

Deep Learning for Survival and Competing Risk Modelling - Online Companion

Overview of the online companion

The online companion offers detailed empirical results from the experiments that are not included in the main body of the paper. Interested readers might find these results useful to obtain an even better and more detailed understanding of the relative performance of the competing risk models tested in the main body of the paper.

More specifically, **Appendix A** provides further information of the data employed in the study. It also provides a more detailed description of the experimental design and its implementations to facilitate replication of the study.

Appendix B elaborates on our approach to tune algorithmic meta-parameters for machine learning models and reports empirical results for the candidate parameter settings what we obtained from grid-search and random search.

Appendix C further elaborates on the estimation of variable importance for dataset 2, which, in the interest of brevity, was not discussed in depth in the main paper.

Appendix D focuses on confirming the robustness of the analysis and facilitating replication. To that end, it offers micro-level results of individual cross-validation samples.

Appendix E revisits the proposed approach to extract feature importance scores from DHT. We examine the sensitivity of the approach with respect to the way in which features are corrupted by random noise.

Finally, **Appendix F** examines the effect of class imbalance on survival models. To verify the robustness of our findings, we rerun selected experiments after remedying class imbalance using the SMOTE algorithm (Chawla, Bowyer, Hall, & Kegelmeyer, 2002)

Appendix A: Programming environment, experimental design and data

To implement **DeepHit**, we use the Python code provided by Lee et al. (2018) via Github¹. Our experimental design required sizeable adjustments and extensions of that code, which are available online². We run experiments with **DeepHit** using **Google Colab** and a **Tensorflow** backend. For the benchmark models, we use the R environment and run all experiments on a Microsoft Surface 2 Laptop. We use the **riskRegression**-package for estimating cause-specific Cox models and the Fine-Gray models and train random survival forests using the **randomForestSRC**-package. To obtain feature importance scores of the random survival forest, we use the **ggRandomForests**-package. Furthermore, we use the **pec**-package to calculate the time-dependent concordance index. Since we consider two different programming environments, it is crucial to ensure that model results are comparable. We achieve this through first creating data samples in R and then importing these samples into Colab. To further ensure that the same training and testing splits are used for all samples among both programming environments, we set a random number seed using **scikit-learn's** **train_test_split** function. We extract the resulting sequences of indices (random integer numbers) for the training and test set and use these for data partitioning in R and Python.

To perform the experiments, the dataset from 1999 to 2009 was first split into a before-crisis dataset capturing the time from 1999 to 2006 and a crisis dataset containing all instances from 2009. Then, 13 samples were drawn without replacement from the before-crisis dataset, each containing 10,000 observations. The first sample was used for hyperparameter tuning of the machine learning models.³ The subsequent ten samples were used to implement Exp. 1.1, Exp. 1.2, Exp. 1.3, and Exp. 2 from Analysis 1, while the last two of the 13 samples were used for Exp. 3 and Analysis 2, respectively. To implement Exp. 3, the respective sample was further divided into ten subsets, each consisting of 1,000 instances. For the implementation of Exp. 2, one additional sample containing 10,000 instances was drawn without replacement from the crisis dataset.

For the implementation of Exp. 4.1, Exp. 4.2, and Exp. 4.3, samples were drawn from the dataset capturing loans from 2010 to 2017. Due to the low portion of defaulted loans in this subset, one sample with the size of 10,000 instances would only contain few defaulted instances, which would not allow computing the concordance index at the time points of interest in many cases. To circumvent this problem, Dataset 2 was first split into a default and non-default dataset. Each sample was then constructed by adding a sample drawn without replacement and containing 100 instances from the default subset to a sample drawn without replacement and containing 9,900 instances from the non-default dataset. Thereby, the portion of defaulted loans was increased to 1% for each sample. By sampling without replacement, we ensured that no instance could be leaked into the test sets, which were later created for each sample. Yet, different to the previous experiments, one instance could be contained by more than one sample in Exp. 4.1, 4.2, and 4.3, which, however, does not affect the validity of the results. Due to the previously described structural break, it was

¹ <https://github.com/chl8856/DeepHit>

² We are still working on simplifying the code to ease replication. A URL to the Jupyter notebook will be inserted into the final version of the paper.

³ See Appendix B for the documentation of the hyperparameter tuning results.

reasonable to reimplement hyperparameter tuning for the two machine learning models. Again, results are documented in Appendix B.

Based on the obtained samples, the models were trained based on 80% of each sample and performance was evaluated using the remaining 20%.⁴ More specifically, performance was measured by calculating the concordance index at 24, 48, and 72 months after loan issuance for each event type. Based on these values, the cause-specific and total mean values of the concordance index were calculated for each sample. To obtain the final result for each model within each experiment, all results were averaged across the ten sample-specific results. Furthermore, based on the sample-specific values of the average concordance index, pairwise unequal variances t-tests were performed to assess whether the performance increase of the DeepHit model compared to the respective benchmark model was statistically significant.⁵

To perform the three experiments of Analysis 2, a DeepHit model was again first trained based on 80% of the respective sample and performance was measured using the remaining 20%. As in Analysis 1, performance was measured by calculating the concordance index at 24, 48, and 72 months after loan issuance for both event types and determining their cause-specific and total mean values. After that, a noise term containing values drawn from a normal distribution $\mathcal{N}(0, \sigma^2)$ was subsequently added to each variable within the test set, and performance was again recorded by applying the previously trained model on the noised-up dataset. Thereby, previously noised-up variables were restored back to their original values when examining the subsequent variable.

Based on the obtained values, differences between the performances when using the noise-free test set and the noised-up test set were calculated. After that, variables were ranked according to their estimated importance based on these differences. Thereby, a variable was considered as increasingly important, the higher the observed performance drop was. The entire procedure was then repeated by implementing different standard deviations for the noise term. More specifically, the standard deviation was iteratively set to 0.5, 1, 2, 5, and 10. This was done to later assess the robustness of the proposed method. To assess the similarity between two variable importance estimates, ranking correlation in terms of Spearman's ρ was calculated.

To further compare the obtained results with those from another model, variable importance was additionally estimated by using a random survival forest and the respective method described in Section 2.6 of the main paper. As event-specific variable importance estimates are calculated in this case, DeepHit rankings according to the average C_1 - and C_2 -index were used for comparison with the random survival forest. Again, Spearman's ρ was calculated to measure the similarity between two variable importance rankings.

⁴ One exception was made for Experiment 2. Here, the sample from the crisis dataset, which consists of 10,000 instances, was used as the test set.

⁵ One problem that occurred throughout the experiments of Analysis 1 except for Experiment 4.1 was the fact that the implementation of the two statistical benchmark models returned error messages caused by high correlations among some explanatory variables. This problem was solved by manually excluding variables that caused the problem. Yet, we decided to still include these variables for the machine learning models, as the results would otherwise not reflect the advantage of machine learning models being able to handle imperfect multicollinearity autonomously. Furthermore, we still assume comparability between the models, as the exclusion of a variable that is highly correlated with another variable should not lead to a significant loss of information for the respective model.

Table 1: Distribution of event occurrences and censoring instances over time

Year	Censored	Prepayment	Default
1999	1.5%	97.1%	1.4%
2000	0.8%	97.7%	1.5%
2001	1.7%	96.6%	1.7%
2002	3.2%	94.7%	2.1%
2003	6.8%	90.6%	2.5%
2004	8.0%	87.7%	4.3%
2005	8.8%	84.9%	6.3%
2006	7.4%	83.6%	8.9%
2007	8.6%	81.3%	10.1%
2008	7.9%	86.8%	5.3%
2009	15.4%	83.9%	0.7%
2010	25.0%	74.6%	0.4%
2011	32.9%	66.9%	0.2%
2012	56.8%	43.1%	0.1%
2013	59.5%	40.5%	0.1%
2014	54.7%	45.2%	0.1%
2015	70.9%	29.1%	0.1%
2016	83.8%	16.2%	0.0%
2017	90.8%	9.2%	0.0%

As our dataset consists of random samples from the population of all loans published by Freddie Mac, slight deviations from the recorded values might be apparent in our data.

Table 2: Experiment overview

Analysis	Purpose of the analysis	Experiment	Purpose of the experiment
Analysis 1	Compare model performances under different experiment settings	<i>Experiment 1.1:</i> Training and testing models using loan-level variables	Compare model performances under different variable settings
		<i>Experiment 1.2:</i> Training and testing models using macroeconomic variables	
		<i>Experiment 1.3:</i> Training and testing models using all available variables	
		<i>Experiment 2:</i> Reimplementing Experiment 1.2, yet using the crisis dataset for out-of-time validation	Compare model performances when models are exposed to unusual conditions for predictions
		<i>Experiment 3:</i> Reimplementing Experiment 1.1, yet using decreased sample sizes	Compare model performances when data is scarce
		<i>Experiment 4.1:</i> Reimplementing Experiment 1.1, yet using more recent data	Validate results from the first three experiments based on a more recent dataset
		<i>Experiment 4.2:</i> Reimplementing Experiment 1.2, yet using more recent data	
		<i>Experiment 4.3:</i> Reimplementing Experiment 1.3, yet using more recent data	
Analysis 2	Implement the proposed method of estimating variable importance with DeepHit	<i>Experiment A:</i> Estimating variable importance for loan-level variables	Perform variable importance analysis under different variable settings
		<i>Experiment B:</i> Estimating variable importance for macroeconomic variables	
		<i>Experiment C:</i> Estimating variable importance for all available variables simultaneously	

Appendix B: Hyperparameter tuning for machine learning models

To find the optimal hyperparameters for the random survival forests, the respective tuning dataset of Dataset 1 and Dataset 2 was used with all available variables. More specifically, random survival forests with different hyperparameters were trained on 80% of the respective tuning data and tested on the remaining 20% by recording the out-of-sample average concordance index.⁶

Three hyperparameters were considered via a grid search: With `mtry`, the number of variables randomly selected as candidate variables for each split is adjusted. Thereby, the default value for a competing risk setting in the `randomForestSRC`-package is the rounded-up square root of the number of explanatory variables, which is equal to 5 in our setting. To include higher and lower values than the default value, we tested the values 2, 5, and 10.

The second hyperparameter of interest is `nodesize`, which denotes the average number of data points in a terminal node. While 15 is the default value for a competing risk setting, we tested the values 6, 15, and 30. With `ntree`, one determines the number of trees grown in one forest, which was set to 50, 100, and 200, leading to 27 possible combinations of all three hyperparameters.

The best result⁷ according to the chosen criterion was then obtained with the hyperparameter values `mtry = 2`, `nodesize = 30`, and `ntree = 100` for both Dataset 1 and Dataset 2. These values were then implemented for all random survival forests of this study. Detailed results for all hyperparameter combinations can be found in Table 3 and Table 4 below.

Due to the number of possible hyperparameter combinations being significantly higher for the DeepHit model, a random search was implemented instead of a grid search by testing out 30 randomly chosen hyperparameter combinations. Thereby, the combinations were obtained by randomly selecting one value from a previously defined set of possible values for each hyperparameter. Again, the same 80% of the respective tuning data was used for testing and the remaining 20% was used to record the out-of-sample average concordance index.

Six hyperparameters were considered for the random search. For `h_dim_SH` and `h_dim_CS`, which denote the number of nodes for each hidden layer in the shared subnetwork and cause-specific subnetworks, respectively, values were randomly drawn from the set {50, 100, 200, 300}. Analogously, the parameters `n_lrs_SH` and `n_lrs_CS` denote the number of fully connected layers in the shared and cause-specific subnetworks and could take one value out of the set {1, 2, 3, 5}. The activation function used for all nodes was either set to `relu` or to `tanh` via the `act_fn`-parameter. Lastly, the weighting factor for the ranking loss component in the DeepHit loss function, β , was alternated by randomly choosing one value

⁶ Similar to the experiments, the average concordance index was calculated by $\bar{OC} = [C_1(24) + C_1(48) + C_1(72) + C_2(24) + C_2(48) + C_2(72)]/6$.

⁷ Note that the result could be considered as a further data point for Experiment 1.3, as the exact same setting was used.

out of $\{0.1, 0.5, 1, 3, 5\}$ for the `beta`-parameter. All results of the hyperparameter tuning for both data subsets are documented in Table 5 and Table 6 below. Thereby, the best result was obtained with `h_dim_SH` = 300, `h_dim_CS` = 200, `n_lrs_SH` = 3, `n_lrs_CS` = 5, `act_fn` = *relu*, and `beta` = 5 for Dataset 1 and with `h_dim_SH` = 300, `h_dim_CS` = 100, `n_lrs_SH` = 1, `n_lrs_CS` = 3, `act_fn` = *relu*, and `beta` = 1 for Dataset 2. Again, these values were implemented for all subsequent DeepHit models in this study, depending on whether samples from Dataset 1 or Dataset 2 were used for the respective experiment.

Besides these tested hyperparameters, some further neural network-related adjustments were performed manually. More specifically, the Adaptive Moment Estimation (Adam) optimizer was implemented for all networks, using a learning rate of 10^{-4} . Furthermore, 3000 iterations were performed to train one model, thereby using a batch size of 128 instances for each iteration.⁸ Figure 1 below shows different cross-validated \hat{OC} -indexes when implementing different numbers of iterations, using the optimal hyperparameters and all available variables of the hyperparameter tuning subset from Dataset 1. To initialize all network parameters before training, Xavier initialization was used and dropout was implemented for all nodes of the network, using a dropout probability of 60%. Furthermore, all variables were normalized to a mean of zero and a standard deviation of one before training the network.

One particularly interesting observation made during hyperparameter tuning of the DeepHit model was the fact that most high-ranked models used high `beta` values for their loss functions, while lower `beta` values were observed for low-ranked models. This observation was more pronounced for Dataset 1 than for Dataset 2. Although increasing the weight on the ranking loss component of the loss function appears to improve model performance, this result should be treated with caution. More specifically, the fact that the ranking loss component utilizes the same concept of concordance as the implemented performance measure might have led to overfitting towards the used performance measure. Furthermore, due to implementing a random search, values are not necessarily occurring independently from each other. In other words, the occurrence of specific values in high-ranked models of one parameter might be apparent due to another parameter that has caused the effect and whose occurrence coincidentally correlated with the other parameter.

⁸ To adjust to the decreased sample size, the iteration was decreased to 1500 in Experiment 3. Furthermore, the iteration was decreased to 1000 for Experiment 4.2, as pronounced overfitting occurred when implementing 3000 iterations.

Table 3: Hyperparameter tuning for random survival forests (Dataset 1)

Ranking	mtry	nodesize	ntree	ϕC
1	2	30	100	91.55
2	2	30	200	91.53
3	5	30	200	91.45
4	2	30	50	91.28
5	5	30	50	91.26
6	5	15	200	91.20
7	2	15	200	91.20
8	5	30	100	91.13
9	2	15	100	91.05
10	2	15	50	90.62
11	2	6	200	90.48
12	5	15	100	90.22
13	2	6	100	89.91
14	2	6	50	89.81
15	10	30	100	89.78
16	10	30	200	89.67
17	5	6	200	89.66
18	5	15	50	89.40
19	10	15	200	89.12
20	10	15	100	89.07
21	5	6	100	89.02
22	5	6	50	88.79
23	10	30	50	88.76
24	10	15	50	88.73
25	10	6	200	88.64
26	10	6	100	88.26
27	10	6	50	87.65

Table 4: Hyperparameter tuning for random survival forests (Dataset 2)

Ranking	mtry	nodesize	ntree	ϕC
1	2	30	100	93.57
2	2	30	200	93.19
3	2	6	200	93.06
4	2	6	100	92.85
5	2	15	200	92.84
6	2	30	50	92.78
7	2	15	100	92.55
8	2	15	50	92.45
9	5	30	100	92.34
10	5	30	50	92.29
11	5	30	200	92.24
12	5	15	100	91.88
13	5	15	200	91.86
14	5	15	50	91.73
15	5	6	200	91.68
16	10	30	50	91.29
17	5	6	100	91.14
18	10	30	200	91.12
19	10	15	200	91.10
20	10	6	200	90.99
21	10	30	100	90.97
22	10	15	100	90.90
23	10	6	50	90.71
24	10	15	50	90.64
25	10	6	100	90.46
26	2	6	50	89.93
27	5	6	50	88.95

Table 5: Hyperparameter tuning for DeepHit (Dataset 1)

Ranking	h_dim_SH	h_dim_CS	n_lrs_SH	n_lrs_CS	act_fn	beta	ϕC
1	300	200	3	5	relu	5	96.88
2	100	100	1	3	relu	3	96.02
3	200	50	5	2	relu	3	95.34
4	100	100	2	3	relu	1	94.06
5	100	300	1	1	relu	1	93.90
6	200	300	5	5	relu	1	93.80
7	100	100	1	2	tanh	1	93.74
8	200	50	5	3	relu	3	93.52
9	100	50	5	1	tanh	1	93.49
10	50	50	2	3	tanh	1	93.49
11	200	50	5	3	tanh	3	93.33
12	50	50	3	2	tanh	1	93.21
13	200	200	2	3	tanh	5	93.03
14	200	100	2	1	relu	3	92.80
15	300	300	5	2	relu	0.5	92.51
16	300	50	1	3	relu	0.1	92.50
17	50	300	2	1	relu	1	92.44
18	300	300	1	1	relu	0.5	92.26
19	200	300	5	1	relu	0.1	91.68
20	50	300	5	1	relu	0.5	91.35
21	100	100	3	2	relu	0.1	91.24
22	100	50	2	5	relu	5	90.97
23	50	50	2	3	tanh	0.1	90.02
24	100	50	2	5	tanh	1	89.65
25	100	200	3	5	tanh	0.5	89.62
26	100	100	3	1	tanh	0.1	89.59
27	100	50	5	5	relu	1	87.05
28	50	300	5	3	tanh	0.1	86.68
29	200	200	3	1	tanh	0.1	85.42
30	50	100	1	5	tanh	0.1	83.57

Table 6: Hyperparameter tuning for DeepHit (Dataset 2)

Ranking	h_dim_SH	h_dim_CS	n_lrs_SH	n_lrs_CS	act_fn	beta	ϕC
1	300	100	1	3	relu	1	95.59
2	100	300	2	5	relu	3	94.73
3	50	100	1	1	tanh	5	94.69
4	100	300	1	3	relu	0.1	94.68
5	300	50	3	5	relu	0.1	94.61
6	200	50	2	1	relu	5	94.61
7	200	50	1	1	relu	5	94.48
8	300	200	5	1	tanh	5	94.48
9	300	300	3	2	relu	1	94.23
10	300	100	1	2	tanh	0.5	94.22
11	300	200	5	2	tanh	1	94.04
12	100	300	2	5	tanh	0.5	93.95
13	300	300	2	2	tanh	1	93.93
14	100	200	5	3	relu	0.5	93.92
15	200	50	2	3	tanh	1	93.77
16	50	300	3	1	tanh	3	93.61
17	100	50	2	5	relu	5	93.35
18	50	300	3	3	tanh	1	93.32
19	50	300	2	1	relu	1	93.17
20	200	50	2	5	tanh	0.5	93.04
21	200	300	3	5	tanh	0.5	92.86
22	100	200	5	1	tanh	0.5	92.83
23	100	300	3	1	tanh	0.1	92.47
24	300	100	5	3	relu	0.5	92.22
25	50	200	5	5	relu	0.5	92.09
26	50	50	2	1	relu	5	92.00
27	300	50	3	5	relu	1	91.96
28	100	50	2	5	tanh	0.5	91.44
29	50	100	3	3	relu	1	91.39
30	300	100	2	5	tanh	0.1	90.93

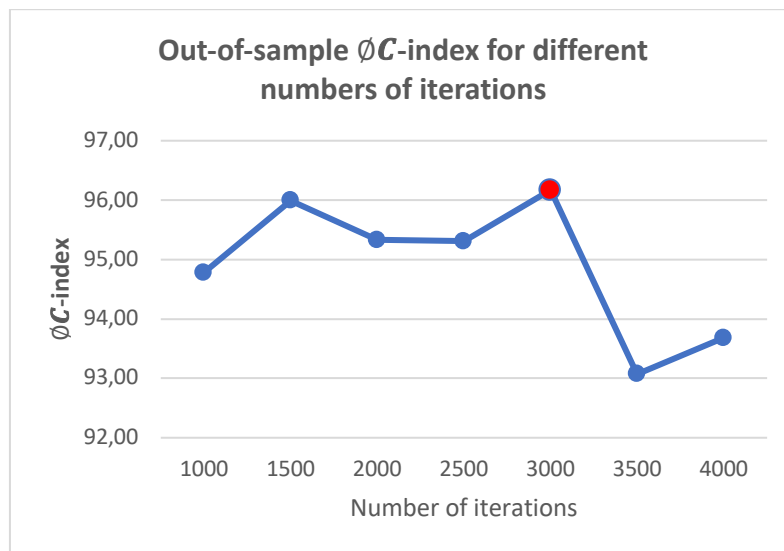


Figure 1: Out-of-sample ØC-index for different numbers of iterations

Appendix C: Variable importance estimation for Dataset 2

To obtain variable importance estimates for Dataset 2, we draw a sample of 100 instances without replacement from the default subset and 9,900 loans without replacement from the non-default subset. Based on this sample, we implement Experiments D, E, and F analogously to Experiments A, B, and C from Dataset 1.⁹ The variable importance estimates based on the $\Delta\phi C$ -index can be found in Table 7 below. As also observed for Dataset 1, `bal.repaid`, `t.act.12m`, and house price index-related variables turned out to be the most predictive variables for Dataset 2.

To assess the extend to which estimates differ between Dataset 1 and Dataset 2 more accurately, we perform a sensitivity analysis by calculating the ranking correlation of the variable importance in terms of Spearman's ρ . As some macroeconomic variables are not available for Dataset 2, Experiments B and C were reimplemented based on the variables that are also available for Dataset 2. Detailed results of each experiment can be found from Table 9 - 14. **Fout! Verwijzingsbron niet gevonden.** while Table 8 provides a higher-level summary. We observe small to medium positive correlations across pairs of experiments. The experiments A and D show the highest correlation. The effects of macro-economic variables, however, appear to differ in the periods before and after the financial crisis, which causes the correlations to decrease.

