## FIN 5330 I

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## Outline

- Replicate the pairs trading results in the paper Illuminating the Profitability of Pairs Trading: A Test of the Relative Pricing Efficiency of Markets for Water Utility Stocks.
- Use the historical data in the accompanying file WaterStocks.csv.
- Use the BIC criteria for the number of lags to use in all ADF tests. Consider a max number of lags equal to 10.
- Submit your work as either a Jupyter Notebook with Python code or an R Markdown notebook with R code.

## Update: March 22, 2019

- I decided that you could take another month trying to get the exact replication of the paper's trading strategy implementation. I don't want you to spin your wheels on a lost cause. So here is what I want you to do instead.
- Estimate equation (6) in the paper for each of your pairs. Then form the residuals as outlined (see equations (7) and (8) in the paper).
- Esimate  $\sigma_{\epsilon}$  from the estimated residuals.
- Calculate the upper and lower bounds for the trading rules as:

UpperBound = 
$$+1.0 * \delta_i \hat{\sigma}_{\epsilon}$$
  
LowerBound =  $-1.0 * \delta_i \hat{\sigma}_{\epsilon}$ 

- for  $i = \{1, 2, 3\}$  and  $\delta = \{0.25, 0.5, 0.75\}$  as in the paper.
- Make three time series graphs with the residuals plotted against the upper and lower bounds for each  $\delta_i$ .
- Fill in the following table with the number of buy and sell signals for each trading rule:

| $\delta_i$ | Buy Signals | Sell Signals |
|------------|-------------|--------------|
|            |             |              |
| 0.25       |             |              |
|            |             |              |
| 0.50       |             |              |
|            |             |              |
| 0.75       |             |              |

- Explain what a buy signal and a sell signal means in the context of pairs trading.
- For example, identify the first buy and the first sell signals for the  $\delta_1 = 0.25$  trading rule and interpret them both qualitatively and quantitatively. How many days is each position held for? What the return on the trade?