

down the `rb_newobj()` rabbit hole



JUNE 28, 2013 • ATHENS, GREECE

Good afternoon.

My name is **Chris Kelly**.

On the Internets, **amateurhuman**.

I work at **New Relic**.



1

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4



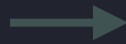
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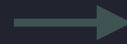
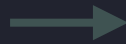
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What are
we talking
about



What are
we talking
about

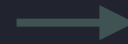
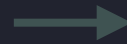
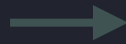
Navigating
CRuby



What are
we talking
about

Navigating
CRuby

Object
Creation



What are
we talking
about

Navigating
CRuby

Object
Creation

Garbage
Collection



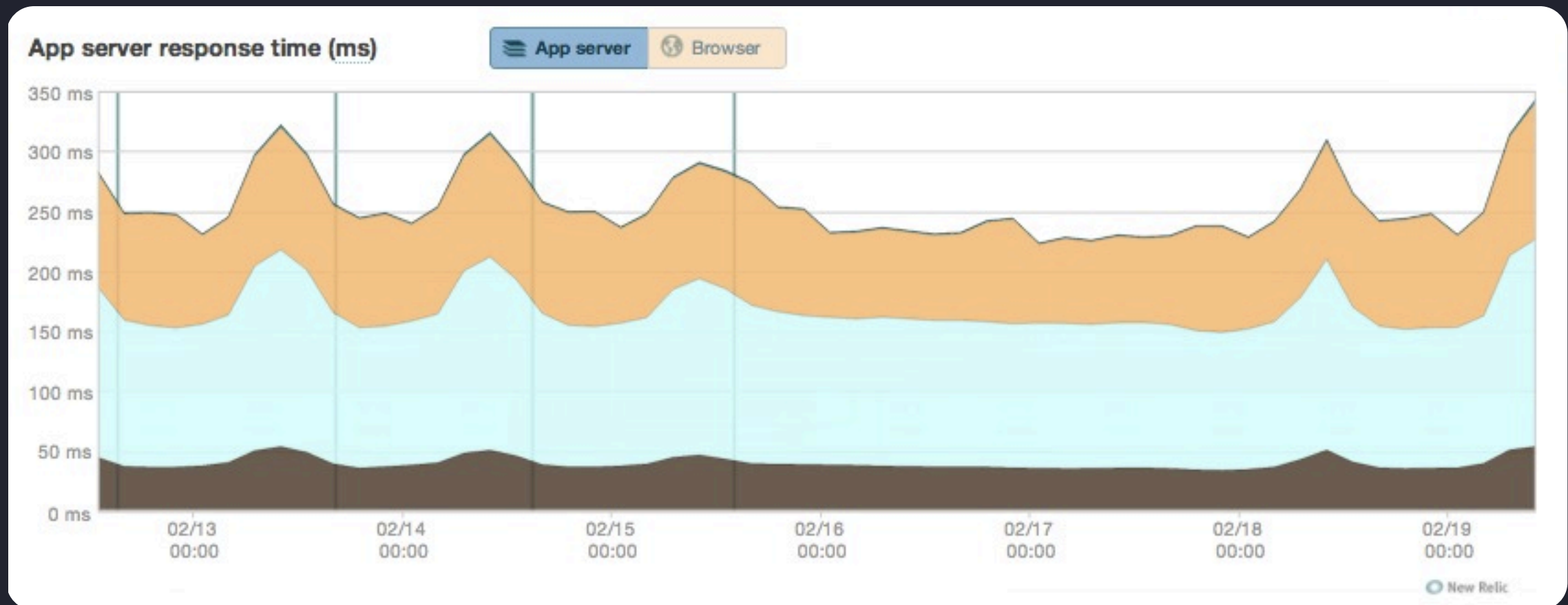
What are we talking about.