Table 7: Variable importance estimates of DeepHit for Dataset 2

Experiment D

Variable	$\Delta\phi C$	Rank
<code>int.rate</code>	-16.46	3
<code>orig.upb</code>	-4.76	8
<code>fico.score</code>	-3.84	9
<code>dti.r</code>	-9.84	5
<code>ltv.r</code>	-6.91	6
<code>bal.repaid</code>	-33.36	2
<code>t.act.12m</code>	-34.09	1
<code>t.del.30d.12m</code>	-6.16	7
<code>t.del.60d.12m</code>	-13.67	4

Experiment E

Variable	$\Delta\phi C$	Rank
<code>hpi.st.d.t.o</code>	-19.76	2
<code>ppi.c.FRMA</code>	-15.27	4
<code>TB10Y.d.t.o</code>	-13.45	8
<code>FRMA30Y.d.t.o</code>	-21.57	1
<code>ppi.o.FRMA</code>	-13.75	7
<code>hpi.r.st.us</code>	-13.33	9
<code>st.unemp.r12m</code>	-19.32	3
<code>st.unemp.r3m</code>	-5.63	11
<code>TB10Y.r12m</code>	-14.98	6
<code>T10Y3MM</code>	-15.19	5
<code>T10Y3MM.r12m</code>	-12.6	10

Experiment F

Variable	$\Delta\phi C$	Rank
<code>int.rate</code>	-32.39	3
<code>orig.upb</code>	-3.83	19
<code>fico.score</code>	-4.56	18
<code>dti.r</code>	-6.41	14
<code>ltv.r</code>	-5.44	15
<code>bal.repaid</code>	-34.29	2
<code>t.act.12m</code>	-26.18	6
<code>t.del.30d.12m</code>	-5.21	16
<code>t.del.60d.12m</code>	-13.71	9
<code>hpi.st.d.t.o</code>	-37.45	1
<code>ppi.c.FRMA</code>	-4.78	17
<code>TB10Y.d.t.o</code>	-9.44	12
<code>FRMA30Y.d.t.o</code>	-24.69	7
<code>ppi.o.FRMA</code>	-30.57	4
<code>hpi.r.st.us</code>	-18.91	8
<code>st.unemp.r12m</code>	-26.52	5
<code>st.unemp.r3m</code>	-2.52	20
<code>TB10Y.r12m</code>	-6.75	13
<code>T10Y3MM</code>	-10.03	10
<code>T10Y3MM.r12m</code>	-9.67	11

⁹ Analogously to Experiment 4.2, the number of iterations was reduced to 1000 for Experiment E.

Table 8: Sensitivity analysis between Dataset 1 and Dataset 2

Sensitivity A – D

Variable	Exp. A	Exp. D
int.rate	4	3
orig.upb	6	8
fico.score	7	9
dti.r	9	5
ltv.r	8	6
bal.repaid	1	2
t.act.12m	3	1
t.del.30d.12m	5	7
t.del.60d.12m	2	4
Spearman's ρ	0.65	

Sensitivity B – E

Variable	Exp. B	Exp. E
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	2
ppi.c.FRMA	5	4
TB10Y.d.t.o	2	8
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	10	1
ppi.o.FRMA	12	7
hpi.r.st.us	7	9
st.unemp.r12m	13	3
st.unemp.r3m	14	11
TB10Y.r12m	3	6
T10Y3MM	4	5
T10Y3MM.r12m	8	10
Spearman's ρ	0.21	

Sensitivity C – F

Variable	Exp. C	Exp. F
int.rate	18	3
orig.upb	19	19
fico.score	22	18
dti.r	25	14
ltv.r	20	15
bal.repaid	6	2
t.act.12m	15	6
t.del.30d.12m	21	16
t.del.60d.12m	8	9
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1
ppi.c.FRMA	4	17
TB10Y.d.t.o	3	12
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	9	7
ppi.o.FRMA	14	4
hpi.r.st.us	13	8
st.unemp.r12m	17	5
st.unemp.r3m	16	20
TB10Y.r12m	2	13
T10Y3MM	5	10
T10Y3MM.r12m	12	11
Spearman's ρ	0.35	

In the following, we report more detailed results of the feature importance analysis for different time horizons and the two risk types of default and prepayment.

Table 10: Detailed results for Experiment B

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	95.58	94.55	87.60	93.95	92.82	86.92	92.58	91.23	91.90
hpi.st.d.t.o	52.36	52.37	52.37	49.35	48.49	49.16	52.37	49.00	50.68
hpi.zip.o	63.60	63.01	63.12	62.20	62.29	61.11	63.24	61.86	62.55
hpi.zip.d.t.o	62.31	62.27	61.45	55.78	54.48	53.30	62.01	54.52	58.27
ppi.c.FRMA	80.10	79.10	75.25	80.09	79.22	77.04	78.15	78.78	78.47
TB10Y.d.t.o	83.93	81.89	75.26	86.00	84.10	84.00	80.36	84.70	82.53
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	75.80	75.81	76.60	67.33	67.58	66.97	76.07	67.29	71.68
ppi.o.FRMA	86.34	86.38	84.47	81.44	80.45	77.06	85.73	79.65	82.69
equity.est	91.03	88.66	80.46	90.97	89.30	86.76	86.72	89.01	87.86
hpi.st.log12m	58.00	57.52	57.36	61.53	60.26	59.44	57.62	60.41	59.02
hpi.r.st.us	64.78	63.99	63.21	58.00	58.82	59.80	63.99	58.87	61.43
hpi.r.zip.st	76.00	75.33	72.45	69.56	69.20	69.02	74.59	69.26	71.93
st.unemp.rl2m	91.79	89.94	81.99	91.88	91.10	88.96	87.91	90.65	89.28
st.unemp.r3m	92.09	89.82	80.34	91.54	91.18	87.64	87.42	90.12	88.77
TB10Y.rl2m	74.72	72.75	68.16	78.56	78.36	77.58	71.88	78.17	75.02
T10Y3MM	76.98	77.10	75.60	65.56	65.06	64.63	76.56	65.09	70.82
T10Y3MM.rl2m	84.67	81.10	75.01	84.88	81.88	81.03	80.26	82.59	81.43
No Noise									
hpi.st.d.t.o	-43.22	-42.18	-35.23	-44.60	-44.33	-37.75	-40.21	-42.23	-41.22
hpi.zip.o	-31.98	-31.54	-24.48	-31.75	-30.53	-25.81	-29.33	-29.36	-29.35
hpi.zip.d.t.o	-33.27	-32.28	-26.16	-38.17	-38.34	-33.61	-30.57	-36.71	-33.64
ppi.c.FRMA	-15.48	-15.45	-12.35	-13.86	-13.60	-9.88	-14.43	-12.45	-13.44
TB10Y.d.t.o	-11.65	-12.66	-12.34	-7.95	-8.72	-2.92	-12.22	-6.53	-9.37
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	-19.77	-18.73	-11.01	-26.62	-25.24	-19.95	-16.50	-23.93	-20.22
ppi.o.FRMA	-9.24	-8.17	-3.13	-12.51	-12.37	-9.85	-6.85	-11.58	-9.21
equity.est	-4.55	-5.89	-7.14	-2.98	-3.52	-0.15	-5.86	-2.22	-4.04
hpi.st.log12m	-37.58	-37.03	-30.24	-32.42	-32.56	-27.48	-34.95	-30.82	-32.88
hpi.r.st.us	-30.80	-30.56	-24.39	-35.95	-34.01	-27.12	-28.58	-32.36	-30.47
hpi.r.zip.st	-19.58	-19.21	-15.15	-24.39	-23.62	-17.90	-17.98	-21.97	-19.98
st.unemp.rl2m	-3.78	-4.60	-5.61	-2.07	-1.72	2.04	-4.67	-0.58	-2.62
st.unemp.r3m	-3.48	-4.72	-7.27	-2.41	-1.64	0.73	-5.16	-1.11	-3.13
TB10Y.rl2m	-20.86	-21.80	-19.45	-15.39	-14.46	-9.33	-20.70	-13.06	-16.88
T10Y3MM	-18.60	-17.45	-12.00	-28.39	-27.76	-22.29	-16.02	-26.14	-21.08
T10Y3MM.rl2m	-10.91	-13.45	-12.59	-9.07	-10.95	-5.88	-12.32	-8.63	-10.47
No Noise									
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
hpi.zip.o	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	5	5
hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2
ppi.c.FRMA	10	10	9	10	10	9	10	10	10
TB10Y.d.t.o	11	12	10	13	13	13	12	13	12
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	7	8	12	7	7	7	8	7	7
ppi.o.FRMA	13	13	16	11	11	10	13	11	13
equity.est	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
hpi.st.log12m	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	4	3
hpi.r.st.us	5	5	5	3	3	4	5	3	4
hpi.r.zip.st	8	7	7	8	8	8	7	8	8
st.unemp.rl2m	15	16	15	16	15	16	16	16	16
st.unemp.r3m	16	15	13	15	16	15	15	15	15
TB10Y.rl2m	6	6	6	9	9	11	6	9	9
T10Y3MM	9	9	11	6	6	6	9	6	6
T10Y3MM.rl2m	12	11	8	12	12	12	11	12	11

Table 11: Detailed results for Experiment C

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	95.90	95.20	94.67	98.76	97.80	92.97	95.26	96.51	95.88
int.rate	86.17	86.48	86.49	89.97	91.87	91.40	86.38	91.08	88.73
orig.upb	86.19	83.79	80.80	96.57	95.29	91.97	83.59	94.61	89.10
fico.score	92.96	91.50	88.86	93.79	93.87	90.57	91.11	92.74	91.93
dti.r	93.64	92.01	89.60	96.37	95.26	90.53	91.75	94.06	92.90
ltv.r	89.29	87.10	84.01	95.46	93.94	87.67	86.80	92.36	89.58
bal.repaid	67.95	67.77	67.53	81.01	76.38	73.99	67.75	77.13	72.44
t.act.12m	86.57	82.45	78.11	95.34	93.58	87.05	82.38	91.99	87.18
t.del.30d.12m	91.75	90.45	88.54	96.17	94.01	89.75	90.25	93.31	91.78
t.del.60d.12m	83.08	76.28	72.04	90.32	88.33	82.11	77.13	86.92	82.03
hpi.st.d.t.o	54.58	54.27	54.32	59.53	59.98	58.59	54.39	59.37	56.88
hpi.zip.o	65.55	64.90	64.97	66.05	68.38	68.66	65.14	67.70	66.42
hpi.zip.d.t.o	61.60	61.52	61.68	66.81	69.90	72.12	61.60	69.61	65.61
ppi.c.FRMA	78.94	78.60	78.41	89.94	88.41	87.04	78.65	88.47	83.56
TB10Y.d.t.o	84.59	82.74	79.93	92.28	90.40	87.36	82.42	90.01	86.22
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	82.98	82.35	81.05	91.06	90.05	86.43	82.12	89.18	85.65
ppi.o.FRMA	84.75	84.65	84.18	92.64	93.53	88.79	84.53	91.65	88.09
equity.est	83.79	83.05	81.87	92.53	93.60	88.89	82.90	91.67	87.29
hpi.st.logl2m	58.69	58.49	58.25	60.54	62.58	58.97	58.47	60.70	59.58
hpi.r.st.us	65.68	65.07	65.31	71.22	72.27	75.46	65.35	72.98	69.17
hpi.r.zip.st	83.11	81.98	80.47	88.35	87.77	90.73	81.85	88.95	85.40
st.unemp.r12m	93.02	91.27	88.86	97.16	95.27	91.18	91.05	94.54	92.79
st.unemp.r3m	92.93	91.54	89.30	96.65	95.08	91.23	91.26	94.32	92.79
TB10Y.r12m	76.14	74.95	74.08	85.77	85.50	81.27	75.06	84.18	79.62
T10Y3MM	79.27	79.61	79.04	89.24	91.34	91.28	79.30	90.62	84.96
T10Y3MM.r12m	84.10	82.97	83.19	85.43	85.82	85.95	83.42	85.74	84.58
No Noise									
int.rate	-9.73	-8.72	-8.18	-8.79	-5.93	-1.57	-8.87	-5.43	-7.15
orig.upb	-9.71	-11.41	-13.87	-2.19	-2.52	-1.00	-11.66	-1.90	-6.78
fico.score	-2.94	-3.70	-5.81	-4.96	-3.94	-2.40	-4.15	-3.77	-3.96
dti.r	-2.26	-3.19	-5.07	-2.39	-2.54	-2.44	-3.51	-2.45	-2.98
ltv.r	-6.61	-8.10	-10.66	-3.30	-3.86	-5.30	-8.46	-4.15	-6.31
bal.repaid	-27.95	-27.43	-27.14	-17.75	-21.42	-18.98	-27.51	-19.38	-23.44
t.act.12m	-9.32	-12.75	-16.56	-3.42	-4.23	-5.92	-12.88	-4.52	-8.70
t.del.30d.12m	-4.15	-4.75	-6.13	-2.59	-3.80	-3.22	-5.01	-3.20	-4.11
t.del.60d.12m	-12.82	-18.92	-22.63	-8.44	-9.48	-10.86	-18.12	-9.59	-13.86
hpi.st.d.t.o	-41.32	-40.93	-40.35	-39.23	-37.83	-34.38	-40.86	-37.14	-39.00
hpi.zip.o	-30.35	-30.31	-29.70	-32.71	-29.42	-24.31	-30.12	-28.81	-29.47
hpi.zip.d.t.o	-34.30	-33.68	-32.99	-31.95	-27.91	-20.85	-33.66	-26.90	-30.28
ppi.c.FRMA	-16.96	-16.60	-16.26	-8.82	-9.39	-5.93	-16.61	-8.04	-12.33
TB10Y.d.t.o	-11.30	-12.47	-14.73	-6.48	-7.41	-5.61	-12.84	-6.50	-9.67
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	-12.92	-12.86	-13.62	-7.70	-7.75	-6.54	-13.13	-7.33	-10.23
ppi.o.FRMA	-11.14	-10.55	-10.49	-6.12	-4.27	-4.18	-10.73	-4.86	-7.79
equity.est	-12.10	-12.15	-12.80	-6.23	-4.20	-4.07	-12.35	-4.84	-8.59
hpi.st.logl2m	-37.21	-36.71	-36.42	-38.22	-35.22	-34.00	-36.78	-35.81	-36.30

hpi.r.st.us	-30.22	-30.13	-29.36	-27.54	-25.54	-17.51	-29.90	-23.53	-26.72
hpi.r.zip.st	-12.78	-13.22	-14.20	-10.41	-10.04	-2.24	-13.40	-7.56	-10.48
st.unemp.r12m	-2.88	-3.93	-5.81	-1.60	-2.53	-1.79	-4.21	-1.97	-3.09
st.unemp.r3m	-2.97	-3.66	-5.37	-2.11	-2.72	-1.74	-4.00	-2.19	-3.09
TB10Y.r12m	-19.76	-20.25	-20.59	-12.99	-12.30	-11.70	-20.20	-12.33	-16.26
T10Y3MM	-16.63	-15.59	-15.63	-9.52	-6.46	-1.69	-15.95	-5.89	-10.92
T10Y3MM.r12m	-11.79	-12.23	-11.48	-13.33	-11.98	-7.02	-11.83	-10.78	-11.30
No Noise									
int.rate	17	19	20	12	15	24	19	15	18
orig.upb	18	17	14	23	25	25	17	25	19
fico.score	23	23	22	18	19	19	23	20	22
dti.r	25	25	25	22	23	18	25	22	25
ltv.r	20	20	18	20	20	14	20	19	20
bal.repaid	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	6
t.act.12m	19	13	9	19	17	12	13	18	15
t.del.30d.12m	21	21	21	21	21	17	21	21	21
t.del.60d.12m	11	8	7	13	10	8	8	9	8
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
hpi.zip.o	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	4
hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	3
ppi.c.FRMA	8	9	10	11	11	11	9	10	9
TB10Y.d.t.o	15	14	12	15	13	13	14	13	14
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	10	12	15	14	12	10	12	12	13
ppi.o.FRMA	16	18	19	17	16	15	18	16	17
equity.est	13	16	16	16	18	16	15	17	16
hpi.st.log12m	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
hpi.r.st.us	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5
hpi.r.zip.st	12	11	13	9	9	20	11	11	12
st.unemp.r12m	24	22	23	25	24	21	22	24	24
st.unemp.r3m	22	24	24	24	22	22	24	23	23
TB10Y.r12m	7	7	8	8	7	7	7	7	7
T10Y3MM	9	10	11	10	14	23	10	14	11
T10Y3MM.r12m	14	15	17	7	8	9	16	8	10

Table 12: Detailed results for Experiment D

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	89.27	85.48	82.69	98.68	98.79	99.00	85.81	98.82	92.32
int.rate	71.39	62.74	58.07	82.59	89.70	90.67	64.06	87.66	75.86
orig.upb	80.56	77.03	72.74	97.74	98.52	98.75	76.77	98.34	87.55
fico.score	84.66	78.77	74.47	98.17	97.43	97.36	79.30	97.65	88.48
dti.r	74.19	66.74	64.12	95.22	97.06	97.54	68.35	96.61	82.48
ltv.r	73.17	73.22	71.00	97.33	98.77	98.95	72.46	98.35	85.40
bal.repaid	48.89	48.12	47.04	83.79	65.33	60.59	48.01	69.90	58.96
t.act.12m	58.85	57.42	55.00	59.06	59.57	59.50	57.09	59.38	58.23
t.del.30d.12m	78.24	75.25	71.83	94.82	98.11	98.71	75.11	97.21	86.16
t.del.60d.12m	68.80	62.19	55.08	92.76	95.84	97.20	62.02	95.26	78.64
No Noise									
int.rate	-17.88	-22.75	-24.62	-16.09	-9.09	-8.32	-21.75	-11.17	-16.46
orig.upb	-8.71	-8.45	-9.95	-0.94	-0.28	-0.25	-9.04	-0.49	-4.76
fico.score	-4.61	-6.71	-8.22	-0.51	-1.36	-1.64	-6.51	-1.17	-3.84
dti.r	-15.08	-18.74	-18.57	-3.46	-1.73	-1.46	-17.46	-2.21	-9.84
ltv.r	-16.10	-12.26	-11.69	-1.35	-0.03	-0.05	-13.35	-0.48	-6.91
bal.repaid	-40.38	-37.36	-35.65	-14.89	-33.46	-38.41	-37.80	-28.92	-33.36
t.act.12m	-30.42	-28.06	-27.69	-39.62	-39.22	-39.50	-28.72	-39.45	-34.09
t.del.30d.12m	-11.03	-10.24	-10.86	-3.86	-0.68	-0.29	-10.71	-1.61	-6.16
t.del.60d.12m	-20.47	-23.30	-27.61	-5.92	-2.96	-1.80	-23.79	-3.56	-13.67
No Noise									
int.rate	4	4	4	2	3	3	4	3	3
orig.upb	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
fico.score	9	9	9	9	6	5	9	7	9
dti.r	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	5
ltv.r	5	6	6	7	9	9	6	9	6
bal.repaid	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	2
t.act.12m	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
t.del.30d.12m	7	7	7	5	7	7	7	6	7
t.del.60d.12m	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	4

Table 13: Detailed results for Experiment E

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
<i>No Noise</i>	88.31	68.43	56.82	87.88	79.26	73.65	71.18	80.26	75.72
hpi.st.d.t.o	59.60	60.93	51.83	57.46	52.58	53.36	57.45	54.47	55.96
ppi.c.FRMA	64.22	56.66	50.83	52.63	69.98	68.39	57.24	63.67	60.45
TB10Y.d.t.o	64.33	62.71	53.93	76.21	57.48	58.96	60.32	64.22	62.27
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	62.16	56.80	50.12	51.92	50.28	53.64	56.36	51.95	54.15
ppi.o.FRMA	72.56	57.90	51.41	55.30	69.79	64.85	60.63	63.32	61.97
hpi.r.st.us	72.58	57.25	49.42	59.03	69.20	66.90	59.75	65.05	62.40
st.unemp.r12m	54.97	52.60	44.25	63.86	62.01	60.73	50.60	62.20	56.40
st.unemp.r3m	82.94	52.88	42.02	84.63	81.30	76.81	59.28	80.91	70.10
TB10Y.r12m	73.70	53.23	47.57	63.30	65.12	61.55	58.17	63.32	60.75
T10Y3MM	62.58	58.36	50.49	82.90	53.74	55.13	57.14	63.92	60.53
T10Y3MM.r12m	73.48	55.85	51.36	69.22	65.83	62.98	60.23	66.01	63.12
<i>No Noise</i>									
hpi.st.d.t.o	-28.71	-7.50	-4.98	-30.42	-26.69	-20.28	-13.73	-25.80	-19.76
ppi.c.FRMA	-24.08	-11.77	-5.98	-35.25	-9.28	-5.25	-13.95	-16.59	-15.27
TB10Y.d.t.o	-23.97	-5.72	-2.89	-11.66	-21.79	-14.68	-10.86	-16.04	-13.45
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	-26.15	-11.63	-6.70	-35.96	-28.99	-20.00	-14.83	-28.32	-21.57
ppi.o.FRMA	-15.75	-10.53	-5.40	-32.58	-9.47	-8.79	-10.56	-16.95	-13.75
hpi.r.st.us	-15.73	-11.18	-7.40	-28.84	-10.06	-6.74	-11.44	-15.22	-13.33
st.unemp.r12m	-33.34	-15.83	-12.57	-24.02	-17.25	-12.92	-20.58	-18.06	-19.32
st.unemp.r3m	-5.37	-15.56	-14.79	-3.25	2.04	3.17	-11.90	0.65	-5.63
TB10Y.r12m	-14.61	-15.20	-9.24	-24.57	-14.15	-12.09	-13.02	-16.94	-14.98
T10Y3MM	-25.73	-10.07	-6.33	-4.98	-25.52	-18.52	-14.04	-16.34	-15.19
T10Y3MM.r12m	-14.83	-12.58	-5.46	-18.65	-13.44	-10.66	-10.96	-14.25	-12.60
<i>No Noise</i>									
hpi.st.d.t.o	2	10	10	4	2	1	5	2	2
ppi.c.FRMA	5	5	7	2	10	10	4	6	4
TB10Y.d.t.o	6	11	11	9	4	4	10	8	8
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	3	6	5	1	1	2	2	1	1
ppi.o.FRMA	7	8	9	3	9	8	11	4	7
hpi.r.st.us	8	7	4	5	8	9	8	9	9
st.unemp.r12m	1	1	2	7	5	5	1	3	3
st.unemp.r3m	11	2	1	11	11	11	7	11	11
TB10Y.r12m	10	3	3	6	6	6	6	5	6
T10Y3MM	4	9	6	10	3	3	3	7	5
T10Y3MM.r12m	9	4	8	8	7	7	9	10	10

