

#10

Blockchain

240-311 DISTRIBUTED COMPUTERS AND WEB
TECHNOLOGIES (3-0-6)

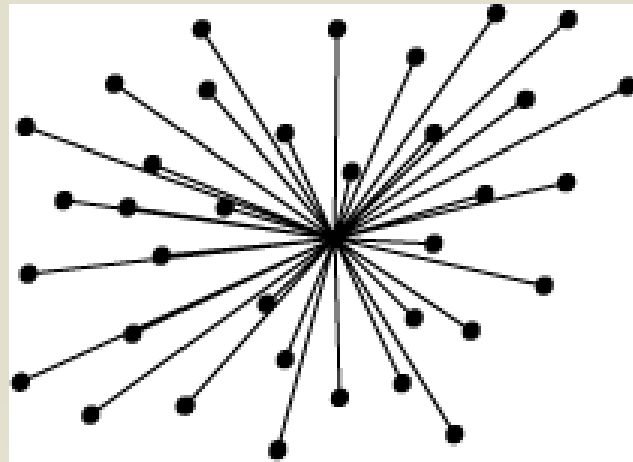
Outline

2

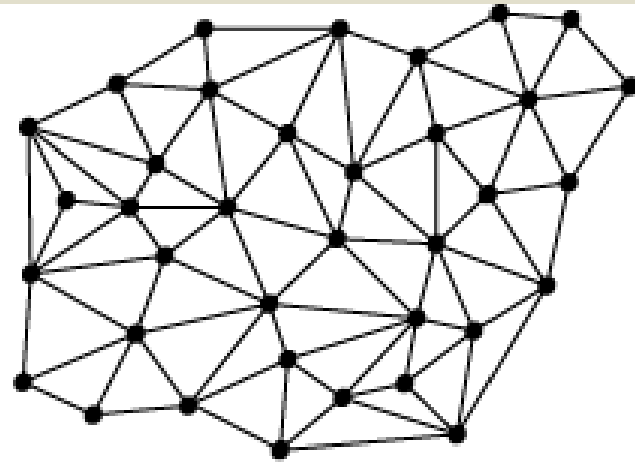
- ▶ Trust and problem
- ▶ Why Blockchains
- ▶ How it works
- ▶ Blockchain benefits
- ▶ Blockchain types
- ▶ Hyperledger composer
 - ▶ Scenario: car auction