This is New Relic on **Ruby 1.8**



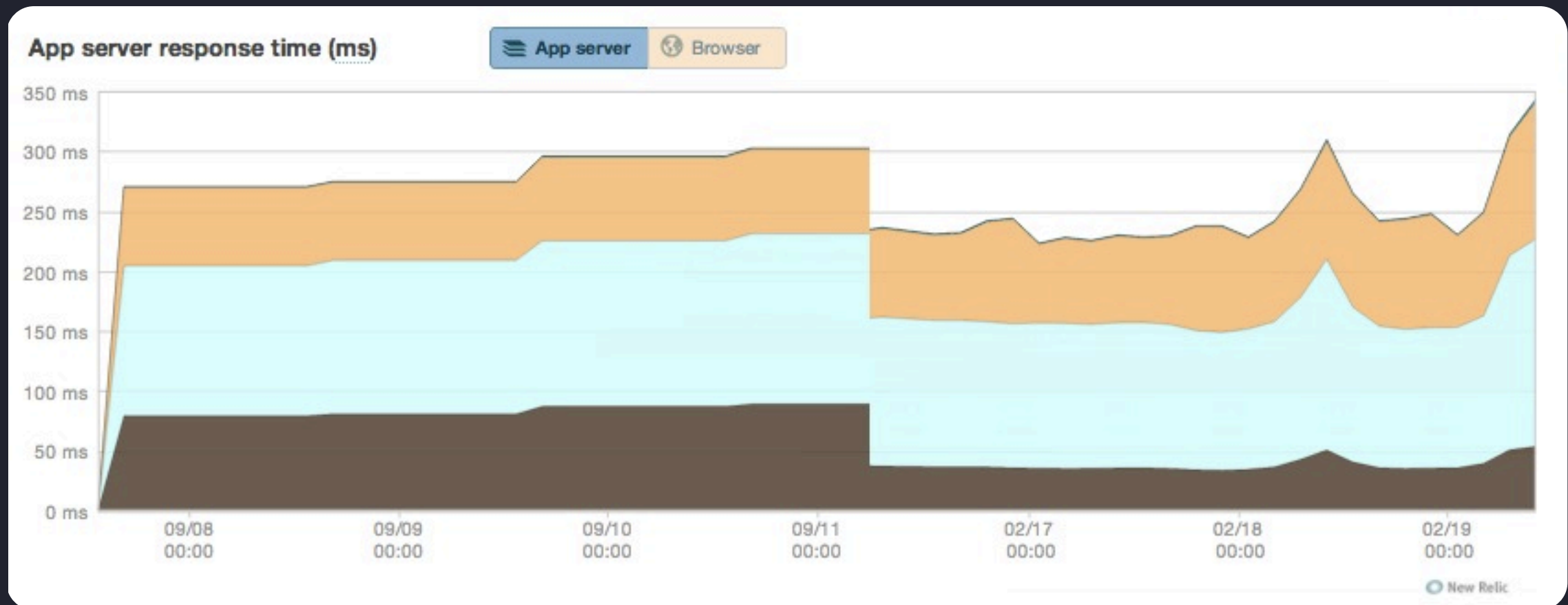
Average **80ms** in Garbage Collection

This is New Relic on **Ruby 1.9**



Average **42ms** in Garbage Collection

Ruby 1.8 \longleftrightarrow Ruby 1.9



Ruby 1.8

Ruby 1.9



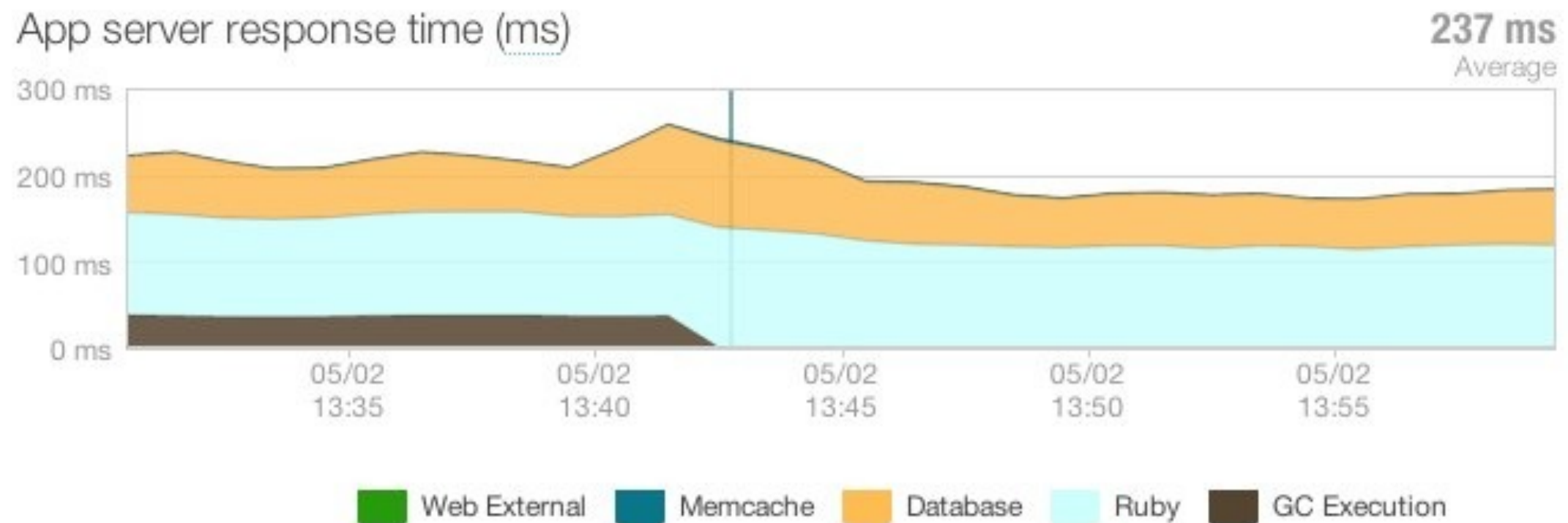
Ruby 1.8

Ruby 1.9



* Some restrictions may apply

Kick Garbage Collection **Out of the Band**



With **Unicorn OOB GC** + **Unicorn Slayer**

Out of Band GC

```
require_dependency 'unicorn/oob_gc'  
require_dependency 'unicorn/unicorn_slayer.rb'  
  
GC_FREQUENCY = 40  
  
# Don't run GC during requests  
GC.disable  
  
# Run UnicornSlayer during every request  
use(UnicornSlayer::Oom, ((1_024 + Random.rand(512)) * 1_024), 1)  
  
# Run OOB GC every GC_FREQUENCY requests  
use Unicorn::OobGC, GC_FREQUENCY  
  
/* config.ru */
```

Ruby

is all about objects.