Table 14: Detailed results for Experiment F

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	94.03	92.49	91.01	98.83	99.28	99.00	92.51	99.04	95.78
int.rate	60.94	59.38	58.67	68.08	65.96	67.31	59.66	67.11	63.39
orig.upb	88.46	85.85	84.04	98.68	98.24	96.39	86.12	97.77	91.94
fico.score	88.82	85.91	84.00	98.83	96.85	92.88	86.24	96.19	91.21
dti.r	85.22	81.52	79.40	98.37	96.15	95.53	82.05	96.68	89.37
ltv.r	89.04	84.11	81.75	98.70	95.40	92.99	84.97	95.70	90.33
bal.repaid	59.43	57.63	56.64	71.28	65.90	58.00	57.90	65.06	61.48
t.act.12m	74.77	73.89	67.43	69.71	64.32	67.42	72.03	67.15	69.59
t.del.30d.12m	85.77	83.29	79.90	99.16	98.25	96.98	82.99	98.13	90.56
t.del.60d.12m	76.05	74.18	71.61	99.03	88.91	82.59	73.95	90.18	82.06
hpi.st.d.t.o	61.86	62.44	61.86	60.76	53.60	49.40	62.05	54.59	58.32
ppi.c.FRMA	88.07	85.31	81.83	98.63	96.87	95.25	85.07	96.92	90.99
TB10Y.d.t.o	77.94	78.32	75.99	98.98	92.93	93.82	77.42	95.25	86.33
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	69.08	66.36	64.64	86.23	71.97	68.21	66.69	75.47	71.08
ppi.o.FRMA	71.33	69.88	68.77	73.21	54.68	53.35	69.99	60.41	65.20
hpi.r.st.us	77.08	74.50	72.71	74.76	81.80	80.36	74.76	78.98	76.87
st.unemp.r12m	58.94	57.30	56.63	99.59	73.77	69.32	57.62	80.89	69.26
st.unemp.r3m	89.23	88.60	86.36	98.73	98.63	97.96	88.06	98.44	93.25
TB10Y.r12m	86.29	81.05	76.68	98.58	95.99	95.56	81.34	96.71	89.02
T10Y3MM	80.11	77.47	75.65	98.58	92.81	89.85	77.75	93.75	85.75
T10Y3MM.r12m	82.25	79.43	75.88	97.56	91.82	89.70	79.19	93.02	86.11
No Noise									
int.rate	-33.09	-33.11	-32.35	-30.75	-33.33	-31.70	-32.85	-31.93	-32.39
orig.upb	-5.57	-6.64	-6.97	-0.15	-1.04	-2.62	-6.39	-1.27	-3.83
fico.score	-5.21	-6.58	-7.02	0.00	-2.44	-6.13	-6.27	-2.85	-4.56
dti.r	-8.80	-10.97	-11.61	-0.46	-3.13	-3.48	-10.46	-2.36	-6.41
ltv.r	-4.99	-8.38	-9.26	-0.13	-3.89	-6.01	-7.54	-3.34	-5.44
bal.repaid	-34.60	-34.86	-34.37	-27.55	-33.38	-41.01	-34.61	-33.98	-34.29
t.act.12m	-19.26	-18.59	-23.58	-29.12	-34.96	-31.58	-20.48	-31.89	-26.18
t.del.30d.12m	-8.26	-9.20	-11.11	0.33	-1.03	-2.02	-9.52	-0.91	-5.21
t.del.60d.12m	-17.97	-18.31	-19.41	0.20	-10.37	-16.41	-18.56	-8.86	-13.71
hpi.st.d.t.o	-32.17	-30.05	-29.15	-38.07	-45.68	-49.60	-30.46	-44.45	-37.45
ppi.c.FRMA	-5.96	-7.18	-9.18	-0.20	-2.41	-3.75	-7.44	-2.12	-4.78
TB10Y.d.t.o	-16.09	-14.17	-15.03	0.15	-6.35	-5.18	-15.09	-3.79	-9.44
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	-24.95	-26.13	-26.37	-12.60	-27.32	-30.79	-25.82	-23.57	-24.69
ppi.o.FRMA	-22.70	-22.60	-22.25	-25.62	-44.60	-45.66	-22.52	-38.63	-30.57
hpi.r.st.us	-16.95	-17.99	-18.30	-24.07	-17.48	-18.64	-17.75	-20.06	-18.91
st.unemp.r12m	-35.09	-35.19	-34.39	0.76	-25.51	-29.69	-34.89	-18.15	-26.52
st.unemp.r3m	-4.80	-3.89	-4.66	-0.10	-0.65	-1.05	-4.45	-0.60	-2.52
TB10Y.r12m	-7.74	-11.44	-14.33	-0.25	-3.30	-3.44	-11.17	-2.33	-6.75
T10Y3MM	-13.92	-15.02	-15.36	-0.25	-6.47	-9.15	-14.76	-5.29	-10.03
T10Y3MM.r12m	-11.78	-13.06	-15.13	-1.27	-7.47	-9.31	-13.32	-6.02	-9.67
No Noise									
int.rate	3	3	3	2	5	4	3	4	3
orig.upb	17	18	19	13	18	18	18	18	19
fico.score	18	19	18	16	16	12	19	14	18
dti.r	13	14	14	9	15	16	14	15	14
ltv.r	19	16	16	14	13	13	16	13	15
bal.repaid	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	3	2
t.act.12m	7	7	6	3	3	5	7	5	6
t.del.30d.12m	14	15	15	19	19	19	15	19	16
t.del.60d.12m	8	8	8	18	9	9	8	9	9
hpi.st.d.t.o	4	4	4	1	1	1	4	1	1
ppi.c.FRMA	16	17	17	12	17	15	17	17	17
TB10Y.d.t.o	10	11	12	17	12	14	10	12	12
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	6	7
ppi.o.FRMA	6	6	7	5	2	2	6	2	4
hpi.r.st.us	9	9	9	6	8	8	9	7	8

st.unemp.r12m	1	1	1	20	7	7	1	8	5
st.unemp.r3m	20	20	20	15	20	20	20	20	20
TB10Y.r12m	15	13	13	10	14	17	13	16	13
T10Y3MM	11	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	10
T10Y3MM.r12m	12	12	11	8	10	10	12	10	11

Appendix D: Detailed results for Analysis 1

Table 15: Detailed results for Experiment 1.1

CSC

Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
1	80.30	48.50	52.73	97.47	96.37	63.88	60.51	85.91	73.21
2	75.88	46.45	59.59	97.01	70.47	52.58	60.64	73.35	67.00
3	77.51	46.89	48.83	92.69	74.05	52.22	57.75	72.99	65.37
4	82.92	63.37	55.94	94.82	95.23	95.81	67.41	95.29	81.35
5	78.22	53.66	50.17	95.57	49.83	64.04	60.68	69.82	65.25
6	75.45	50.91	46.84	97.81	81.29	40.15	57.73	73.08	65.41
7	79.43	51.67	52.47	97.25	69.89	48.49	61.19	71.88	66.53
8	81.51	59.61	48.79	98.34	97.02	93.59	63.30	96.32	79.81
9	79.04	49.69	51.99	94.19	67.39	58.77	60.24	73.45	66.84
10	70.94	51.22	52.74	94.95	62.99	49.70	58.30	69.22	63.76
Mean	78.12	52.20	52.01	96.01	76.46	61.92	60.78	78.13	69.45

FGR

Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
1	84.11	83.91	83.88	96.90	97.42	96.72	83.96	97.02	90.49
2	79.76	79.56	79.55	97.64	95.72	94.05	79.62	95.81	87.71
3	83.29	82.77	82.76	94.67	95.70	94.95	82.94	95.11	89.02
4	82.37	82.03	82.04	92.83	93.53	94.00	82.15	93.46	87.80
5	83.13	82.68	82.67	96.10	96.60	96.48	82.83	96.39	89.61
6	80.54	80.20	80.20	97.32	95.98	94.42	80.31	95.90	88.11
7	81.94	81.39	81.41	96.12	96.52	96.29	81.58	96.31	88.95
8	81.48	81.18	81.16	97.00	95.92	95.96	81.27	96.29	88.78
9	84.06	83.72	83.70	94.36	94.76	92.46	83.82	93.86	88.84
10	78.55	78.19	78.21	98.06	98.01	96.89	78.32	97.65	87.99
Mean	81.92	81.56	81.56	96.10	96.02	95.22	81.68	95.78	88.73

RSF

Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
1	87.90	83.17	79.56	99.57	99.43	99.34	83.54	99.45	91.50
2	86.48	79.69	75.86	99.46	99.32	99.27	80.68	99.35	90.01
3	87.10	81.31	77.85	99.28	99.20	99.14	82.08	99.21	90.65
4	86.99	79.12	74.50	99.23	99.09	98.99	80.20	99.10	89.65
5	87.36	81.83	76.49	99.13	99.10	99.03	81.89	99.09	90.49
6	87.30	81.16	76.16	99.40	99.22	99.16	81.54	99.26	90.40
7	87.62	81.90	78.15	99.37	99.29	99.23	82.56	99.29	90.93
8	87.52	80.68	77.54	99.32	99.10	99.01	81.91	99.14	90.53
9	88.10	82.16	77.87	99.20	99.02	98.95	82.71	99.06	90.88
10	86.26	79.65	74.34	99.20	99.08	99.00	80.08	99.09	89.59
Mean	87.26	81.07	76.83	99.32	99.19	99.11	81.72	99.20	90.46

DHT

Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
1	89.51	85.14	70.87	99.19	99.25	99.25	81.84	99.23	90.53
2	84.29	78.39	68.56	98.34	98.52	98.56	77.08	98.47	87.78
3	88.35	84.98	87.18	98.21	97.34	96.93	86.84	97.49	92.16
4	85.53	82.50	72.77	99.07	99.36	99.36	80.27	99.26	89.76
5	88.05	77.36	76.19	99.07	96.31	84.63	80.53	93.34	86.93
6	87.23	85.26	85.19	98.72	97.62	97.78	85.89	98.04	91.96
7	87.12	86.21	85.66	97.58	97.21	97.10	86.33	97.30	91.81
8	90.50	88.77	87.85	100.00	99.74	99.74	89.04	99.83	94.43
9	85.23	83.77	82.70	100.00	99.38	99.38	83.90	99.59	91.74
10	89.08	85.11	61.86	97.24	96.21	97.27	78.68	96.91	87.79
Mean	87.49	83.75	77.88	98.74	98.09	97.00	83.04	97.94	90.49

Table 16: Detailed results for Experiment 1.2

CSC	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	79.51	65.33	56.24	79.46	73.18	71.35	67.03	74.67	70.85
	2	78.16	65.34	57.72	78.38	70.13	67.17	67.07	71.89	69.48
	3	79.47	65.87	58.10	66.82	64.79	62.90	67.81	64.84	66.32
	4	78.77	63.59	56.03	80.10	66.20	65.42	66.13	70.57	68.35
	5	78.84	68.09	61.57	78.75	79.16	78.90	69.50	78.94	74.22
	6	79.63	69.28	62.53	79.81	76.93	75.26	70.48	77.33	73.91
	7	77.86	66.99	60.19	78.39	75.34	74.21	68.35	75.98	72.17
	8	79.92	68.65	62.18	84.41	74.62	73.34	70.25	77.46	73.85
	9	79.92	64.35	56.16	73.56	68.44	65.84	66.81	69.28	68.04
	10	79.03	70.18	64.40	77.09	68.54	66.75	71.20	70.79	71.00
	Mean	79.11	66.77	59.51	77.68	71.73	70.11	68.46	73.17	70.82

FGR	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	80.02	77.67	77.40	82.34	76.93	74.42	78.37	77.90	78.13
	2	78.82	76.87	76.69	73.52	70.47	69.30	77.46	71.10	74.28
	3	79.94	77.39	77.23	63.14	66.25	65.05	78.19	64.81	71.50
	4	79.27	77.37	77.14	75.39	68.47	67.16	77.93	70.34	74.13
	5	79.13	77.06	76.87	72.91	77.05	77.63	77.69	75.86	76.77
	6	80.26	78.12	77.95	78.60	78.02	76.68	78.78	77.77	78.27
	7	78.34	76.17	75.94	76.90	76.88	75.75	76.82	76.51	76.66
	8	80.37	78.12	77.84	81.29	73.28	72.49	78.78	75.68	77.23
	9	80.25	77.65	77.34	70.13	69.08	66.70	78.41	68.63	73.52
	10	79.52	77.64	77.44	72.17	69.34	68.88	78.20	70.13	74.16
	Mean	79.59	77.41	77.19	74.64	72.58	71.41	78.06	72.87	75.47

RSF	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	89.35	80.26	70.01	82.26	77.95	76.27	79.87	78.83	79.35
	2	88.82	77.60	68.08	76.95	73.33	74.60	78.17	74.96	76.56
	3	89.14	78.67	68.71	75.76	74.56	74.63	78.84	74.99	76.91
	4	88.70	78.65	70.69	76.75	70.23	70.00	79.34	72.33	75.84
	5	89.14	79.19	72.52	77.47	76.64	75.21	80.28	76.44	78.36
	6	90.37	80.43	71.98	72.55	73.79	74.74	80.93	73.69	77.31
	7	88.62	79.01	71.16	70.70	64.56	66.13	79.60	67.13	73.36
	8	89.47	80.73	73.87	77.57	69.34	69.14	81.35	72.02	76.69
	9	88.60	75.46	66.18	77.03	71.98	70.44	76.75	73.15	74.95
	10	89.78	80.63	74.14	72.00	66.27	67.05	81.51	68.44	74.98
	Mean	89.20	79.06	70.73	75.90	71.86	71.82	79.66	73.20	76.43

DHT	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	95.93	95.19	93.09	96.73	95.50	92.13	94.74	94.79	94.76
	2	95.19	93.94	88.92	95.93	94.78	88.93	92.68	93.21	92.95
	3	94.46	92.56	88.26	93.70	91.34	73.62	91.76	86.22	88.99
	4	94.34	93.08	83.75	94.39	91.21	70.11	90.39	85.24	87.81
	5	93.91	91.60	83.49	91.51	89.64	60.47	89.67	80.54	85.10
	6	95.54	94.09	87.93	95.16	93.24	84.34	92.52	90.91	91.72
	7	95.05	92.86	84.83	94.43	91.91	71.39	90.91	85.91	88.41
	8	93.55	91.52	82.87	88.28	71.26	58.57	89.31	72.70	81.01
	9	94.49	92.10	89.03	93.80	90.10	68.21	91.87	84.04	87.95
	10	95.51	94.36	82.52	95.99	94.59	89.94	90.80	93.51	92.15
	Mean	94.80	93.13	86.47	93.99	90.35	75.77	91.47	86.70	89.09

Table 17: Detailed results for Experiment 1.3

CSC	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	79.55	55.34	52.67	97.65	88.34	67.57	62.52	84.52	73.52

2	78.82	54.70	53.67	97.46	69.81	52.58	62.40	73.28	67.84
3	78.84	58.64	52.33	91.22	63.03	45.86	63.27	66.70	64.99
4	83.46	62.67	55.93	95.72	94.85	89.39	67.36	93.32	80.34
5	78.28	59.49	49.57	95.90	61.57	43.18	62.45	66.88	64.67
6	77.89	57.76	54.81	98.31	67.43	43.73	63.49	69.82	66.65
7	79.23	57.07	51.48	97.50	64.50	53.16	62.59	71.72	67.16
8	82.56	59.60	51.67	98.89	94.49	62.01	64.61	85.13	74.87
9	80.54	59.19	48.20	94.57	51.90	51.68	62.64	66.05	64.35
10	75.54	59.70	51.30	96.33	52.02	55.14	62.18	67.83	65.00
Mean	79.47	58.42	52.16	96.35	70.79	56.43	63.35	74.53	68.94

FGR

Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
1	84.99	83.92	83.63	96.81	97.20	96.40	84.18	96.80	90.49
2	83.20	82.26	82.14	97.08	95.35	93.33	82.54	95.25	88.89
3	84.40	83.16	82.63	95.59	95.17	95.29	83.39	95.35	89.37
4	83.87	82.93	82.62	96.98	94.75	94.01	83.14	95.25	89.19
5	84.33	83.32	82.83	94.44	95.74	95.65	83.49	95.28	89.39
6	83.58	82.48	82.25	97.84	95.77	94.39	82.77	96.00	89.39
7	82.91	81.85	81.65	96.15	96.43	96.10	82.13	96.23	89.18
8	83.96	82.92	82.72	97.61	96.01	95.40	83.20	96.34	89.77
9	85.70	84.63	84.34	95.03	94.73	92.20	84.89	93.99	89.44
10	82.24	81.38	81.23	98.20	97.57	96.85	81.61	97.54	89.58
Mean	83.92	82.88	82.60	96.57	95.87	94.96	83.14	95.80	89.47

RSF

Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
1	91.99	84.56	76.99	99.73	99.56	99.51	84.51	99.60	92.06
2	90.89	80.98	71.74	99.64	99.42	99.33	81.20	99.46	90.33
3	91.13	81.89	73.85	99.51	99.43	99.37	82.29	99.44	90.86
4	91.02	81.67	73.35	99.43	99.13	99.06	82.02	99.21	90.61
5	90.96	82.23	75.06	99.31	99.16	99.04	82.75	99.17	90.96
6	91.51	82.79	74.47	99.57	99.32	99.23	82.92	99.38	91.15
7	90.74	81.96	74.12	99.41	99.09	99.03	82.28	99.18	90.73
8	91.65	82.71	76.42	99.52	99.23	99.12	83.59	99.29	91.44
9	91.56	81.50	72.65	99.43	99.25	99.19	81.90	99.29	90.60
10	91.28	81.96	74.29	99.29	99.13	99.10	82.51	99.17	90.84
Mean	91.27	82.22	74.29	99.48	99.27	99.20	82.60	99.32	90.96

DHT

Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
1	94.78	93.52	92.48	99.05	92.48	99.25	93.59	96.93	95.26
2	93.55	93.05	92.91	100.00	98.52	98.32	93.17	98.95	96.06
3	93.74	93.14	92.26	93.97	97.13	97.54	93.05	96.21	94.63
4	93.68	92.88	89.74	98.51	98.39	91.97	92.10	96.29	94.20
5	93.58	92.64	91.86	99.30	99.18	99.18	92.69	99.22	95.96
6	94.08	92.93	92.14	100.00	97.62	97.04	93.05	98.22	95.63
7	93.48	93.30	91.67	97.74	96.77	85.92	92.82	93.48	93.15
8	93.85	93.31	91.80	98.70	99.22	99.48	92.99	99.13	96.06
9	94.46	92.93	92.77	100.00	100.00	100.00	93.39	100.00	96.69
10	93.97	92.15	90.89	97.93	97.67	97.54	92.34	97.71	95.03
Mean	93.92	92.99	91.85	98.52	97.70	96.62	92.92	97.61	95.27

Table 18: Detailed results for Experiment 2

CSC	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	57.60	49.37	50.13	70.18	67.44	62.43	52.37	66.68	59.53
	2	59.91	51.79	51.56	69.45	67.46	62.78	54.42	66.56	60.49
	3	57.95	50.71	50.49	65.76	62.62	60.89	53.05	63.09	58.07
	4	62.83	54.27	54.16	65.28	62.79	61.82	57.08	63.30	60.19
	5	61.20	56.66	56.24	66.97	59.27	58.96	58.03	61.73	59.88
	6	56.23	50.84	52.30	66.43	62.37	61.80	53.12	63.53	58.33
	7	59.29	56.81	56.02	66.63	58.39	61.54	57.37	62.19	59.78
	8	58.34	52.08	52.13	69.26	60.52	60.35	54.18	63.38	58.78
	9	60.19	54.29	54.09	67.01	64.28	63.40	56.19	64.90	60.54
	10	51.18	51.61	52.03	67.85	62.05	61.02	51.61	63.64	57.62
	Mean	58.47	52.84	52.92	67.48	62.72	61.50	54.74	63.90	59.32

FGR	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	48.87	52.75	52.08	74.71	70.37	68.33	51.23	71.13	61.18
	2	50.26	53.92	52.97	68.30	65.17	64.77	52.38	66.08	59.23
	3	49.76	53.54	52.62	67.13	63.92	63.93	51.97	64.99	58.48
	4	51.29	54.24	53.11	66.56	65.98	65.08	52.88	65.87	59.38
	5	51.03	54.50	53.64	66.27	62.68	61.94	53.06	63.63	58.34
	6	49.70	53.27	52.61	69.35	67.28	65.63	51.86	67.42	59.64
	7	50.43	54.27	53.49	65.17	62.51	61.94	52.73	63.21	57.97
	8	50.00	53.12	52.33	71.45	68.30	66.18	51.82	68.64	60.23
	9	50.76	54.33	53.28	63.48	62.14	62.97	52.79	62.86	57.83
	10	47.49	52.15	51.93	71.70	64.57	63.10	50.52	66.46	58.49
	Mean	49.96	53.61	52.81	68.41	65.29	64.39	52.12	66.03	59.08

RSF	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	76.22	64.10	56.10	72.38	62.09	62.03	65.47	65.50	65.49
	2	80.49	75.86	69.34	65.78	54.40	52.67	75.23	57.62	66.42
	3	82.25	66.03	62.95	59.52	48.55	48.28	70.41	52.12	61.26
	4	72.19	75.03	69.03	61.98	46.16	42.83	72.09	50.32	61.20
	5	85.47	82.30	74.06	55.18	43.08	43.61	80.61	47.29	63.95
	6	82.12	76.45	71.07	66.47	50.78	49.46	76.55	55.57	66.06
	7	79.45	74.15	66.62	55.05	39.23	42.48	73.41	45.59	59.50
	8	77.56	80.67	72.96	59.63	39.46	41.03	77.06	46.71	61.89
	9	80.28	72.57	67.12	54.61	41.87	43.63	73.33	46.70	60.01
	10	81.90	71.15	66.59	61.76	50.43	49.99	73.21	54.06	63.64
	Mean	79.79	73.83	67.59	61.23	47.61	47.60	73.74	52.15	62.94

DHT	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	64.44	67.06	66.77	81.11	84.44	85.18	66.09	83.58	74.83
	2	62.92	64.72	56.29	81.96	89.67	90.80	61.31	87.48	74.39
	3	63.62	64.81	60.79	86.80	92.33	86.07	63.07	88.40	75.74
	4	63.11	64.65	47.46	89.50	81.84	78.50	58.41	83.28	70.84
	5	66.44	67.00	57.76	84.20	88.20	88.72	63.73	87.04	75.39
	6	64.92	64.22	60.19	82.62	86.76	86.36	63.11	85.25	74.18
	7	64.51	66.96	62.54	73.79	79.67	80.23	64.67	77.90	71.28
	8	65.59	72.16	62.75	77.78	80.69	82.67	66.83	80.38	73.61
	9	69.97	69.78	55.41	81.81	85.87	85.31	65.05	84.33	74.69
	10	66.04	64.58	61.74	82.23	85.20	91.16	64.12	86.20	75.16
	Mean	65.16	66.59	59.17	82.18	85.47	85.50	63.64	84.38	74.01