Trust and problem

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centralised



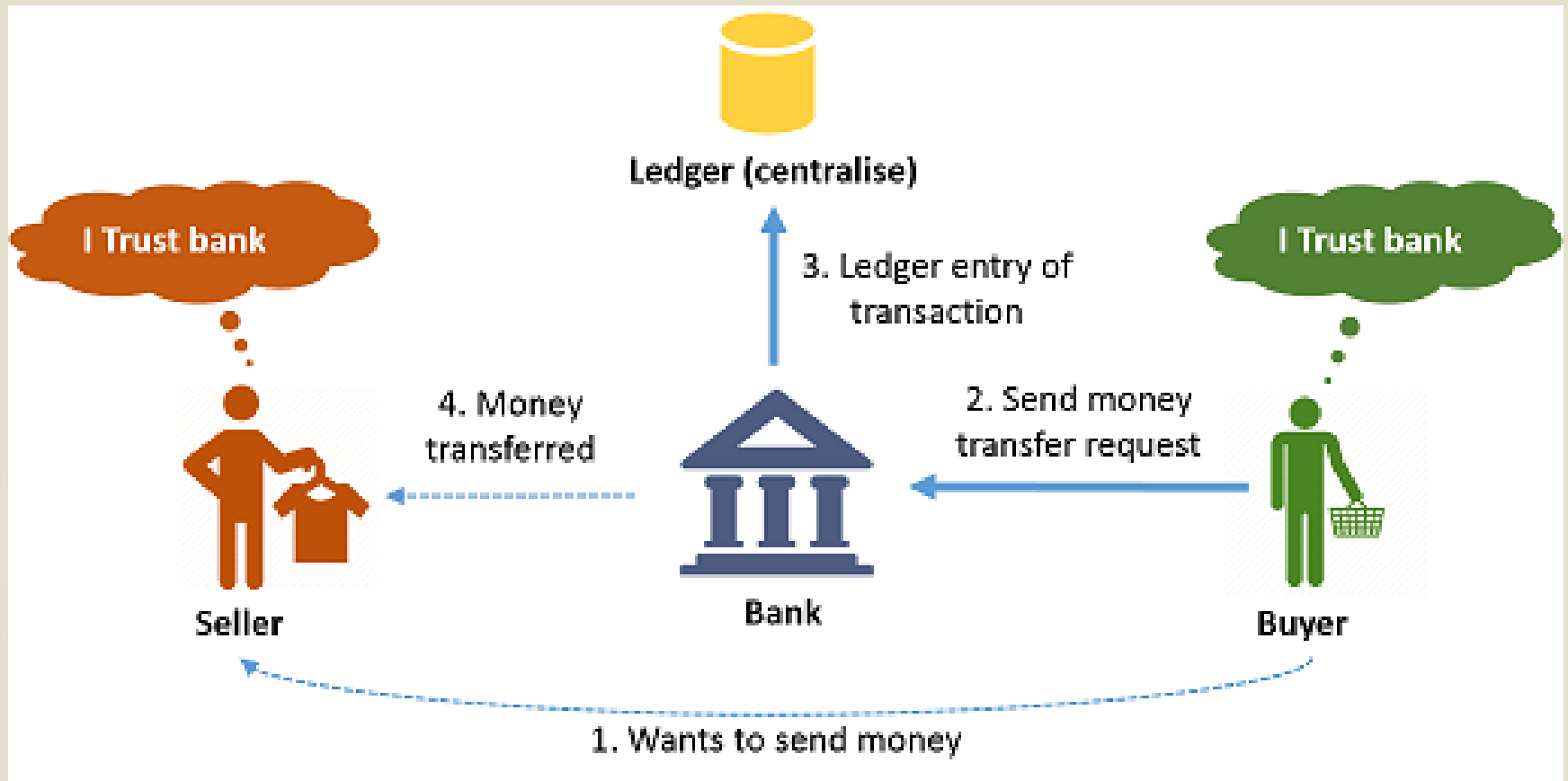
distributed

Cons of centralized architecture

- Fault tolerance
- Attack resistance
- Collusion resistance

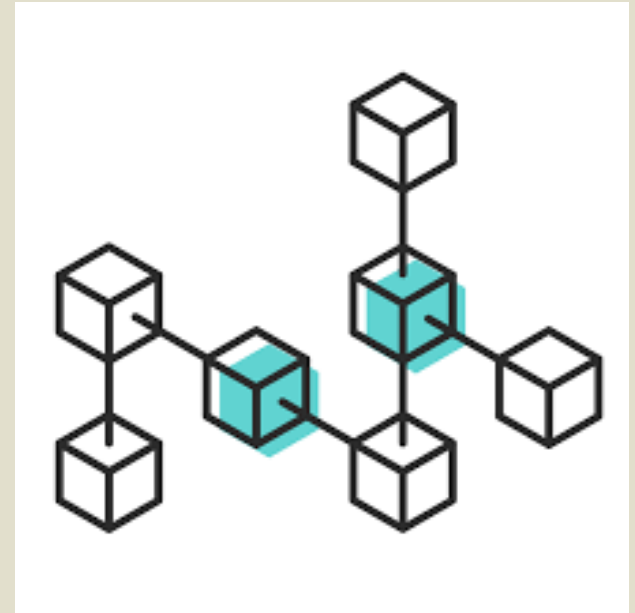
Why Blockchain

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Blockchain

- ▶ Blockchain is a growing list of records, called blocks, which are linked using cryptography.
- ▶ Each block contains a cryptographic hash of the previous block, a timestamp, and transaction data.



Blockchain

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Blockchain

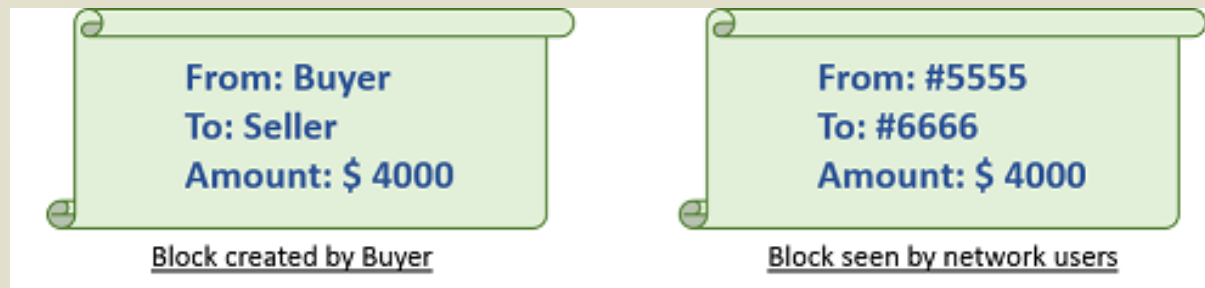
===

Database with
some special
features

Simple definitions

How Blockchain works?

- ▶ Remove dependency on third party trust
 - ▶ form a group of Members, termed as a NETWORK.
- ▶ Terms
 - ▶ Members
 - ▶ Ledgers
 - ▶ Block



Blocks are chained (Linked)

