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# Affine Gap Alignment

CS1810 Fall 2020

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Brown University

# Definitions: Inputs and Outputs

Inputs:  $\langle X, Y, \alpha, \mu, \gamma, \tau \rangle$

- $X, Y$  = strings of length  $m, n$  with characters indexed by  $i, j$ , respectively
- $\alpha$  = match score
- $\mu$  = mismatch penalty
- $\gamma$  = gap opening penalty
- $\tau$  = gap extension penalty (single-letter gap penalty)

Output: An alignment which maximizes the following score:

$$\alpha(\# \text{ matches}) - \mu(\# \text{ mismatches}) - \gamma(\# \text{ gap clusters}) - \tau(\# \text{ single-letter gaps})$$

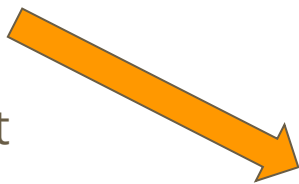

# Definitions: Auxiliary Data Structures

Matrices:  $V$ ,  $G$ ,  $E$ ,  $F$

- $V$  = the best-score matrix
- $G$  = the match-mismatch matrix
- $E$  = the  $X$ -gap matrix
- $F$  = the  $Y$ -gap matrix

# The Algorithm:

- 1) Initialize the matrices
- 2) Apply the recurrence relations to fill each matrix
- 3) Traceback through  $V$  (not shown)



```
V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if x_i = y_j
            V(i-1,j-1) - μ if x_i ≠ y_j
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                E(i,j)
                F(i,j)
end
```

# An Example:

- $X = \text{ATCGGC}$
- $Y = \text{AGC}$
- $\alpha = 2$  (score = +2)
- $\mu = 1$  (penalty = -1)
- $\gamma = 2$  (penalty = -2)
- $\tau = 1$  (penalty = -1)

```
V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  | G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if xi = yj
  |           { V(i-1,j-1) - μ if xi ≠ yj
  | E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
  |               { V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  | F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
  |               { V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  | V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
  |               { E(i,j)
  |               { F(i,j)
end
```

	$G$	$E$	$F$	$V$
$G$				
$A$	-			
$G$	-			
$C$	-			

\*We don't use 0th row, 0th column in  $G \rightarrow$  initialize with error values

```

 $V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$ 
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
end
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $V(0,j) = F(0,j) \leftarrow -\gamma - j\tau$ 
end
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m, j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |
   $G(i,j) \leftarrow \begin{cases} V(i-1,j-1) + \alpha & \text{if } x_i = y_j \\ V(i-1,j-1) - \mu & \text{if } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$ 
   $E(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} E(i,j-1) - \tau \\ V(i,j-1) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
   $F(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} F(i-1,j) - \tau \\ V(i-1,j) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
   $V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$ 
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$

G

E

F

V

E

A

T

C

G

G

C

-

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

A

-

G

-

C

-

\*We don't use 0th column in  $E \rightarrow$  initialize with error values

$V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$

```
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
end
```

```
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $V(0,j) = F(0,j) \leftarrow -\gamma - j\tau$ 
end
```

```
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m, j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
```

$$G(i,j) \leftarrow \begin{cases} V(i-1,j-1) + \alpha & \text{if } x_i = y_j \\ V(i-1,j-1) - \mu & \text{if } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$$

$$E(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} E(i,j-1) - \tau \\ V(i,j-1) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$$

$$F(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} F(i-1,j) - \tau \\ V(i-1,j) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$$

$$V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$$

```
end
```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$

	$G$	$E$	$F$	$V$			
$F$		$A$	$T$	$C$	$G$	$G$	$C$
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$A$	-3						
$G$	-4						
$C$	-5						

\*We don't use 0th row in  $F \rightarrow$  initialize with error values

```

 $V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$ 
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
end
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $V(0,j) = F(0,j) \leftarrow -\gamma - j\tau$ 
end
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m, j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |
  |  $G(i,j) \leftarrow \begin{cases} V(i-1,j-1) + \alpha & \text{if } x_i = y_j \\ V(i-1,j-1) - \mu & \text{if } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$ 
  |  $E(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} E(i,j-1) - \tau \\ V(i,j-1) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $F(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} F(i-1,j) - \tau \\ V(i-1,j) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$ 
  |
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$



G

E

F

V

V

A

T

C

G

G

C

0

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

A

-3

G

-4

C

-5

```

 $V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$ 
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
end
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $V(0,j) = F(0,j) \leftarrow -\gamma - j\tau$ 
end

```

```

for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m, j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
   $G(i,j) \leftarrow \begin{cases} V(i-1,j-1) + \alpha & \text{if } x_i = y_j \\ V(i-1,j-1) - \mu & \text{if } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$ 
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   $V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$ 
end

```

$\alpha = 2$	$\gamma = 2$
$\mu = 1$	$\tau = 1$

		$G$	$E$	$F$	$V$
$G$					0
$A$	-				
$T$	-				
$C$	-				
$G$	-				
$C$	-				

```

 $V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$ 
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
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end
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m, j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
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  |  $E(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} E(i,j-1) - \tau \\ V(i,j-1) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $F(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} F(i-1,j) - \tau \\ V(i-1,j) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$ 
end

```

$\alpha = 2$	$\gamma = 2$
$\mu = 1$	$\tau = 1$

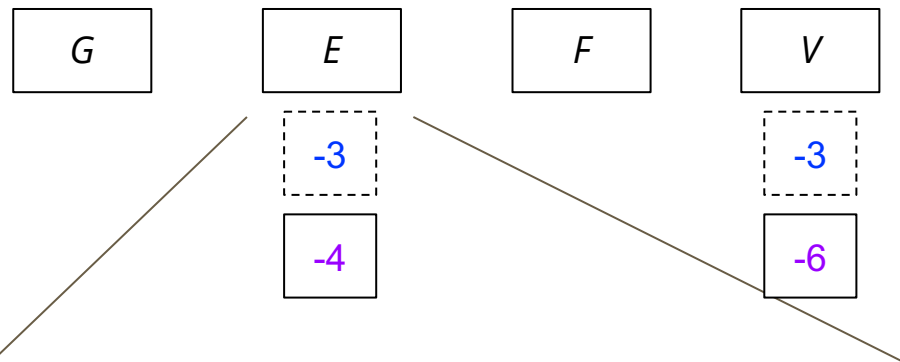
		<div>G</div>	<div>E</div>	<div>F</div>	<div>V</div>		
						0	2
G	-	A	T	C	G	G	C
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
A	-	2					
G	-						
C	-						

```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
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for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if xi = yj
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if xi ≠ yj
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2$     $\gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1$     $\tau = 1$



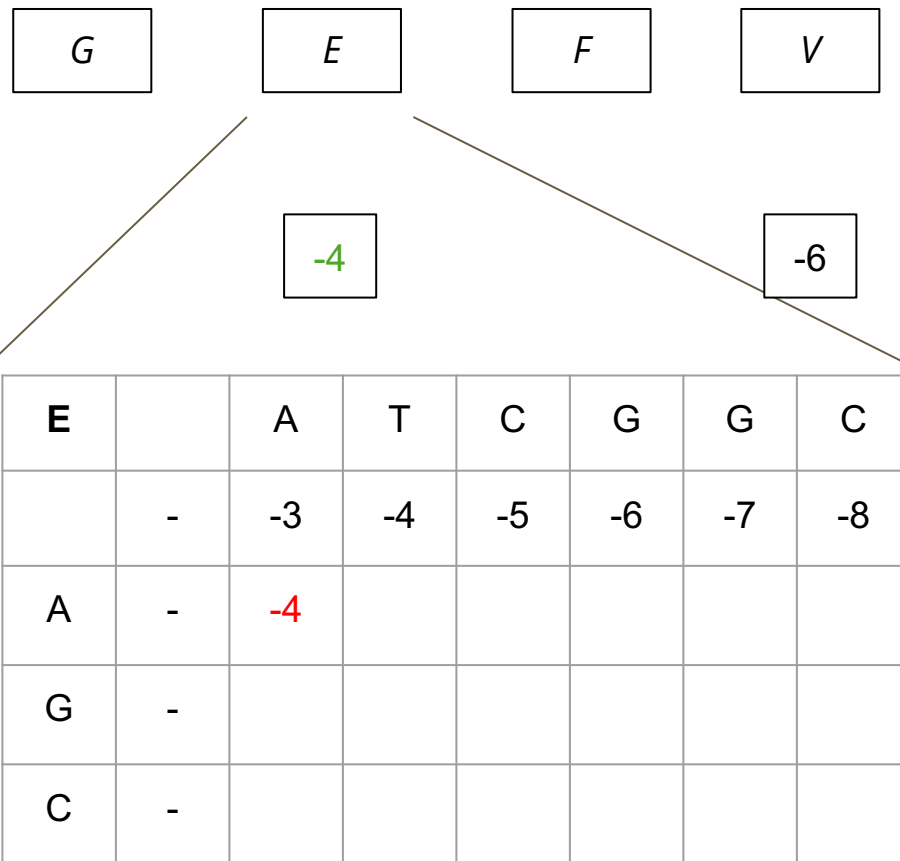
E		A	T	C	G	G	C
	-	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-						
G	-						
C	-						

