

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
import numpy as np, sympy as sy
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from mpl_toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3D

def end_effector( list_of_links):
    number_of_links = len(list_of_links)
    whatami = 0
    for val in list_of_links:
        for thing in val:
            if str(type(thing)) == "<class 'sympy.core.symbol.Symbol'>":
                whatami = 1
    if whatami == 0:
        A_list = np.array([ A_matrix(val) for val in list_of_links])
    else:
        A_list = np.array([ A_sym_matrix(val) for val in list_of_links])
    print len(A_list)
    val = np.matrix(np.identity(4))
    EOL_A = []
    i = 0
    # pack a list
    for i in A_list:
        val = val*i
        EOL_A.append(val[:,3][:3])
        i = i + 1
    return val, EOL_A

def A_matrix(link_list):
    [a, al, d, th] = link_list
    A_mat = np.matrix((
        (np.cos(th), -np.sin(th)*np.cos(al), np.sin(th)*np.sin(al), a*np.cos(th)),
        (np.sin(th), np.cos(th)*np.cos(al), -np.cos(th)*np.sin(al), a*np.sin(th)),
        (0, np.sin(al), np.cos(al), d),
        (0, 0, 0, 1)
    ))
    return A_mat

def A_sym_matrix(link_list):
    [a, al, d, th] = link_list
    A_mat = np.matrix((
        (sy.cos(th), -sy.sin(th)*sy.cos(al), sy.sin(th)*sy.sin(al), a*sy.cos(th)),
        (sy.sin(th), sy.cos(th)*sy.cos(al), -sy.cos(th)*sy.sin(al), a*sy.sin(th)),
        (0, sy.sin(al), sy.cos(al), d),
        (0, 0, 0, 1)
    ))
    return A_mat

if __name__ == "__main__":
    [th1,th2,th3,th5,th6,d3] = [np.pi/4, np.pi/4, 0, np.pi/4, np.pi/4, np.pi/4]
    dh_mat = [
        [0,-np.pi/2, 0, th1],
        [0, np.pi/2,.5, th2],
        [0, 0, d3, 0],
        [0,-np.pi/2, 0, th3],
        [0, np.pi/2, 0, th5],
        [0, 0, .5, th6]
    ]
    stuff = end_effector(dh_mat)
    A06 = stuff[0]
    end_of_links = stuff[1]
    fig = plt.figure()
    ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection='3d')
    X = np.array([ np.array(val[0])[0][0] for val in end_of_links])
    Y = np.array([ np.array(val[1])[0][0] for val in end_of_links])
    Z = np.array([ np.array(val[2])[0][0] for val in end_of_links])
    print "The position of the End Effector is"
    print A06[:,3][:3]
    print "The orientation of the End Effector is"
    print A06[:,3,:3]
    # make graph
    ax.plot(X,Y,Z)
    plt.show()
    Axes3D.plot()
```

```
ax.savefig('plot1.png')

'''
Answer
+++++
The position of the End Effector is
[[ 0.39269908]
 [ 1.09980586]
 [ 0.55536037]]
The orientation of the End Effector is
[[ -5.00000000e-01  -5.00000000e-01   7.07106781e-01]
 [  5.00000000e-01   5.00000000e-01   7.07106781e-01]
 [ -7.07106781e-01   7.07106781e-01   2.22044605e-16]]
+++++
'''
```