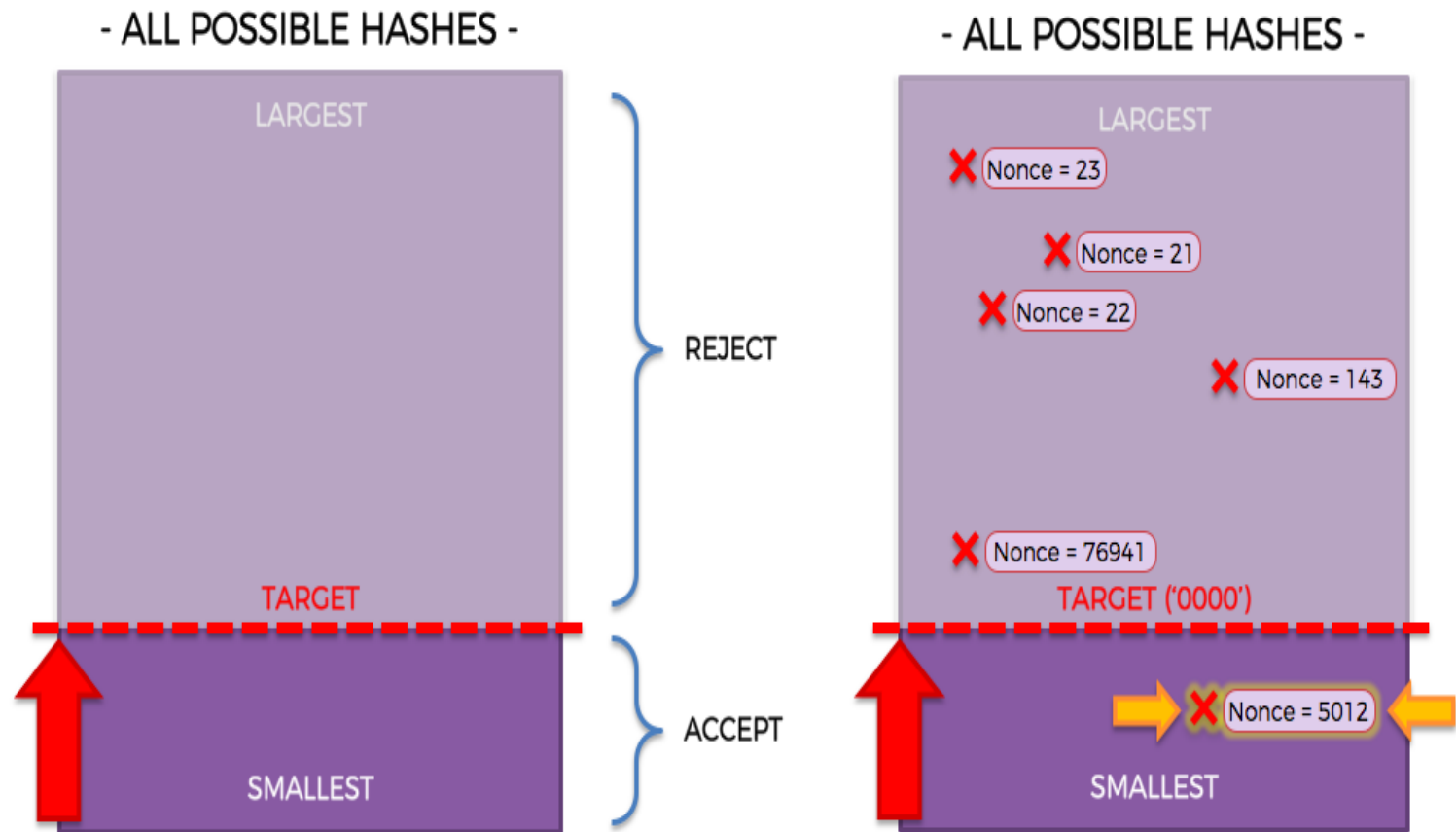
8



- Hash directly affects the value of the current block's hash.
- if anyone were to tamper with any given block's data, ALL of the following blocks' hashes invalid.

Nonces

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- Miners compete to find a Nonce (also called a Golden Nonce)
- 5012 is the smallest one which is closest to '0000' (4 digits)

Hash demo

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Blockchain Demo

SHA256 Hash

Data:

hello|

Hash:

5e3235a8346e5a4585f8c58562f5052b8fe26a3bb122e1e9c

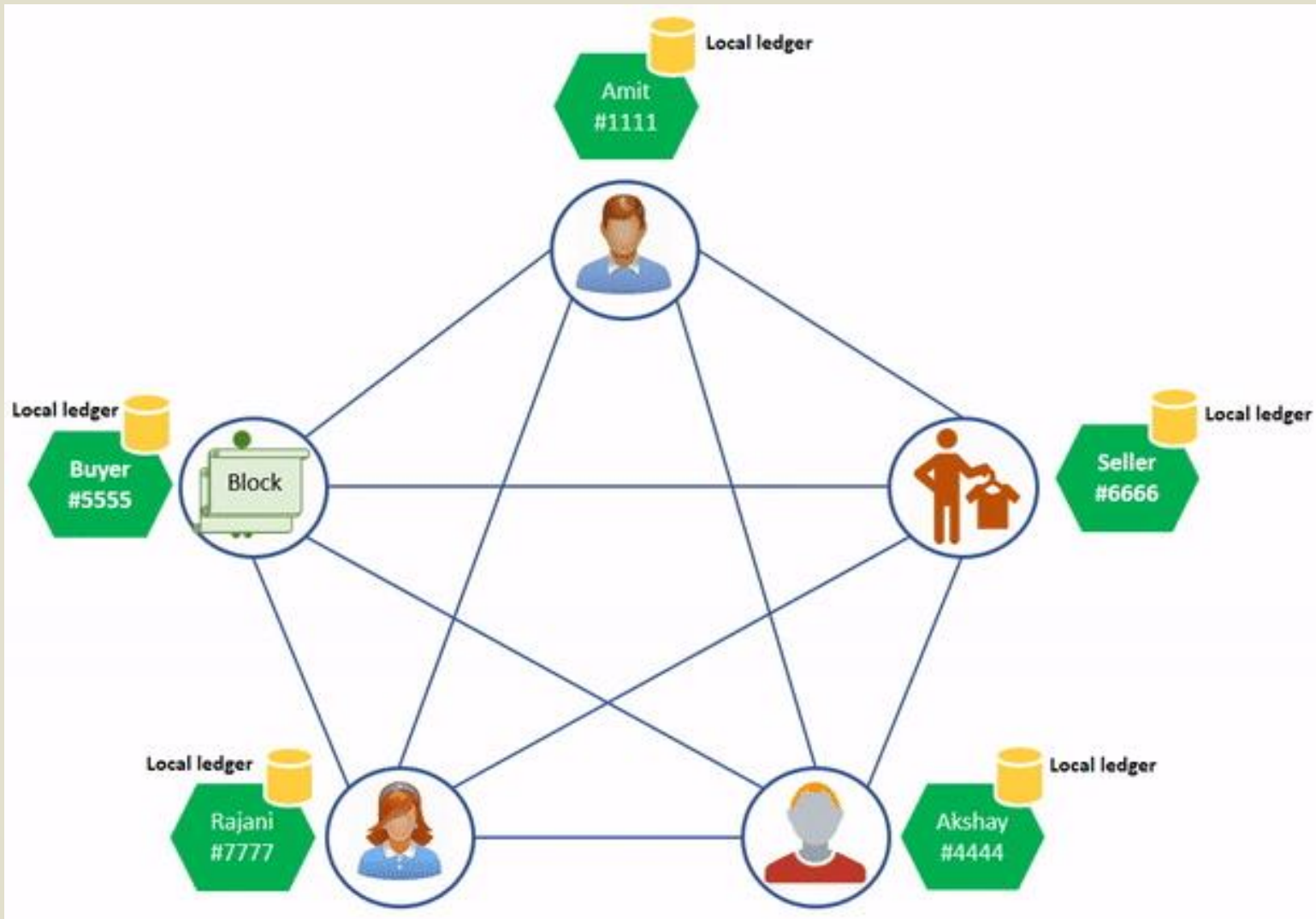
<https://anders.com/blockchain/hash.html>

