

Evolution of the vaccination coverage in the district of Ifanadiana

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Background and objective

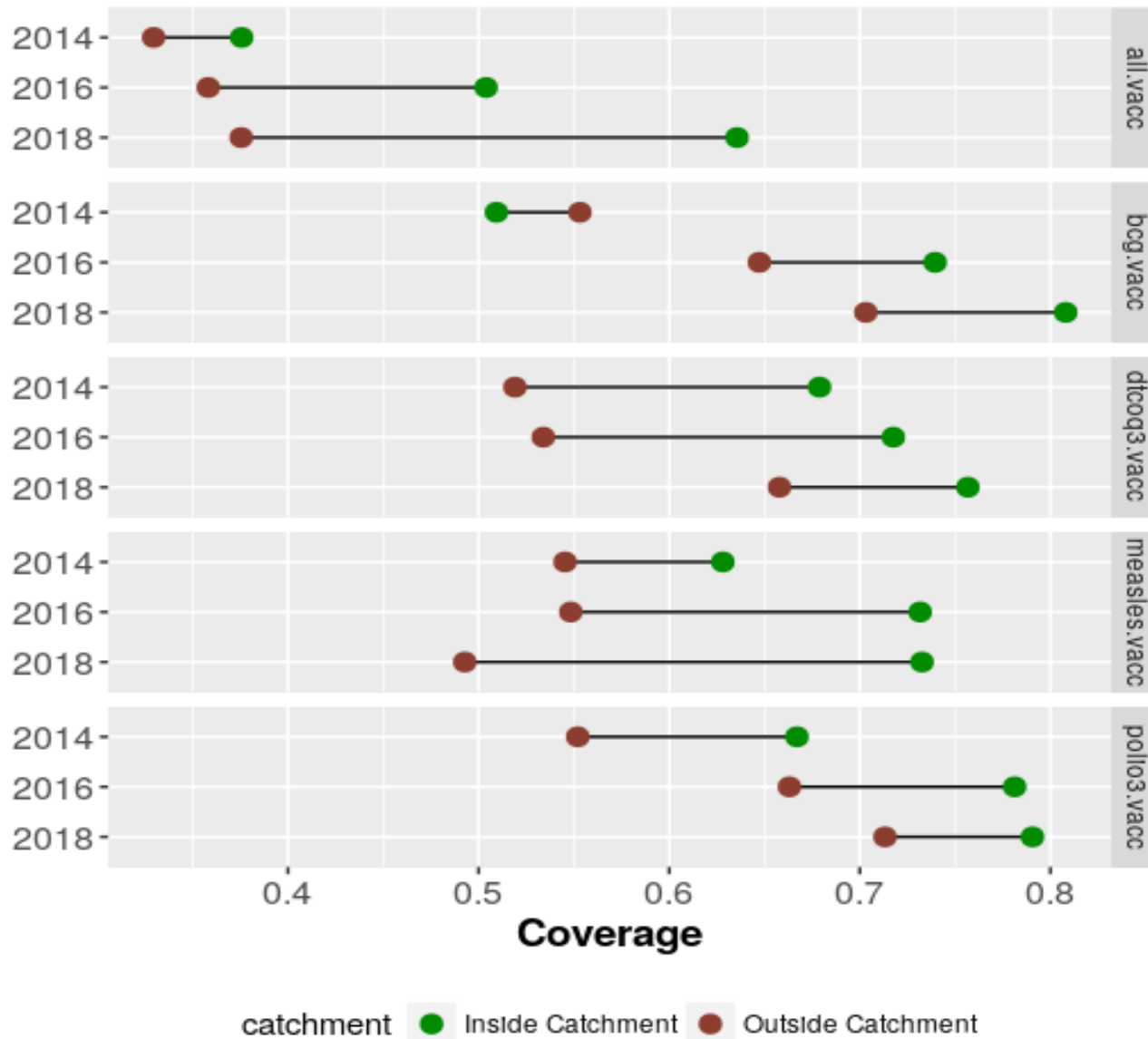
- **Background** : In Madagascar, the coverage vaccination is still very low (Measle, Bcg, Dtcoq, Polio Vaccine).
 - Way of getting vaccine : routine or campaign
 - Pivot : Implementation of health system strengthening activities since 2014
- **Objective** : To study the evolution of vaccination coverage in Ifanadiana and determine the relative contribution of routine and campaign vaccination