Table 19: Detailed results for Experiment 3

CSC	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	76.94	53.04	45.59	97.69	61.30	59.95	58.52	72.98	65.75
	2	65.81	52.70	44.05	94.42	74.81	75.31	54.19	81.51	67.85
	3	74.32	47.35	48.64	97.24	60.88	62.27	56.77	73.47	65.12
	4	77.00	75.75	72.03	94.78	97.61	98.04	74.93	96.81	85.87
	5	74.78	52.94	51.76	99.49	39.63	37.59	59.83	58.90	59.37
	6	56.26	50.21	47.58	96.97	52.12	65.01	51.35	71.37	61.36
	7	74.52	42.25	53.77	74.01	33.87	58.43	56.85	55.44	56.14
	8	80.92	45.97	40.15	88.83	66.16	66.16	55.68	73.72	64.70
	9	74.79	58.02	54.33	100.00	0.00	0.00	62.38	33.33	47.86
	10	74.73	40.41	41.15	99.24	94.42	32.86	52.10	75.50	63.80
	Mean	73.01	51.86	49.91	94.27	58.08	55.56	58.26	69.30	63.78

FGR	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	82.04	81.88	81.93	99.15	93.24	93.24	81.95	95.21	88.58
	2	72.20	72.54	72.56	97.97	98.47	97.55	72.43	98.00	85.22
	3	82.48	82.62	82.60	93.98	85.20	85.20	82.57	88.13	85.35
	4	75.93	75.86	75.87	88.17	91.99	91.99	75.88	90.71	83.30
	5	80.80	80.28	80.23	99.66	99.08	99.08	80.44	99.27	89.86
	6	67.37	67.95	67.98	99.49	97.63	98.22	67.77	98.45	83.11
	7	77.08	77.44	77.50	73.69	82.21	84.64	77.34	80.18	78.76
	8	86.27	85.76	85.71	99.49	99.49	99.49	85.91	99.49	92.70
	9	78.99	78.52	78.51	100.00	100.00	100.00	78.67	100.00	89.34
	10	79.50	78.59	78.62	95.19	95.94	97.45	78.90	96.19	87.55
	Mean	78.27	78.14	78.15	94.68	94.33	94.69	78.19	94.56	86.38

RSF	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	88.07	79.76	74.91	99.23	98.91	99.10	80.91	99.08	89.99
	2	83.71	79.68	68.94	99.66	99.11	99.29	77.44	99.35	88.40
	3	85.67	78.20	74.58	99.69	99.49	99.27	79.48	99.48	89.48
	4	85.43	77.65	73.58	98.60	98.81	98.81	78.89	98.74	88.81
	5	86.59	83.18	80.70	99.15	99.28	99.39	83.49	99.28	91.38
	6	85.84	79.97	73.86	99.49	99.32	99.24	79.89	99.35	89.62
	7	86.03	78.31	74.88	99.24	99.23	99.12	79.74	99.20	89.47
	8	88.43	78.60	70.94	100.00	99.83	99.83	79.32	99.89	89.61
	9	84.86	76.29	70.71	100.00	100.00	100.00	77.29	100.00	88.64
	10	86.34	79.22	69.31	99.75	98.48	98.88	78.29	99.03	88.66
	Mean	86.10	79.09	73.24	99.48	99.25	99.29	79.47	99.34	89.41

DHT	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	88.85	86.83	68.14	98.51	98.50	97.99	81.27	98.33	89.81
	2	84.26	79.19	60.49	98.34	98.52	98.56	74.65	98.47	86.56
	3	87.95	87.17	68.10	88.17	92.01	90.98	81.07	90.39	85.73
	4	84.33	83.23	81.96	98.88	98.88	98.88	83.17	98.88	91.03
	5	87.14	86.00	85.59	98.36	97.75	97.75	86.24	97.95	92.10
	6	87.06	85.80	84.23	98.72	97.62	97.78	85.70	98.04	91.87
	7	86.25	85.45	62.61	86.13	89.13	96.95	78.10	90.74	84.42
	8	90.80	89.04	85.27	99.48	98.96	98.96	88.37	99.13	93.75
	9	84.39	83.08	82.91	99.38	99.38	99.38	83.46	99.38	91.42
	10	88.54	85.63	84.64	94.14	96.79	96.99	86.27	95.97	91.12
	Mean	86.96	85.14	76.39	96.01	96.75	97.42	82.83	96.73	89.78

Table 20: Detailed results for Experiment 4.1

CSC	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	82.88	79.93	62.05	99.93	99.86	97.24	74.95	99.01	86.98
	2	81.45	78.63	72.79	98.72	86.19	90.58	77.63	91.83	84.73
	3	82.19	79.70	68.07	98.97	93.43	94.95	76.65	95.79	86.22
	4	82.07	79.12	65.91	99.66	99.17	99.25	75.70	99.36	87.53
	5	81.15	78.61	70.77	99.52	99.64	99.55	76.84	99.57	88.21
	6	81.86	79.04	67.78	99.45	98.79	98.96	76.23	99.07	87.65
	7	80.95	77.99	71.15	98.90	93.94	94.56	76.70	95.80	86.25
	8	82.32	79.45	74.39	99.13	98.05	99.09	78.72	98.76	88.74
	9	82.91	79.57	71.26	98.66	99.02	98.90	77.91	98.86	88.39
	10	83.08	79.45	69.94	99.88	99.13	93.04	77.49	97.35	87.42
	Mean	82.09	79.15	69.41	99.28	96.72	96.61	76.88	97.54	87.21

FGR	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	82.31	79.69	62.52	99.75	99.71	94.45	74.84	97.97	86.40
	2	81.14	78.41	72.87	98.20	99.05	99.46	77.47	98.90	88.19
	3	81.82	79.45	68.25	97.07	98.97	99.25	76.51	98.43	87.47
	4	81.60	78.97	66.43	99.11	99.24	99.48	75.67	99.28	87.47
	5	80.79	78.42	71.00	98.87	99.14	99.48	76.73	99.16	87.95
	6	81.42	78.86	68.12	98.37	98.60	98.74	76.13	98.57	87.35
	7	80.37	77.68	71.21	96.24	98.17	98.46	76.42	97.62	87.02
	8	81.84	79.23	74.81	98.67	98.34	99.70	78.63	98.90	88.76
	9	82.49	79.36	71.58	97.06	98.53	98.85	77.81	98.15	87.98
	10	82.62	79.23	70.20	99.87	98.87	92.01	77.35	96.91	87.13
	Mean	81.64	78.93	69.70	98.32	98.86	97.99	76.76	98.39	87.57

RSF	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	89.90	84.78	75.35	99.97	99.82	95.52	83.35	98.43	90.89
	2	89.46	83.68	72.95	100.00	99.23	99.17	82.03	99.47	90.75
	3	89.54	84.93	63.63	99.97	99.15	99.21	79.37	99.44	89.40
	4	88.58	83.39	69.58	99.95	99.29	99.46	80.52	99.57	90.04
	5	89.00	84.12	78.97	99.90	99.65	99.60	84.03	99.72	91.87
	6	89.48	84.48	79.66	99.95	99.34	99.49	84.54	99.59	92.07
	7	88.75	83.66	70.74	99.76	99.31	99.30	81.05	99.46	90.25
	8	89.62	84.85	81.86	99.72	99.60	99.45	85.45	99.59	92.52
	9	89.05	83.76	71.21	99.95	99.44	99.10	81.34	99.50	90.42
	10	90.08	85.04	74.93	98.93	99.18	93.50	83.35	97.20	90.28
	Mean	89.35	84.27	73.89	99.81	99.40	98.38	82.50	99.20	90.85

DHT	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	88.86	86.04	83.82	99.64	99.61	93.39	86.24	97.55	91.89
	2	89.18	86.07	84.05	99.04	98.74	98.94	86.44	98.91	92.67
	3	89.19	86.61	84.46	98.66	98.73	97.15	86.75	98.18	92.47
	4	88.08	85.30	82.60	99.25	99.30	99.37	85.33	99.31	92.32
	5	88.52	85.21	81.59	98.41	98.82	99.05	85.11	98.76	91.93
	6	88.43	86.24	84.71	98.86	99.34	98.24	86.46	98.82	92.64
	7	89.09	85.62	82.45	98.73	98.99	99.09	85.72	98.94	92.33
	8	89.74	85.45	81.64	99.33	98.98	95.79	85.61	98.03	91.82
	9	89.57	86.34	84.47	98.63	98.80	98.88	86.79	98.77	92.78
	10	89.18	82.55	80.16	99.44	99.18	95.72	83.96	98.11	91.04
	Mean	88.98	85.54	83.00	99.00	99.05	97.56	85.84	98.54	92.19

Table 21: Detailed results for Experiment 4.2

CSC	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	83.41	81.02	71.94	74.32	61.87	61.33	78.79	65.84	72.32
	2	83.67	80.86	72.71	79.49	56.58	70.80	79.08	68.96	74.02
	3	83.02	80.76	76.94	75.04	63.21	73.18	80.24	70.47	75.36
	4	83.42	80.77	64.99	69.19	61.31	67.33	76.39	65.94	71.17
	5	82.94	80.68	76.30	76.66	74.71	75.69	79.97	75.69	77.83
	6	82.78	81.06	78.58	82.03	82.41	73.48	80.81	79.31	80.06
	7	83.23	81.21	74.08	74.05	73.22	74.11	79.50	73.80	76.65
	8	83.28	80.79	79.29	80.96	65.05	91.56	81.12	79.19	80.15
	9	84.01	81.30	69.82	69.11	70.20	69.50	78.38	69.60	73.99
	10	82.86	80.56	74.68	68.32	77.78	74.01	79.37	73.37	76.37
	Mean	83.26	80.90	73.93	74.92	68.64	73.10	79.37	72.22	75.79

FGR	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	83.45	81.21	72.50	64.11	60.57	63.98	79.05	62.89	70.97
	2	83.67	80.96	73.24	73.66	45.39	63.86	79.29	60.97	70.13
	3	83.08	81.04	77.69	69.17	59.86	70.58	80.61	66.53	73.57
	4	83.41	81.11	65.62	66.15	50.44	59.76	76.71	58.78	67.75
	5	83.06	81.12	77.34	75.09	77.21	77.23	80.51	76.51	78.51
	6	82.86	81.16	78.90	82.79	82.18	77.83	80.97	80.93	80.95
	7	83.33	81.33	74.49	70.22	69.08	71.47	79.72	70.26	74.99
	8	83.32	81.12	80.30	74.00	61.61	91.38	81.58	75.66	78.62
	9	84.06	81.38	70.02	53.80	65.32	67.79	78.49	62.31	70.40
	10	82.94	80.95	75.52	68.39	70.61	67.75	79.80	68.92	74.36
	Mean	83.32	81.14	74.56	69.74	64.23	71.16	79.67	68.38	74.02

RSF	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	90.51	83.89	63.73	77.48	67.38	68.35	79.38	71.07	75.22
	2	89.76	83.49	74.53	99.72	72.53	76.39	82.59	82.88	82.74
	3	89.78	83.63	74.34	69.50	70.06	72.54	82.58	70.70	76.64
	4	89.33	83.07	75.93	76.46	59.78	67.35	82.78	67.86	75.32
	5	89.77	83.00	79.24	63.15	72.10	77.17	84.00	70.81	77.41
	6	89.89	82.86	77.67	54.44	75.75	75.21	83.47	68.46	75.97
	7	89.42	83.26	73.05	52.12	70.19	73.23	81.91	65.18	73.54
	8	89.81	82.95	81.64	75.91	80.81	95.84	84.80	84.18	84.49
	9	90.28	84.04	73.71	68.25	73.58	74.41	82.68	72.08	77.38
	10	89.97	83.25	73.35	60.64	76.40	71.07	82.19	69.37	75.78
	Mean	89.85	83.34	74.72	69.77	71.86	75.16	82.64	72.26	77.45

DHT	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	90.07	85.16	77.66	92.31	81.94	77.89	84.30	84.04	84.17
	2	89.05	84.89	82.40	85.21	72.47	72.29	85.45	76.65	81.05
	3	89.29	86.41	84.57	87.50	86.62	79.64	86.76	84.59	85.67
	4	89.22	84.60	82.69	88.86	85.63	80.25	85.50	84.92	85.21
	5	90.00	86.58	83.03	67.52	68.82	65.72	86.53	67.35	76.94
	6	89.61	86.44	83.54	78.48	76.38	73.68	86.53	76.18	81.35
	7	89.74	86.66	82.84	78.15	74.26	71.25	86.42	74.55	80.48
	8	89.61	86.42	85.39	75.67	71.22	69.01	87.14	71.97	79.56
	9	89.95	86.58	83.29	70.60	76.92	74.72	86.61	74.08	80.34
	10	89.58	85.91	83.83	87.53	82.17	78.51	86.44	82.74	84.59
	Mean	89.61	85.96	82.92	81.18	77.64	74.29	86.17	77.71	81.94

Table 22: Detailed results for Experiment 4.3

CSC	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	87.09	83.58	67.97	99.92	99.31	93.63	79.55	97.62	88.58
	2	86.88	83.44	73.63	99.52	99.29	99.15	81.32	99.32	90.32
	3	86.93	83.87	76.27	99.00	99.39	99.19	82.36	99.19	90.77
	4	87.19	82.87	62.75	99.58	99.56	99.46	77.60	99.53	88.57
	5	86.30	83.30	72.05	99.77	99.25	98.98	80.55	99.34	89.94
	6	86.16	83.09	73.68	99.47	98.73	98.60	80.98	98.94	89.96
	7	86.70	83.67	74.90	97.58	98.54	97.81	81.76	97.98	89.87
	8	86.86	83.04	79.24	98.34	99.40	99.66	83.04	99.13	91.09
	9	88.31	84.50	73.21	98.37	97.38	97.04	82.01	97.60	89.80
	10	87.20	83.23	74.79	99.85	99.07	93.30	81.74	97.41	89.57
	Mean	86.96	83.46	72.85	99.14	98.99	97.68	81.09	98.60	89.85

FGR	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	86.57	84.48	70.25	99.72	99.75	91.37	80.43	96.95	88.69
	2	86.38	83.97	75.36	99.15	99.14	99.46	81.90	99.25	90.58
	3	86.48	84.36	78.19	97.17	98.90	99.21	83.01	98.43	90.72
	4	86.79	84.49	65.71	99.31	99.28	99.48	79.00	99.36	89.18
	5	86.01	84.19	74.63	99.00	99.19	99.47	81.61	99.22	90.42
	6	85.58	84.12	77.13	98.50	98.91	99.02	82.28	98.81	90.54
	7	85.97	83.93	76.81	96.72	98.43	98.71	82.24	97.95	90.10
	8	86.54	84.65	83.65	98.67	98.09	99.65	84.94	98.80	91.87
	9	87.79	85.12	75.13	96.98	98.58	98.91	82.68	98.16	90.42
	10	86.54	84.15	77.87	99.78	98.88	92.40	82.85	97.02	89.94
	Mean	86.46	84.35	75.47	98.50	98.91	97.77	82.09	98.39	90.24

RSF	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	93.84	87.59	66.63	99.97	99.76	98.44	82.69	99.39	91.04
	2	93.40	87.15	76.85	99.97	99.33	99.38	85.80	99.56	92.68
	3	93.42	87.25	69.53	99.87	99.32	99.32	83.40	99.51	91.45
	4	93.86	87.10	72.98	99.82	99.14	99.47	84.65	99.48	92.06
	5	93.36	86.54	79.78	99.90	99.73	99.59	86.56	99.74	93.15
	6	93.39	86.56	77.71	99.85	99.45	99.44	85.88	99.58	92.73
	7	93.05	86.91	73.11	99.67	99.43	99.44	84.36	99.51	91.93
	8	93.49	86.95	81.94	99.63	99.72	99.69	87.46	99.68	93.57
	9	93.46	87.77	74.22	99.96	99.51	99.55	85.15	99.67	92.41
	10	93.76	86.39	70.76	98.98	99.29	93.59	83.64	97.29	90.46
	Mean	93.50	87.02	74.35	99.76	99.47	98.79	84.96	99.34	92.15

DHT	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	94.84	92.27	90.89	99.82	97.68	95.70	92.67	97.74	95.20
	2	94.57	92.08	89.85	99.27	99.20	99.09	92.17	99.18	95.67
	3	93.01	91.18	89.97	99.21	98.35	91.16	91.39	96.24	93.81
	4	93.94	91.80	90.73	99.49	99.38	98.68	92.15	99.18	95.67
	5	94.42	91.92	90.23	99.15	99.35	97.36	92.19	98.62	95.40
	6	94.78	92.28	90.96	99.38	95.34	88.06	92.67	94.26	93.47
	7	93.84	91.78	90.77	99.58	97.14	88.96	92.13	95.23	93.68
	8	93.14	90.83	89.50	99.42	98.97	98.66	91.15	99.02	95.08
	9	94.57	92.53	90.97	98.95	99.06	98.98	92.69	99.00	95.85
	10	94.75	91.91	89.69	99.67	98.71	96.22	92.12	98.20	95.16
	Mean	94.18	91.86	90.35	99.39	98.32	95.29	92.13	97.67	94.90

Appendix E: Robustness of feature importance scores

The approach to compute feature importance scores that we propose in Section 2.6 of the main paper is based on corrupting feature values by adding random noise. We propose sampling the noise terms from a normal distribution with zero mean and variance equal to σ_l^2 where the index l refers to an individual feature in the data and its variance is estimated from the training data. The general concept of permutation-based feature importance is to compare the predictive performance of a model before and after breaking the relationship between one feature and the target variable. We acknowledge that adding random noise and the specific way in which we draw noise terms are heuristic and just one way to implement this concept. While a fully-comprehensive analysis of various different implementations of permutation feature importance is beyond the scope of this paper, we have performed an analysis to verify the robustness of our approach with respect to the variance of the noise terms and report corresponding results in the following.

The variance of individual features may differ across features. Therefore, we propose estimating the variance of a feature based on the training data and using feature-specific variances for sampling noise. An alternative, simpler approach to corrupt a feature would be to draw noise from a normal distribution with fixed variance, that is using the same noise for corrupting all features. We could then consider different noise intensities by altering σ and ask whether the final feature importance scores differ across noise intensities. Ideally, feature importance scores would prove robust toward noise intensities.

In our robustness analysis, we first examine the degree to which feature importance rankings differ when using a fixed noise term $\sigma = 10$ compared to estimating a feature-specific noise term σ_l . Corresponding results for Experiment A – F are available below in Table 23 - 28 for the overall feature importance ranking and the event-specific feature importance rankings. We measure the similarity between importance rankings using Spearman's rank correlation coefficient. In the majority of cases, we find high to very high correlation. The only exception is Experiment E, in which we observe a small correlation in the rankings for event 2 (default). In Experiment E, survival models use only macroeconomic variables. Table 27 suggest that the specific way in which variables are corrupted to compute feature importance has an impact. Given that the results for all other experiments and event types do not give rise to a similar conclusions, we find little evidence to question the proposed approach to compute feature importance. Rather, in view of Table 23 – 28, one may consider a simplification of the proposed approach by using a fixed variance σ instead of estimating feature-specific variances when calculating noise terms for feature corruption.

To further substantiate the robustness analysis and viability of a fixed noise term, we replicate the feature importance tests with different noise intensities. We consider five candidate settings of $\sigma = 0.5, 1.0, 2.0, 5.0, 10.0$ and calculate feature importance for different time horizons and event types for the data of Experiment A to C. Since previous results provided strong evidence for the comparability of results in Experiment A to C and D to F, we refrain from also considering the latter three settings (i.e., Dataset 2). Empirical results are available in Table 30 – 44 while Table 29 provides a summary by reporting the correlation in feature importance rankings across different settings of σ . We once again observe high correlations, which lets us conclude that, when considering a fixed variance to calculate feature importance scores, the specific setting of the variance does not impact results. This conclusion is valid for the above specific settings of σ and data sets employed in the analysis. While future tests using different data sets are beneficial to further support the evidence provided here, we believe that the large number of tests and high consistency in observed results warrant the more general conclusion that the proposed approach to extract feature importance scores from DHT is sound and robust towards implementation details concerning σ .

