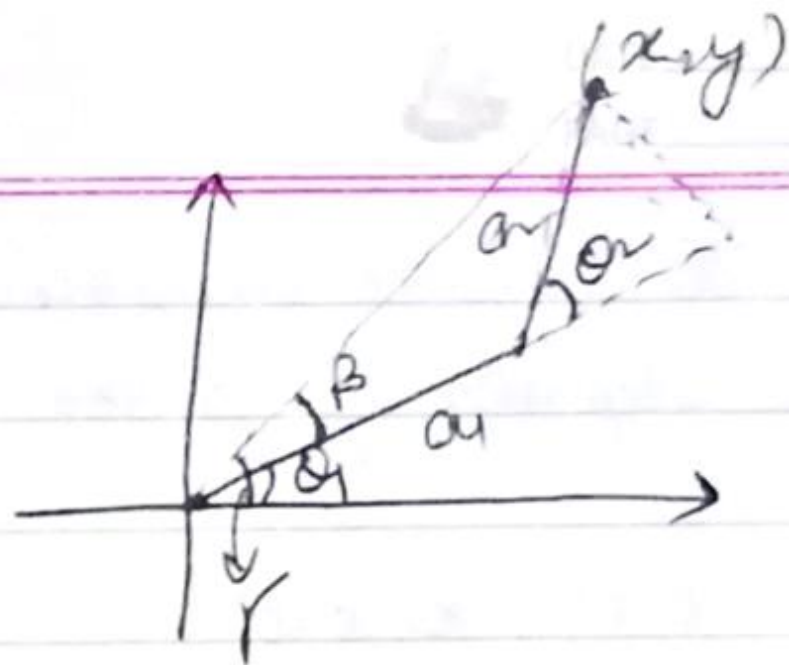


$$x = a_1 \cos(\theta_1) + a_2 \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2)$$

$$y = a_1 \sin(\theta_1) + a_2 \sin(\theta_1 + \theta_2)$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = a_1^2 + a_2^2 + 2a_1 a_2 \cos(\theta_2)$$



$$\theta_1 = \gamma - \beta$$

$$\gamma = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)$$

$$\tan(\beta) = \frac{a_2 \sin \theta_2}{a_1 + a_2 \cos \theta_2}$$

## DH Parameters

Link	Link length ( $a_i$ )	Link Offset ( $d_i$ )	Link Twist ( $\alpha_i$ )	Joint Angle ( $\theta_i$ )
1	0.2m	1.5m	0	$\theta_1$
2	0.025m	0	180°	$\theta_2$
3	0	0	$d_3 = 0$	$\theta_3$
4	0	0	$d_4$	0

$$q = [\theta_1 \quad \theta_2 \quad \theta_3 \quad d_4]^T$$

✓  ${}^4_0T$  is computed using matlab (symbolically).

last column of it represents ~~offset~~ origin of (4) wrt (0)

you can inspect it,  $T(:, 4)$ .

$$\Rightarrow x = a_1 \cos(\theta_1) + a_2 \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2)$$

$$y = a_1 \sin(\theta_1) + a_2 \sin(\theta_1 + \theta_2)$$

$$z = d_1 - d_4 - d_3$$

$$z = 1.5 - d_4$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = a_1^2 + a_2^2 + 2a_1a_2 \cos(\theta_2)$$

$$\theta_2 = \pm \cos^{-1} \left[ \frac{x^2 + y^2 - a_1^2 - a_2^2}{2a_1a_2} \right] \quad (\text{To resolve ambiguity})$$

$\theta_1$

$$\theta_1 = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{y}{x} \right) - \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{a_2 \sin(\theta_2)}{a_1 + a_2 \cos(\theta_2)} \right)$$

$$\theta_3 = 0 \quad \forall \quad t \geq 0 \quad (\text{given})$$

Indexing of matlab array into simulink is done using this formula.

$$\text{ind} = 1 + \text{round}(\pm * 100), \quad \pm \text{ from } \dots$$



$t$  is a discrete variable, it takes values b/w  $0 \leq t \leq 20$  with step size of 0.001

logic :  $t = x \times 10^{-3}$

Interpolated array (0-2000)

$$t \times 1000 = \frac{x}{10}$$

$$\text{Sound}(t \times 1000) = x // 10$$

$$1 + \text{Sound}(t \times 1000) = 1 + x // 10$$

$$\Rightarrow 0-9 \Rightarrow 1$$

$$10-19 \Rightarrow 2$$

:

~~19991 - 20000  $\Rightarrow$  2000~~

$$19991 - 19999 \Rightarrow 2000$$

$$20000$$

$$\Rightarrow 2000 \text{ (Reason of Expansion of Interpolated array)}$$

Similar logic can be defined for  $t\_step\_size = 10^{-4}$ .

Run Parameters.m first to load all the model parameter in workspace. Then, run the model.slx to simulate dynamics and at last show\_trajectory.m to see plot.