Methods

- Data collection (Data from PIVOT)
- Descriptive study
- Statistic Modeling : logistic regression
linear mixed
model(random effect= cluster)

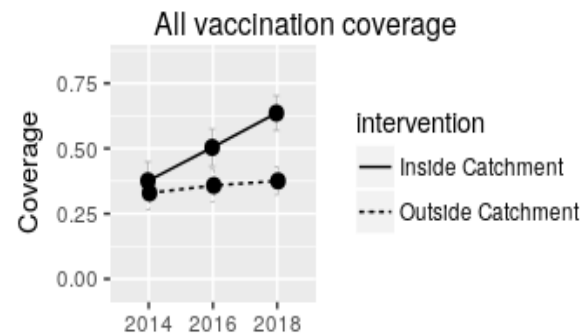
Descriptive Result (1)

Coverage in years for inside and outside catchment of PIVOT

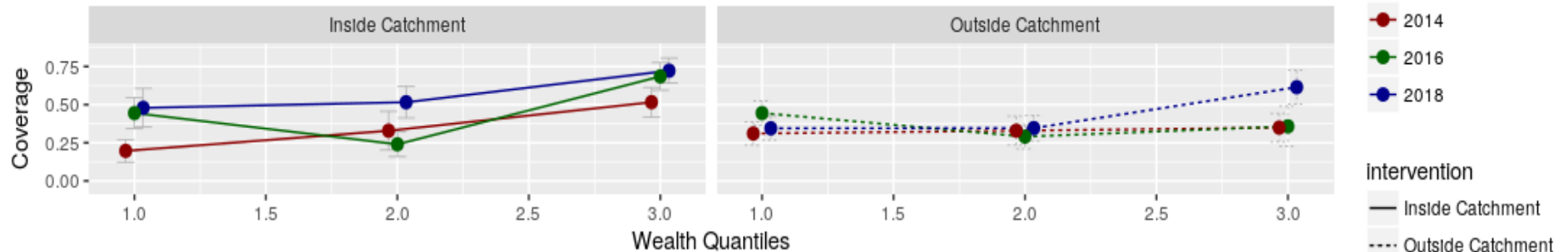


Descriptive Result (2)

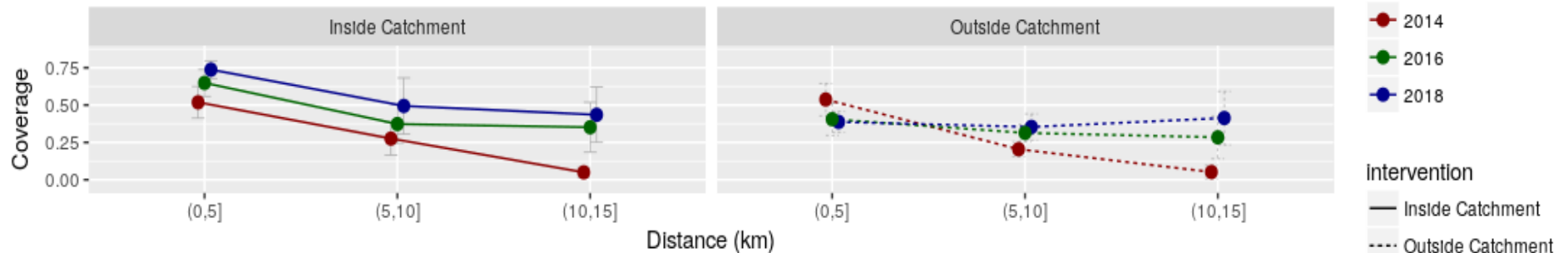
Coverage accross socio-economic and distance groups