```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
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for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
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             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if x_i ≠ y_j
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2$   $\gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1$   $\tau = 1$

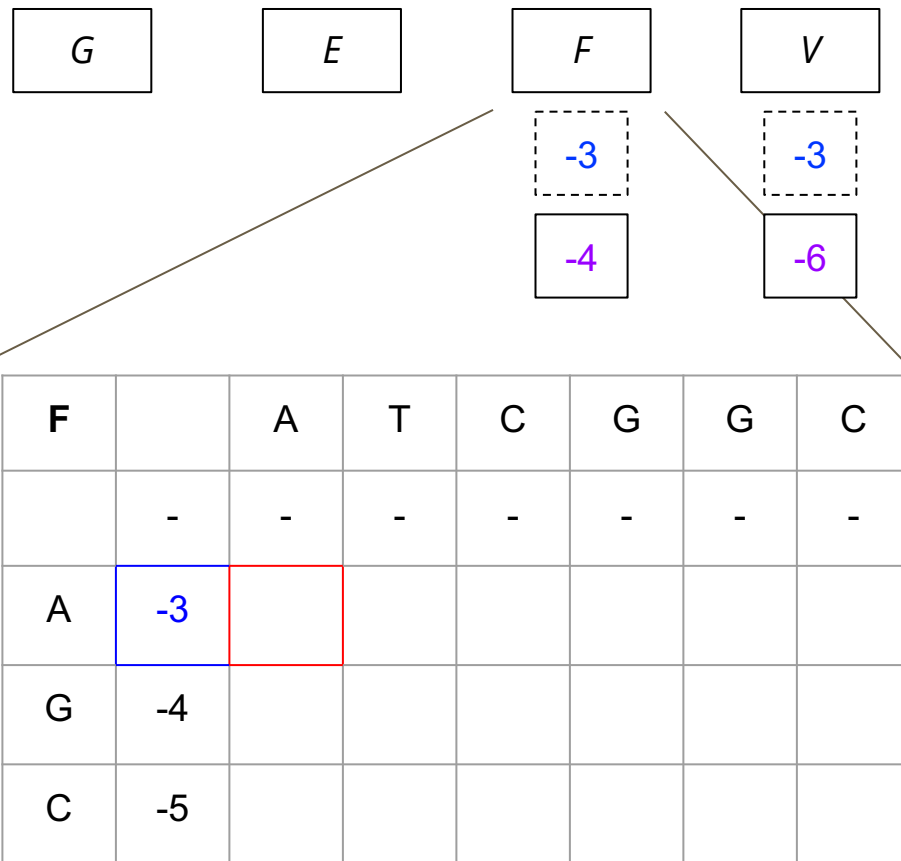


```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
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  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$

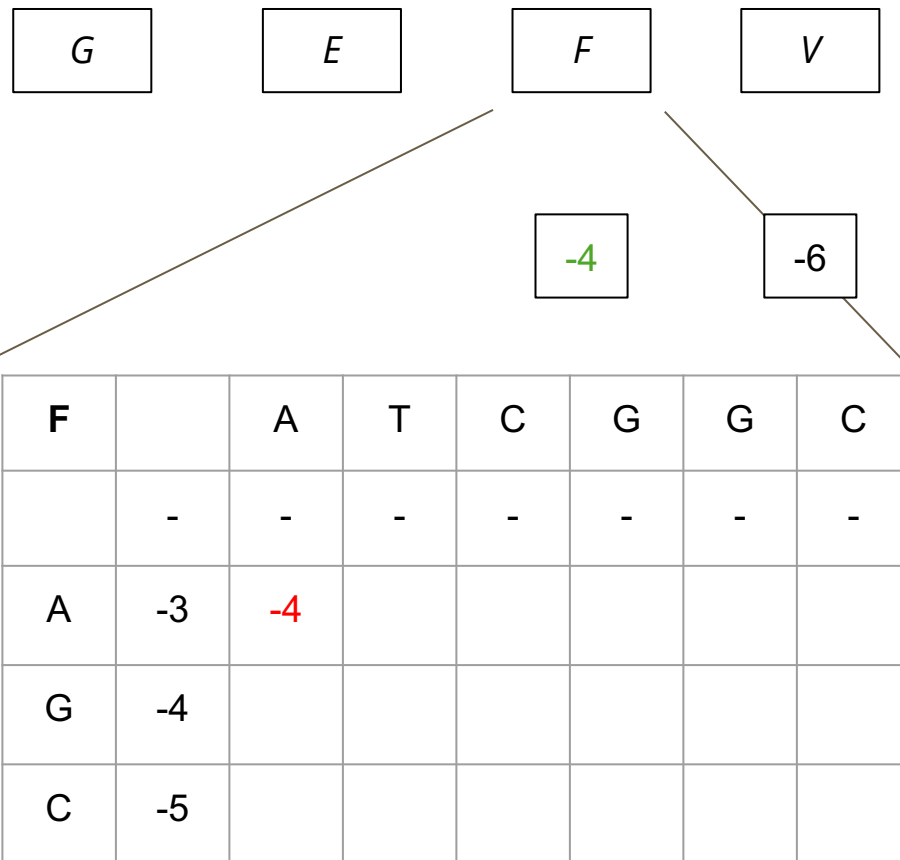


```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if x_i = y_j
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if x_i ≠ y_j
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2$     $\gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1$     $\tau = 1$



```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if x_i = y_j
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if x_i ≠ y_j
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$

		<b>G</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>V</b>		
		2	-4	-4			
<b>V</b>		<b>A</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>C</b>
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
<b>A</b>	-3						
<b>G</b>	-4						
<b>C</b>	-5						

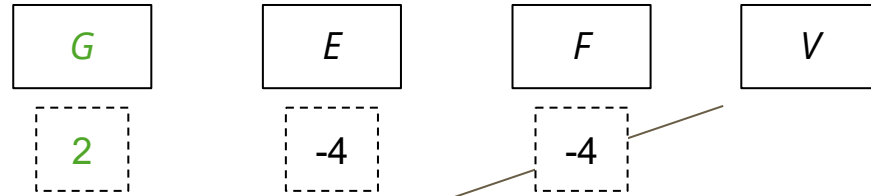
```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α  if xi = yj
            V(i-1,j-1) - μ  if xi ≠ yj
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                E(i,j)
                F(i,j)
end

```

$$\begin{matrix} \alpha = 2 & \gamma = 2 \\ \mu = 1 & \tau = 1 \end{matrix}$$





V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>					
G	-4						
C	-5						

\*Keep track of which matrix gave you the max score!

```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α  if xi = yj
            V(i-1,j-1) - μ  if xi ≠ yj
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                E(i,j)
                F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$

$G$		$E$		$F$		$V$	
						-3	
$G$		A	T	C	G	G	C
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
A	-	2					
G	-						
C	-						

```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if xi = yj
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  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

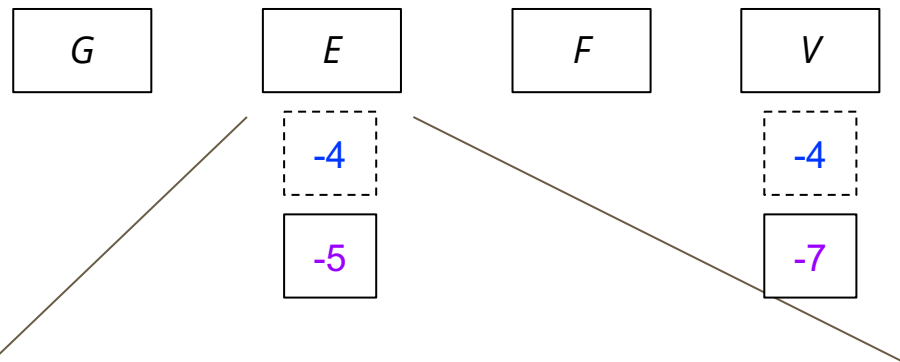
$\alpha = 2$	$\gamma = 2$
$\mu = 1$	$\tau = 1$

$G$		$E$		$F$		$V$	
						-3	-4
$G$		$A$	$T$	$C$	$G$	$G$	$C$
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$A$	-	2	-4				
$G$	-						
$C$	-						