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<https://anders.com/blockchain/blockchain.html>

Distributed Blocks

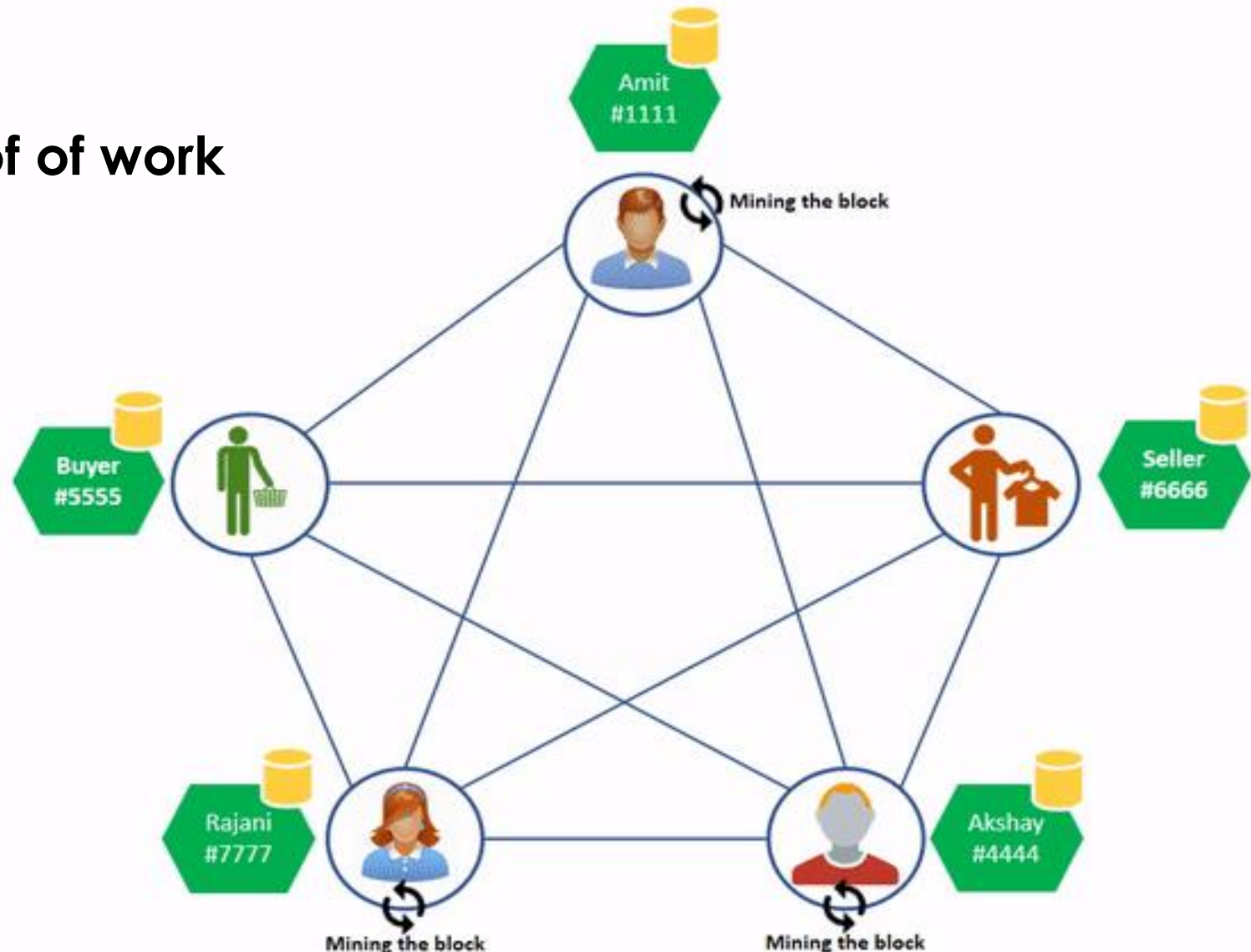
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Mining

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Proof of work



Blockchain benefits

- ▶ Traceability
- ▶ Enhanced security
 - ▶ Update through consensus
 - ▶ Immutable (process integrity)
- ▶ Efficiency and speed
 - ▶ Fast processing with distributed technologies
- ▶ Reduced costs

Blockchain scenario examples

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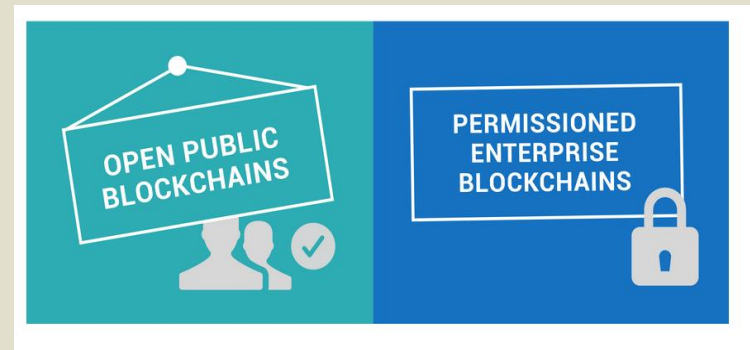
- ▶ Electronic voting
- ▶ Car auction
- ▶ Landlord and title deed
 - ▶ In the case of untrusted government
 - ▶ Blockchain helps to prove that you are the real landlord without a title deed issued by untrusted government
- ▶ Room/Hotel business
 - ▶ No any centralized agent, room owners and renters are directly connected through smart contracts
- ▶ Money changer
 - ▶ Less exchange fee, fast (without physical boundary) and secure