Ruby

is all about objects.

Garbage collection is too.

What is GC?

Garbage collector's function is to find data object that are no longer in use and make their space available for reuse by the running program.

An object is considered garbage if it is not reachable by the running program via a path of pointer traversal.

ObjectSpace

A module for interacting with garbage collection and traversing all living objects.

ObjectSpace.count_objects

```
=> { :TOTAL      => 14716,  
      :FREE       => 317,  
      :T_OBJECT   => 8,  
      :T_CLASS    => 478,  
      :T_MODULE   => 21,  
      :T_FLOAT    => 7,  
      :T_STRING   => 6314,  
      :T_REGEXP   => 24,  
      :T_ARRAY    => 996,  
      :T_HASH     => 14,  
      :T_BIGNUM   => 3,  
      :T_FILE     => 9,  
      :T_DATA     => 402,  
      :T_MATCH    => 104,  
      :T_COMPLEX  => 1,  
      :T_NODE     => 5993,  
      :T_ICLASS   => 19 }
```

ObjectSpace.count_objects

```
=> { :TOTAL      => 14716,  
      :FREE       => 317,  
      :T_OBJECT   => 8,  
      :T_CLASS    => 478,  
      :T_MODULE   => 21,  
      :T_FLOAT    => 7,  
      :T_STRING   => 6314,  
      :T_REGEXP   => 24,  
      :T_ARRAY    => 996,  
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      :T_BIGNUM   => 3,  
      :T_FILE     => 9,  
      :T_DATA     => 402,  
      :T_MATCH    => 104,  
      :T_COMPLEX  => 1,  
      :T_NODE     => 5993,  
      :T_ICLASS   => 19 }
```


Create a Class

```
#!/usr/local/ruby
```

```
Foo = Class.new
```

ObjectSpace.count_objects

```
=> { :TOTAL      => 14718,  
      :FREE       => 317,  
      :T_OBJECT   => 8,  
      :T_CLASS    => 480,  
      :T_MODULE   => 21,  
      :T_FLOAT    => 7,  
      :T_STRING   => 6314,  
      :T_REGEXP   => 24,  
      :T_ARRAY    => 996,  
      :T_HASH     => 14,  
      :T_BIGNUM   => 3,  
      :T_FILE     => 9,  
      :T_DATA     => 402,  
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      :T_NODE     => 5993,  
      :T_ICLASS   => 19 }
```

ObjectSpace.count_objects

```
=> { :TOTAL      => 14718,  
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      :T_OBJECT   => 8,  
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      :T_MODULE   => 21,  
      :T_FLOAT    => 7,  
      :T_STRING   => 6314,  
      :T_REGEXP   => 24,  
      :T_ARRAY     => 996,  
      :T_HASH     => 14,  
      :T_BIGNUM   => 3,  
      :T_FILE     => 9,  
      :T_DATA     => 402,  
      :T_MATCH    => 104,  
      :T_COMPLEX  => 1,  
      :T_NODE     => 5993,  
      :T_ICLASS   => 19 }
```

Create an Array

```
#!/usr/local/ruby
```

```
Foo = Class.new
```

```
objs = []
```

ObjectSpace.count_objects

```
=> { :TOTAL      => 14719,  
      :FREE       => 317,  
      :T_OBJECT   => 8,  
      :T_CLASS    => 480,  
      :T_MODULE   => 21,  
      :T_FLOAT    => 7,  
      :T_STRING   => 6314,  
      :T_REGEXP   => 24,  
      :T_ARRAY     => 997,  
      :T_HASH     => 14,  
      :T_BIGNUM   => 3,  
      :T_FILE     => 9,  
      :T_DATA     => 402,  
      :T_MATCH    => 104,  
      :T_COMPLEX  => 1,  
      :T_NODE     => 5993,  
      :T_ICLASS   => 19 }
```

ObjectSpace.count_objects

```
=> { :TOTAL      => 14719,  
      :FREE       => 317,  
      :T_OBJECT   => 8,  
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      :T_MODULE   => 21,  
      :T_FLOAT    => 7,  
      :T_STRING   => 6314,  
      :T_REGEXP   => 24,  
      :T_ARRAY    => 997,  
      :T_HASH     => 14,  
      :T_BIGNUM   => 3,  
      :T_FILE     => 9,  
      :T_DATA     => 402,  
      :T_MATCH    => 104,  
      :T_COMPLEX  => 1,  
      :T_NODE     => 5993,  
      :T_ICLASS   => 19 }
```