COMPARISON ACROSS SOCIO-ECONOMIC GROUPS

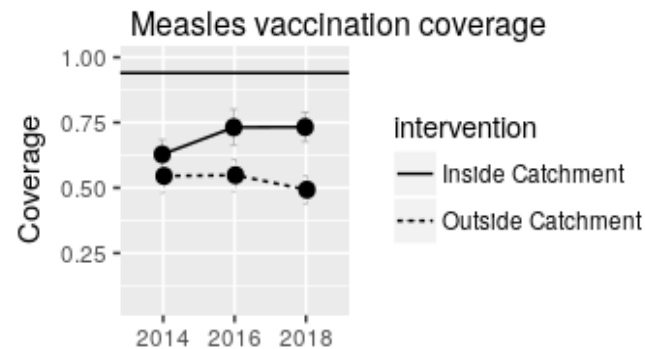


COMPARISON ACROSS GEOGRAPHICAL DISTANCE

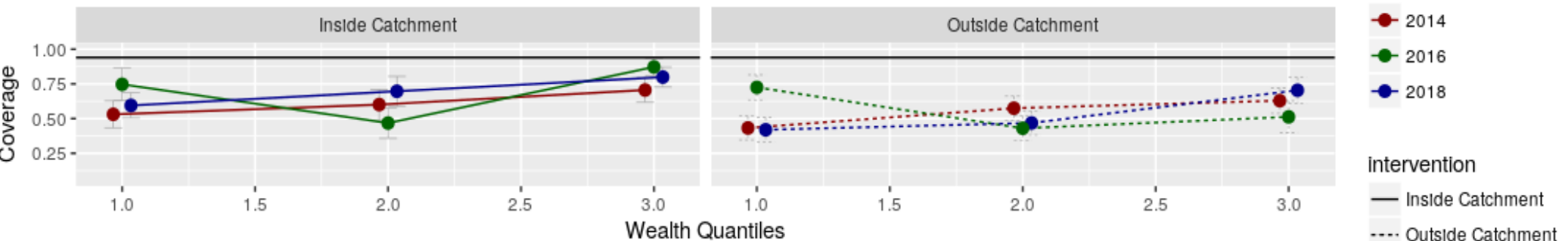


Descriptive Result (3)

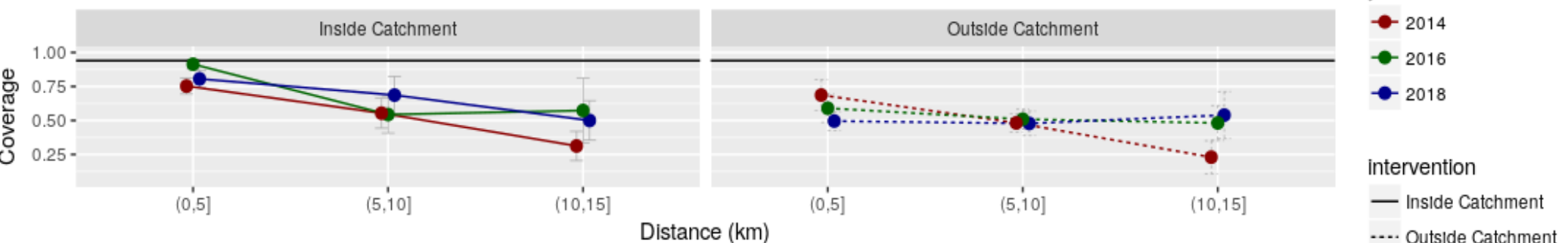
Coverage accross socio-economic and distance groups