Blockchain types

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► Public Blockchains

- All participants are anonymous members
 - Not suitable for business
- Competition (Proof of Works)
- Crypto currency & Reward



► Private Blockchains (or Permissioned Blockchains)

- Permissioned DLT – Distributed Hyperledgers
- Identity module & Confidential transaction
- No Cryptocurrency & programmable (automate business logic)
- No competition (and incentive) since participants are identified
 - Participants will be kicked out if they are cheating

Private Blockchains

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- ▶ Enterprise blockchains developer
- ▶ Tools for full stack blockchains:
 - ▶ Hyperledger composer
 - ▶ Focus on business network:
 - ▶ participants, identity, assets, transaction
 - ▶ Blockchain applications (DApp)
 - ▶ Hyperledger fabric
 - ▶ Focus on peers, chaincode, consensus
 - ▶ Backend blockchains

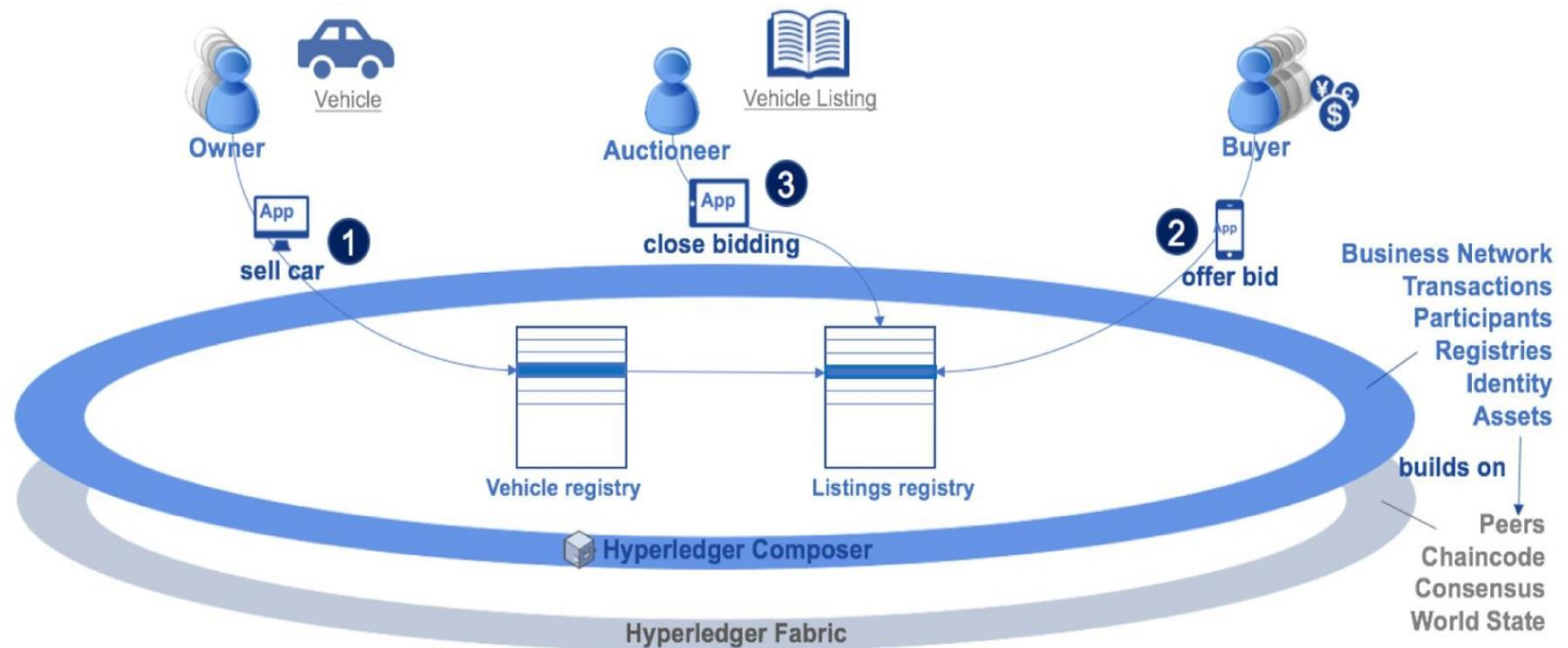
Hyperledger Composer

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- ▶ Hyperledger Composer is an extensive, open development toolset and framework to make developing blockchain applications easier.
- ▶ It simplifies application development on top of the Hyperledger Fabric blockchain infrastructure
 - ▶ which allows components, such as consensus and membership services, to be plug-and-play.
- ▶ Model a business network and integrate existing systems and data with the blockchain applications.

