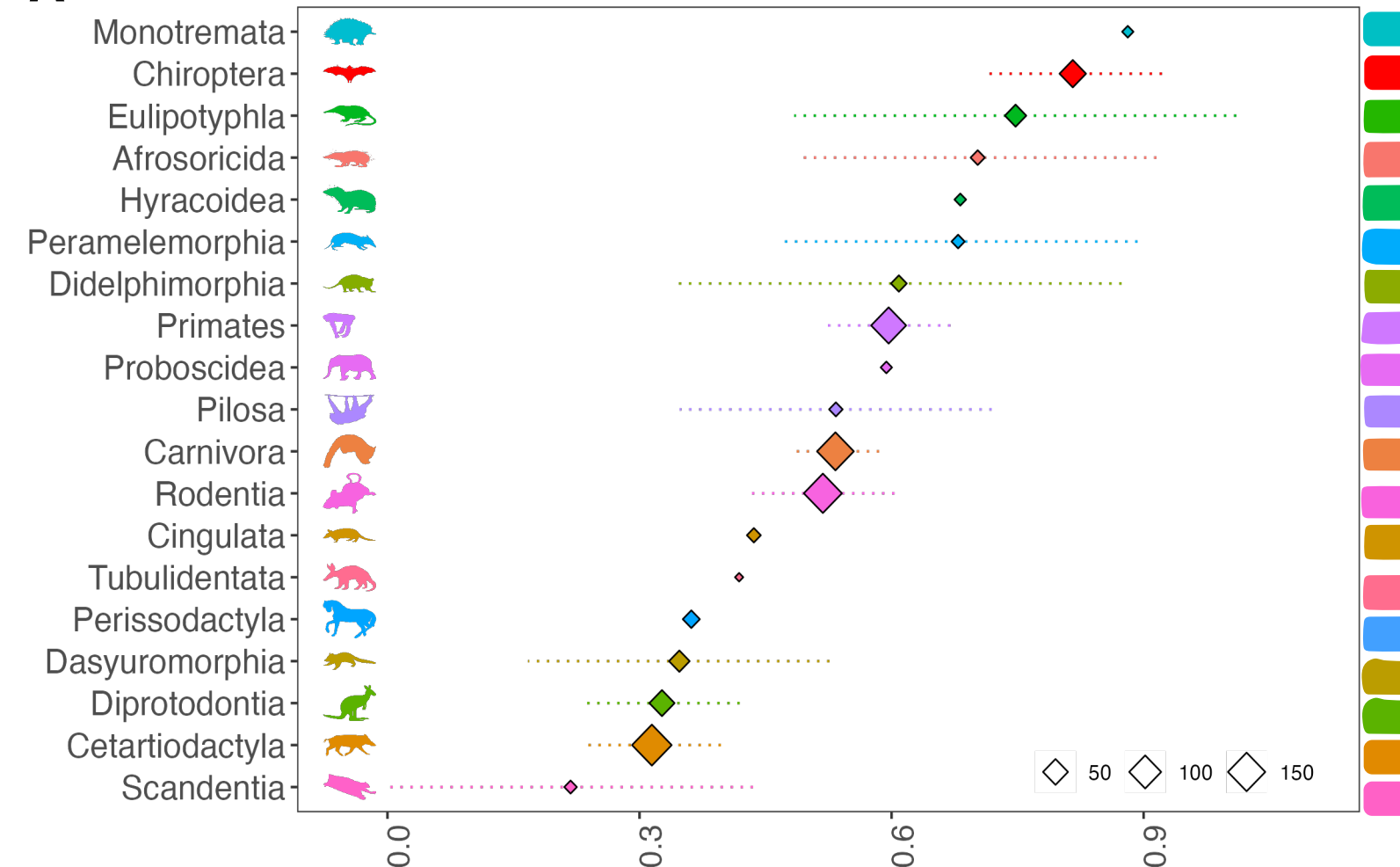


r_R^* in reservoir host

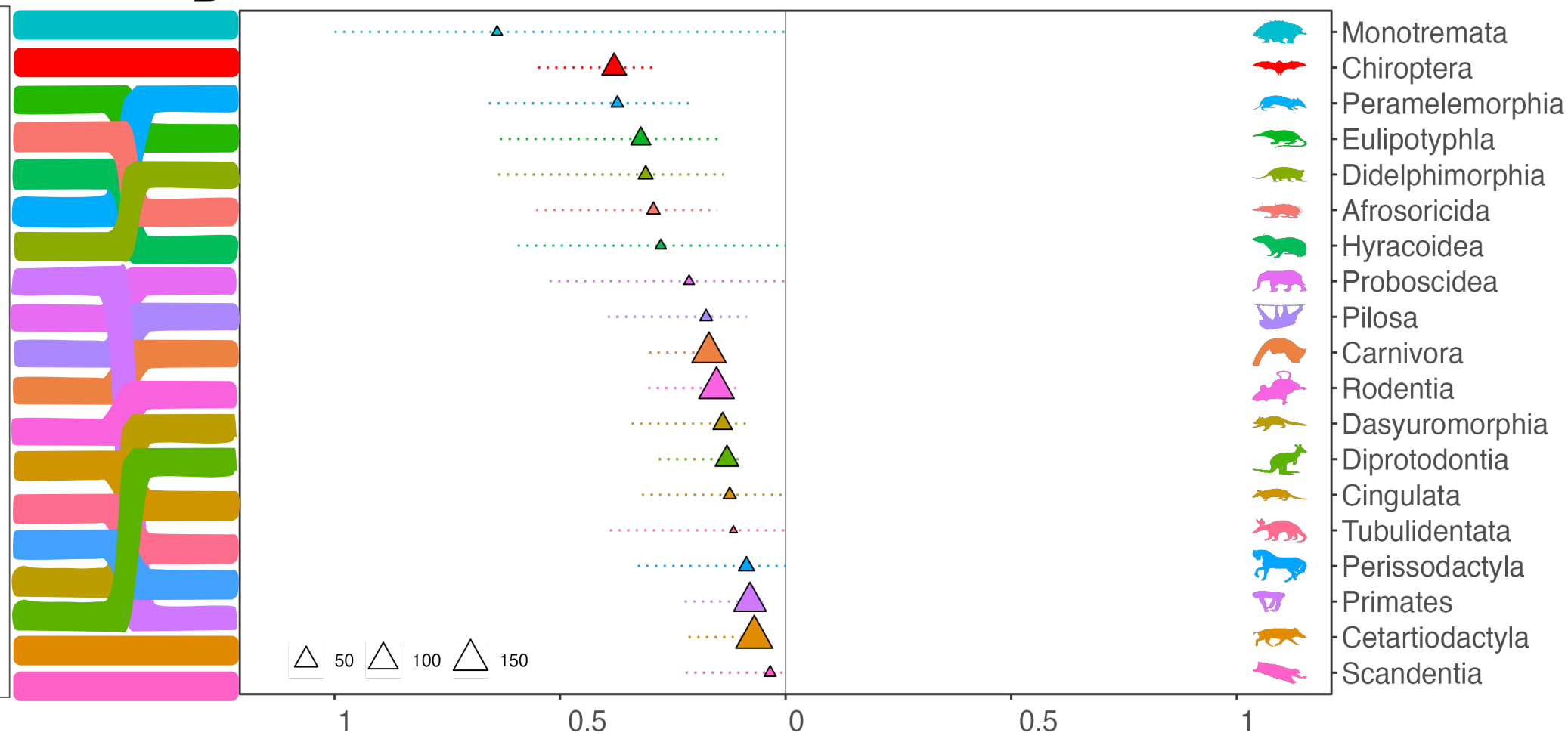
α_s in spillover host

A



r^* , optimal virus growth rate in reservoir (complete tolerance)

B



relative spillover virulence, α_s (complete tolerance)