Fill it with Objects

```
#!/usr/local/ruby
```

```
Foo = Class.new
```

```
objs = []
```

```
10000.times do |i|  
  objs << Foo.new  
end
```

ObjectSpace.count_objects

```
=> { :TOTAL      => 24719,  
      :FREE       => 317,  
      :T_OBJECT    => 10008,  
      :T_CLASS    => 480,  
      :T_MODULE   => 21,  
      :T_FLOAT    => 7,  
      :T_STRING   => 6314,  
      :T_REGEXP   => 24,  
      :T_ARRAY    => 997,  
      :T_HASH     => 14,  
      :T_BIGNUM   => 3,  
      :T_FILE     => 9,  
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      :T_MATCH    => 104,  
      :T_COMPLEX  => 1,  
      :T_NODE     => 5993,  
      :T_ICLASS   => 19 }
```


Try Garbage Collect

```
#!/usr/local/ruby
```

```
Foo = Class.new
```

```
objs = []
```

```
10000.times do |i|
```

```
  objs << Foo.new
```

```
end
```

```
ObjectSpace.garbage_collect
```

ObjectSpace.count_objects

```
=> { :TOTAL      => 14716,  
      :FREE       => 317,  
      :T_OBJECT    => 10008,  
      :T_CLASS    => 480,  
      :T_MODULE   => 21,  
      :T_FLOAT    => 7,  
      :T_STRING   => 6314,  
      :T_REGEXP   => 24,  
      :T_ARRAY    => 997,  
      :T_HASH     => 14,  
      :T_BIGNUM   => 3,  
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      :T_MATCH    => 104,  
      :T_COMPLEX  => 1,  
      :T_NODE     => 5993,  
      :T_ICLASS   => 19 }
```

Empty the Array

```
#!/usr/local/ruby
```

```
Foo = Class.new
```

```
objs = []
```

```
10000.times do |i|
```

```
  objs << Foo.new
```

```
end
```

```
ObjectSpace.garbage_collect
```

```
objs = []
```

ObjectSpace.count_objects

```
=> { :TOTAL      => 14716,  
      :FREE       => 317,  
      :T_OBJECT   => 10008,  
      :T_CLASS    => 480,  
      :T_MODULE   => 21,  
      :T_FLOAT    => 7,  
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      :T_REGEXP   => 24,  
      :T_ARRAY    => 997,  
      :T_HASH     => 14,  
      :T_BIGNUM   => 3,  
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      :T_DATA     => 402,  
      :T_MATCH    => 104,  
      :T_COMPLEX  => 1,  
      :T_NODE     => 5993,  
      :T_ICLASS   => 19 }
```

Try GC Again

```
#!/usr/local/ruby
```

```
Foo = Class.new
```

```
objs = []
```

```
10000.times do |i|
```

```
  objs << Foo.new
```

```
end
```

```
ObjectSpace.garbage_collect
```

```
objs = []
```

```
ObjectSpace.garbage_collect
```

ObjectSpace.count_objects

```
=> { :TOTAL      => 14719,  
      :FREE       => 317,  
      :T_OBJECT   => 8,  
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```

ObjectSpace.count_objects

```
=> { :TOTAL      => 14719,  
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      :T_OBJECT   => 8,  
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      :T_MODULE   => 21,  
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      :T_STRING   => 6314,  
      :T_REGEXP   => 24,  
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      :T_MATCH    => 104,  
      :T_COMPLEX  => 1,  
      :T_NODE     => 5993,  
      :T_ICLASS   => 19 }
```

Remove the Class

```
#!/usr/local/ruby
```

```
Foo = Class.new
```

```
objs = []
```

```
10000.times do |i|
```

```
  objs << Foo.new
```

```
end
```

```
ObjectSpace.garbage_collect
```

```
objs = []
```

```
ObjectSpace.garbage_collect
```

```
Object.send(:remove_const, :Foo)
```

```
ObjectSpace.garbage_collect
```


ObjectSpace.count_objects

```
=> { :TOTAL      => 14716,  
      :FREE       => 317,  
      :T_OBJECT   => 8,  
      :T_CLASS    => 478,  
      :T_MODULE   => 21,  
      :T_FLOAT    => 7,  
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      :T_NODE     => 5993,  
      :T_ICLASS   => 19 }
```



Navigating CRuby.

Ruby, Written in C

include/ruby/ruby.h

vm_method.c

object.c

gc.c

VALUE and Objects

VALUE, an unsigned long, is a pointer to Ruby's objects.



Object Types