Table 23: Comparison of feature importance rankings with a fixed and feature-specific noise term in Experiment A

Overall	σ	σ_l	Event 1	σ	σ_l	Event 2	σ	σ_l
int.rate	5	4	int.rate	5	4	int.rate	6	4
orig.upb	6	6	orig.upb	4	6	orig.upb	7	6
fico.score	8	7	fico.score	7	7	fico.score	8	7
dti.r	9	9	dti.r	9	9	dti.r	9	9
ltv.r	7	8	ltv.r	6	8	ltv.r	5	8
bal.repaid	1	1	bal.repaid	1	1	bal.repaid	1	1
t.act.12m	2	3	t.act.12m	3	3	t.act.12m	2	3
t.del.30d.12m	4	5	t.del.30d.12m	8	5	t.del.30d.12m	4	5
t.del.60d.12m	3	2	t.del.60d.12m	2	2	t.del.60d.12m	3	2
Spearman	0.95		Spearman	0.85		Spearman	0.85	

Table 24: Comparison of feature importance rankings with a fixed and feature-specific noise term in Experiment B

Overall	σ	σ_l	Event 1	σ	σ_l	Event 2	σ	σ_l
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	hpi.st.d.t.o	2	1
hpi.zip.o	5	5	hpi.zip.o	3	4	hpi.zip.o	6	5
hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	2	hpi.zip.d.t.o	5	3	hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	2
ppi.c.FRMA	9	10	ppi.c.FRMA	9	10	ppi.c.FRMA	8	10
TB10Y.d.t.o	11	12	TB10Y.d.t.o	10	12	TB10Y.d.t.o	10	13
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	10	7	FRMA30Y.d.t.o	11	8	FRMA30Y.d.t.o	9	7
ppi.o.FRMA	13	13	ppi.o.FRMA	14	13	ppi.o.FRMA	12	11
equity.est	14	14	equity.est	13	14	equity.est	16	14
hpi.st.log12m	2	3	hpi.st.log12m	2	2	hpi.st.log12m	1	4
hpi.r.st.us	4	4	hpi.r.st.us	4	5	hpi.r.st.us	4	3
hpi.r.zip.st	7	8	hpi.r.zip.st	8	7	hpi.r.zip.st	7	8
st.unemp.r12m	16	16	st.unemp.r12m	16	16	st.unemp.r12m	15	16
st.unemp.r3m	15	15	st.unemp.r3m	15	15	st.unemp.r3m	14	15
TB10Y.r12m	8	9	TB10Y.r12m	6	6	TB10Y.r12m	11	9
T10Y3MM	6	6	T10Y3MM	7	9	T10Y3MM	5	6
T10Y3MM.r12m	12	11	T10Y3MM.r12m	12	11	T10Y3MM.r12m	13	12
Spearman	0.98		Spearman	0.96		Spearman	0.94	

Table 25: Comparison of feature importance rankings with a fixed and feature-specific noise term in Experiment C

Overall	σ	σ_l	Event 1	σ	σ_l	Event 2	σ	σ_l
int.rate	17	18	int.rate	19	19	int.rate	13	15
orig.upb	18	19	orig.upb	17	17	orig.upb	23	25
fico.score	23	22	fico.score	23	23	fico.score	22	20
dti.r	25	25	dti.r	25	25	dti.r	24	22
ltv.r	21	20	ltv.r	20	20	ltv.r	25	19
bal.repaid	4	6	bal.repaid	6	6	bal.repaid	3	6
t.act.12m	14	15	t.act.12m	16	13	t.act.12m	9	18
t.del.30d.12m	20	21	t.del.30d.12m	21	21	t.del.30d.12m	18	21
t.del.60d.12m	7	8	t.del.60d.12m	7	8	t.del.60d.12m	6	9
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1
hpi.zip.o	6	4	hpi.zip.o	5	4	hpi.zip.o	5	3
hpi.zip.d.t.o	2	3	hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	3	hpi.zip.d.t.o	2	4
ppi.c.FRMA	15	9	ppi.c.FRMA	14	9	ppi.c.FRMA	12	10
TB10Y.d.t.o	12	14	TB10Y.d.t.o	13	14	TB10Y.d.t.o	11	13
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	9	13	FRMA30Y.d.t.o	9	12	FRMA30Y.d.t.o	10	12
ppi.o.FRMA	19	17	ppi.o.FRMA	18	18	ppi.o.FRMA	20	16
equity.est	13	16	equity.est	12	15	equity.est	16	17
hpi.st.log12m	3	2	hpi.st.log12m	2	2	hpi.st.log12m	4	2
hpi.r.st.us	5	5	hpi.r.st.us	4	5	hpi.r.st.us	7	5
hpi.r.zip.st	16	12	hpi.r.zip.st	15	11	hpi.r.zip.st	17	11
st.unemp.r12m	22	24	st.unemp.r12m	22	22	st.unemp.r12m	14	24
st.unemp.r3m	24	23	st.unemp.r3m	24	24	st.unemp.r3m	19	23
TB10Y.r12m	10	7	TB10Y.r12m	8	7	TB10Y.r12m	21	7
T10Y3MM	8	11	T10Y3MM	10	10	T10Y3MM	8	14
T10Y3MM.r12m	11	10	T10Y3MM.r12m	11	16	T10Y3MM.r12m	15	8
Spearman	0.95		Spearman	0.96		Spearman	0.75	

Table 26: Comparison of feature importance rankings with a fixed and feature-specific noise term in Experiment D

Overall	σ	σ_l		Event 1	σ	σ_l		Event 2	σ	σ_l
int.rate	3	3		int.rate	3	4		int.rate	6	3
orig.upb	6	8		orig.upb	8	8		orig.upb	3	8
fico.score	8	9		fico.score	9	9		fico.score	5	7
dti.r	7	5		dti.r	6	5		dti.r	9	5
ltv.r	9	6		ltv.r	7	6		ltv.r	8	9
bal.repaid	1	2		bal.repaid	1	1		bal.repaid	1	2
t.act.12m	2	1		t.act.12m	2	2		t.act.12m	2	1
t.del.30d.12m	5	7		t.del.30d.12m	5	7		t.del.30d.12m	7	6
t.del.60d.12m	4	4		t.del.60d.12m	4	3		t.del.60d.12m	4	4
Spearman	0,80			Spearman	0,93			Spearman	0,52	

Table 27: Comparison of feature importance rankings with a fixed and feature-specific noise term in Experiment E

Overall	σ	σ_l		Event 1	σ	σ_l		Event 2	σ	σ_l
hpi.st.d.t.o	5	2		hpi.st.d.t.o	1	5		hpi.st.d.t.o	7	2
ppi.c.FRMA	4	4		ppi.c.FRMA	4	4		ppi.c.FRMA	5	6
TB10Y.d.t.o	11	8		TB10Y.d.t.o	10	10		TB10Y.d.t.o	11	8
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	7	1		FRMA30Y.d.t.o	3	2		FRMA30Y.d.t.o	8	1
ppi.o.FRMA	8	7		ppi.o.FRMA	8	11		ppi.o.FRMA	6	4
hpi.r.st.us	1	9		hpi.r.st.us	5	8		hpi.r.st.us	2	9
st.unemp.r12m	3	3		st.unemp.r12m	2	1		st.unemp.r12m	3	3
st.unemp.r3m	10	11		st.unemp.r3m	11	7		st.unemp.r3m	10	11
TB10Y.r12m	6	6		TB10Y.r12m	7	6		TB10Y.r12m	4	5
T10Y3MM	2	5		T10Y3MM	6	3		T10Y3MM	1	7
T10Y3MM.r12m	9	10		T10Y3MM.r12m	9	9		T10Y3MM.r12m	9	10
Spearman	0,41			Spearman	0,72			Spearman	0,20	

Table 28: Comparison of feature importance rankings with a fixed and feature-specific noise term in Experiment F

Overall	σ	σ_l	Event 1	σ	σ_l	Event 2	σ	σ_l
int.rate	4	3	int.rate	3	3	int.rate	4	4
orig.upb	16	19	orig.upb	15	18	orig.upb	15	18
fico.score	12	18	fico.score	17	19	fico.score	8	14
dti.r	19	14	dti.r	19	14	dti.r	17	15
ltv.r	13	15	ltv.r	13	16	ltv.r	11	13
bal.repaid	3	2	bal.repaid	2	2	bal.repaid	3	3
t.act.12m	7	6	t.act.12m	9	7	t.act.12m	5	5
t.del.30d.12m	18	16	t.del.30d.12m	16	15	t.del.30d.12m	20	19
t.del.60d.12m	9	9	t.del.60d.12m	7	8	t.del.60d.12m	12	9
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	hpi.st.d.t.o	4	4	hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1
ppi.c.FRMA	17	17	ppi.c.FRMA	18	17	ppi.c.FRMA	16	17
TB10Y.d.t.o	15	12	TB10Y.d.t.o	14	10	TB10Y.d.t.o	14	12
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	8	7	FRMA30Y.d.t.o	5	5	FRMA30Y.d.t.o	9	6
ppi.o.FRMA	5	4	ppi.o.FRMA	8	6	ppi.o.FRMA	6	2
hpi.r.st.us	6	8	hpi.r.st.us	6	9	hpi.r.st.us	7	7
st.unemp.r12m	2	5	st.unemp.r12m	1	1	st.unemp.r12m	2	8
st.unemp.r3m	20	20	st.unemp.r3m	20	20	st.unemp.r3m	19	20
TB10Y.r12m	11	13	TB10Y.r12m	10	13	TB10Y.r12m	13	16
T10Y3MM	10	10	T10Y3MM	11	11	T10Y3MM	10	11
T10Y3MM.r12m	14	11	T10Y3MM.r12m	12	12	T10Y3MM.r12m	18	10
Spearman	0,91		Spearman	0,93		Spearman	0,85	

Table 29: Rank correlation (Spearman's ρ) of feature importance rankings across different noise intensities for Experiment A, B, and C

Experiment A

σ	0.5	1	2	5	10
0.5	1	0.92	0.80	0.75	0.82
1		1	0.88	0.80	0.90
2			1	0.95	0.92
5				1	0.92
10					1

Experiment B

σ	0.5	1	2	5	10
0.5	1	0.84	0.84	0.89	0.86
1		1	0.87	0.95	0.93
2			1	0.89	0.92
5				1	0.98
10					1

Experiment C

σ	0.5	1	2	5	10
0.5	1	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.88
1		1	0.98	0.96	0.95
2			1	0.97	0.96
5				1	0.99
10					1

Table 30: Detailed results for Experiment A ($\sigma = 0.5$)

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	89.90	88.62	64.19	97.95	97.40	97.29	80.9	97.55	89.22
int.rate	89.56	88.26	63.94	98.00	97.42	97.28	80.59	97.57	89.08
orig.upb	89.78	88.49	64.19	97.90	97.34	97.24	80.82	97.49	89.16
fico.score	89.86	88.57	64.12	97.96	97.41	97.30	80.85	97.55	89.20
dti.r	89.89	88.62	64.15	97.94	97.38	97.27	80.89	97.53	89.21
ltv.r	89.86	88.59	64.06	98.00	97.48	97.34	80.84	97.61	89.22
bal.repaid	64.94	64.97	64.75	87.81	89.06	87.58	64.89	88.15	76.52
t.act.12m	89.78	88.57	63.65	97.97	97.40	97.28	80.67	97.55	89.11
t.del.30d.12m	89.78	88.53	63.44	98.00	97.44	97.29	80.58	97.58	89.08
t.del.60d.12m	89.62	88.39	64.58	97.93	97.32	97.07	80.86	97.44	89.15
No Noise									
int.rate	-0.34	-0.35	-0.25	0.05	0.02	0.00	-0.31	0.02	-0.15
orig.upb	-0.12	-0.13	0.00	-0.05	-0.06	-0.04	-0.09	-0.05	-0.07
fico.score	-0.04	-0.04	-0.07	0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.05	0.01	-0.02
dti.r	-0.01	0.00	-0.04	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02
ltv.r	-0.04	-0.03	-0.13	0.05	0.08	0.05	-0.07	0.06	0.00
bal.repaid	-24.96	-23.64	0.56	-10.14	-8.34	-9.70	-16.02	-9.39	-12.71
t.act.12m	-0.12	-0.05	-0.54	0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.23	0.00	-0.12
t.del.30d.12m	-0.12	-0.09	-0.75	0.04	0.04	0.00	-0.32	0.03	-0.15
t.del.60d.12m	-0.28	-0.23	0.39	-0.03	-0.08	-0.21	-0.04	-0.11	-0.07
No Noise									
int.rate	2	2	3	9	7	6	3	7	3
orig.upb	4	4	7	2	3	3	5	3	6
fico.score	8	7	5	5	6	8	7	6	7
dti.r	9	9	6	4	4	4	9	4	8
ltv.r	7	8	4	8	9	9	6	9	9
bal.repaid	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1
t.act.12m	6	6	2	6	5	5	4	5	4
t.del.30d.12m	5	5	1	7	8	7	2	8	2
t.del.60d.12m	3	3	8	3	2	2	8	2	5

Table 31: Detailed results for Experiment A ($\sigma = 1$)

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	89.90	88.62	64.19	97.95	97.40	97.29	80.90	97.55	89.22
int.rate	88.90	87.64	63.52	98.09	97.51	97.23	80.02	97.61	88.81
orig.upb	89.29	87.94	64.59	98.13	97.56	97.15	80.61	97.61	89.11
fico.score	89.76	88.38	63.51	97.81	97.30	97.29	80.55	97.47	89.01
dti.r	89.88	88.57	63.95	97.99	97.40	97.26	80.80	97.55	89.17
ltv.r	89.85	88.54	63.95	97.86	97.30	97.17	80.78	97.44	89.11
bal.repaid	58.11	58.27	58.70	62.98	66.45	68.02	58.36	65.82	62.09
t.act.12m	89.58	88.21	62.60	97.85	97.36	97.17	80.13	97.46	88.79
t.del.30d.12m	89.73	88.46	62.49	97.78	97.25	97.12	80.23	97.38	88.81
t.del.60d.12m	88.89	87.23	65.49	97.80	97.19	96.61	80.54	97.20	88.87
No Noise									
int.rate	-1.00	-0.98	-0.67	0.14	0.11	-0.06	-0.89	0.06	-0.41
orig.upb	-0.61	-0.68	0.40	0.18	0.16	-0.14	-0.29	0.07	-0.11
fico.score	-0.14	-0.24	-0.68	-0.14	-0.10	0.00	-0.35	-0.08	-0.22
dti.r	-0.02	-0.05	-0.24	0.03	0.00	-0.03	-0.10	0.00	-0.05
ltv.r	-0.05	-0.07	-0.24	-0.10	-0.10	-0.12	-0.12	-0.11	-0.11
bal.repaid	-31.79	-30.35	-5.49	-34.98	-30.95	-29.26	-22.55	-31.73	-27.14
t.act.12m	-0.32	-0.41	-1.59	-0.10	-0.04	-0.12	-0.77	-0.09	-0.43
t.del.30d.12m	-0.16	-0.16	-1.70	-0.17	-0.15	-0.17	-0.68	-0.16	-0.42
t.del.60d.12m	-1.01	-1.39	1.30	-0.16	-0.21	-0.68	-0.37	-0.35	-0.36
No Noise									
int.rate	3	3	5	8	8	7	2	8	4
orig.upb	4	4	8	9	9	4	7	9	7
fico.score	7	6	4	4	4	9	6	6	6
dti.r	9	9	7	7	7	8	9	7	9
ltv.r	8	8	6	6	4	6	8	4	8
bal.repaid	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
t.act.12m	5	5	3	5	6	5	3	5	2
t.del.30d.12m	6	7	2	2	3	3	4	3	3
t.del.60d.12m	2	2	9	3	2	2	5	2	5

Table 32: Detailed results for Experiment A ($\sigma = 2$)

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	89.90	88.62	64.19	97.95	97.40	97.29	80.90	97.55	89.22
int.rate	86.79	85.62	62.52	97.84	97.52	96.95	78.31	97.44	87.87
orig.upb	88.56	87.12	64.98	97.60	97.10	97.02	80.22	97.24	88.73
fico.score	89.35	87.88	62.89	97.71	97.21	97.24	80.04	97.39	88.71
dti.r	89.72	88.42	63.70	97.98	97.39	97.26	80.61	97.54	89.08
ltv.r	89.35	87.94	63.47	97.88	97.31	97.19	80.25	97.46	88.86
bal.repaid	53.84	54.34	54.68	66.27	71.30	69.17	54.29	68.91	61.60
t.act.12m	88.41	86.05	62.15	97.44	96.72	95.98	78.87	96.71	87.79
t.del.30d.12m	89.16	87.92	61.59	97.94	97.39	97.16	79.56	97.50	88.53
t.del.60d.12m	86.96	83.75	65.28	96.14	94.13	92.44	78.66	94.24	86.45
No Noise									
int.rate	-3.11	-3.00	-1.67	-0.11	0.12	-0.33	-2.59	-0.11	-1.35
orig.upb	-1.34	-1.50	0.79	-0.35	-0.30	-0.26	-0.68	-0.31	-0.49
fico.score	-0.55	-0.74	-1.30	-0.25	-0.19	-0.04	-0.86	-0.16	-0.51
dti.r	-0.18	-0.20	-0.49	0.03	-0.01	-0.03	-0.29	0.00	-0.15
ltv.r	-0.55	-0.68	-0.72	-0.07	-0.09	-0.10	-0.65	-0.09	-0.37
bal.repaid	-36.06	-34.27	-9.51	-31.69	-26.10	-28.11	-26.61	-28.63	-27.62
t.act.12m	-1.49	-2.57	-2.04	-0.51	-0.68	-1.31	-2.03	-0.83	-1.43
t.del.30d.12m	-0.74	-0.69	-2.60	-0.01	-0.01	-0.12	-1.34	-0.05	-0.70
t.del.60d.12m	-2.94	-4.87	1.09	-1.82	-3.27	-4.85	-2.24	-3.31	-2.77
No Noise									
int.rate	2	3	4	6	9	4	2	6	4
orig.upb	5	5	8	4	4	5	7	4	7
fico.score	7	6	5	5	5	8	6	5	6
dti.r	9	9	7	9	7	9	9	9	9
ltv.r	8	8	6	7	6	7	8	7	8
bal.repaid	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
t.act.12m	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3
t.del.30d.12m	6	7	2	8	7	6	5	8	5
t.del.60d.12m	3	2	9	2	2	2	3	2	2

Table 33: Detailed results for Experiment A ($\sigma = 5$)

[illegible]

Table 34: Detailed results for Experiment A ($\sigma = 10$)

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	89.90	88.62	64.19	97.95	97.40	97.29	80.90	97.55	89.22
int.rate	75.65	75.89	65.90	93.41	93.66	93.71	72.48	93.59	83.03
orig.upb	75.58	73.94	66.65	95.73	94.88	92.40	72.06	94.34	83.20
fico.score	81.02	78.89	62.23	94.30	94.64	94.97	74.05	94.64	84.34
dti.r	86.19	82.91	65.52	96.31	95.43	94.47	78.21	95.40	86.80
ltv.r	81.18	77.25	61.47	94.20	93.82	92.76	73.30	93.59	83.45
bal.repaid	52.25	52.44	52.78	51.37	54.01	53.55	52.49	52.98	52.73
t.act.12m	72.53	66.77	58.49	78.47	78.12	77.31	65.93	77.97	71.95
t.del.30d.12m	80.80	79.05	64.47	90.46	90.41	87.31	74.78	89.39	82.09
t.del.60d.12m	71.29	66.86	58.20	82.68	79.31	76.95	65.45	79.64	72.55
No Noise									
int.rate	-14.25	-12.73	1.71	-4.54	-3.74	-3.58	-8.43	-3.95	-6.19
orig.upb	-14.32	-14.67	2.46	-2.22	-2.52	-4.89	-8.85	-3.21	-6.03
fico.score	-8.87	-9.73	-1.96	-3.66	-2.76	-2.31	-6.86	-2.91	-4.88
dti.r	-3.71	-5.71	1.33	-1.64	-1.97	-2.82	-2.70	-2.14	-2.42
ltv.r	-8.72	-11.36	-2.72	-3.75	-3.58	-4.53	-7.60	-3.96	-5.78
bal.repaid	-37.65	-36.18	-11.41	-46.59	-43.39	-43.73	-28.41	-44.57	-36.49
t.act.12m	-17.37	-21.84	-5.70	-19.49	-19.28	-19.98	-14.97	-19.58	-17.28
t.del.30d.12m	-9.10	-9.56	0.28	-7.49	-6.99	-9.98	-6.13	-8.15	-7.14
t.del.60d.12m	-18.61	-21.76	-5.99	-15.28	-18.09	-20.34	-15.46	-17.90	-16.68
No Noise									
int.rate	5	5	8	5	5	7	5	6	5
orig.upb	4	4	9	8	8	5	4	7	6
fico.score	7	7	5	7	7	9	7	8	8
dti.r	9	9	7	9	9	8	9	9	9
ltv.r	8	6	4	6	6	6	6	5	7
bal.repaid	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
t.act.12m	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
t.del.30d.12m	6	8	6	4	4	4	8	4	4
t.del.60d.12m	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3

Table 35: Detailed results for Experiment B ($\sigma = 0.5$)

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	94.93	93.43	90.16	93.41	92.18	74.07	92.84	86.55	89.70
hpi.st.d.t.o	82.50	81.57	80.10	76.68	77.22	68.73	81.39	74.21	77.80
hpi.zip.o	92.90	91.28	88.22	92.00	91.51	75.40	90.80	86.31	88.55
hpi.zip.d.t.o	91.58	90.69	88.18	91.96	91.23	73.87	90.15	85.69	87.92
ppi.c.FRMA	94.81	93.32	90.07	92.56	91.41	73.08	92.73	85.68	89.21
TB10Y.d.t.o	94.46	92.99	89.79	93.16	91.67	73.77	92.41	86.20	89.31
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	94.70	93.22	89.94	92.67	91.70	74.94	92.62	86.43	89.53
ppi.o.FRMA	94.85	93.38	90.10	93.72	92.43	74.61	92.78	86.92	89.85
equity.est	94.87	93.36	90.09	93.39	92.17	73.98	92.77	86.51	89.64
hpi.st.log12m	91.32	89.90	86.99	90.84	90.28	72.73	89.40	84.62	87.01
hpi.r.st.us	93.97	92.09	88.93	94.07	92.62	73.17	91.66	86.62	89.14
hpi.r.zip.st	94.64	93.12	89.90	93.20	91.45	73.42	92.55	86.02	89.29
st.unemp.r12m	94.88	93.37	90.14	93.12	91.99	73.94	92.80	86.35	89.57
st.unemp.r3m	94.90	93.41	90.16	93.47	92.24	74.04	92.82	86.59	89.71
TB10Y.r12m	94.67	93.14	89.88	93.49	92.32	74.79	92.57	86.87	89.72
T10Y3MM	94.28	92.85	89.68	93.03	91.76	73.48	92.27	86.09	89.18
T10Y3MM.r12m	94.86	93.27	90.00	93.24	91.83	73.74	92.71	86.27	89.49
No Noise									
hpi.st.d.t.o	-12.44	-11.86	-10.07	-16.74	-14.96	-5.34	-11.46	-12.34	-11.90
hpi.zip.o	-2.04	-2.15	-1.94	-1.41	-0.67	1.33	-2.05	-0.25	-1.15
hpi.zip.d.t.o	-3.36	-2.75	-1.98	-1.46	-0.95	-0.20	-2.70	-0.87	-1.78
ppi.c.FRMA	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.86	-0.76	-0.99	-0.11	-0.87	-0.49
TB10Y.d.t.o	-0.48	-0.44	-0.37	-0.25	-0.50	-0.30	-0.43	-0.35	-0.39
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	-0.23	-0.21	-0.23	-0.75	-0.48	0.87	-0.22	-0.12	-0.17
ppi.o.FRMA	-0.08	-0.06	-0.06	0.30	0.25	0.54	-0.07	0.36	0.15
equity.est	-0.06	-0.08	-0.07	-0.02	-0.01	-0.09	-0.07	-0.04	-0.06
hpi.st.log12m	-3.61	-3.53	-3.17	-2.57	-1.90	-1.34	-3.44	-1.94	-2.69
hpi.r.st.us	-0.97	-1.34	-1.24	0.65	0.44	-0.90	-1.18	0.06	-0.56
hpi.r.zip.st	-0.29	-0.31	-0.26	-0.21	-0.73	-0.65	-0.29	-0.53	-0.41
st.unemp.r12m	-0.05	-0.06	-0.03	-0.30	-0.19	-0.13	-0.05	-0.21	-0.13
st.unemp.r3m	-0.03	-0.02	0.00	0.06	0.07	-0.03	-0.02	0.03	0.01
TB10Y.r12m	-0.26	-0.29	-0.28	0.07	0.14	0.72	-0.28	0.31	0.02
T10Y3MM	-0.66	-0.59	-0.48	-0.39	-0.42	-0.60	-0.58	-0.47	-0.52
T10Y3MM.r12m	-0.07	-0.16	-0.17	-0.17	-0.35	-0.33	-0.13	-0.28	-0.21
No Noise									
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
hpi.zip.o	4	4	4	4	6	16	4	9	4
hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	3	3	3	3	9	3	4	3
ppi.c.FRMA	11	12	12	5	4	3	12	3	7
TB10Y.d.t.o	7	7	7	9	7	8	7	7	9
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	10	10	10	6	8	15	10	11	11
ppi.o.FRMA	12	15	14	15	15	13	14	16	16
equity.est	14	13	13	12	12	11	13	12	13
hpi.st.log12m	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
hpi.r.st.us	5	5	5	16	16	4	5	14	5
hpi.r.zip.st	8	8	9	10	5	5	8	5	8
st.unemp.r12m	15	14	15	8	11	10	15	10	12
st.unemp.r3m	16	16	16	13	13	12	16	13	14
TB10Y.r12m	9	9	8	14	14	14	9	15	15
T10Y3MM	6	6	6	7	9	6	6	6	6
T10Y3MM.r12m	13	11	11	11	10	7	11	8	10