```

 $V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$ 
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
end
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $V(0,j) = F(0,j) \leftarrow -\gamma - j\tau$ 
end
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m, j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $G(i,j) \leftarrow \begin{cases} V(i-1,j-1) + \alpha & \text{if } x_i = y_j \\ V(i-1,j-1) - \mu & \text{if } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$ 
  |  $E(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} E(i,j-1) - \tau \\ V(i,j-1) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $F(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} F(i-1,j) - \tau \\ V(i-1,j) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$ 
  |  $\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$ 
  |  $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$ 
end

```



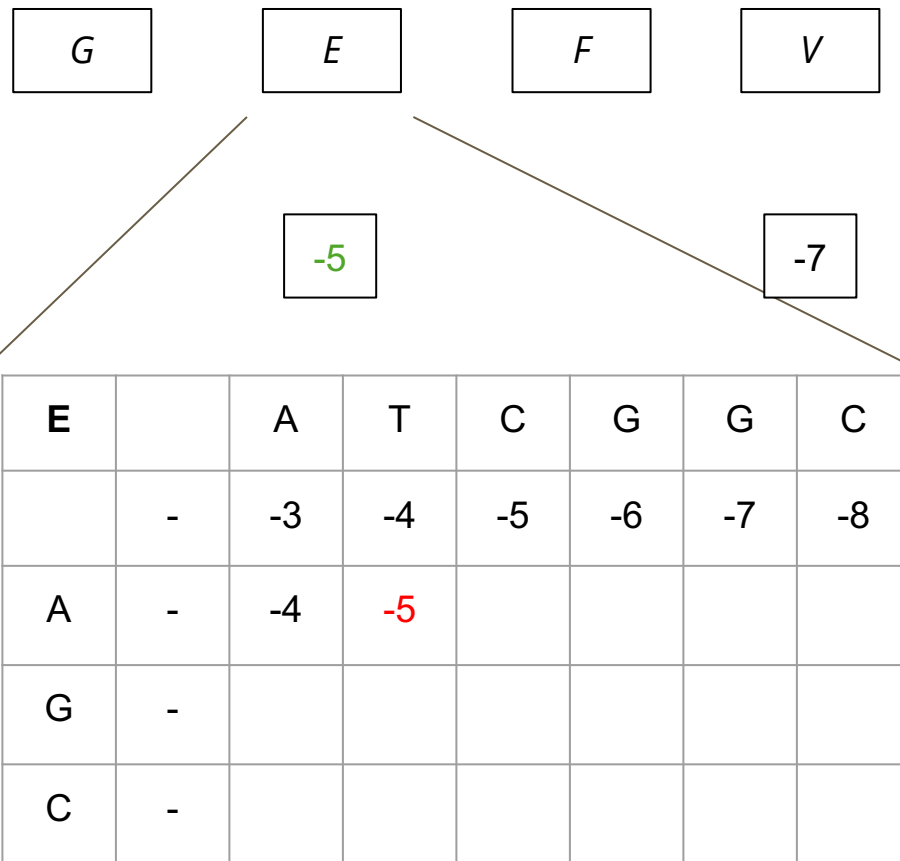
E		A	T	C	G	G	C
	-	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-	-4					
G	-						
C	-						

```

V(0,0) ← 0
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for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
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  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

Parameters:  $\alpha = 2$ ,  $\gamma = 2$ ,  $\mu = 1$ ,  $\tau = 1$

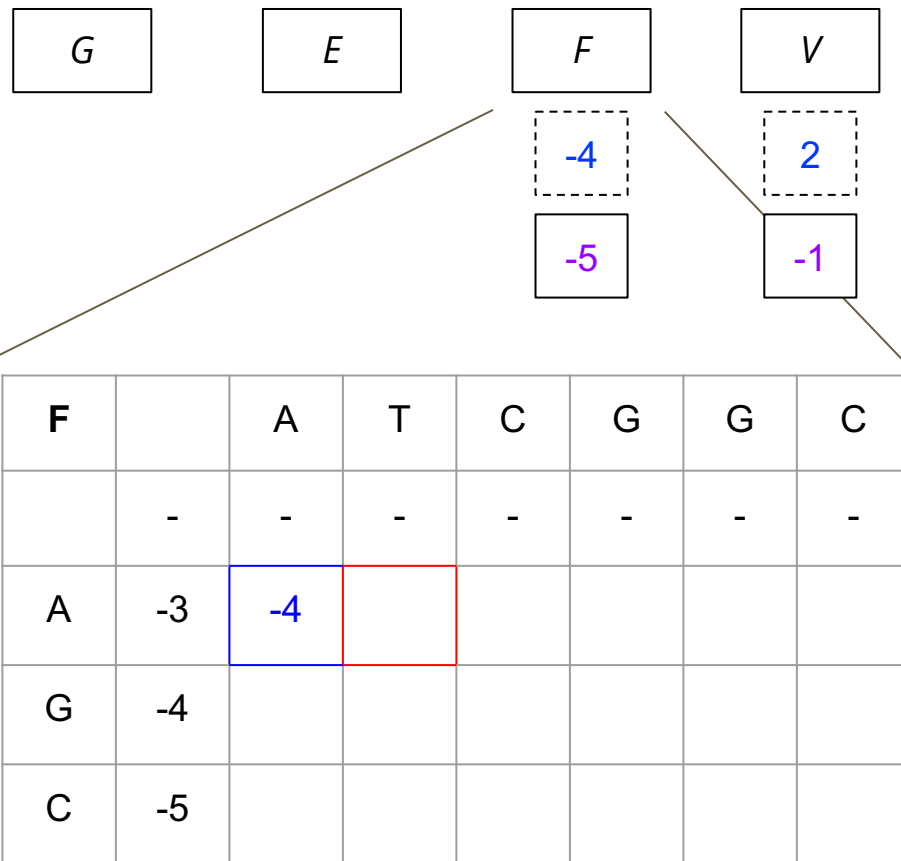


```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if xi = yj
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if xi ≠ yj
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

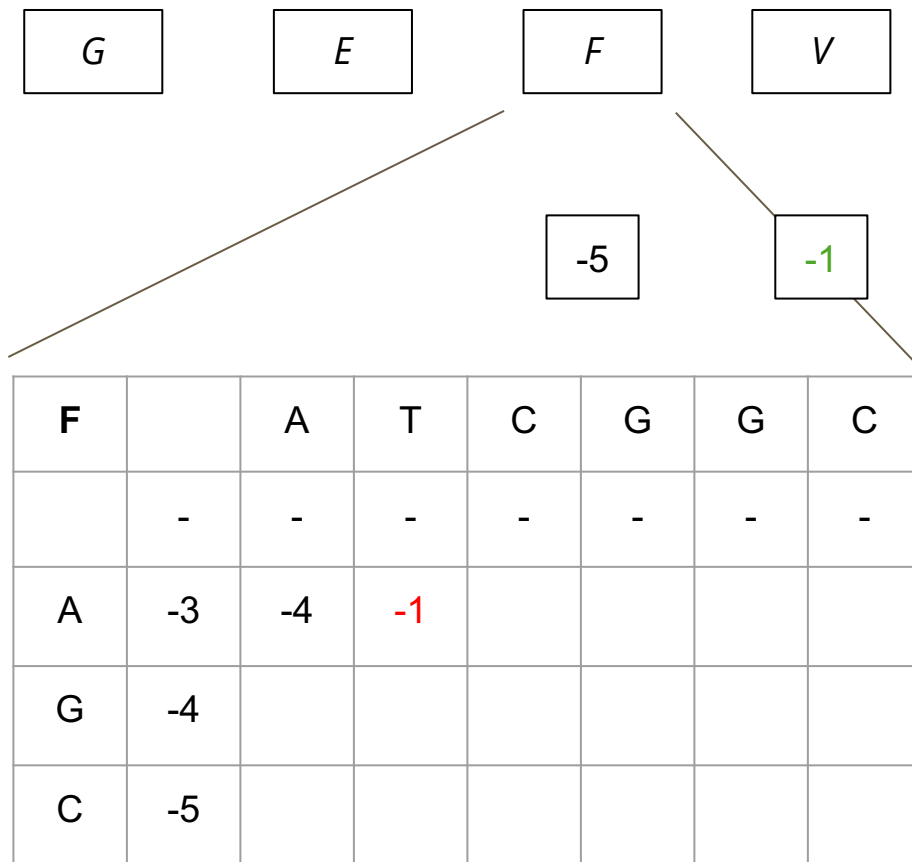
$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$



