

# linear\_models

November 8, 2020

Linear Regression Models in R

## 1 1 Linear Regression Models

In [ ]: *## Below is the code for simulating the child height, weight, and age data*

```
library(ggplot2)
library(plotly)

set.seed(137)

n <- 500

beta0 <- 80
beta1 <- 3.5
beta2 <- 2.0

age <- rnorm(n, 3.5, 1.5)
weight <- rnorm(n, 16, 3)
height <- beta0 + beta1*age + beta2*weight + rnorm(n, 8, 3.5)

ds <- data.frame(age, weight, height)

## We can use the plot_ly() function to generate a 3-d plot
plot_ly(ds, x = ~age, y = ~weight, z = ~height, marker = list(symbol = 'circle',
                                                             size = 5,
                                                             color = "blueviolet"))
```

### 1.1 1.1 Linear Regression Models (Review)

$$y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_{i1} + \beta_2 x_{i2} + \dots + \beta_p x_{ip} + \varepsilon_i$$

- Outcome variable ( $y$ ) is continuous - Can have one or many predictor variables - Predictors can be continuous or categorical - Examples: + Estimating effect square footage on home price  
+ Effect of age and weight on blood pressure