Table 36: Detailed results for Experiment B ($\sigma = 1$)

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	94.93	93.43	90.16	93.41	92.18	74.07	92.84	86.55	89.70
hpi.st.d.t.o	71.65	71.00	70.44	65.42	67.59	62.14	71.03	65.05	68.04
hpi.zip.o	89.35	87.53	84.87	86.89	85.44	71.02	87.25	81.12	84.18
hpi.zip.d.t.o	87.40	87.11	85.62	88.02	87.84	74.44	86.71	83.43	85.07
ppi.c.FRMA	94.28	92.91	89.90	91.84	91.00	73.68	92.36	85.51	88.93
TB10Y.d.t.o	93.59	92.06	88.93	91.90	91.37	74.62	91.53	85.96	88.75
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	94.28	92.88	89.75	91.43	89.56	71.06	92.30	84.02	88.16
ppi.o.FRMA	94.67	93.24	90.07	93.25	92.14	73.30	92.66	86.23	89.45
equity.est	94.70	93.20	89.94	93.52	92.43	73.89	92.61	86.61	89.61
hpi.st.log12m	85.96	84.58	82.15	86.24	86.17	74.33	84.23	82.25	83.24
hpi.r.st.us	91.76	89.19	86.00	89.70	87.06	68.69	88.99	81.82	85.40
hpi.r.zip.st	93.57	91.97	88.99	91.37	91.27	75.15	91.51	85.93	88.72
st.unemp.rl2m	94.80	93.30	90.05	93.53	92.45	75.10	92.72	87.03	89.87
st.unemp.r3m	94.85	93.41	90.25	93.37	92.16	74.43	92.84	86.65	89.75
TB10Y.rl2m	93.95	92.39	89.16	92.38	91.61	75.21	91.83	86.40	89.12
T10Y3MM	92.91	91.58	88.53	90.73	90.41	75.97	91.00	85.70	88.35
T10Y3MM.rl2m	94.55	92.85	89.67	93.08	92.16	76.85	92.36	87.37	89.86
No Noise									
hpi.st.d.t.o	-23.28	-22.43	-19.72	-27.99	-24.59	-11.93	-21.81	-21.50	-21.66
hpi.zip.o	-5.59	-5.90	-5.30	-6.52	-6.74	-3.05	-5.60	-5.44	-5.52
hpi.zip.d.t.o	-7.53	-6.32	-4.55	-5.39	-4.34	0.37	-6.13	-3.12	-4.63
ppi.c.FRMA	-0.65	-0.52	-0.27	-1.57	-1.18	-0.39	-0.48	-1.05	-0.76
TB10Y.d.t.o	-1.34	-1.37	-1.23	-1.51	-0.81	0.55	-1.32	-0.59	-0.95
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	-0.65	-0.55	-0.41	-1.98	-2.61	-3.01	-0.54	-2.54	-1.54
ppi.o.FRMA	-0.27	-0.19	-0.09	-0.16	-0.04	-0.77	-0.18	-0.32	-0.25
equity.est	-0.24	-0.23	-0.23	0.11	0.25	-0.18	-0.23	0.06	-0.09
hpi.st.log12m	-8.98	-8.86	-8.02	-7.18	-6.00	0.26	-8.62	-4.31	-6.46
hpi.r.st.us	-3.17	-4.25	-4.16	-3.72	-5.12	-5.38	-3.86	-4.74	-4.30
hpi.r.zip.st	-1.36	-1.47	-1.17	-2.04	-0.91	1.08	-1.33	-0.63	-0.98
st.unemp.rl2m	-0.13	-0.14	-0.12	0.12	0.28	1.03	-0.13	0.47	0.17
st.unemp.r3m	-0.08	-0.02	0.09	-0.05	-0.02	0.36	0.00	0.10	0.05
TB10Y.rl2m	-0.98	-1.05	-1.00	-1.03	-0.57	1.14	-1.01	-0.16	-0.58
T10Y3MM	-2.03	-1.85	-1.64	-2.68	-1.77	1.90	-1.84	-0.85	-1.34
T10Y3MM.rl2m	-0.38	-0.58	-0.50	-0.33	-0.02	2.78	-0.49	0.81	0.16
No Noise									
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
hpi.zip.o	4	4	3	3	2	3	4	2	3
hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	3	4	4	5	10	3	5	4
ppi.c.FRMA	11	12	12	9	8	6	12	7	10
TB10Y.d.t.o	8	8	7	10	10	11	8	10	9
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	10	11	11	8	6	4	10	6	6
ppi.o.FRMA	13	14	15	13	12	5	14	11	12
equity.est	14	13	13	15	15	7	13	13	13
hpi.st.log12m	2	2	2	2	3	8	2	4	2
hpi.r.st.us	5	5	5	5	4	2	5	3	5
hpi.r.zip.st	7	7	8	7	9	13	7	9	8
st.unemp.rl2m	15	15	14	16	16	12	15	15	16
st.unemp.r3m	16	16	16	14	13	9	16	14	14
TB10Y.rl2m	9	9	9	11	11	14	9	12	11
T10Y3MM	6	6	6	6	7	15	6	8	7
T10Y3MM.rl2m	12	10	10	12	14	16	11	16	15

Table 37: Detailed results for Experiment B ($\sigma = 2$)

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	94.93	93.43	90.16	93.41	92.18	74.07	92.84	86.55	89.70
hpi.st.d.t.o	63.32	63.02	62.79	68.59	64.80	60.30	63.04	64.56	63.80
hpi.zip.o	81.73	80.01	78.07	87.89	85.65	67.90	79.94	80.48	80.21
hpi.zip.d.t.o	80.61	80.89	80.39	79.62	80.01	73.99	80.63	77.87	79.25
ppi.c.FRMA	93.13	91.77	89.20	88.75	88.35	72.41	91.37	83.17	87.27
TB10Y.d.t.o	91.35	90.01	87.43	89.65	89.67	72.09	89.60	83.80	86.70
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	93.11	91.83	89.00	88.95	88.21	77.17	91.31	84.78	88.04
ppi.o.FRMA	94.16	92.82	89.84	93.15	92.57	76.04	92.27	87.25	89.76
equity.est	94.16	92.74	89.65	94.09	92.93	73.82	92.19	86.94	89.57
hpi.st.log12m	76.46	75.21	73.69	81.87	80.45	68.21	75.12	76.84	75.98
hpi.r.st.us	86.28	83.20	80.29	80.26	79.28	66.38	83.26	75.31	79.28
hpi.r.zip.st	91.30	89.69	86.84	91.89	90.05	72.00	89.28	84.65	86.96
st.unemp.r12m	94.54	93.05	89.88	93.69	92.13	74.23	92.49	86.68	89.59
st.unemp.r3m	94.69	93.27	90.28	93.10	91.87	74.11	92.75	86.36	89.55
TB10Y.r12m	91.73	90.12	87.06	91.26	89.47	72.02	89.64	84.25	86.95
T10Y3MM	89.82	88.77	86.28	92.03	91.13	74.05	88.29	85.74	87.01
T10Y3MM.r12m	93.70	91.72	88.43	92.67	91.41	74.59	91.28	86.23	88.75
No Noise									
hpi.st.d.t.o	-31.61	-30.42	-27.37	-24.83	-27.38	-13.77	-29.80	-21.99	-25.90
hpi.zip.o	-13.20	-13.42	-12.09	-5.53	-6.53	-6.17	-12.90	-6.07	-9.49
hpi.zip.d.t.o	-14.32	-12.55	-9.77	-13.80	-12.17	-0.08	-12.21	-8.68	-10.45
ppi.c.FRMA	-1.81	-1.66	-0.96	-4.67	-3.83	-1.66	-1.48	-3.39	-2.43
TB10Y.d.t.o	-3.59	-3.42	-2.73	-3.76	-2.51	-1.98	-3.25	-2.75	-3.00
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	-1.82	-1.61	-1.17	-4.46	-3.97	3.10	-1.53	-1.78	-1.65
ppi.o.FRMA	-0.78	-0.62	-0.32	-0.26	0.39	1.97	-0.57	0.70	0.06
equity.est	-0.77	-0.69	-0.51	0.67	0.75	-0.26	-0.66	0.39	-0.13
hpi.st.log12m	-18.47	-18.22	-16.47	-11.55	-11.73	-5.86	-17.72	-9.71	-13.72
hpi.r.st.us	-8.65	-10.23	-9.87	-13.15	-12.89	-7.69	-9.59	-11.24	-10.42
hpi.r.zip.st	-3.63	-3.75	-3.32	-1.53	-2.12	-2.07	-3.57	-1.91	-2.74
st.unemp.r12m	-0.39	-0.38	-0.28	0.27	-0.05	0.16	-0.35	0.13	-0.11
st.unemp.r3m	-0.25	-0.17	0.12	-0.31	-0.31	0.04	-0.10	-0.19	-0.15
TB10Y.r12m	-3.20	-3.32	-3.10	-2.15	-2.71	-2.05	-3.20	-2.30	-2.75
T10Y3MM	-5.11	-4.67	-3.89	-1.38	-1.04	-0.02	-4.56	-0.82	-2.69
T10Y3MM.r12m	-1.23	-1.72	-1.73	-0.74	-0.76	0.52	-1.56	-0.33	-0.95
No Noise									
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
hpi.zip.o	4	3	3	5	5	3	3	5	5
hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	4	5	2	3	10	4	4	3
ppi.c.FRMA	11	11	12	6	7	8	12	6	10
TB10Y.d.t.o	8	8	9	8	9	7	8	7	6
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	10	12	11	7	6	16	11	10	11
ppi.o.FRMA	13	14	14	14	15	15	14	16	16
equity.est	14	13	13	16	16	9	13	15	14
hpi.st.log12m	2	2	2	4	4	4	2	3	2
hpi.r.st.us	5	5	4	3	2	2	5	2	4
hpi.r.zip.st	7	7	7	10	10	5	7	9	8
st.unemp.r12m	15	15	15	15	14	13	15	14	15
st.unemp.r3m	16	16	16	13	13	12	16	13	13
TB10Y.r12m	9	9	8	9	8	6	9	8	7
T10Y3MM	6	6	6	11	11	11	6	11	9
T10Y3MM.r12m	12	10	10	12	12	14	10	12	12

Table 38: Detailed results for Experiment B ($\sigma = 5$)

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	94.93	93.43	90.16	93.41	92.18	74.07	92.84	86.55	89.70
hpi.st.d.t.o	55.60	55.57	55.51	55.19	53.54	53.61	55.56	54.11	54.84
hpi.zip.o	70.63	68.92	67.53	73.96	71.62	60.26	69.03	68.61	68.82
hpi.zip.d.t.o	71.13	71.67	72.02	66.16	66.02	60.74	71.61	64.31	67.96
ppi.c.FRMA	88.62	87.43	85.07	79.31	79.45	75.50	87.04	78.09	82.56
TB10Y.d.t.o	86.74	85.92	84.19	85.97	86.32	71.33	85.62	81.21	83.41
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	88.42	87.64	85.12	82.20	80.00	70.38	87.06	77.53	82.29
ppi.o.FRMA	92.54	91.43	88.93	89.02	87.72	71.13	90.97	82.62	86.80
equity.est	92.28	90.89	88.05	92.39	91.22	72.29	90.41	85.30	87.85
hpi.st.log12m	65.48	64.70	64.10	69.95	68.10	62.07	64.76	66.71	65.73
hpi.r.st.us	72.98	70.68	68.62	72.96	73.35	57.13	70.76	67.81	69.29
hpi.r.zip.st	84.33	82.75	80.71	82.57	82.98	68.90	82.60	78.15	80.37
st.unemp.r12m	93.49	91.94	89.09	92.81	91.42	73.07	91.51	85.77	88.64
st.unemp.r3m	93.33	91.92	89.25	93.90	92.43	72.66	91.50	86.33	88.91
TB10Y.r12m	85.43	82.99	79.53	87.94	86.70	74.74	82.65	83.12	82.89
T10Y3MM	81.42	81.13	80.03	83.68	83.84	77.00	80.86	81.51	81.18
T10Y3MM.r12m	90.22	87.67	84.39	89.96	86.83	71.39	87.43	82.72	85.08
No Noise									
hpi.st.d.t.o	-39.34	-37.86	-34.65	-38.22	-38.64	-20.46	-37.28	-32.44	-34.86
hpi.zip.o	-24.30	-24.51	-22.64	-19.45	-20.55	-13.81	-23.82	-17.94	-20.88
hpi.zip.d.t.o	-23.81	-21.76	-18.14	-27.26	-26.15	-13.33	-21.24	-22.25	-21.74
ppi.c.FRMA	-6.31	-6.01	-5.09	-14.10	-12.72	1.43	-5.80	-8.47	-7.14
TB10Y.d.t.o	-8.20	-7.51	-5.97	-7.44	-5.86	-2.74	-7.23	-5.35	-6.29
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	-6.51	-5.80	-5.05	-11.21	-12.18	-3.69	-5.79	-9.03	-7.41
ppi.o.FRMA	-2.40	-2.00	-1.23	-4.39	-4.46	-2.94	-1.88	-3.93	-2.90
equity.est	-2.65	-2.54	-2.11	-1.03	-0.96	-1.78	-2.43	-1.25	-1.84
hpi.st.log12m	-29.45	-28.74	-26.06	-23.47	-24.08	-12.00	-28.09	-19.85	-23.97
hpi.r.st.us	-21.95	-22.75	-21.54	-20.45	-18.83	-16.94	-22.08	-18.74	-20.41
hpi.r.zip.st	-10.60	-10.69	-9.46	-10.84	-9.20	-5.17	-10.25	-8.40	-9.33
st.unemp.r12m	-1.45	-1.49	-1.08	-0.60	-0.76	-1.00	-1.34	-0.79	-1.06
st.unemp.r3m	-1.60	-1.52	-0.91	0.48	0.25	-1.41	-1.34	-0.23	-0.78
TB10Y.r12m	-9.50	-10.44	-10.63	-5.47	-5.48	0.67	-10.19	-3.43	-6.81
T10Y3MM	-13.51	-12.31	-10.13	-9.73	-8.33	2.93	-11.98	-5.05	-8.51
T10Y3MM.r12m	-4.71	-5.76	-5.77	-3.46	-5.35	-2.68	-5.41	-3.83	-4.62
No Noise									
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
hpi.zip.o	3	3	3	5	4	3	3	5	4
hpi.zip.d.t.o	4	5	5	2	2	4	5	2	3
ppi.c.FRMA	11	10	11	6	6	15	10	7	9
TB10Y.d.t.o	9	9	9	10	10	9	9	9	11
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	10	11	12	7	7	7	11	6	8
ppi.o.FRMA	14	14	14	12	13	8	14	11	13
equity.est	13	13	13	14	14	11	13	14	14
hpi.st.log12m	2	2	2	3	3	5	2	3	2
hpi.r.st.us	5	4	4	4	5	2	4	4	5
hpi.r.zip.st	7	7	8	8	8	6	7	8	6
st.unemp.r12m	16	16	15	15	15	13	16	15	15
st.unemp.r3m	15	15	16	16	16	12	15	16	16
TB10Y.r12m	8	8	6	11	11	14	8	13	10
T10Y3MM	6	6	7	9	9	16	6	10	7
T10Y3MM.r12m	12	12	10	13	12	10	12	12	12

Table 39: Detailed results for Experiment B ($\sigma = 10$)

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	94.93	93.43	90.16	93.41	92.18	74.07	92.84	86.55	89.70
hpi.st.d.t.o	54.20	53.86	53.82	51.29	52.23	52.18	53.96	51.90	52.93
hpi.zip.o	62.14	61.53	60.80	72.74	70.33	66.17	61.49	69.74	65.62
hpi.zip.d.t.o	64.37	64.91	64.91	62.43	62.55	61.08	64.73	62.02	63.38
ppi.c.FRMA	82.07	80.55	76.63	76.34	74.61	71.47	79.75	74.14	76.94
TB10Y.d.t.o	81.95	81.13	79.39	78.76	78.98	71.27	80.82	76.34	78.58
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	81.91	81.83	79.24	76.58	76.08	71.09	80.99	74.58	77.79
ppi.o.FRMA	89.54	89.11	87.63	85.14	84.02	73.26	88.76	80.81	84.78
equity.est	88.44	86.39	82.90	90.92	89.83	80.53	85.91	87.09	86.50
hpi.st.log12m	58.35	57.65	57.42	52.64	51.90	49.47	57.81	51.33	54.57
hpi.r.st.us	65.42	64.16	63.26	69.82	68.16	62.80	64.28	66.93	65.60
hpi.r.zip.st	75.71	74.55	73.14	73.38	72.86	66.08	74.47	70.78	72.62
st.unemp.r12m	92.26	90.34	86.86	90.94	90.20	79.56	89.82	86.90	88.36
st.unemp.r3m	91.24	89.48	86.60	90.38	88.53	74.25	89.11	84.38	86.75
TB10Y.r12m	77.35	73.58	70.73	83.67	82.84	69.38	73.88	78.63	76.26
T10Y3MM	74.38	74.44	73.59	70.76	70.67	67.06	74.14	69.50	71.82
T10Y3MM.r12m	85.01	81.94	78.89	90.51	88.01	72.63	81.95	83.72	82.83
No Noise									
hpi.st.d.t.o	-40.73	-39.57	-36.34	-42.13	-39.95	-21.89	-38.88	-34.66	-36.77
hpi.zip.o	-32.79	-31.90	-29.36	-20.68	-21.85	-7.91	-31.35	-16.81	-24.08
hpi.zip.d.t.o	-30.56	-28.52	-25.25	-30.98	-29.63	-12.99	-28.11	-24.53	-26.32
ppi.c.FRMA	-12.86	-12.88	-13.54	-17.08	-17.56	-2.60	-13.09	-12.41	-12.75
TB10Y.d.t.o	-12.99	-12.30	-10.77	-14.65	-13.20	-2.80	-12.02	-10.22	-11.12
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	-13.03	-11.61	-10.92	-16.84	-16.10	-2.98	-11.85	-11.97	-11.91
ppi.o.FRMA	-5.40	-4.32	-2.54	-8.27	-8.16	-0.81	-4.09	-5.75	-4.92
equity.est	-6.49	-7.04	-7.26	-2.49	-2.35	6.46	-6.93	0.54	-3.20
hpi.st.log12m	-36.59	-35.78	-32.74	-40.78	-40.28	-24.60	-35.04	-35.22	-35.13
hpi.r.st.us	-29.52	-29.27	-26.90	-23.60	-24.02	-11.27	-28.56	-19.63	-24.10
hpi.r.zip.st	-19.22	-18.89	-17.02	-20.03	-19.32	-7.99	-18.38	-15.78	-17.08
st.unemp.r12m	-2.67	-3.09	-3.30	-2.47	-1.98	5.49	-3.02	0.35	-1.34
st.unemp.r3m	-3.70	-3.95	-3.56	-3.04	-3.65	0.18	-3.74	-2.17	-2.95
TB10Y.r12m	-17.58	-19.86	-19.44	-9.75	-9.34	-4.69	-18.96	-7.93	-13.44
T10Y3MM	-20.55	-18.99	-16.57	-22.66	-21.51	-7.01	-18.70	-17.06	-17.88
T10Y3MM.r12m	-9.93	-11.49	-11.28	-2.90	-4.17	-1.44	-10.90	-2.84	-6.87
No Noise									
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1
hpi.zip.o	3	3	3	6	5	6	3	6	5
hpi.zip.d.t.o	4	5	5	3	3	3	5	3	3
ppi.c.FRMA	11	9	9	8	8	11	9	8	9
TB10Y.d.t.o	10	10	12	10	10	10	10	10	11
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	9	11	11	9	9	9	11	9	10
ppi.o.FRMA	14	14	16	12	12	13	14	12	13
equity.est	13	13	13	15	15	16	13	16	14
hpi.st.log12m	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2
hpi.r.st.us	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
hpi.r.zip.st	7	8	7	7	7	5	8	7	7
st.unemp.r12m	16	16	15	16	16	15	16	15	16
st.unemp.r3m	15	15	14	13	14	14	15	14	15
TB10Y.r12m	8	6	6	11	11	8	6	11	8
T10Y3MM	6	7	8	5	6	7	7	5	6
T10Y3MM.r12m	12	12	10	14	13	12	12	13	12

Table 40: Detailed results for Experiment C ($\sigma = 0.5$)

