SUBSCRIPTING

A[:,c]	Selects the c th column of the array A .
A[r,:]	Selects the r th row of the array A .
A[:,:]	Selects all elements of A ; this is equivalent to the entire array.
A[:,j:k]	Selects all rows in columns from j to k-1 (exclusive).
A[:,c]	Equivalent to selecting a specific column
A[l,r,:]	In a three-dimensional array $\bf A$, this selects all elements in the $\bf I^{th}$ layer and $\bf r^{th}$ row, retrieving all columns along the third dimension.
A[j:k] or A[j:k,] or A[j:k,:]	Selects rows from index j to k-1 (exclusive).
A[:]	Selects all elements of A , treating it as a single vector. On assignment, A [:] fills A , preserving its shape.

PRECEDENCE

Operator	Description
<pre>(expressions), [expressions], {key: value}, {expressions}</pre>	Binding or parenthesized expression, list display, dictionary display, set display
<pre>x[index], x[index:index], x(arguments), x.attribute</pre>	Subscription, slicing, call, attribute reference
await x	Await expression
**	Exponentiation [5]
+x, -x, ~x	Positive, negative, bitwise NOT
*, @, /, //, %	Multiplication, matrix multiplication, division, floor division, remainder [6]
+, □	Addition and subtraction
<<,>>>	Shifts
&	Bitwise AND
^	Bitwise XOR
I	Bitwise OR
<u>in</u> , <u>not in</u> , <u>is</u> , <u>is not</u> , <, <=, >, >=, !=, ==	Comparisons, including membership tests and identity tests
not x	Boolean NOT
and	Boolean AND
<u>or</u>	Boolean OR
<u>if</u> – else	Conditional expression
<u>lambda</u>	Lambda expression
:=	Assignment expression