```

 $V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$ 
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
end
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $V(0,j) = F(0,j) \leftarrow -\gamma - j\tau$ 
end
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m, j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |
  |  $G(i,j) \leftarrow \begin{cases} V(i-1,j-1) + \alpha & \text{if } x_i = y_j \\ V(i-1,j-1) - \mu & \text{if } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$ 
  |
  |  $E(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} E(i,j-1) - \tau \\ V(i,j-1) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $F(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} F(i-1,j) - \tau \\ V(i-1,j) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |
  |  $V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$ 
  |
  |  $\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$ 
  |  $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$ 
end

```

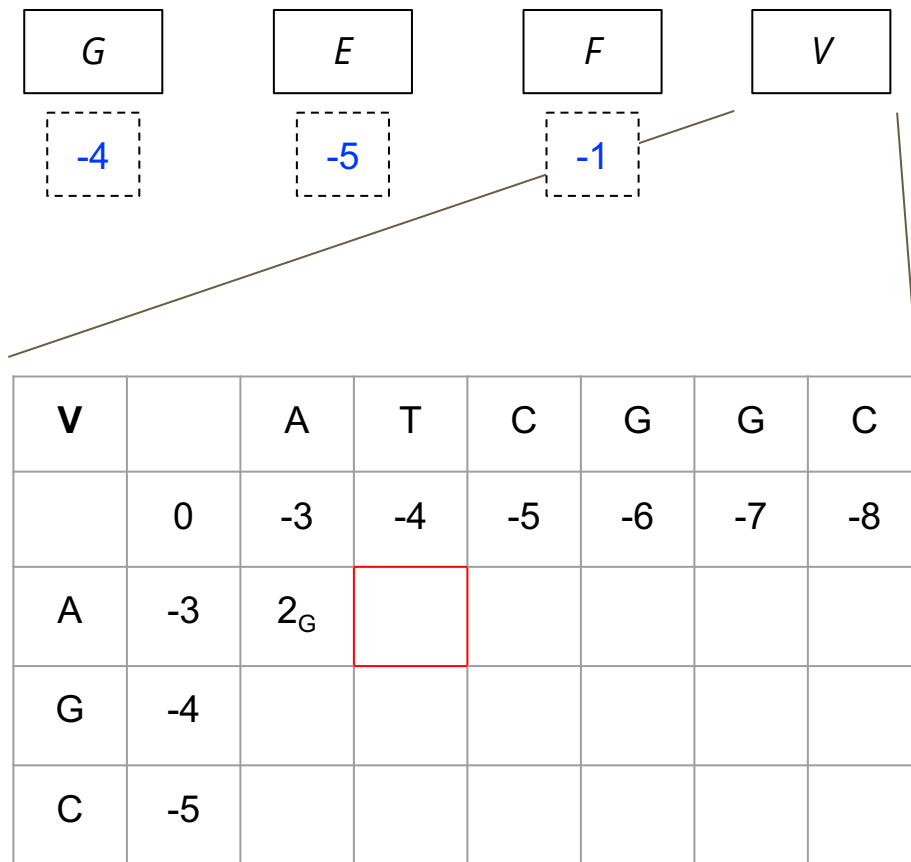


F		A	T	C	G	G	C
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
A	-3	-4	-1				
G	-4						
C	-5						

```

V(0, 0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i, 0) = E(i, 0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0, j) = F(0, j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  |
  | G(i, j) ← { V(i - 1, j - 1) + α   if x_i = y_j
  |             V(i - 1, j - 1) - μ   if x_i ≠ y_j
  |
  | E(i, j) ← max { E(i, j - 1) - τ
  |                 V(i, j - 1) - γ - τ
  |
  | F(i, j) ← max { F(i - 1, j) - τ
  |                 V(i - 1, j) - γ - τ
  |
  | V(i, j) ← max { G(i, j)
  |                 E(i, j)
  |                 F(i, j)
  |
  | α = 2   γ = 2
  | μ = 1   τ = 1
end

```



```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  |
  | G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if x_i = y_j
  |             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if x_i ≠ y_j
  |
  | E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
  |                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  |
  | F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
  |                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  |
  | V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
  |               E(i,j)
  |               F(i,j)
  |
  |
end

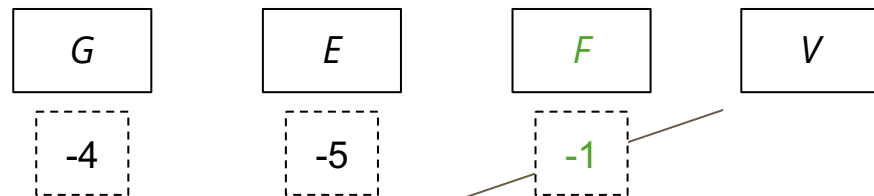
```

$V(i,j) \leftarrow \max$

$G(i,j)$   
 $E(i,j)$   
 $F(i,j)$

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$





V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	$2_G$	$-1_F$				
G	-4						
C	-5						

```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if xi = yj
            V(i-1,j-1) - μ if xi ≠ yj
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                E(i,j)
                F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$

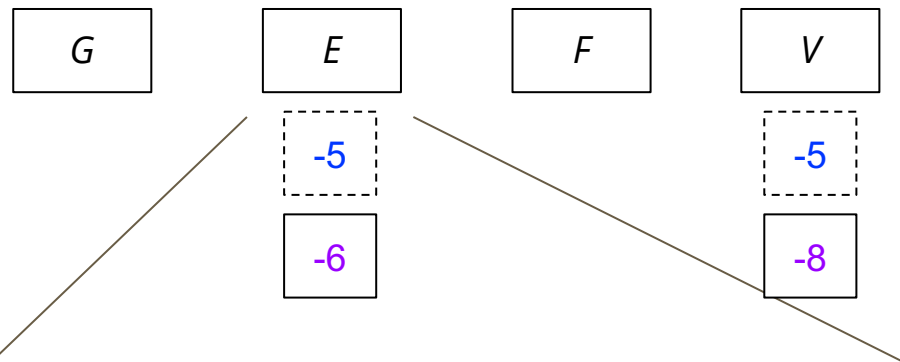


$G$		$E$		$F$		$V$	
						-4	-5
$G$		A	T	C	G	G	C
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
A	-	2	-4	-5			
G	-						
C	-						

```

 $V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$ 
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
end
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $V(0,j) = F(0,j) \leftarrow -\gamma - j\tau$ 
end
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m, j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $G(i,j) \leftarrow \begin{cases} V(i-1,j-1) + \alpha & \text{if } x_i = y_j \\ V(i-1,j-1) - \mu & \text{if } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$ 
  |  $E(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} E(i,j-1) - \tau \\ V(i,j-1) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $F(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} F(i-1,j) - \tau \\ V(i-1,j) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$ 
  |  $\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$ 
  |  $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$ 
end