```
struct RBasic    basic;  
struct RObject  object;  
struct RClass   klass;  
struct RFloat   flonum;  
struct RString  string;  
struct RArray   array;  
struct RRegex   regexp;  
struct RHash    hash;  
struct RData    data;  
struct RTypedData typeddata;  
struct RStruct  rstruct;  
struct RBignum  bignum;  
struct RFile    file;  
struct RNode    node;  
struct RMatch   match;  
struct RRational rational;  
struct RComplex complex;
```

```
/* gc.c */
```

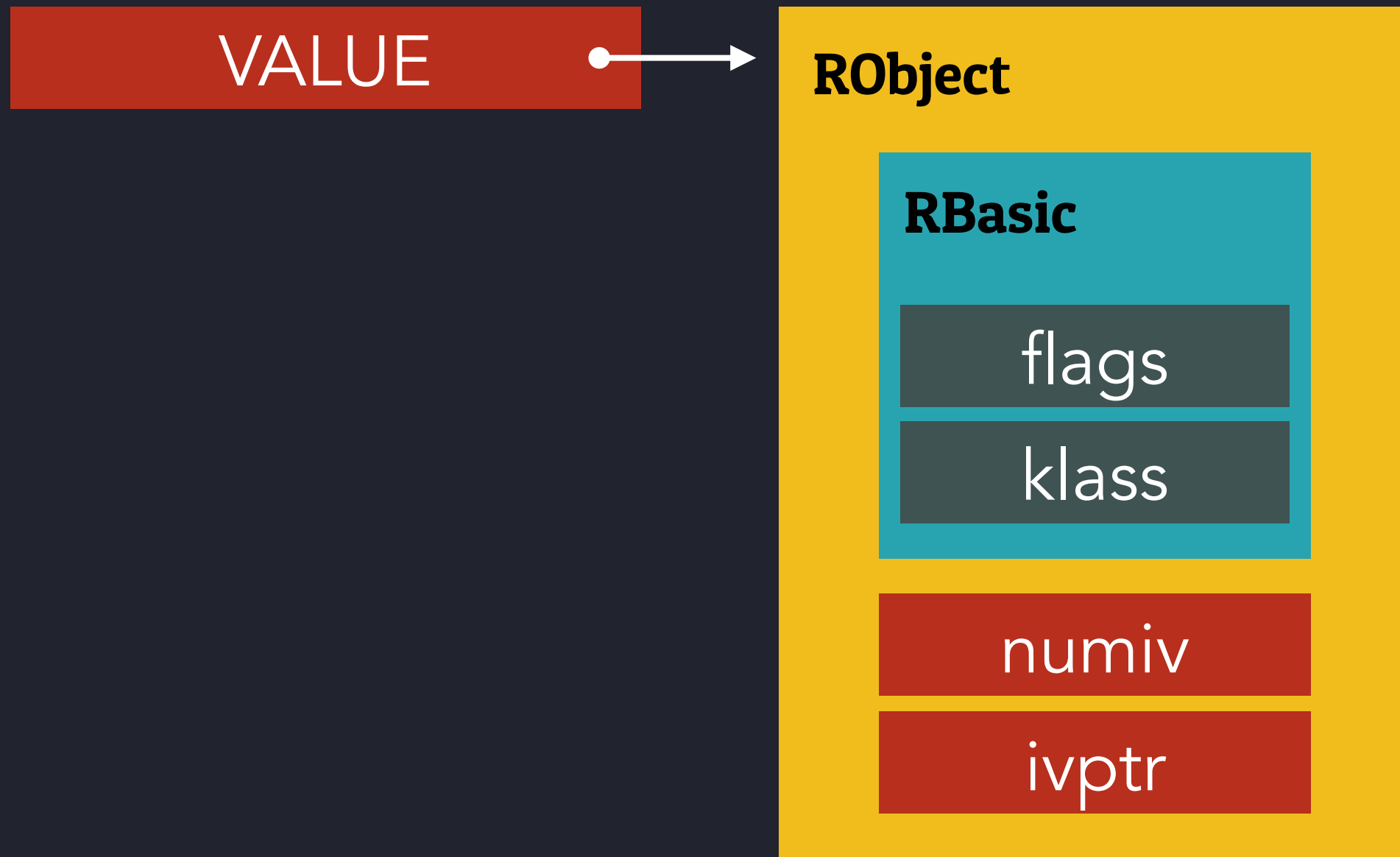
RBasic and RObject

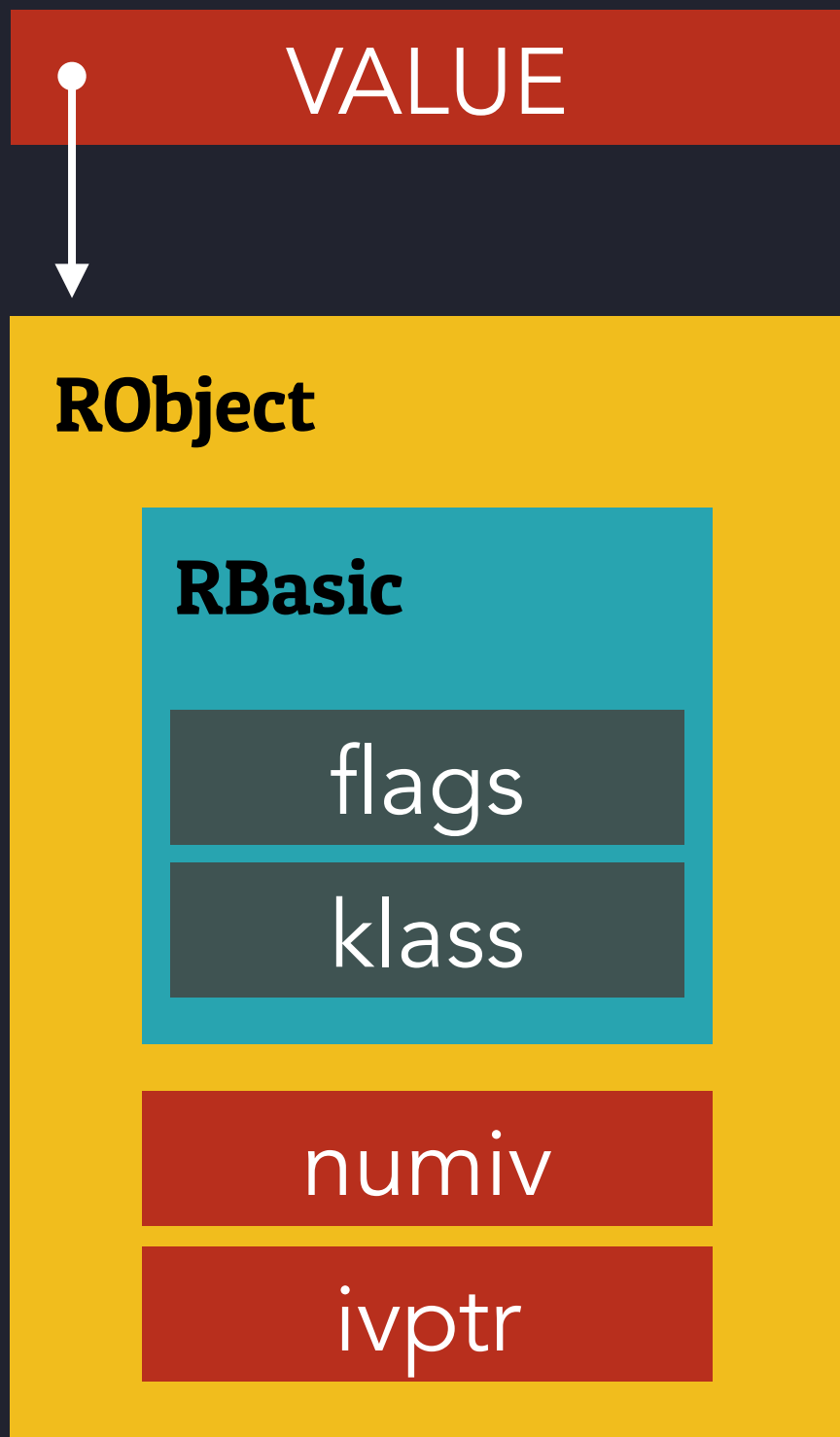
```
struct RBasic {
    VALUE flags;
    VALUE klass;
};