COMPARISON ACROSS SOCIO-ECONOMIC GROUPS

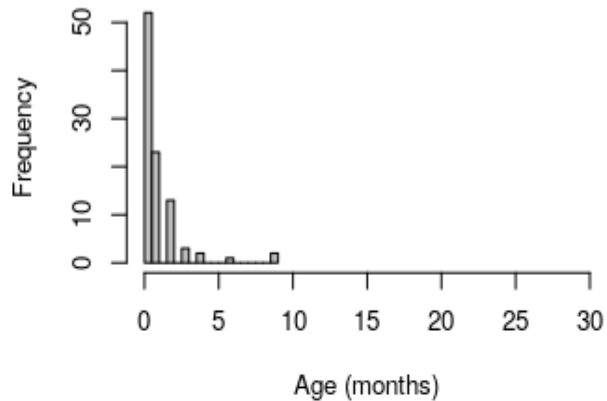


COMPARISON ACROSS GEOGRAPHICAL DISTANCE

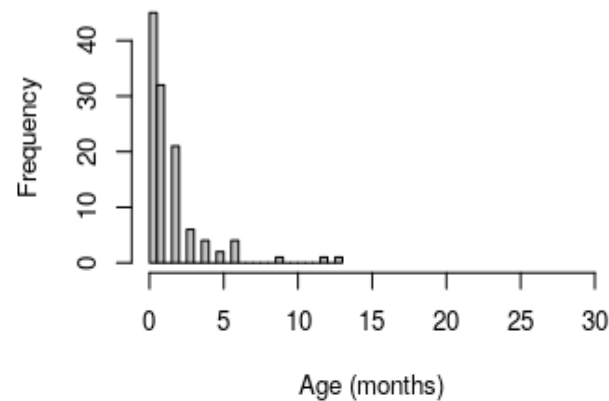


Age vaccination in 2016

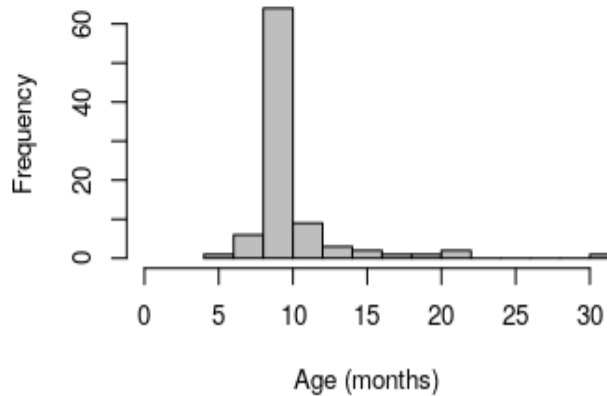
BCG 2016 Inside Catchment



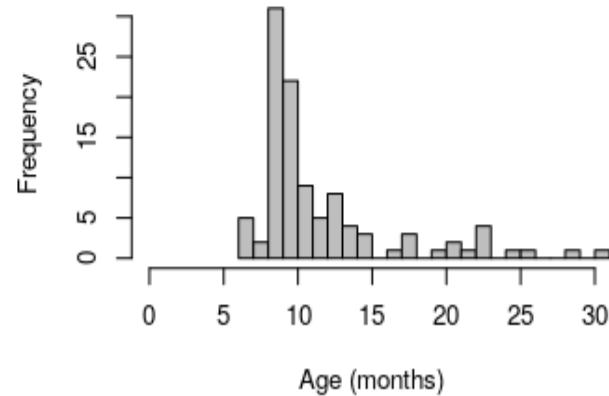
BCG 2016 Outside Catchment



Measles 2016 Inside catchment



Measles 2016 Outside catchment



Model

- Generalized linear model
 - `glm(all vaccine~intervention+
+distance+wealth_class+intervention*years,
data=children_all,family= binomial)`
- Mixed modelling (random effect cluster)
 - `glmer(all vaccine~ wealth_class+years+
+csb.dist+intervention*years+(1|cluster),
data=children_all, family=binomial)`

Analytic Result

	Glm model for the coverage vaccination	
Variables	Odds Ratio	P-value
Intervention (0-1)	0.80	0.0512 .
Socio-economic class (richest vs poorest)	1.25	7.02e-09 ***
Distance from CSB (km)	0.92	6.14e-15 ***
years	1.06	0.02 *
Intervention*years	1.14	0.00392 **

Perspectives

- Improve existing model of vaccination coverage
- Model the timeliness of vaccination
- Use health system data to reinforce the analysis