Hyperledger Composer & Fabric

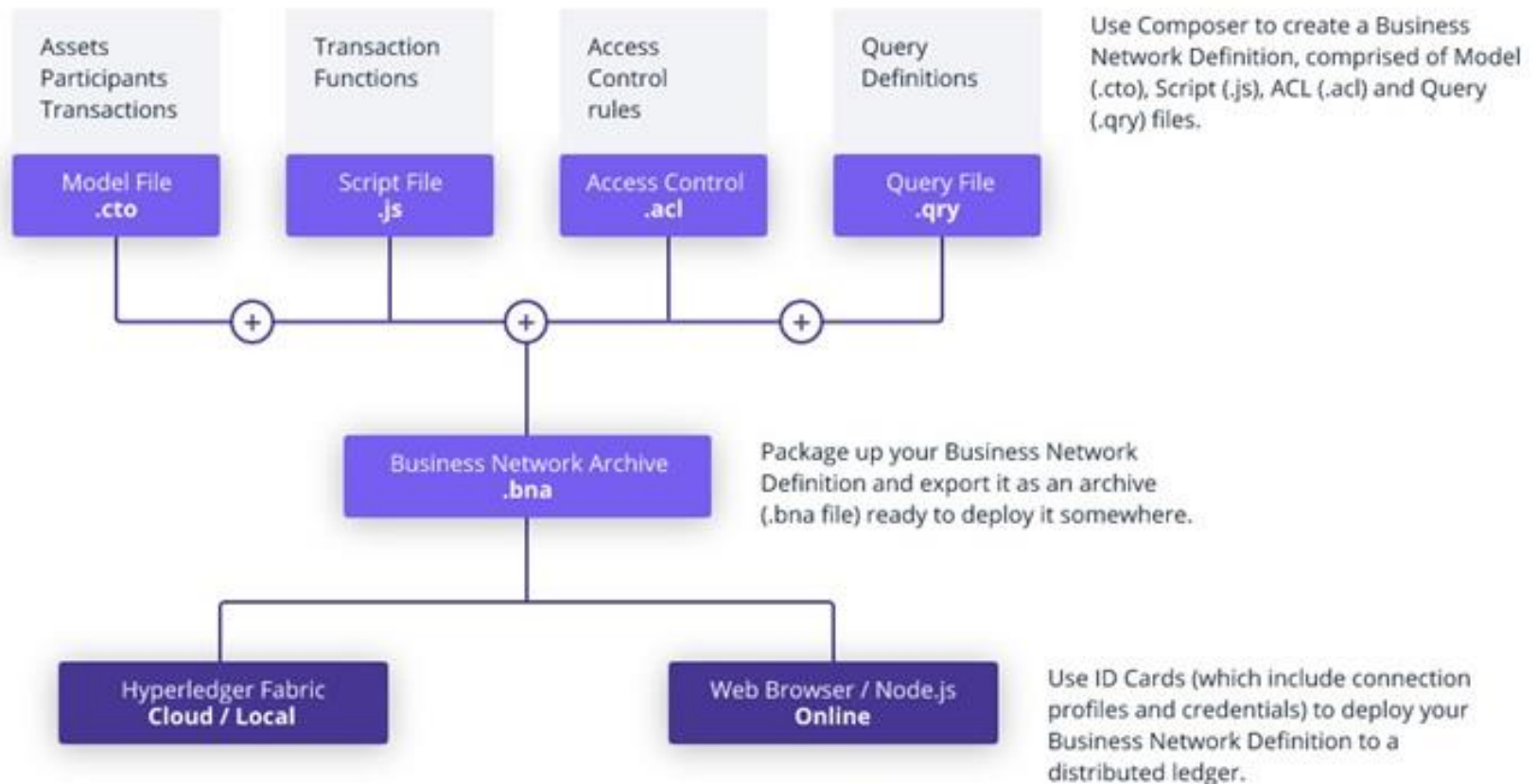
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Hyperledger Composer

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Composer abstracts the Blockchain complexities



Hyperledger composer experiment

CARAUCION

Business network: Car Auction

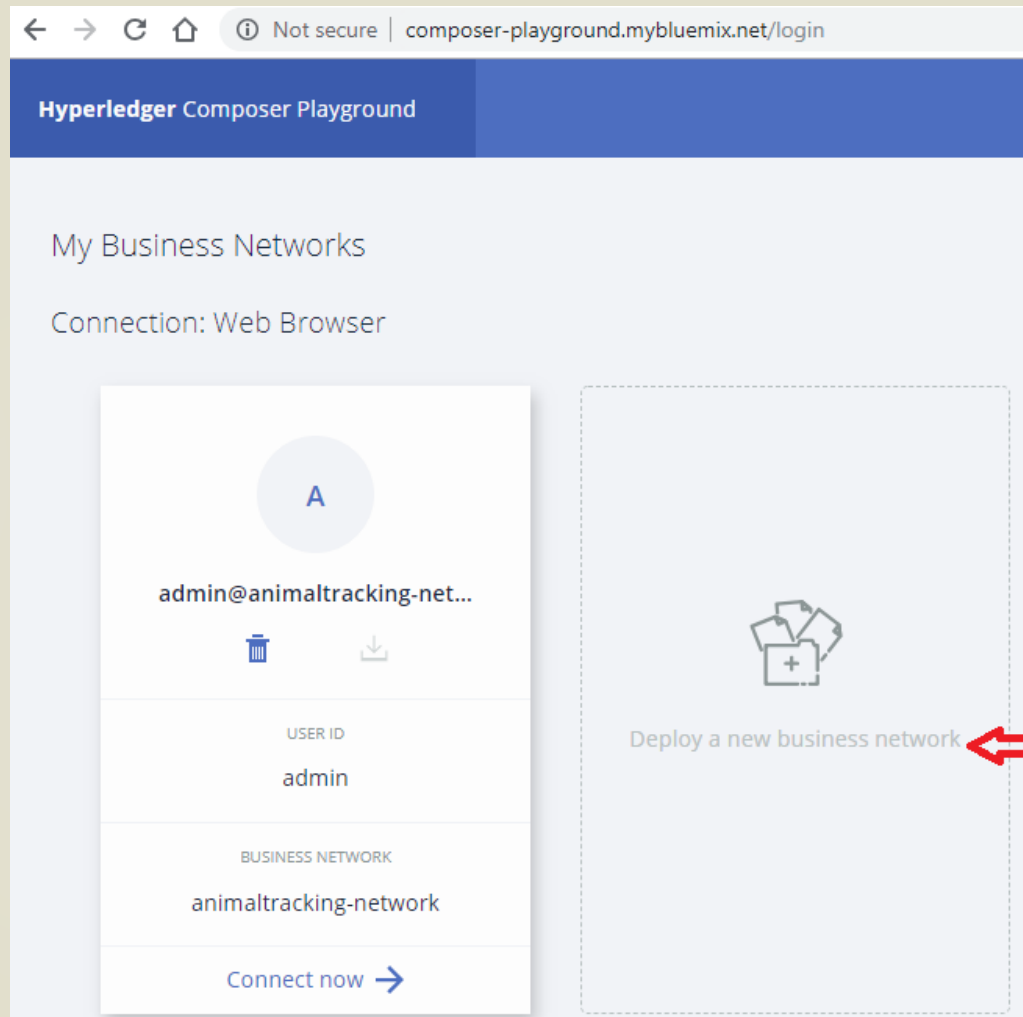
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- ▶ The model implements:
 - ▶ 3 member participants:
 - ▶ Paul: Owner,
 - ▶ Warodom and Kevin: Buyer (bidding)
 - ▶ Two assets:
 - ▶ A vehicle: a car with id (9999)
 - ▶ A vehicle listing: declare for bidding offer (carListing)
 - ▶ Two transactions:
 - ▶ Making an offer (bid) on a car and closing a bid on an auction.

