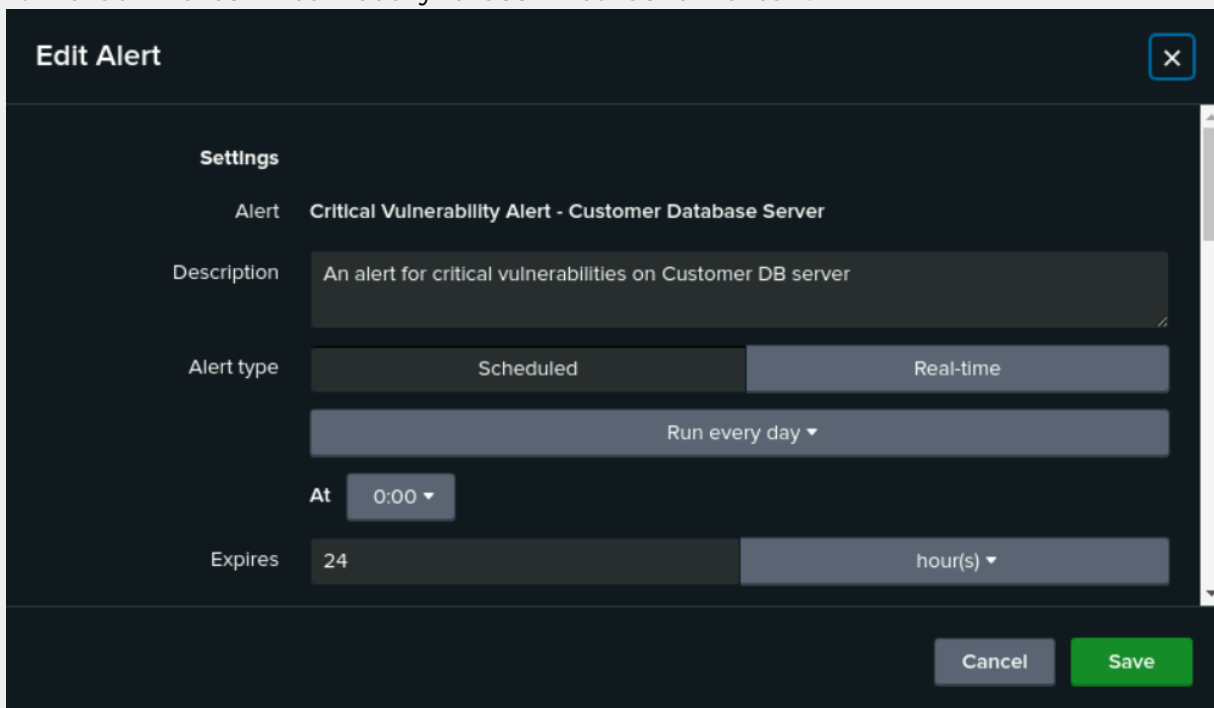
Provide a screenshot of your report:

severity	count	percent
critical	49	100.000000

Provide a screenshot showing that the alert has been created:



My trigger condition was set at 20 to account for “false positives.” Lower conditions may result in an alert being triggered more frequently for vulnerabilities incorrectly classified as critical.



## Edit Alert



### Trigger Conditions

Trigger alert when

Number of Results ▾

is greater than ▾

20

Trigger

Once

For each result

Throttle ?


☐

### Trigger Actions

+ Add Actions ▾

When triggered



 Send email

[Remove](#)

Cancel

Save

Edit Alert

Trigger Actions

+ Add Actions

When triggered

✉ Send email

Remove

To

soc@vandalay.com

Comma separated list of email addresses.  
Email addresses represented by tokens are  
validated only at the time of the search.  
[Show CC and BCC](#)

Priority

Normal

Subject

Customer DB Server Vulnerabilities

Cancel

Save

Edit Alert

Message

Critical Vulnerabilities on the  
Customer Database Server have  
been found.