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
<i>No Noise</i>	95.61	94.87	94.29	98.27	97.72	92.54	94.92	96.17	95.55
int.rate	95.47	94.73	94.19	98.27	97.70	92.51	94.80	96.16	95.48
orig.upb	95.57	94.81	94.22	98.28	97.73	92.54	94.87	96.18	95.52
fico.score	95.62	94.87	94.28	98.33	97.77	92.57	94.92	96.23	95.57
dti.r	95.60	94.86	94.27	98.25	97.69	92.53	94.91	96.16	95.53
ltv.r	95.50	94.77	94.19	98.26	97.75	92.56	94.82	96.19	95.50
bal.repaid	92.53	91.93	91.44	98.00	97.55	92.44	91.97	96.00	93.98
t.act.12m	95.61	94.88	94.31	98.31	97.74	92.52	94.93	96.19	95.56
t.del.30d.12m	95.59	94.85	94.27	98.32	97.80	92.55	94.91	96.22	95.57
t.del.60d.12m	95.49	94.71	93.96	98.31	97.72	92.46	94.72	96.16	95.44
hpi.st.d.t.o	86.25	85.72	85.25	96.63	96.41	92.32	85.74	95.12	90.43
hpi.zip.o	94.40	93.61	93.08	98.26	97.68	92.51	93.70	96.15	94.92
hpi.zip.d.t.o	92.71	92.18	91.82	98.12	97.69	92.54	92.24	96.12	94.18
ppi.c.FRMA	95.50	94.77	94.17	98.32	97.77	92.53	94.81	96.21	95.51
TB10Y.d.t.o	95.38	94.65	94.08	98.29	97.80	92.55	94.70	96.21	95.46
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	95.30	94.59	94.06	98.25	97.71	92.54	94.65	96.17	95.41
ppi.o.FRMA	95.54	94.79	94.22	98.25	97.70	92.49	94.85	96.15	95.50
equity.est	95.42	94.69	94.08	98.05	97.51	92.53	94.73	96.03	95.38
hpi.st.log12m	92.82	91.98	91.18	98.33	97.68	92.31	91.99	96.10	94.05
hpi.r.st.us	94.80	93.79	93.11	98.25	97.58	92.52	93.90	96.12	95.01
hpi.r.zip.st	95.39	94.65	94.07	98.25	97.71	92.53	94.70	96.16	95.43
st.unemp.r12m	95.59	94.85	94.25	98.27	97.70	92.52	94.89	96.17	95.53
st.unemp.r3m	95.55	94.81	94.22	98.28	97.71	92.53	94.86	96.17	95.52
TB10Y.r12m	95.44	94.66	94.07	98.32	97.82	92.59	94.73	96.24	95.49
T10Y3MM	95.24	94.53	94.00	98.25	97.74	92.59	94.59	96.19	95.39
T10Y3MM.r12m	95.49	94.70	94.15	98.30	97.63	92.41	94.78	96.11	95.45
<i>No Noise</i>									
int.rate	-0.14	-0.14	-0.09	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	-0.12	-0.01	-0.07
orig.upb	-0.04	-0.05	-0.07	0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.06	0.01	-0.02
fico.score	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.03
dti.r	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01
ltv.r	-0.11	-0.10	-0.10	-0.01	0.03	0.02	-0.10	0.01	-0.04
bal.repaid	-3.08	-2.94	-2.85	-0.27	-0.17	-0.10	-2.96	-0.18	-1.57
t.act.12m	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
t.del.30d.12m	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02	0.05	0.09	0.01	-0.02	0.05	0.02
t.del.60d.12m	-0.12	-0.15	-0.33	0.04	0.00	-0.08	-0.20	-0.01	-0.11
hpi.st.d.t.o	-9.37	-9.15	-9.03	-1.63	-1.30	-0.22	-9.18	-1.05	-5.12
hpi.zip.o	-1.21	-1.25	-1.21	-0.01	-0.03	-0.03	-1.22	-0.02	-0.62
hpi.zip.d.t.o	-2.90	-2.68	-2.47	-0.15	-0.03	0.00	-2.68	-0.06	-1.37
ppi.c.FRMA	-0.12	-0.10	-0.11	0.05	0.05	-0.01	-0.11	0.03	-0.04
TB10Y.d.t.o	-0.23	-0.22	-0.20	0.02	0.08	0.01	-0.22	0.04	-0.09
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	-0.31	-0.27	-0.23	-0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-0.01	-0.14
ppi.o.FRMA	-0.08	-0.08	-0.07	-0.02	-0.02	-0.05	-0.07	-0.03	-0.05
equity.est	-0.19	-0.18	-0.20	-0.22	-0.20	-0.01	-0.19	-0.14	-0.17
hpi.st.log12m	-2.80	-2.88	-3.11	0.06	-0.04	-0.23	-2.93	-0.07	-1.50
hpi.r.st.us	-0.81	-1.08	-1.18	-0.02	-0.14	-0.02	-1.02	-0.06	-0.54
hpi.r.zip.st	-0.22	-0.22	-0.22	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.22	-0.01	-0.11
st.unemp.r12m	-0.02	-0.02	-0.04	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.03	-0.01	-0.02
st.unemp.r3m	-0.06	-0.06	-0.07	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.06	0.00	-0.03
TB10Y.r12m	-0.17	-0.20	-0.21	0.05	0.10	0.06	-0.20	0.07	-0.06
T10Y3MM	-0.38	-0.33	-0.29	-0.02	0.02	0.05	-0.33	0.02	-0.16
T10Y3MM.r12m	-0.13	-0.16	-0.14	0.03	-0.08	-0.13	-0.14	-0.06	-0.10
<i>No Noise</i>									

int.rate	13	15	17	13	11	7	15	11	14
orig.upb	20	20	18	15	17	18	20	17	20
fico.score	25	24	24	25	22	23	24	24	25
dti.r	23	23	23	5	9	13	23	10	22
ltv.r	17	17	16	11	20	22	17	18	17
bal.repaid	2	2	3	2	3	4	2	2	2
t.act.12m	24	25	25	19	19	9	25	19	23
t.del.30d.12m	22	22	22	22	24	20	22	23	24
t.del.60d.12m	15	14	7	20	16	5	11	13	11
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
hpi.zip.o	5	5	5	11	7	8	5	9	5
hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	4	4	4	8	18	4	6	4
ppi.c.FRMA	16	16	15	22	21	15	16	21	18
TB10Y.d.t.o	9	9	13	17	23	21	10	22	13
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	8	8	9	6	15	17	8	15	9
ppi.o.FRMA	18	18	20	6	10	6	18	8	16
equity.est	11	12	12	3	2	15	13	3	7
hpi.st.log12m	4	3	2	24	6	1	3	4	3
hpi.r.st.us	6	6	6	6	4	10	6	7	6
hpi.r.zip.st	10	10	10	6	13	13	9	12	10
st.unemp.r12m	21	21	21	13	11	11	21	14	21
st.unemp.r3m	19	19	19	16	13	12	19	16	19
TB10Y.r12m	12	11	11	21	25	25	12	25	15
T10Y3MM	7	7	8	10	18	24	7	20	8
T10Y3MM.r12m	14	13	14	18	5	3	14	5	12

int.rate	13	13	13	18	14	7	13	14	14
orig.upb	18	18	17	25	25	20	18	25	19
fico.score	23	23	24	14	18	11	24	16	23
dti.r	24	24	25	23	16	15	25	18	25
ltv.r	17	17	18	21	24	17	17	23	17
bal.repaid	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4
t.act.12m	25	25	20	19	23	22	23	24	24
t.del.30d.12m	22	22	21	16	12	4	21	10	20
t.del.60d.12m	11	10	7	6	5	2	9	5	7
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	1	1	1	25	1	1	1
hpi.zip.o	5	5	5	8	8	18	5	7	5
hpi.zip.d.t.o	2	3	4	2	4	6	3	2	2
ppi.c.FRMA	12	15	15	20	21	16	15	22	15
TB10Y.d.t.o	9	12	11	17	20	18	11	19	12
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	8	8	9	9	11	23	8	15	9
ppi.o.FRMA	19	19	19	13	13	9	19	12	18
equity.est	14	14	14	7	6	13	14	6	11
hpi.st.log12m	3	2	2	5	7	24	2	8	3
hpi.r.st.us	6	6	6	4	2	1	6	4	6
hpi.r.zip.st	15	16	16	22	22	14	16	21	16
st.unemp.r12m	21	21	23	10	10	10	22	11	21
st.unemp.r3m	20	20	22	24	17	12	20	17	22
TB10Y.r12m	10	9	10	11	9	5	10	9	10
T10Y3MM	7	7	8	15	18	21	7	20	8
T10Y3MM.r12m	16	11	12	12	14	8	12	13	13

int.rate	13	13	13	11	12	14	12	12	13
orig.upb	17	17	17	22	24	22	17	24	18
fico.score	25	25	25	25	25	24	25	25	25
dti.r	24	24	23	24	21	17	24	21	23
ltv.r	18	18	18	23	20	13	18	19	17
bal.repaid	4	4	4	4	5	2	4	4	4
t.act.12m	20	20	19	14	19	9	20	16	20
t.del.30d.12m	22	22	22	20	15	7	22	14	21
t.del.60d.12m	12	10	7	6	7	10	8	7	8
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
hpi.zip.o	5	5	6	3	2	3	5	2	5
hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	3
ppi.c.FRMA	15	16	16	8	9	20	16	10	15
TB10Y.d.t.o	14	15	15	7	8	21	15	9	12
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	8	8	10	12	14	16	9	13	9
ppi.o.FRMA	19	19	20	16	17	18	19	18	19
equity.est	10	11	11	10	11	11	11	11	10
hpi.st.log12m	2	2	2	5	4	5	2	5	2
hpi.r.st.us	6	6	5	13	6	6	6	6	6
hpi.r.zip.st	11	14	14	18	22	23	13	22	16
st.unemp.r12m	21	21	21	15	16	15	21	17	22
st.unemp.r3m	23	23	24	16	23	25	23	23	24
TB10Y.r12m	9	9	9	21	18	19	10	20	11
T10Y3MM	7	7	8	9	10	8	7	8	7
T10Y3MM.r12m	16	12	12	18	13	11	14	15	14

Table 43: Detailed results for Experiment C ($\sigma = 5$)

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
<i>No Noise</i>	95.61	94.87	94.29	98.27	97.72	92.54	94.92	96.17	95.55
int.rate	89.94	89.30	89.34	96.45	95.25	91.21	89.52	94.30	91.91
orig.upb	91.17	90.26	89.06	98.34	97.71	91.58	90.16	95.88	93.02
fico.score	94.67	93.91	92.74	96.89	96.10	91.60	93.77	94.86	94.32
dti.r	94.80	93.94	93.15	98.32	97.70	92.33	93.96	96.12	95.04
ltv.r	91.84	91.26	90.16	98.01	97.39	91.71	91.09	95.70	93.40
bal.repaid	73.15	72.91	72.93	91.07	88.68	83.07	72.99	87.60	80.30
t.act.12m	93.20	91.32	88.35	96.44	95.36	87.61	90.96	93.14	92.05
t.del.30d.12m	94.26	93.23	91.74	97.89	97.42	93.23	93.08	96.18	94.63
t.del.60d.12m	87.64	83.40	78.30	93.30	92.05	84.68	83.11	90.01	86.56
hpi.st.d.t.o	58.21	58.00	58.03	63.92	65.66	68.43	58.08	66.00	62.04
hpi.zip.o	75.32	74.49	74.67	92.76	90.57	87.22	74.83	90.18	82.50
hpi.zip.d.t.o	69.89	69.81	69.75	78.65	80.51	83.12	69.82	80.76	75.29
ppi.c.FRMA	89.80	89.29	88.01	96.41	95.77	91.56	89.03	94.58	91.81
TB10Y.d.t.o	90.12	89.28	87.41	96.52	95.10	90.33	88.93	93.98	91.46
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	85.96	85.37	85.48	95.43	94.65	91.20	85.60	93.76	89.68
ppi.o.FRMA	91.44	90.68	89.75	97.64	97.03	92.40	90.62	95.69	93.16
equity.est	88.66	88.05	87.19	97.50	96.80	91.90	87.97	95.40	91.68
hpi.st.log12m	67.52	67.10	66.75	79.53	77.96	75.70	67.12	77.73	72.43
hpi.r.st.us	74.43	72.70	71.38	91.91	90.30	81.68	72.84	87.97	80.40
hpi.r.zip.st	88.87	88.37	87.88	97.63	97.05	92.36	88.37	95.68	92.03
st.unemp.r12m	93.83	93.04	92.24	97.61	96.80	92.05	93.04	95.49	94.26
st.unemp.r3m	94.27	93.49	92.65	98.03	97.22	92.04	93.47	95.77	94.62
TB10Y.r12m	86.05	84.74	83.59	95.77	94.66	93.03	84.79	94.49	89.64
T10Y3MM	85.57	85.64	85.92	94.47	93.93	90.68	85.71	93.03	89.37
T10Y3MM.r12m	88.40	86.89	86.44	96.27	95.35	91.39	87.24	94.34	90.79
<i>No Noise</i>									
int.rate	-5.68	-5.57	-4.95	-1.82	-2.47	-1.33	-5.40	-1.87	-3.64
orig.upb	-4.45	-4.61	-5.22	0.07	0.00	-0.96	-4.76	-0.30	-2.53
fico.score	-0.94	-0.96	-1.54	-1.38	-1.61	-0.94	-1.15	-1.31	-1.23
dti.r	-0.82	-0.93	-1.14	0.05	-0.01	-0.21	-0.96	-0.06	-0.51
ltv.r	-3.77	-3.61	-4.12	-0.26	-0.33	-0.83	-3.83	-0.47	-2.15
bal.repaid	-22.47	-21.96	-21.36	-7.20	-9.03	-9.47	-21.93	-8.57	-15.25
t.act.12m	-2.42	-3.54	-5.94	-1.83	-2.35	-4.93	-3.96	-3.04	-3.50
t.del.30d.12m	-1.35	-1.63	-2.55	-0.38	-0.30	0.69	-1.84	0.00	-0.92
t.del.60d.12m	-7.98	-11.46	-15.99	-4.97	-5.66	-7.86	-11.81	-6.17	-8.99
hpi.st.d.t.o	-37.41	-36.86	-36.25	-34.35	-32.06	-24.11	-36.84	-30.17	-33.51
hpi.zip.o	-20.30	-20.38	-19.61	-5.51	-7.15	-5.32	-20.10	-5.99	-13.04
hpi.zip.d.t.o	-25.73	-25.05	-24.54	-19.62	-17.21	-9.42	-25.11	-15.41	-20.26
ppi.c.FRMA	-5.81	-5.58	-6.28	-1.86	-1.94	-0.98	-5.89	-1.60	-3.74
TB10Y.d.t.o	-5.50	-5.59	-6.88	-1.75	-2.62	-2.21	-5.99	-2.19	-4.09
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	-9.65	-9.50	-8.81	-2.84	-3.07	-1.34	-9.32	-2.41	-5.87
ppi.o.FRMA	-4.17	-4.19	-4.53	-0.63	-0.68	-0.14	-4.30	-0.49	-2.39
equity.est	-6.95	-6.82	-7.09	-0.77	-0.92	-0.64	-6.96	-0.78	-3.87
hpi.st.log12m	-28.09	-27.77	-27.53	-18.74	-19.75	-16.84	-27.80	-18.44	-23.12
hpi.r.st.us	-21.19	-22.16	-22.90	-6.36	-7.41	-10.85	-22.08	-8.21	-15.15
hpi.r.zip.st	-6.74	-6.50	-6.41	-0.64	-0.67	-0.18	-6.55	-0.49	-3.52
st.unemp.r12m	-1.79	-1.83	-2.05	-0.66	-0.92	-0.49	-1.89	-0.69	-1.29
st.unemp.r3m	-1.35	-1.38	-1.64	-0.24	-0.50	-0.50	-1.46	-0.41	-0.93
TB10Y.r12m	-9.56	-10.13	-10.70	-2.50	-3.06	0.50	-10.13	-1.69	-5.91
T10Y3MM	-10.04	-9.23	-8.37	-3.80	-3.78	-1.86	-9.21	-3.15	-6.18
T10Y3MM.r12m	-7.21	-7.97	-7.85	-2.00	-2.37	-1.15	-7.68	-1.84	-4.76
<i>No Noise</i>									

int.rate	15	16	18	14	12	12	16	12	15
orig.upb	17	17	17	25	25	15	17	23	18
fico.score	24	24	24	16	16	16	24	16	22
dti.r	25	25	25	24	24	21	25	24	25
ltv.r	19	19	20	22	22	17	20	21	20
bal.repaid	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	4
t.act.12m	20	20	16	13	14	8	19	9	17
t.del.30d.12m	22	22	21	21	23	25	22	25	24
t.del.60d.12m	10	7	7	7	7	6	7	6	7
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
hpi.zip.o	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	6
hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	3	3	2	3	5	3	3	3
ppi.c.FRMA	14	15	15	12	15	14	15	15	14
TB10Y.d.t.o	16	14	13	15	11	9	14	11	12
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	8	9	9	9	9	11	9	10	10
ppi.o.FRMA	18	18	19	20	19	23	18	20	19
equity.est	12	12	12	17	17	18	12	17	13
hpi.st.log12m	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
hpi.r.st.us	5	4	4	5	5	3	4	5	5
hpi.r.zip.st	13	13	14	19	20	22	13	19	16
st.unemp.r12m	21	21	22	18	17	20	21	18	21
st.unemp.r3m	23	23	23	23	21	19	23	22	23
TB10Y.r12m	9	8	8	10	10	24	8	14	9
T10Y3MM	7	10	10	8	8	10	10	8	8
T10Y3MM.r12m	11	11	11	11	13	13	11	13	11

Variable	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
No Noise	95.61	94.87	94.29	98.27	97.72	92.54	94.92	96.17	95.55
int.rate	85.08	84.57	84.99	94.33	93.83	88.92	84.88	92.36	88.62
orig.upb	85.62	84.24	81.97	97.40	97.14	90.25	83.94	94.93	89.44
fico.score	93.26	91.76	88.22	96.44	95.65	91.82	91.08	94.64	92.86
dti.r	93.43	92.32	90.50	97.85	96.79	91.49	92.08	95.38	93.73
ltv.r	87.61	86.55	83.82	98.32	97.87	92.93	85.99	96.38	91.19
bal.repaid	68.24	68.09	68.18	71.93	72.11	65.98	68.17	70.01	69.09
t.act.12m	88.44	83.63	79.38	93.06	92.12	84.68	83.82	89.96	86.88
t.del.30d.12m	91.79	89.60	85.44	95.70	94.64	89.43	88.94	93.26	91.10
t.del.60d.12m	77.07	70.91	67.21	84.59	82.84	71.30	71.73	79.57	75.65
hpi.st.d.t.o	54.94	54.63	54.62	55.19	51.96	47.70	54.73	51.62	53.17
hpi.zip.o	65.80	65.18	65.58	78.98	78.33	78.89	65.52	78.73	72.13
hpi.zip.d.t.o	61.12	61.45	61.38	58.69	59.67	64.36	61.32	60.91	61.11
ppi.c.FRMA	83.62	82.87	79.86	94.49	92.42	88.44	82.12	91.78	86.95
TB10Y.d.t.o	85.22	82.45	77.89	92.79	91.39	88.77	81.85	90.98	86.42
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	78.23	77.78	77.92	90.78	91.93	89.48	77.98	90.73	84.35
ppi.o.FRMA	86.49	85.28	82.71	95.93	95.49	90.74	84.82	94.05	89.44
equity.est	81.84	80.85	78.98	96.24	94.98	88.01	80.56	93.08	86.82
hpi.st.log12m	60.78	60.62	60.46	72.72	70.47	68.43	60.62	70.54	65.58
hpi.r.st.us	64.97	63.77	63.15	82.49	81.46	76.84	63.96	80.26	72.11
hpi.r.zip.st	83.08	82.55	81.71	95.47	94.20	89.86	82.45	93.18	87.81
st.unemp.r12m	91.67	90.57	88.08	94.58	92.63	90.09	90.11	92.44	91.27
st.unemp.r3m	93.38	92.27	90.34	96.14	95.16	90.72	92.00	94.01	93.00
TB10Y.r12m	76.18	74.79	73.73	95.08	94.12	93.59	74.90	94.27	84.58
T10Y3MM	77.43	78.58	79.61	86.48	86.25	86.82	78.54	86.52	82.53
T10Y3MM.r12m	81.15	79.63	79.44	94.28	92.52	90.86	80.07	92.55	86.31
No Noise									
int.rate	-10.53	-10.29	-9.29	-3.94	-3.89	-3.62	-10.04	-3.82	-6.93
orig.upb	-10.00	-10.63	-12.32	-0.87	-0.57	-2.29	-10.98	-1.24	-6.11
fico.score	-2.35	-3.10	-6.07	-1.83	-2.07	-0.71	-3.84	-1.54	-2.69
dti.r	-2.18	-2.55	-3.79	-0.42	-0.93	-1.05	-2.84	-0.80	-1.82
ltv.r	-8.00	-8.31	-10.47	0.05	0.16	0.40	-8.93	0.20	-4.36
bal.repaid	-27.37	-26.77	-26.10	-26.34	-25.61	-26.56	-26.75	-26.17	-26.46
t.act.12m	-7.17	-11.24	-14.90	-5.21	-5.59	-7.85	-11.11	-6.22	-8.66
t.del.30d.12m	-3.82	-5.27	-8.85	-2.57	-3.08	-3.11	-5.98	-2.92	-4.45
t.del.60d.12m	-18.55	-23.95	-27.08	-13.68	-14.88	-21.24	-23.19	-16.60	-19.90
hpi.st.d.t.o	-40.67	-40.23	-39.66	-43.08	-45.75	-44.84	-40.19	-44.56	-42.37
hpi.zip.o	-29.81	-29.68	-28.71	-19.29	-19.38	-13.65	-29.40	-17.44	-23.42
hpi.zip.d.t.o	-34.50	-33.42	-32.91	-39.58	-38.04	-28.18	-33.61	-35.27	-34.44
ppi.c.FRMA	-11								

int.rate	15	18	20	13	15	13	19	13	17
orig.upb	17	17	17	23	24	18	17	23	18
fico.score	23	23	23	22	22	23	23	22	23
dti.r	25	25	25	24	23	22	25	24	25
ltv.r	19	20	19	25	25	24	20	25	21
bal.repaid	6	6	7	3	4	3	6	3	4
t.act.12m	20	16	12	11	11	8	16	9	14
t.del.30d.12m	22	21	21	18	18	14	21	18	20
t.del.60d.12m	8	7	6	7	7	5	7	6	7
hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
hpi.zip.o	5	5	5	5	5	7	5	5	6
hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2
ppi.c.FRMA	14	15	15	14	12	11	14	12	15
TB10Y.d.t.o	16	13	9	10	9	12	13	11	12
FRMA30Y.d.t.o	10	9	10	9	10	15	9	10	9
ppi.o.FRMA	18	19	18	19	21	20	18	20	19
equity.est	12	12	11	21	19	10	12	16	13
hpi.st.log12m	2	2	2	4	3	4	2	4	3
hpi.r.st.us	4	4	4	6	6	6	4	7	5
hpi.r.zip.st	13	14	16	17	17	16	15	17	16
st.unemp.r12m	21	22	22	15	14	17	22	14	22
st.unemp.r3m	24	24	24	20	20	19	24	19	24
TB10Y.r12m	7	8	8	16	16	25	8	21	10
T10Y3MM	9	10	14	8	8	9	10	8	8
T10Y3MM.r12m	11	11	13	12	13	21	11	15	11

The previous analysis examines the robustness of the proposed approach to calculate feature importance by comparing different configurations (e.g., noise intensities). In addition to such an internal perspective, we also compare the extracted feature importance rankings between DeepHit and RSF, focussing on the experiments A to C because the corresponding dataset incorporates more features than the more recent data for Experiment D to F. Detailed results of the DeepHit versus RSF comparison for prepayment and default prediction are available in Table 45 and Table 46, respectively.