Experiment

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- ▶ <http://composer-playground.mybluemix.net/>



Select deploy
a new business
network

Experiment

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Give your new Business Network a name:

carauktion-network

Describe what your Business Network will be used for:

Car Auction Business Network

Give the network admin card that will be created a name

warodom.w@psu.ac.th



Choose a Business Network Definition to start with:

Choose a sample to play with, start a new project, or import your previous work



basic-sample-network



empty-business-network



Drop here to upload or [browse](#)

Samples on npm



animaltracking-network



bond-network



carauktion-network



digitalproperty-network



carauktion-network

Car Auction Business Network

CONNECTION PROFILE

BASED ON
carauktion-network

Car Auction Business Network

Contains: 3 Participant Types, 2 Asset Types, and 2 Transaction Types

Deploy



Select

1. carauktion-network
2. Enter an email
3. Deploy

Connect to carauction

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A

warodom.w@psu.ac.th

USER ID

admin

BUSINESS NETWORK

carauction-network

Connect now →

Connect now

- ▶ Hyperledger fabric for blockchain network is provided by the web site.
- ▶ We focus on Business network (caracution) as DApp only.
- ▶ Scenario:
 - ▶ 1 member who wants to sale a car
 - ▶ 2 members who wants to buy a car from this auction system

Test carauction network

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Web carauction-network

DefineTest

admin

PARTICIPANTS

Auctioneer

Member

ASSETS

Vehicle

VehicleListing


TRANSACTIONS

All Transactions

Submit Transaction

Participant registry for org.acme.vehicle.auction.Auctioneer

+ Create New Participant

ID	Data
<div><p>This registry is empty!</p><p>To create resources in this registry click create new at the top of this page</p></div>	

Ready to implement business network

Create participants

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- ▶ 3 member participants
 - ▶ Paul Gilbert as a car owner
 - ▶ Warodom Werapun as a buyer
 - ▶ Kevin Durant as another buyer
- ▶ No Auctioneer on this experiment

+ Create New Participant

In registry: **org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member**

JSON Data Preview

```
1  {
2    "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member",
3    "balance": 100,
4    "email": "paul@psu.ac.th",
5    "firstName": "Paul",
6    "lastName": "Gilbert"
7  }
```

Create 2 more participants

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```
1  {
2    "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member",
3    "balance": 90000,
4    "email": "warodom@psu.ac.th",
5    "firstName": "Warodom",
6    "lastName": "Werapun"
7  }
```

```
1  {
2    "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member",
3    "balance": 10000,
4    "email": "kevin@psu.ac.th",
5    "firstName": "Kevin",
6    "lastName": "Durant"
7  }
```

All member participants

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ID	Data
kevin@psu.ac.th	<pre>{ "\$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member", "balance": 10000, "email": "kevin@psu.ac.th", "firstName": "Kevin", "lastName": "Durant" }</pre> Collapse
paul@psu.ac.th	<pre>{ "\$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member", "balance": 100, "email": "paul@psu.ac.th", "firstName": "Paul", "lastName": "Gilbert" }</pre> Show All
warodom@psu.ac.th	<pre>{ "\$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member", "balance": 90000, "email": "warodom@psu.ac.th", "firstName": "Warodom", "lastName": "Werapun" }</pre> Show All

Create asset and asset listing

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In registry: **org.acme.vehicle.auction.Vehicle**

JSON Data Preview

```
1 {
2   "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Vehicle",
3   "vin": "9999",
4   "owner":
5     "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member#paul@psu.ac.th"
```

Asset id
(car id)

Create
vehical and
vehicalListing

In registry: **org.acme.vehicle.auction.VehicleListing**

JSON Data Preview

```
1 {
2   "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.VehicleListing",
3   "listingId": "carListing",
4   "reservePrice": 1000,
5   "description": "Paul wants to sale his car",
6   "state": "FOR_SALE",
7   "vehicle": "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.Vehicle#9999"
8 }
```

Car
owner

Asset and asset listing

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car

Data

```
{
  "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Vehicle",
  "vin": "9999",
  "owner": "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member#paul@psu.ac.th"
}
```

carListing

Data

```
{
  "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.VehicleListing",
  "listingId": "carListing",
  "reservePrice": 1000,
  "description": "Paul wants to sell his car",
  "state": "FOR_SALE",
  "vehicle": "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.Vehicle#9999"
}
```

Submit transaction

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Transaction Type

Offer

▼

JSON Data Preview