```



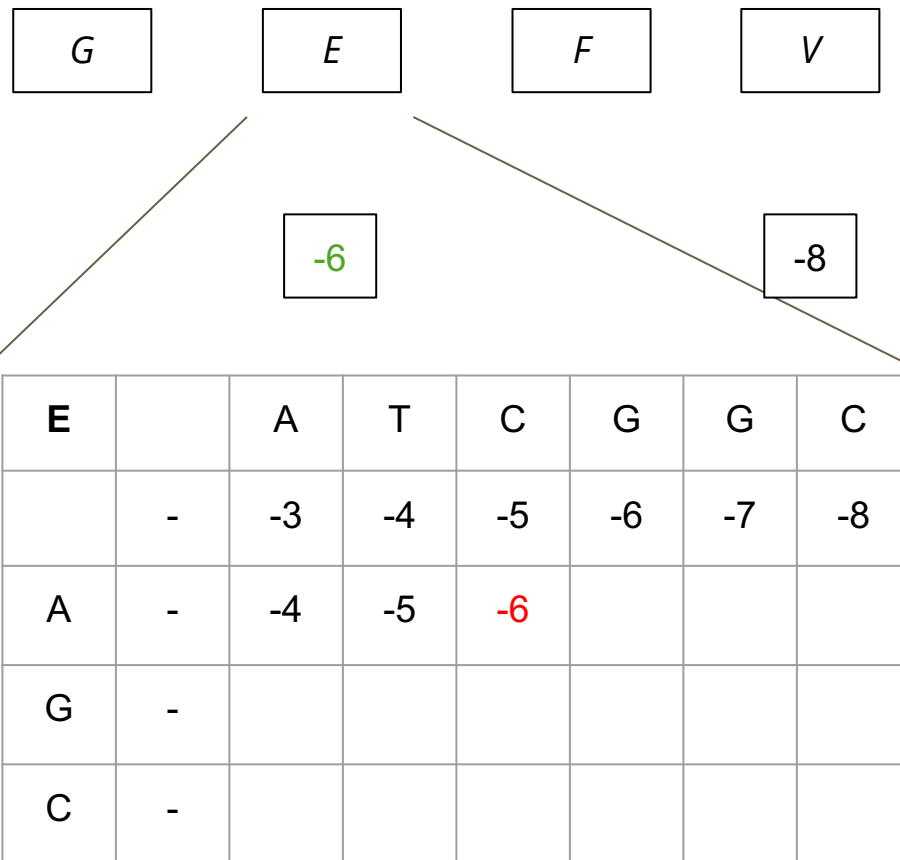
E		A	T	C	G	G	C
	-	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-	-4	-5				
G	-						
C	-						

```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if xi = yj
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if xi ≠ yj
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

Parameters:  $\alpha = 2$ ,  $\mu = 1$ ,  $\gamma = 2$ ,  $\tau = 1$

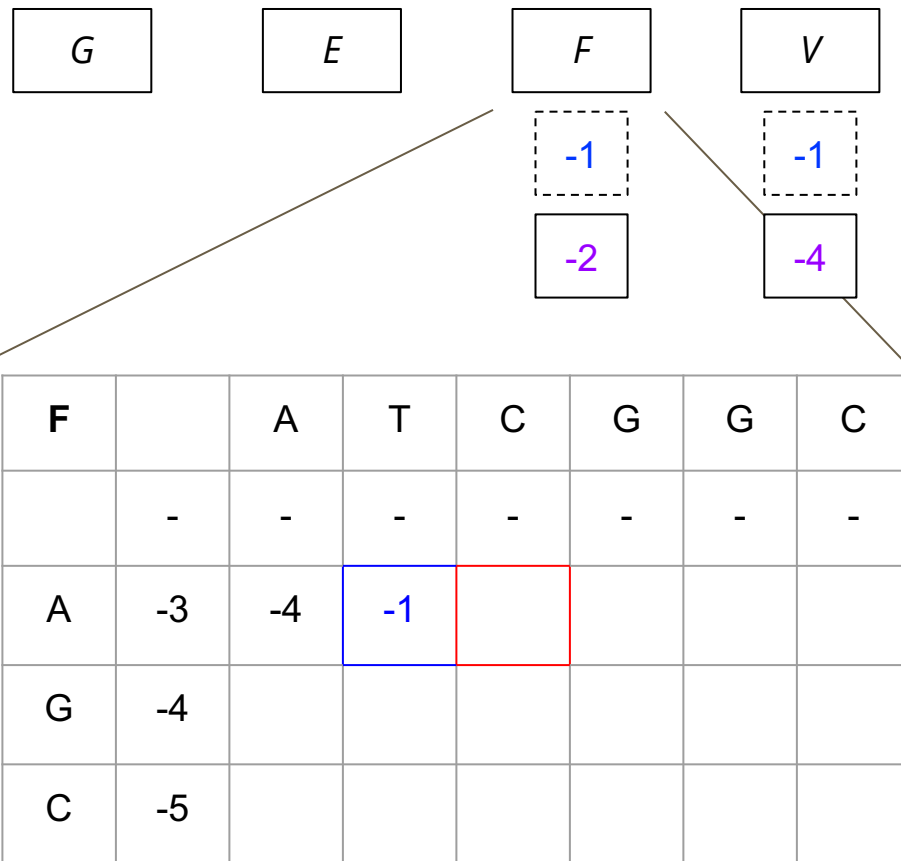


```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if x_i = y_j
            V(i-1,j-1) - μ if x_i ≠ y_j
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                E(i,j)
                F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$

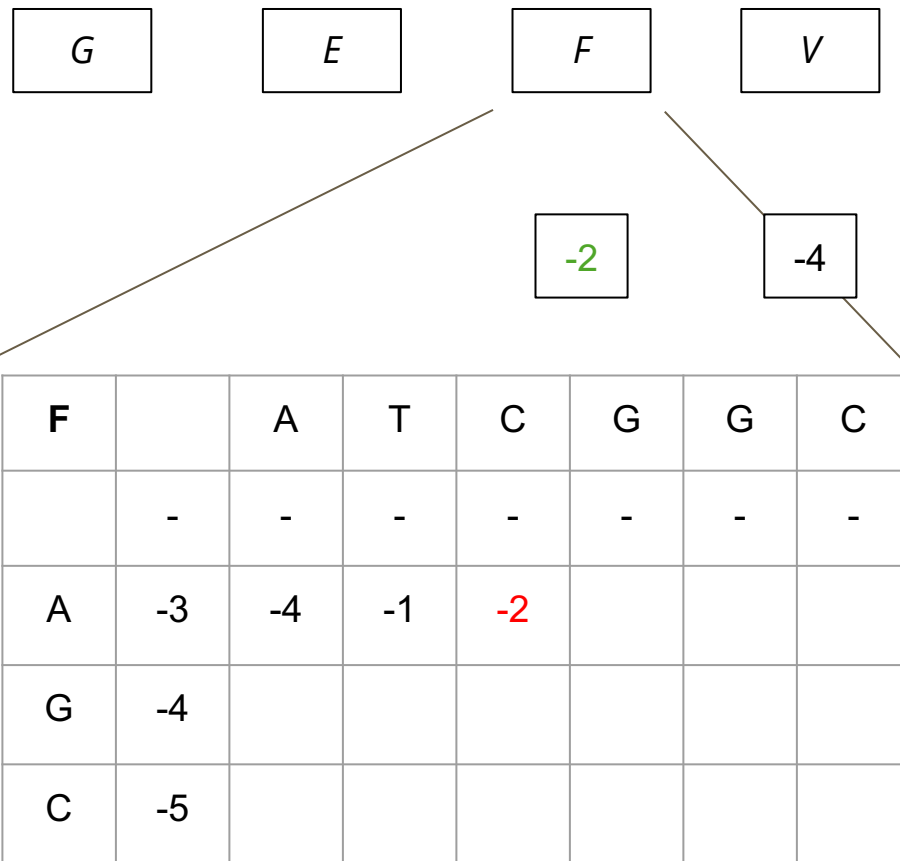


```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if x_i = y_j
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if x_i ≠ y_j
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2$   $\gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1$   $\tau = 1$



```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if xi = yj
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if xi ≠ yj
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$

					<b>G</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>V</b>
					-5	-6	-2	
<b>V</b>		<b>A</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>C</b>	
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8	
<b>A</b>	-3	$2_G$	$-1_F$					
<b>G</b>	-4							
<b>C</b>	-5							

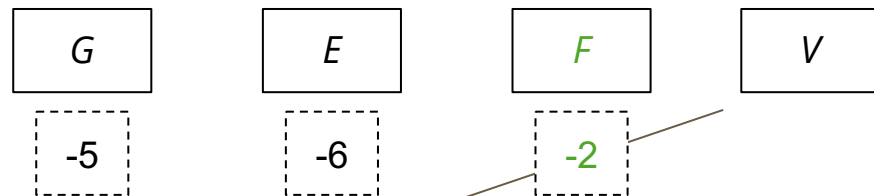
```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if xi = yj
            V(i-1,j-1) - μ if xi ≠ yj
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                E(i,j)
                F(i,j)
end

```

$$\begin{matrix} \alpha = 2 & \gamma = 2 \\ \mu = 1 & \tau = 1 \end{matrix}$$





V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	$2_G$	$-1_F$	$-2_F$			
G	-4						
C	-5						

```

 $V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$ 
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
end
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $V(0,j) = F(0,j) \leftarrow -\gamma - j\tau$ 
end
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m, j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |
  |  $G(i,j) \leftarrow \begin{cases} V(i-1,j-1) + \alpha & \text{if } x_i = y_j \\ V(i-1,j-1) - \mu & \text{if } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$ 
  |  $E(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} E(i,j-1) - \tau \\ V(i,j-1) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $F(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} F(i-1,j) - \tau \\ V(i-1,j) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$ 
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$

## And so on...

The algorithm continues like so until all the matrices are filled.

We'll skip ahead, stopping at some interesting intermediate states which cover new branches in the algorithm.

As an exercise, try filling out these matrices on your own and checking the values against our final solution!



G

E

F

V

-3

-4

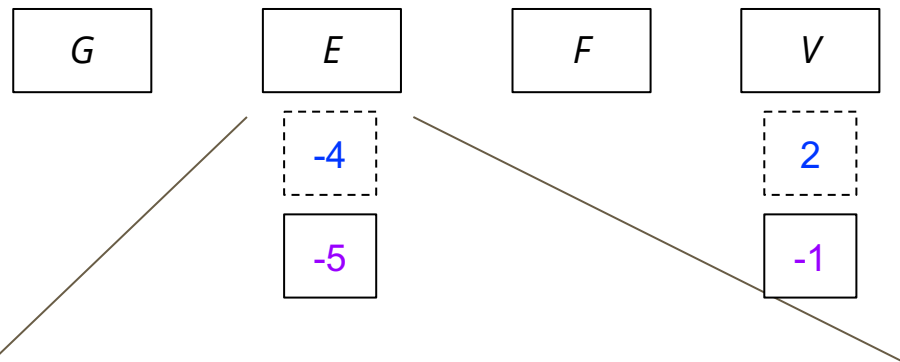
G		A	T	C	G	G	C
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
A	-	2	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
G	-	-4					
C	-						