struct RObject {
    struct RBasic basic;
    union {
        struct {
            long numiv;
            VALUE *ivptr;
            struct st_table *iv_index_tbl;
        } heap;
        VALUE ary[ROBJECT_EMBED_LEN_MAX];
    } as;
};

/* include/ruby/ruby.h */
```

RObject Structure





```
struct RBasic {  
    VALUE flags;  
    VALUE klass;  
};
```

```
struct RObject {  
    struct RBasic basic;  
    union {  
        struct {  
            long numiv;  
            VALUE *ivptr;  
            struct st_table *iv_...  
        } heap;  
        VALUE ary[ROBJECT_EMBED_...  
    } as;  
};
```

```
/* include/ruby/ruby.h */
```


Ruby and Macros

Understanding C macros is essential to understanding Ruby source.

RString Magic

```
struct RString {  
    struct RBasic basic;  
    union {  
        struct {  
            long len;  
            char *ptr;  
            union {  
                long capa;  
                VALUE shared;  
            } aux;  
        } heap;  
        char ary[RSTRING_EMBED_LEN_MAX + 1];  
    } as;  
};  
  
/* include/ruby/ruby.h */
```

RString Magic

```
struct RString {  
    struct RBasic basic;  
    union {  
        struct {  
            long len;  
            char *ptr;  
            union {  
                long capa;  
                VALUE shared;  
            } aux;  
        } heap;  
        char ary[RSTRING_EMBED_LEN_MAX + 1];  
    } as;  
};  
  
/* include/ruby/ruby.h */
```

RString Magic

```
struct RString {  
    struct RBasic basic;  
    union {  
        struct {  
            long len;  
            char *ptr;  
            union {  
                long capa;  
                VALUE shared;  
            } aux;  
        } heap;  
        char ary[RSTRING_EMBED_LEN_MAX + 1];  
    } as;  
};  
  