When comparing cause-specific variable importance estimates of DHT and RSF in Table 45 and Table 46, we observe positive correlations across experiments and event types. For loan-level variables (Experiment A), the correlations are especially high and show that two survival models agree on which variables are most important. For example, the group of the top four most important variables is the same. In Experiment B, we observe a similar trend for the macro-economic variables. The only notable exception from this trend is Experiment C, where the importance of variables for default prediction differs more substantially between DHT and RF. Overall, DHT favours macro-economic variables related to the house price index whereas the RF ranking includes more loan-related variables in the top ranks. The corresponding ranking for the prepayment event does not display this pattern. Interestingly, the DHT ranking is more consistent across events in Experiment C compared to RF, suggesting that RF has identified specific patterns in the feature-target relationship when predicting default. Considering Table 3 shows both models predict default accurately whereby RF has an edge over DHT in the particular setting (ϕC_2 RF: 99.34 c.f. DHT: 96.73). In this regard, a difference in the ranking, which we observe in Table 6, is desirable as it reveals the different valuation of variables across RF and DHT, which causes differences in predictive performance.

Table 45: Comparisons of feature importance between DeepHit and RSF – Prepayment

Experiment A – Prepayment			Experiment B – Prepayment			Experiment C – Prepayment		
Variable	DHT	RSF	Variable	DHT	RSF	Variable	DHT	RSF
int.rate	4	2	hpi.st.d.t.o	1	1	int.rate	19	10
orig.upb	6	5	hpi.zip.o	4	4	orig.upb	17	20
fico.score	7	8	hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	2	fico.score	23	24
dti.r	9	9	ppi.c.FRMA	10	9	dti.r	25	25
ltv.r	8	7	TB10Y.d.t.o	12	7	ltv.r	20	23
bal.repaid	1	1	FRMA30Y.d.t.o	8	3	bal.repaid	6	1
t.act.12m	3	4	ppi.o.FRMA	13	14	t.act.12m	13	15
t.del.30d.12m	5	6	equity.est	14	16	t.del.30d.12m	21	18
t.del.60d.12m	2	3	hpi.st.log12m	2	8	t.del.60d.12m	8	13
Spearman’s ρ 0.92			hpi.r.st.us	5	6	hpi.st.d.t.o	1	2
			hpi.r.zip.st	7	15	hpi.zip.o	4	5
			st.unemp.r12m	16	12	hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	3
			st.unemp.r3m	15	13	ppi.c.FRMA	9	9
			TB10Y.r12m	6	5	TB10Y.d.t.o	14	7
			T10Y3MM	9	10	FRMA30Y.d.t.o	12	4
			T10Y3MM.r12m	11	11	ppi.o.FRMA	18	19
			Spearman’s ρ 0.74			equity.est	15	21
						hpi.st.log12m	2	14
						hpi.r.st.us	5	8
						hpi.r.zip.st	11	22
						st.unemp.r12m	22	16
						st.unemp.r3m	24	17
						TB10Y.r12m	7	6
						T10Y3MM	10	11
						T10Y3MM.r12m	16	12
						Spearman’s ρ 0.73		

Table 46: Comparisons of feature importance between DeepHit and RSF – Default

Experiment A – Default			Experiment B – Default			Experiment C – Default		
Variable	DHT	RSF	Variable	DHT	RSF	Variable	DHT	RSF
int.rate	4	6	hpi.st.d.t.o	2	1	int.rate	15	15
orig.upb	6	8	hpi.zip.o	6	5	orig.upb	25	25
fico.score	7	5	hpi.zip.d.t.o	3	2	fico.score	20	18
dti.r	9	9	ppi.c.FRMA	8	10	dti.r	22	22
ltv.r	8	7	TB10Y.d.t.o	10	13	ltv.r	19	24
bal.repaid	1	2	FRMA30Y.d.t.o	9	7	bal.repaid	6	4
t.act.12m	3	3	ppi.o.FRMA	12	11	t.act.12m	18	1
t.del.30d.12m	5	4	equity.est	16	14	t.del.30d.12m	21	3
t.del.60d.12m	2	1	hpi.st.log12m	1	4	t.del.60d.12m	9	2
Spearman's ρ 0.87			hpi.r.st.us	4	3	hpi.st.d.t.o	1	6
			hpi.r.zip.st	7	8	hpi.zip.o	3	8
			st.unemp.r12m	15	16	hpi.zip.d.t.o	4	5
			st.unemp.r3m	14	15	ppi.c.FRMA	10	16
			TB10Y.r12m	11	9	TB10Y.d.t.o	13	11
			T10Y3MM	5	6	FRMA30Y.d.t.o	12	7
			T10Y3MM.r12m	13	12	ppi.o.FRMA	16	12
			Spearman's ρ 0.93			equity.est	17	17
						hpi.st.log12m	2	20
						hpi.r.st.us	5	13
						hpi.r.zip.st	11	23
						st.unemp.r12m	24	10
						st.unemp.r3m	23	19
						TB10Y.r12m	7	9
						T10Y3MM	14	14
						T10Y3MM.r12m	8	21
						Spearman's ρ 0.33		

Appendix F: Class imbalance

Table 1 reveals that the distribution of events exhibits imbalance. Default events, in particular, occur infrequently and are especially scarce later periods of the data when relevant legislation was changed in the aftermath of the 2008/2009 financial crisis. Class imbalance is a known impediment to predictive modeling and may have hindered the survival techniques that we consider in the paper to unfold their full potential. To verify the robustness of our findings concerning class imbalance, this part of the online companion reports the results of additional experiments using the SMOTE algorithm (Chawla, et al., 2002), which oversamples the minority class by creating synthetic examples. To that end, we have rerun experiments 4.1, 4.2, and 4.3. Recall that these experiments employ post-crisis data, which, according to Table 1, exhibits the smallest number of events and thus the highest imbalance between events and censored observations. This suggests that remedying class imbalance by SMOTE should be most valuable.

The SMOTE algorithm allows the user to control the amount of rebalancing. We chose to use a ratio of 1:10 for the test. For example, when predicting default, we create a data set with 1000 default events (100 factual and 900 synthetic cases) and 9000 non-default events. This way, we keep the size of the data set the same as in experiments 4.1 to 4.3. Furthermore, we select the 9000 non-default cases among those 9,900 non-default cases that were used for Experiment 4.1 to 4.3 (see Figure 1) to maximize the comparability of results before and after applying SMOTE.

Detailed results, comparable to those of Appendix D above, on how individual survival models perform with SMOTE are available in Tables 48, 49, and 50 below. Table 47 summarizes these results and depicts the event-specific and overall Concordance indices across survival models before and after applying SMOTE, as well as the difference in model performance. Positive values in the last three columns indicate that a model performed better without SMOTE, whereas negative values indicate that SMOTE has increased performance.

Out of the 4 (models) x 3 (performance indices) x 3 (experiments) = 36 comparisons, we observe a beneficial effect of SMOTE in 21 cases. In 15 cases, the survival models performed better without SMOTE. Considering the magnitude of observed performance differences, we suggest that the effect of balancing classes via SMOTE is relatively small. In most cases, the values of the concordance index differ no more than 2 points. The only exception is Experiment 4.2 in which we observe a substantial positive effect of SMOTE for RSF. Overall, however, Table 45 does not make a strong case for SMOTE. First and foremost, we observe no evidence against the superiority of the ML-based survival models and DHT in particular. The degree to which models benefit or suffer from SMOTE is relatively stable across models. This facilitates concluding that the results reported in the main paper are robust toward class imbalance. Second, the strong imbalance in Experiments 4.1, 4.2, and 4.3 together with typically small and mixed effects of SMOTE support the conclusion that it is not essential to use SMOTE for the data employed here. With this result, we refrain from testing SMOTE in other and leave a comprehensive analysis of class imbalance and resampling methods in survival modelling settings to future research.

Table 47: Summary of the predictive performance comparison when using SMOTE

	<i>Original</i>			<i>With SMOTE</i>			<i>Difference Original - SMOTE</i>		
Experiment 4.1	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
CSC	76.88	97.54	87.21	75.26	96.72	85.99	1.62	0.82	1.22
FGR	76.76	98.39	87.57	74.52	96.10	85.31	2.24	2.29	2.26
RSF	82.50	99.20	90.85	83.15	98.54	90.84	-0.65	0.66	0.01
DHT	85.84	98.54	92.19	87.79	93.98	90.88	-1.95	4.56	1.31
Experiment 4.2	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
CSC	79.37	72.22	75.79	79.19	76.86	78.02	0.18	-4.64	-2.23
FGR	79.67	68.38	74.02	79.60	72.00	75.8	0.07	-3.62	-1.78
RSF	82.64	72.26	77.45	84.35	92.97	88.66	-1.71	-20.71	-11.21
DHT	86.17	77.71	81.94	85.90	86.58	86.24	0.27	-8.87	-4.3
Experiment 4.3	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
CSC	81.09	98.60	89.85	81.44	96.48	88.96	-0.35	2.12	0.89
FGR	82.09	98.39	90.24	81.82	96.22	89.02	0.27	2.17	1.22
RSF	84.96	99.34	92.15	85.97	98.42	92.20	-1.01	0.92	-0.05
DHT	92.13	97.67	94.90	92.81	96.10	94.46	-0.68	1.57	0.44

Table 48: Detailed results after re-running Experiment 4.1 using SMOTE

CSC	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	76.59	75.96	71.19	96.62	96.87	97.38	74.58	96.95	85.77
	2	78.25	76.45	72.44	96.55	97.36	97.55	75.71	97.15	86.43
	3	81.04	79.78	69.57	95.43	97.6	98.3	76.8	97.11	86.95
	4	80.67	78.92	68.58	95.56	96.32	96.57	76.06	96.15	86.1
	5	76.33	75.93	67	95.69	96.54	97.86	73.09	96.7	84.89
	6	75.15	75.1	69.61	92.96	97.46	98.36	73.29	96.26	84.77
	7	79.69	77.4	61.14	95.69	97.27	98.1	72.74	97.02	84.88
	8	79.29	78.31	74.57	96	97.18	97.98	77.39	97.05	87.22
	9	79.34	76.73	72.29	96.08	96.57	96.84	76.12	96.5	86.31
	10	79.98	77.89	72.68	94.74	97.19	97	76.85	96.31	86.58
	Mean	78.63	77.25	69.91	95.53	97.04	97.59	75.26	96.72	85.99

FGR	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	74.99	75.2	71.33	95.59	95.92	96.42	73.84	95.98	84.91
	2	75.25	74.79	72.32	97.36	97.21	97.02	74.12	97.2	85.66
	3	79.04	78.77	70.02	95.05	97.44	98.46	75.94	96.98	86.46
	4	78.53	77.63	68.67	94.39	96.24	96.74	74.94	95.79	85.37
	5	74.96	75.38	67.35	94.86	95.12	97.01	72.56	95.67	84.12
	6	72.14	73.64	70.22	92.94	96.93	98.33	72	96.06	84.03
	7	78.07	76.96	62	94.58	96.24	97.83	72.34	96.22	84.28
	8	77.83	77.69	75.42	93.73	95.53	96.98	76.98	95.42	86.2
	9	77.79	77.24	75.42	94.1	95.92	97.34	76.82	95.79	86.3
	10	77.27	76.52	73.07	93.73	96.96	96.99	75.62	95.9	85.76
	Mean	76.59	76.38	70.58	94.63	96.35	97.31	74.52	96.1	85.31

RSF	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	89.35	84.24	78.24	99.46	98.55	97.7	83.94	98.57	91.26
	2	89.69	82.35	77.46	99.89	98.28	98.29	83.16	98.82	90.99
	3	89.91	84.72	80.28	99.34	98.55	98.35	84.97	98.75	91.86
	4	89.69	84.9	73.15	99.14	97.67	97.25	82.58	98.02	90.3
	5	88.95	84.18	76.82	99.59	98.54	97.98	83.32	98.7	91.01
	6	89.25	84.55	80.06	98.73	98.18	98.54	84.62	98.49	91.55
	7	89.45	83.07	63.96	99.37	98.65	98.34	78.83	98.79	88.81
	8	89.72	84.74	71.05	99.83	98.42	97.66	81.84	98.64	90.24
	9	89.67	85	79.1	99.05	97.77	98.17	84.59	98.33	91.46
	10	89.44	84.57	76.81	99.22	98.22	97.52	83.61	98.32	90.96
	Mean	89.51	84.23	75.69	99.36	98.28	97.98	83.15	98.54	90.84

DHT	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	89.37	87.5	86.18	95.7	93.52	92.1	87.68	93.77	90.73
	2	90.22	87.43	86.02	96.24	94.51	95.06	87.89	95.27	91.58
	3	90.57	88.36	86.82	94.73	95.51	95.29	88.58	95.18	91.88
	4	89.49	86.77	85.25	93.5	92.13	92.35	87.17	92.66	89.91
	5	89.22	86.76	84.88	97.76	92.34	91.75	86.95	93.95	90.45
	6	89.28	87.58	85.62	93.42	94.36	94.15	87.49	93.97	90.73
	7	90.5	87.1	85.32	97.79	95.07	93.28	87.64	95.38	91.51
	8	90.21	88.17	86.39	94.38	93.75	93.15	88.26	93.76	91.01
	9	90.89	88.31	87.21	92.74	93.41	92.01	88.81	92.72	90.76
	10	90.04	86.88	85.25	91.31	93.98	94.12	87.39	93.14	90.26
	Mean	89.98	87.49	85.89	94.76	93.86	93.33	87.79	93.98	90.88

Table 49: Detailed results after re-running Experiment 4.2 using SMOTE

CSC	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	83.34	80.25	74.73	72.38	77.76	78.9	79.44	76.35	77.89
	2	83.56	80.13	74.61	49	80.12	70.94	79.43	66.69	73.06
	3	84.21	79.93	75.15	86.95	71.43	73.53	79.76	77.3	78.53
	4	84.13	80.36	71.8	84.63	80.91	80.89	78.76	82.14	80.45
	5	84.36	81.51	75.76	72.54	81.91	60.6	80.54	71.68	76.11
	6	83.99	80.92	68.69	72.16	79.07	72.53	77.86	74.59	76.22
	7	84.54	81.29	65.58	84.66	79.72	89.09	77.14	84.49	80.81
	8	84.25	80.96	73	67.19	82.05	80.26	79.4	76.5	77.95
	9	82.85	79.4	75.54	80.44	73.86	80.11	79.26	78.14	78.7
	10	84.61	80.86	75.31	70.83	86.19	85.12	80.26	80.71	80.49
	Mean	83.98	80.56	73.02	74.08	79.3	77.2	79.19	76.86	78.02

FGR	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	83.41	80.59	75.98	70.45	74.16	75.97	80	73.53	76.76
	2	83.53	80.43	75.41	40.19	73.96	71.87	79.79	62.01	70.9
	3	84.04	80.34	75.93	73.42	65.76	71.74	80.1	70.31	75.21
	4	83.4	80.76	73.07	79.65	75.74	76.95	79.08	77.45	78.26
	5	84.5	81.75	76.64	71.98	76.97	62.86	80.96	70.6	75.78
	6	83.83	81.27	69.63	60.6	75.15	74.77	78.25	70.18	74.21
	7	84.42	81.73	66.55	77.5	73.03	86.22	77.57	78.92	78.24
	8	84.47	81.41	73.7	60.73	73.36	73.53	79.86	69.21	74.53
	9	82.62	79.4	76.65	72.78	66.07	74.95	79.55	71.27	75.41
	10	84.55	81.31	76.56	71.89	78.86	78.85	80.81	76.53	78.67
	Mean	83.88	80.9	74.01	67.92	73.31	74.77	79.6	72	75.8

RSF	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	89.84	85.46	79.31	97.36	89.91	91.21	84.87	92.82	88.85
	2	89.99	84.64	79.19	98.32	91.74	91.03	84.61	93.7	89.15
	3	90.38	84.83	77.2	96.99	93.88	94.73	84.14	95.2	89.67
	4	90.42	84.95	72.15	94.73	91.8	91.96	82.51	92.83	87.67
	5	90.71	85.84	80.67	85.61	91.1	94.05	85.74	90.25	88
	6	90.56	86.16	76.28	89.68	92.46	92.02	84.33	91.39	87.86
	7	90.24	85.9	68.23	97.88	93.04	96.4	81.46	95.77	88.61
	8	90.47	86.07	77.82	93.58	92.76	92.01	84.79	92.79	88.79
	9	90.47	85.23	79.68	92.86	90.6	93.08	85.13	92.18	88.66
	10	90.82	85.9	81.02	94.73	92.07	91.48	85.91	92.76	89.34
	Mean	90.39	85.5	77.16	94.17	91.94	92.8	84.35	92.97	88.66

DHT	Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
	1	89.97	85.66	74.06	89.89	86.97	84.55	83.23	87.14	85.18
	2	89.52	86.49	84.3	89.51	87.05	82.59	86.77	86.38	86.58
	3	90.24	86.88	82.38	89.07	89.06	84.52	86.5	87.55	87.02
	4	89.81	86.76	76.53	89.36	88.96	89.11	84.37	89.15	86.76
	5	89.86	86.34	77.76	84.49	90.21	85.85	84.65	86.85	85.75
	6	89.39	86.83	85.32	79.17	85.36	84.1	87.18	82.88	85.03
	7	89.5	86.45	81.49	88.38	87.93	86.5	85.81	87.6	86.71
	8	90.41	86.72	82.56	78.65	87.68	85.25	86.56	83.86	85.21
	9	89.66	87.03	81.27	87.73	87.94	86.66	85.98	87.44	86.71
	10	90.71	87.92	85.21	83.35	89.5	88.08	87.95	86.98	87.46
	Mean	89.91	86.71	81.09	85.96	88.07	85.72	85.9	86.58	86.24

Table 50: Detailed results after re-running Experiment 4.3 using SMOTE

CSC

Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
1	84.18	82.78	77.31	92.71	97.5	96.67	81.42	95.62	88.52
2	85.08	82.86	77.37	94.98	97.47	96.63	81.77	96.36	89.07
3	86.6	83.3	76.78	97.13	98.25	98.3	82.23	97.89	90.06
4	87.02	84.19	75.16	96.91	96.78	96.66	82.12	96.78	89.45
5	85.34	83.84	77.33	93.03	97.15	94.74	82.17	94.97	88.57
6	85.15	82.7	69.75	92.71	97.63	98.13	79.2	96.16	87.68
7	86.67	83.71	66.49	97.05	97.82	98.13	78.95	97.67	88.31
8	85.83	83.9	76.09	95.51	97.88	95.48	81.94	96.29	89.11
9	85.83	81.91	77.07	96.89	97.48	97.23	81.6	97.2	89.4
10	86.76	84.09	78	92.84	97.82	96.82	82.95	95.83	89.39
Mean	85.85	83.33	75.13	94.98	97.58	96.88	81.44	96.48	88.96

FGR

Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
1	83.05	82.88	79.4	93.5	96.48	96.82	81.77	95.6	88.69
2	83.13	82.49	78.43	93.85	97.28	97.74	81.35	96.29	88.82
3	85.22	83.93	79.26	95.25	97.93	98.7	82.8	97.29	90.05
4	85.4	84.55	77.09	95.78	96.87	97.23	82.35	96.63	89.49
5	84.22	83.98	78.86	94.24	96.22	97.42	82.35	95.96	89.16
6	83.26	82.94	71.64	92.33	97.13	98.44	79.28	95.97	87.62
7	85.42	84.6	68.76	95.26	96.53	98.12	79.59	96.64	88.12
8	84.74	84.28	78.24	93.23	96.77	97.67	82.42	95.89	89.15
9	84.49	83.67	82.3	94.79	96.25	97.48	83.48	96.17	89.83
10	84.81	83.86	79.61	92.82	97.19	97.12	82.76	95.71	89.23
Mean	84.37	83.72	77.36	94.1	96.87	97.68	81.82	96.22	89.02

RSF

Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
1	92.96	87.81	79.83	99.52	98.21	97.18	86.87	98.31	92.59
2	93.23	86.88	79.13	99.91	97.99	98.15	86.41	98.68	92.55
3	92.94	87.83	78.53	99.6	98.53	98.13	86.43	98.75	92.59
4	93.35	87.63	73.59	98.97	97.63	97.42	84.86	98.01	91.43
5	93.05	87.56	79.82	99.1	98.35	97.55	86.81	98.33	92.57
6	93.34	87.9	77.17	98.5	97.91	98.47	86.14	98.29	92.21
7	93.2	88.2	66.08	99.4	98.39	98.15	82.5	98.65	90.57
8	92.94	88.14	73.77	99.84	98.32	97.59	84.95	98.58	91.76
9	93.42	87.96	81.24	99.05	97.67	98.09	87.54	98.27	92.9
10	93.3	87.33	81.11	99.32	98.21	97.42	87.25	98.32	92.78
Mean	93.17	87.72	77.03	99.32	98.12	97.82	85.97	98.42	92.2

DHT

Sample	$C_1(24)$	$C_1(48)$	$C_1(72)$	$C_2(24)$	$C_2(48)$	$C_2(72)$	$\emptyset C_1$	$\emptyset C_2$	$\emptyset C$
1	94.21	92.45	90.57	95.77	94.69	93.27	92.41	94.58	93.49
2	95.5	93.11	91.65	98.6	95.85	95.93	93.42	96.79	95.11
3	94.23	92.31	91.05	98.16	97.51	97.22	92.53	97.63	95.08
4	94.55	93.11	92.09	97.44	96.46	96.04	93.25	96.65	94.95
5	94.1	92.39	91.13	97.22	96.88	93.06	92.54	95.72	94.13
6	94.69	92.07	90	94.94	95.55	95.32	92.25	95.27	93.76
7	95.69	93.76	91.66	98.5	97.11	95.91	93.7	97.17	95.44
8	93.39	91.76	90.7	95.06	95.01	93.57	91.95	94.55	93.25
9	94.51	92.44	91.3	96.96	95.62	95.07	92.75	95.89	94.32
10	95.71	93.08	91.15	97.13	96.62	96.54	93.31	96.76	95.04
Mean	94.66	92.65	91.13	96.98	96.13	95.19	92.81	96.1	94.46

References

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