```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if xi = yj
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if xi ≠ yj
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2$     $\gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1$     $\tau = 1$



E		A	T	C	G	G	C
	-	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8	-9
G	-						
C	-						

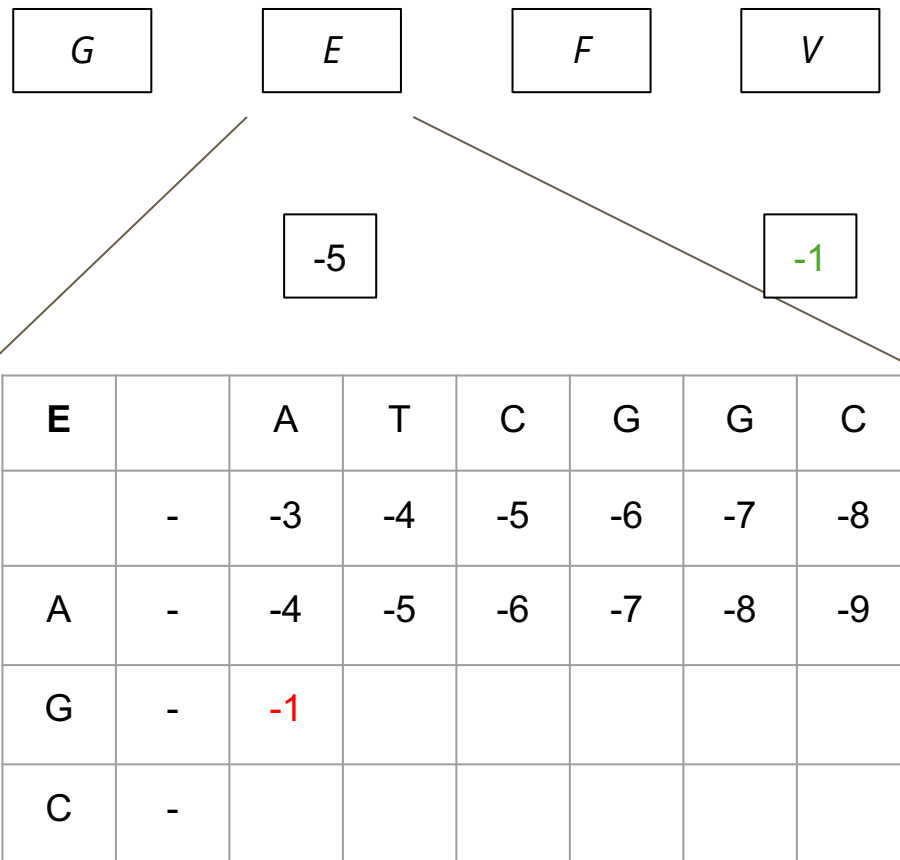
```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if x_i = y_j
            V(i-1,j-1) - μ if x_i ≠ y_j
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                E(i,j)
                F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2$   
 $\mu = 1$

$\gamma = 2$   
 $\tau = 1$

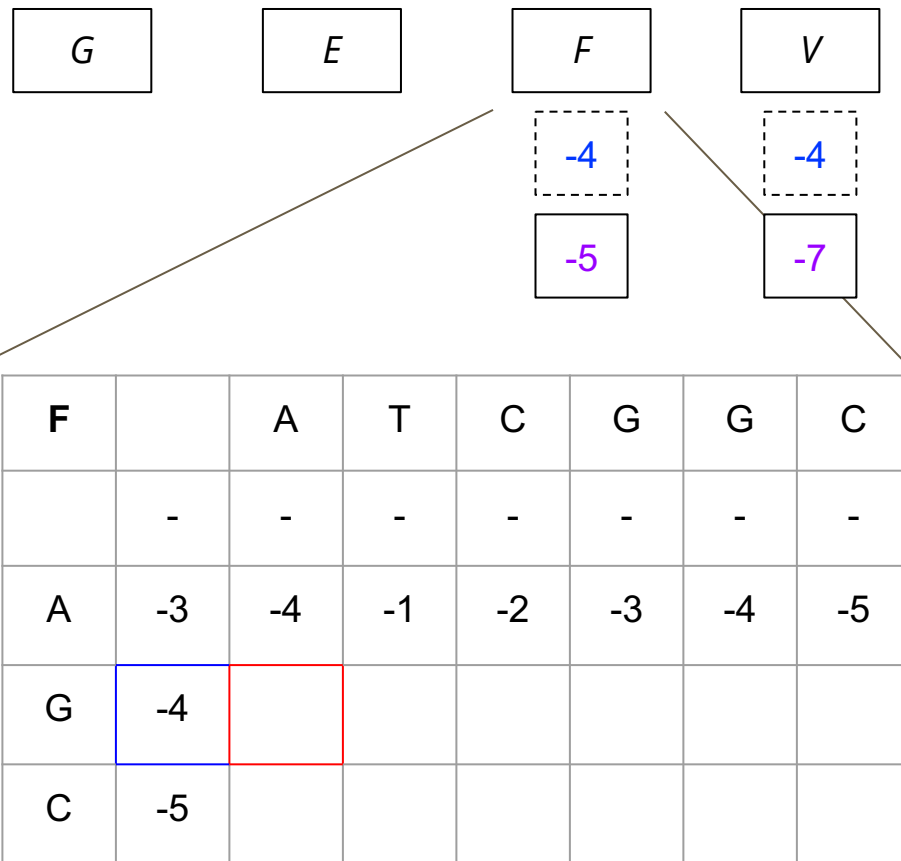


```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if xi = yj
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if xi ≠ yj
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$

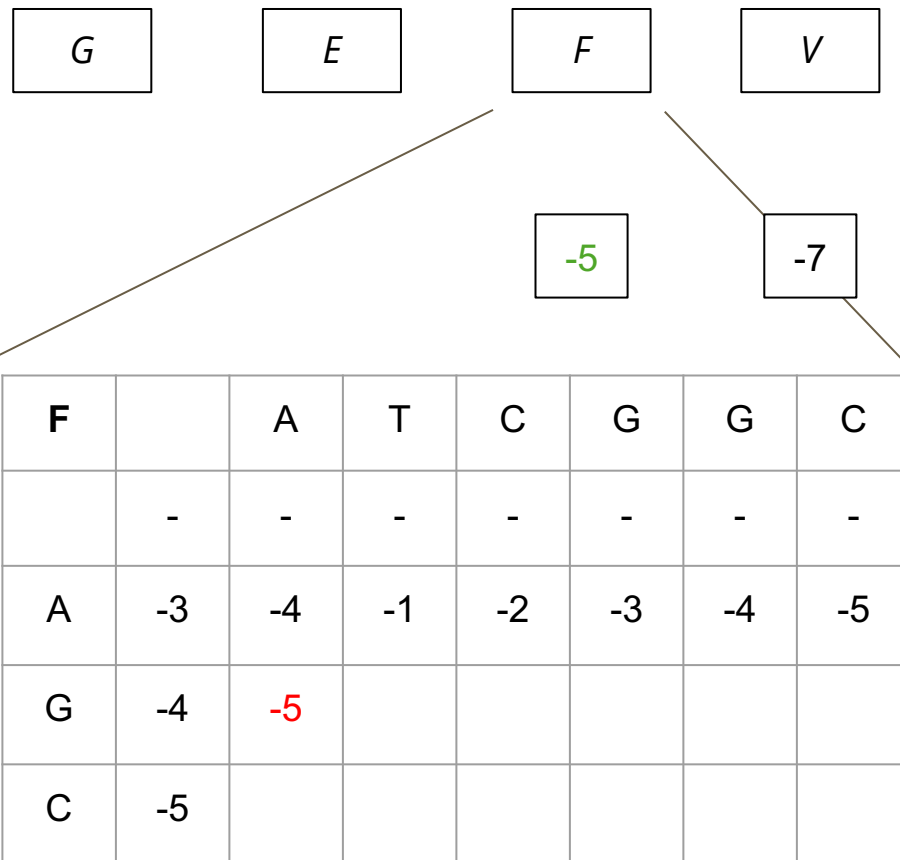


```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if xi = yj
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if xi ≠ yj
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2$   $\gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1$   $\tau = 1$



```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if x_i = y_j
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if x_i ≠ y_j
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$