/* include/ruby/ruby.h */
```

RString Macros

```
#define R_CAST(st)    (struct st*)
#define RSTRING(obj) (R_CAST(RString)(obj))

#define RSTRING_PTR(str) \
    (!(RBASIC(str)->flags & RSTRING_NOEMBED) ? \
    RSTRING(str)->as.ary : \
    RSTRING(str)->as.heap.ptr)
```

```
/* include/ruby/ruby.h */
```

RString Macros

```
#define R_CAST(st)    (struct st*)  
#define RSTRING(obj) (R_CAST(RString)(obj))  
  
#define RSTRING_PTR(str) \  
    (! (RBASIC(str)->flags & RSTRING_NOEMBED) ? \  
    RSTRING(str)->as.ary : \  
    RSTRING(str)->as.heap.ptr)
```

```
/* include/ruby/ruby.h */
```

RString Macros

```
#define R_CAST(st)    (struct st*)
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    RSTRING(str)->as.ary : \
    RSTRING(str)->as.heap.ptr)
```

```
/* include/ruby/ruby.h */
```

RString Macros

```
#define R_CAST(st)    (struct st*)  
#define RSTRING(obj) (R_CAST(RString)(obj))  
  
#define RSTRING_PTR(str) \  
    (! (RBASIC(str) -> flags & RSTRING_NOEMBED) ? \  
    RSTRING(str) -> as.ary : \  
    RSTRING(str) -> as.heap.ptr)
```

```
/* include/ruby/ruby.h */
```

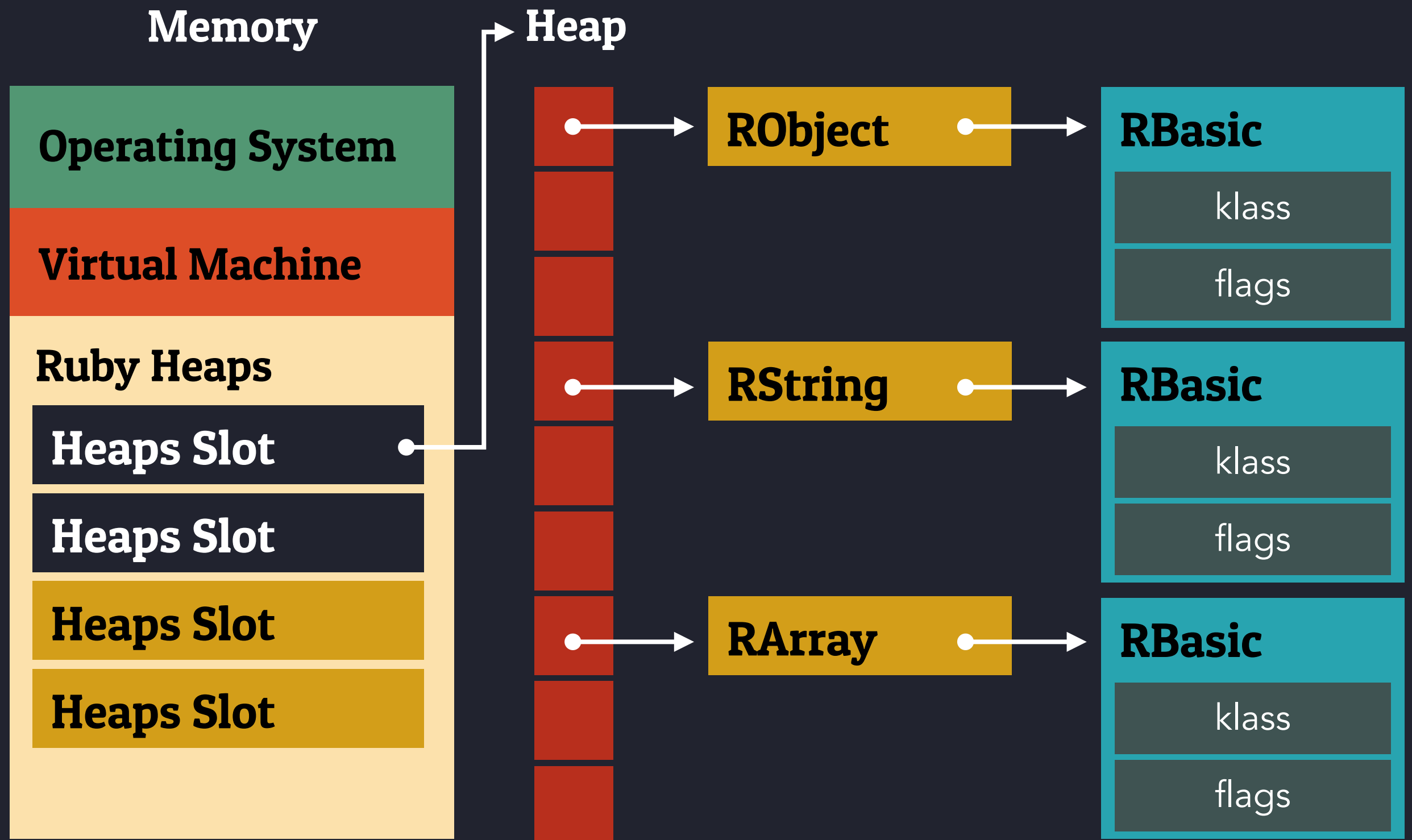

RString Macros