Include

☒ Link to Alert

☐ Link to Results

☐ Search String

☐ Inline [Table](#)

☐ Trigger Condition

☐ Attach CSV

☐ Trigger Time

☐ Attach PDF

☐ Allow Empty Attachment

Type

HTML & Plain Text

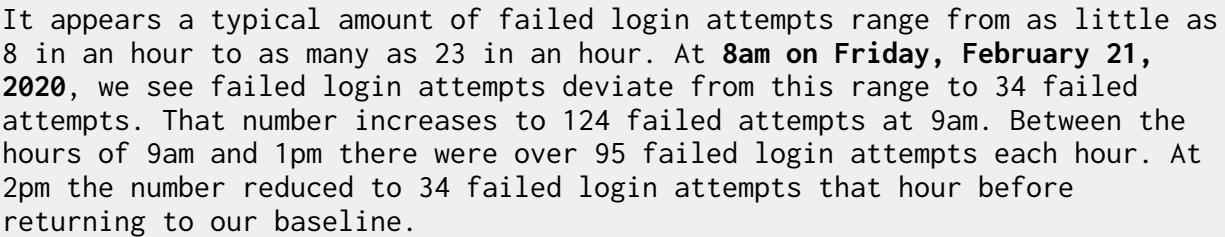
Plain Text

Cancel

Save

### Step 3: Drawing the (Base)line

1. When did the brute force attack occur?



- The total number of failed logins in the 26 hours before the brute force attack began was about 366. I took 366 and divided it into 26 to get an average of 14.07 failed logins per hour. My suggested baseline of normal activity would not exceed about 15 failed logins in an hour.

3. Provide a screenshot showing that the alert has been created:

Admin Logs - Brute F

localhost:8000/en-US/app/search/alert?s=%2FservicesNS%2Fadmin%2Fsearch%2Fsaved%2Fsearches%2FAdmin%2520Logs%2520-%2520...

splunk>enterprise

Apps

Administrator Messages Settings Activity Help Find

Search Analytics Datasets Reports Alerts Dashboards

Search & Reporting

### Admin Logs - Brute Force Attack Alert

Edit

Alert for brute force attack.

Enabled: Yes [Disable](#)

App: search

Permissions: Private. Owned by admin. [Edit](#)

Modified: Sep 13, 2024 4:12:51 AM

Alert Type: Scheduled. Hourly, at 0 minutes past the hour. [Edit](#)

Trigger Condition: Number of Results is > 15. [Edit](#)

Actions: 1 Action [Edit](#)

[Send email](#)

There are no fired events for this alert.

Search

62°F Clear

12:14 AM 9/13/2024

## Edit Alert



### Settings

Alert **Admin Logs - Brute Force Attack Alert**

Description **Alert for brute force attack**

Alert type

Scheduled

Real-time

Run every hour ▾

At **0 ▾** minutes past the hour

Expires

24

hour(s) ▾

Cancel

Save

## Edit Alert



### Trigger Conditions

Trigger alert when

Number of Results ▾

Is greater than ▾

15

Trigger

Once

For each result

Throttle ?

☐

### Trigger Actions

+ Add Actions ▾

When triggered



Send email

Remove

Cancel

Save



Edit Alert

Trigger Actions

+ Add Actions

When triggered

Send email

To

SOC@vandalay.com

Comma separated list of email addresses.  
Email addresses represented by tokens are  
validated only at the time of the search.  
Show CC and BCC

Priority

Normal

Remove

Cancel

Save

Edit Alert

the results of the search. Learn more

Message

The threshold for the number of  
failed logins in an hour has been  
exceeded.

Include

☒ Link to Alert

☐ Link to Results

☐ Search String

☐ Inline Table

☐ Trigger Condition

☐ Attach CSV

☐ Trigger Time

☐ Attach PDF

☐ Allow Empty Attachment

Type

HTML & Plain Text

Plain Text

Cancel

Save

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