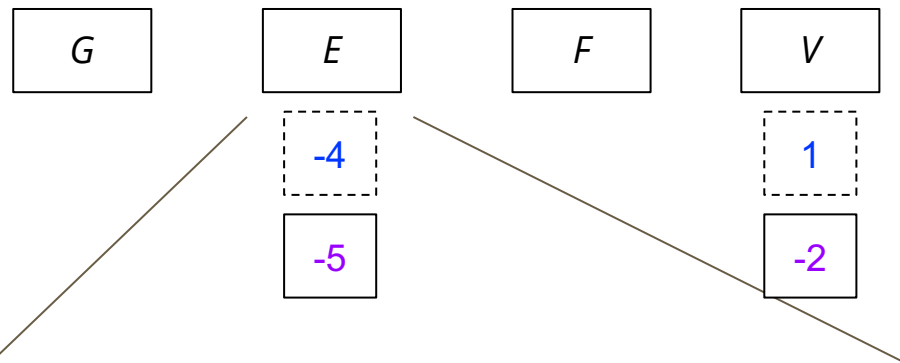
		<div>G</div>	<div>E</div>	<div>F</div>	<div>V</div>		
						<div>-1</div>	<div>-2</div>
G	-	A	T	C	G	G	C
A	-	2	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
G	-	-4	1	-2	0	-1	-5
C	-	-5	-2				

```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if xi = yj
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if xi ≠ yj
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2$     $\gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1$     $\tau = 1$

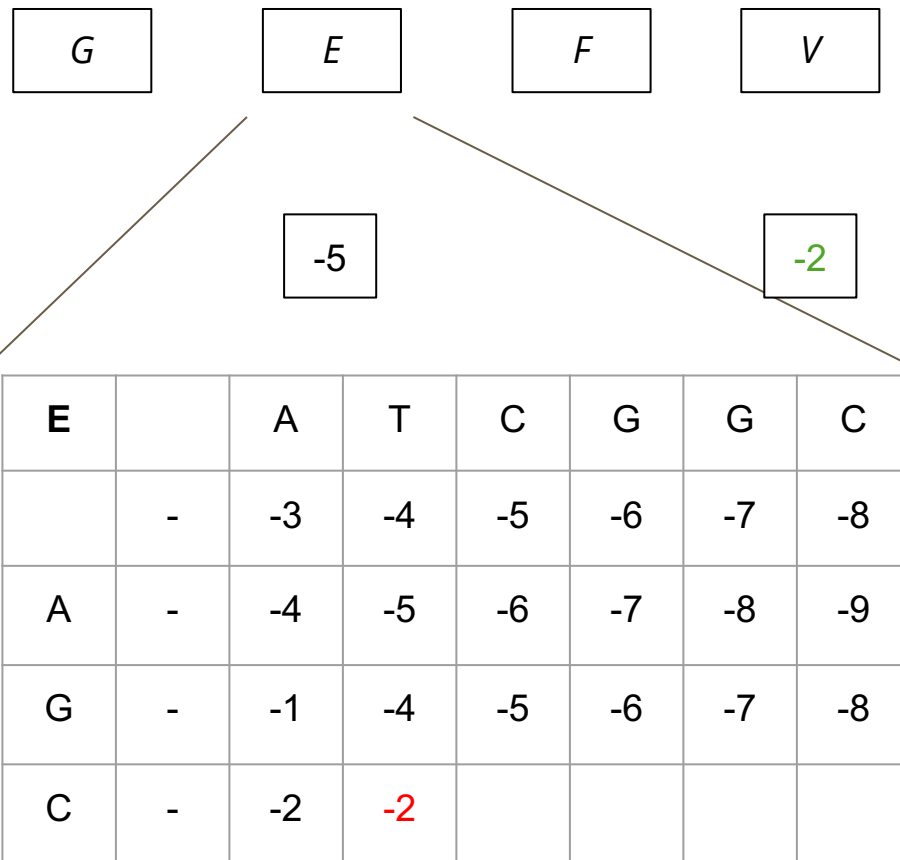


E		A	T	C	G	G	C
	-	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8	-9
G	-	-1	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
C	-	-2					

```

 $V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$ 
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
end
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $V(0,j) = F(0,j) \leftarrow -\gamma - j\tau$ 
end
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$ ,  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |
  |  $G(i,j) \leftarrow \begin{cases} V(i-1,j-1) + \alpha & \text{if } x_i = y_j \\ V(i-1,j-1) - \mu & \text{if } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$ 
  |  $E(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} E(i,j-1) - \tau \\ V(i,j-1) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $F(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} F(i-1,j) - \tau \\ V(i-1,j) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$ 
  |  $\alpha = 2$   $\gamma = 2$ 
  |  $\mu = 1$   $\tau = 1$ 
end

```

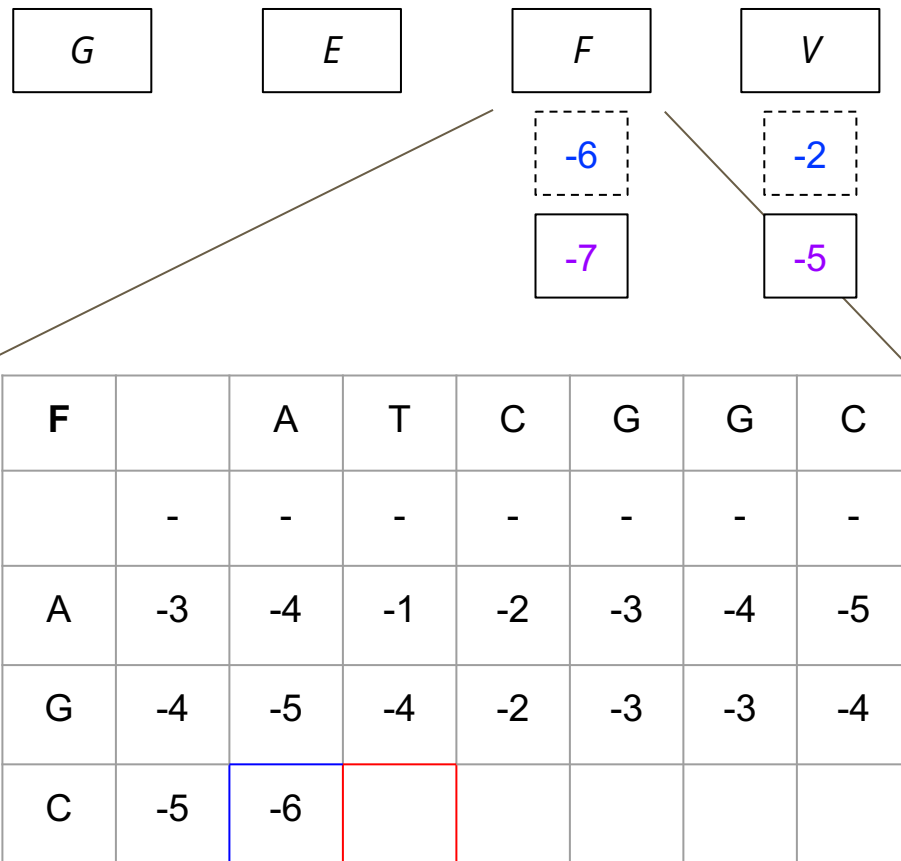


```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if xi = yj
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if xi ≠ yj
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$



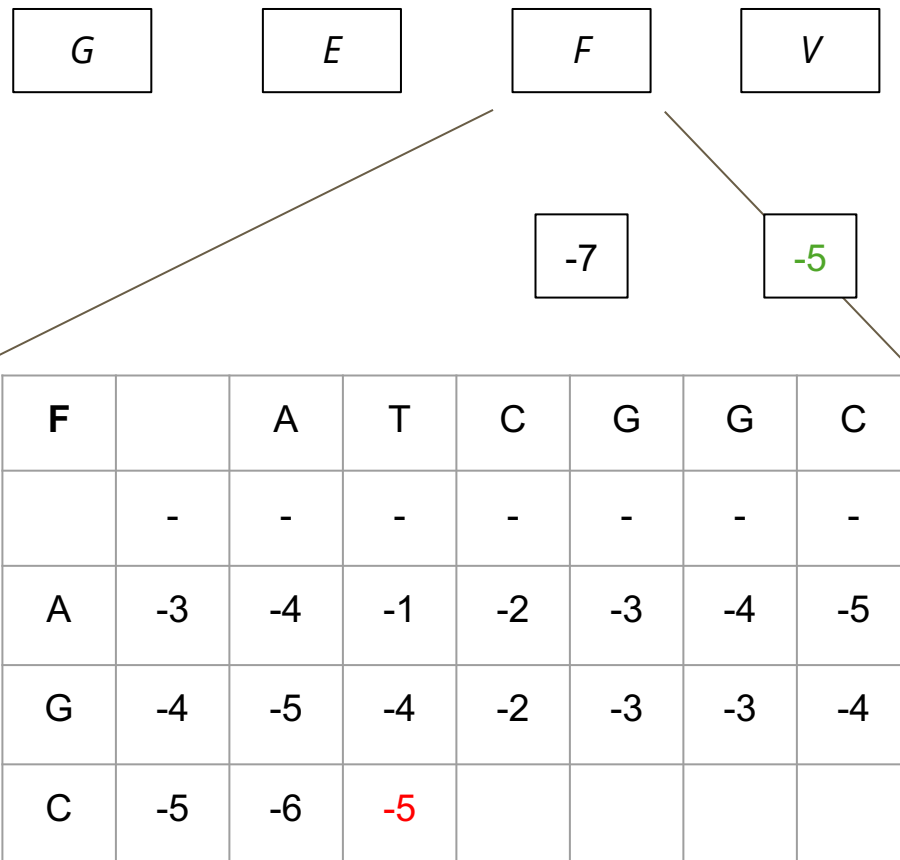
```

V(0,0) ← 0
for i ← 1 to m do
  | V(i,0) = E(i,0) ← -γ - iτ
end
for j ← 1 to n do
  | V(0,j) = F(0,j) ← -γ - jτ
end
for i ← 1 to m, j ← 1 to n do
  G(i,j) ← { V(i-1,j-1) + α if x_i = y_j
             V(i-1,j-1) - μ if x_i ≠ y_j
  E(i,j) ← max { E(i,j-1) - τ
                 V(i,j-1) - γ - τ
  F(i,j) ← max { F(i-1,j) - τ
                 V(i-1,j) - γ - τ
  V(i,j) ← max { G(i,j)
                 E(i,j)
                 F(i,j)
end