```
1  {
2    "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Offer",
3    "bidPrice": 80000,
4    "listing":
5      "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.VehicleListing#carListing",
6    "member":
7      "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member#kevin@psu.ac.th"
8  }
```

Transaction Type

Offer

▼

JSON Data Preview

```
1  {
2    "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Offer",
3    "bidPrice": 200000,
4    "listing":
5      "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.VehicleListing#carListing",
6    "member":
7      "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member#warodom@psu.ac.th"
8  }
```

Bidding Offer

- ▶ Kevin places 'Bidding offer' at 80,000 baht
- ▶ Warodom offer at 200,000 baht
- ▶ Paul will close bidding and let see the winner

After place bidding offer

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Data

```
{
  "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.VehicleListing",
  "listingId": "carListing",
  "reservePrice": 1000,
  "description": "Paul wants to sale his car",
  "state": "FOR_SALE",
  "offers": [
    {
      "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Offer",
      "bidPrice": 80000,
      "listing": "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.VehicleListing#carListing",
      "member": "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member#kevin@psu.ac.th",
      "transactionId": "58ff01da-3982-4882-98dd-f6deb1e61d6e",
      "timestamp": "2019-02-02T06:50:24.945Z"
    },
    {
      "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Offer",
      "bidPrice": 200000,
      "listing": "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.VehicleListing#carListing",
      "member": "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member#warodom@psu.ac.th",
      "transactionId": "b0baf88d-f9b5-42aa-8bd9-0c5677f911f3",
      "timestamp": "2019-02-02T06:57:40.741Z"
    }
  ],
  "vehicle": "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.Vehicle#9999"
}
```

Submit transaction

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Transaction Type

CloseBidding



JSON Data Preview

```
1 {  
2   "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.CloseBidding",  
3   "listing":  
4     "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.VehicleListing#carListing"  
}
```

Data

```
{  
  "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.VehicleListing",  
  "listingId": "carListing",  
  "reservePrice": 1000,  
  "description": "Paul wants to sale his car",  
  "state": "SOLD",  
  "vehicle": "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.Vehicle#99999"  
}
```

State is
changed

Place close bidding

```
async function closeBidding(closeBidding) { // eslint-disable-line
  const listing = closeBidding.listing;
  if (listing.state !== 'FOR_SALE') {
    throw new Error('Listing is not FOR SALE');
  }
  // by default we mark the listing as RESERVE_NOT_MET
  listing.state = 'RESERVE_NOT_MET';
  let highestOffer = null;
  let buyer = null;
  let seller = null;
  if (listing.offers && listing.offers.length > 0) {
    // sort the bids by bidPrice
    listing.offers.sort(function(a, b) {
      return (b.bidPrice - a.bidPrice);
    });
    highestOffer = listing.offers[0];
    if (highestOffer.bidPrice >= listing.reservePrice) {
      // mark the listing as SOLD
      listing.state = 'SOLD';
      buyer = highestOffer.member;
      seller = listing.vehicle.owner;
      // update the balance of the seller
    }
  }
}
```

Smart contract in
lib/logic.js is called:
async function
closeBidding(closeBidding)

Asset owner is changed

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Data

```
{
  "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Vehicle",
  "vin": "9999",
  "owner": "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member#warodom@psu.ac.th"
}
```

carListing is
automatically updated
asset state to be "SOLD".

ID

Data

carListing

```
{
  "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.VehicleListing",
  "listingId": "carListing",
  "reservePrice": 1000,
  "description": "Paul wants to sale his car",
  "state": "SOLD",
  "vehicle": "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.Vehicle#9999"
}
```

Money is transferred

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ID	Data
kevin@psu.ac.th	<pre>{ "\$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member", "balance": 10000, "email": "kevin@psu.ac.th", "firstName": "Kevin", "lastName": "Durant" }</pre> Show All
paul@psu.ac.th	<pre>{ "\$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member", "balance": 200100, "email": "paul@psu.ac.th", "firstName": "Paul", "lastName": "Gilbert" }</pre> <div>Update</div> Collapse
warodom@psu.ac.th	<pre>{ "\$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member", "balance": -110000, "email": "warodom@psu.ac.th", "firstName": "Warodom", "lastName": "Werapun" }</pre> Show All

Check a buyer wallet

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```
async function makeOffer(offer) { // eslint-disable-line no-unused-vars
  let listing = offer.listing;
  if (listing.state !== 'FOR_SALE') {
    throw new Error('Listing is not FOR SALE');
  }
  if (!listing.offers) {
    listing.offers = [];
  }
  listing.offers.push(offer);

  if ( offer.bidPrice > offer.member.balance )
    throw new Error('Not enough money!!');

  // save the vehicle listing
  const vehicleListingRegistry = await getAssetRegistry('org.acme.vehicle.auction.VehicleListing');
  await vehicleListingRegistry.update(listing);
}
```

Edit lib/logic.js to
check **bidPrice** with
member **balance**

Not allow to place bidding

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Transaction Type

Offer



JSON Data Preview

```
1 {
2   "$class": "org.acme.vehicle.auction.Offer",
3   "bidPrice": 20000,
4   "listing":
5     "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.VehicleListing#carListing",
6   "member":
7     "resource:org.acme.vehicle.auction.Member#warodom@psu.ac.th"
8 }
```



Optional Properties

Error: Not enough money!!

References

- ▶ <https://www.c-sharpcorner.com/article/basics-of-blockchain/>
- ▶ <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blockchain>
- ▶ <https://medium.com/swlh/how-does-bitcoin-blockchain-mining-work-36db1c5cb55d>
- ▶ <https://anders.com/blockchain>
- ▶ <https://hyperledger.github.io/composer/latest/tutorials/playground-tutorial.html>