```

$\alpha = 2$   $\gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1$   $\tau = 1$





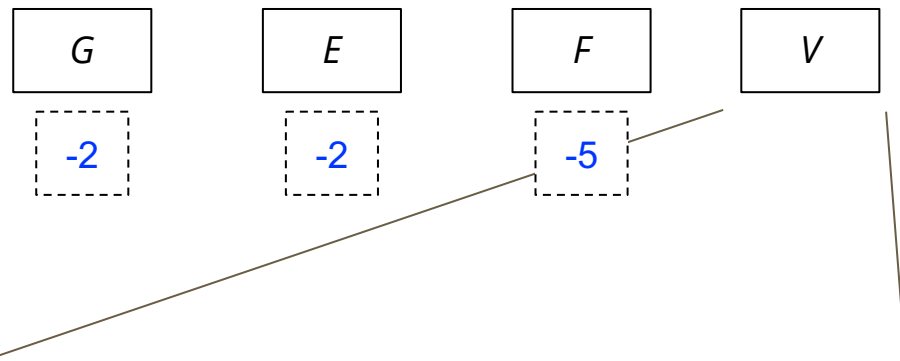
```

 $V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$ 
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
end
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $V(0,j) = F(0,j) \leftarrow -\gamma - j\tau$ 
end
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m, j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |
  |  $G(i,j) \leftarrow \begin{cases} V(i-1,j-1) + \alpha & \text{if } x_i = y_j \\ V(i-1,j-1) - \mu & \text{if } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$ 
  |
  |  $E(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} E(i,j-1) - \tau \\ V(i,j-1) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $F(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} F(i-1,j) - \tau \\ V(i-1,j) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |
  |  $V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$ 
  |
end

```

Parameters:

$$\begin{matrix} \alpha = 2 & \gamma = 2 \\ \mu = 1 & \tau = 1 \end{matrix}$$



V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	$2_G$	$-1_F$	$-2_F$	$-3_F$	$-4_F$	$-5_F$
G	-4	$-1_E$	$1_G$	$-2_{G/F}$	$0_G$	$-1_G$	$-4_F$
C	-5	$-2_E$					

```

 $V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$ 
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
end
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $V(0,j) = F(0,j) \leftarrow -\gamma - j\tau$ 
end
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m, j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
   $G(i,j) \leftarrow \begin{cases} V(i-1,j-1) + \alpha & \text{if } x_i = y_j \\ V(i-1,j-1) - \mu & \text{if } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$ 
   $E(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} E(i,j-1) - \tau \\ V(i,j-1) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
   $F(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} F(i-1,j) - \tau \\ V(i-1,j) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
   $V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$ 
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$





		$G$	$E$	$F$	$V$		
$G$							
$A$	-	2	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
$G$	-	-4	1	-2	0	-1	-5
$C$	-	-5	-2	3	-3	-1	1

```

 $V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$ 
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
end
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $V(0,j) = F(0,j) \leftarrow -\gamma - j\tau$ 
end
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m, j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |
   $G(i,j) \leftarrow \begin{cases} V(i-1,j-1) + \alpha & \text{if } x_i = y_j \\ V(i-1,j-1) - \mu & \text{if } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$ 
   $E(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} E(i,j-1) - \tau \\ V(i,j-1) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
   $F(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} F(i-1,j) - \tau \\ V(i-1,j) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
   $V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$ 
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$

G

E

F

V

E

A

T

C

G

G

C

-

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

A

-

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

-9

G

-

-1

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

C

-

-2

-2

-5

-3

-4

-7

$G$				$E$			
				$F$			
				$V$			
$F$		A	T	C	G	G	C
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
A	-3	-4	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
G	-4	-5	-4	-2	-3	-3	-4
C	-5	-6	-5	-5	0	-1	-2

```

 $V(0,0) \leftarrow 0$ 
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m$  do
  |  $V(i,0) = E(i,0) \leftarrow -\gamma - i\tau$ 
end
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |  $V(0,j) = F(0,j) \leftarrow -\gamma - j\tau$ 
end
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $m, j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
  |
  |  $G(i,j) \leftarrow \begin{cases} V(i-1,j-1) + \alpha & \text{if } x_i = y_j \\ V(i-1,j-1) - \mu & \text{if } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$ 
  |  $E(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} E(i,j-1) - \tau \\ V(i,j-1) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $F(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} F(i-1,j) - \tau \\ V(i-1,j) - \gamma - \tau \end{cases}$ 
  |  $V(i,j) \leftarrow \max \begin{cases} G(i,j) \\ E(i,j) \\ F(i,j) \end{cases}$ 
  |
end

```

$\alpha = 2 \quad \gamma = 2$   
 $\mu = 1 \quad \tau = 1$





# Traceback

We use the backpointers in our  $V$  matrix to reconstruct our alignment.

At each position, we can recover the single-letter alignment of the prior two characters based on which matrix produced our maximum score.

Starting from  $V(m,n)$ , at every  $V(i,j)$ :

- If  $\text{argmax} = G \rightarrow$  recover a match/mismatch; recurse on  $V(i-1, j-1)$
- If  $\text{argmax} = E \rightarrow$  recover a gap in  $X$ ; recurse on  $V(i, j-1)$
- If  $\text{argmax} = F \rightarrow$  recover a gap in  $Y$ ; recurse on  $V(i-1, j)$

V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>

Score:

+1

V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>

Score:

+1

V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>



C  
C

Score:  
+1

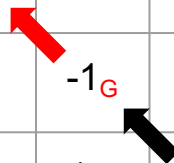
V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>



C  
C

Score:  
+1

V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>



G  
G

C  
C

Score:  
+1

V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>



G  
G

C  
C

Score:  
+1

V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>

G  
-

G  
G

C  
C

Score:  
+1



V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>



G G C  
- G C

Score:  
+1

V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>

C
-

G

-

G

G

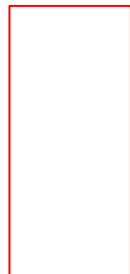
C

C

Score:

+1

V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>



C

G

G

C

-

-

G

C

Score:

+1

V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>

T
-

C

G

G

C

-

-

G

C

Score:

+1

V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>



T            C            G            G            C  
 -            -            -            G            C

Score:  
+1

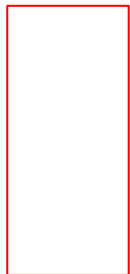
V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>

A  
A

T C G G C  
- - - G C

Score:  
+1

V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>



A      T      C      G      G      C  
 A      -      -      -      G      C

Score:  
+1

V		A	T	C	G	G	C
	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	-3	2 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>F</sub>	-2 <sub>F</sub>	-3 <sub>F</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>	-5 <sub>F</sub>
G	-4	-1 <sub>E</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>	-2 <sub>G/F</sub>	0 <sub>G</sub>	-1 <sub>G</sub>	-4 <sub>F</sub>
C	-5	-2 <sub>E</sub>	-2 <sub>G/E</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	0 <sub>F</sub>	-1 <sub>G/F</sub>	1 <sub>G</sub>

A      T      C      G      G      C  
 A      -      -      -      G      C

Score:

+1



# Results:

A	T	C	G	G	C
A	-	-	-	G	C

...is our optimal alignment with score **+1!**