```
#define R_CAST(st)    (struct st*)  
#define RSTRING(obj) (R_CAST(RString)(obj))  
  
#define RSTRING_PTR(str) \  
    (! (RBASIC(str) -> flags & RSTRING_NOEMBED) ? \  
    RSTRING(str) -> as.ary : \  
    RSTRING(str) -> as.heap.ptr)
```

```
struct RString(str) -> as.heap.prt
```

```
/* include/ruby/ruby.h */
```

Ruby Heaps





Object Creation.

Class#new

VALUE

```
rb_class_new_instance(int argc, VALUE *argv, VALUE klass)
{
    VALUE obj;

    obj = rb_obj_alloc(klass);
    rb_obj_call_init(obj, argc, argv);

    return obj;
}
```

```
/* object.c */
```

Object Allocation

VALUE

```
rb_obj_alloc(VALUE klass)
{
    VALUE obj;
    rb_alloc_func_t allocator;
    /* ... */
    allocator = rb_get_alloc_func(klass);
    /* ... */
    obj = (*allocator)(klass);
    /* ... */
    return obj;
}
```

```
/* object.c */
```

Find Alloc Method

```
rb_alloc_func_t
rb_get_alloc_func(VALUE klass)
{
    Check_Type(klass, T_CLASS);

    for (; klass; klass = RCLASS_SUPER(klass)) {
        rb_alloc_func_t allocator = RCLASS_EXT(klass)->allocator;
        if (allocator == UNDEF_ALLOC_FUNC) break;
        if (allocator) return allocator;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
/* vm_method.c */
```

Define Alloc Method

```
void
rb_define_alloc_func(VALUE klass, VALUE (*func)(VALUE))
{
    Check_Type(klass, T_CLASS);
    RCLASS_EXT(klass)->allocator = func;
}
```

```
/* vm_method.c */
```

Define Alloc Method

```
void
Init_Object(void)
{
    /* ... */
    rb_define_private_method(rb_cBasicObject,
                             "initialize", rb_obj_dummy, 0);
    rb_define_alloc_func(rb_cBasicObject,
                          rb_class_allocate_instance);
    rb_define_method(rb_cBasicObject, "==", rb_obj_equal, 1);
    rb_define_method(rb_cBasicObject, "equal?", rb_obj_equal, 1);
    rb_define_method(rb_cBasicObject, "!", rb_obj_not, 0);
    rb_define_method(rb_cBasicObject, "!=", rb_obj_not_equal, 1);
    /* ... */
}

/* object.c */
```


Allocate Instance

```
static VALUE
rb_class_allocate_instance(VALUE klass)
{
    NEWOBJ_OF(obj, struct RObject, klass, T_OBJECT);
    return (VALUE)obj;
}
```

```
/* object.c */
```

NEWOBJ_OF Macro

```
#define NEWOBJ_OF(obj,type,class,flags) \  
    type *(obj) = (type*)rb_newobj_of(class, flags)
```

```
/* include/ruby/ruby.h */
```

Create Ruby Object

VALUE

```
rb_newobj_of(VALUE klass, VALUE flags)
{
    VALUE obj;

    obj = newobj(klass, flags);
    OBJSETUP(obj, klass, flags);

    return obj;
}
```

```
/* gc.c */
```

Get Object Space

```
static VALUE
newobj(VALUE klass, VALUE flags)
{
    rb_objspace_t *objspace = &rb_objspace;
    VALUE obj;
```

```
/* gc.c */
```

```
static VALUE
newobj(VALUE klass, VALUE flags)
{
    rb_objspace_t *objspace = &rb_objspace;
    VALUE obj;

    if (UNLIKELY(during_gc)) {
        dont_gc = 1;
        during_gc = 0;
        rb_bug("object allocation during GC");
    }

    if (UNLIKELY(ruby_gc_stress))
        if (!garbage_collect(objspace, flags))
            during_gc = 0;
        rb_memerror();
    }

    if (UNLIKELY(!has_free_objspace))
        if (!gc_prepare_free_objspace(objspace, flags))
            during_gc = 0;
        rb_memerror();
    }

    obj = (VALUE)objspace->heap.free_slots;
    objspace->heap.free_slots--;
    if (objspace->heap.free_slots == 0)
        unlink_free_heap_slot(objspace, obj);

    MEMZERO((void*)obj, RVALUE_SIZE);
#ifdef GC_DEBUG
    RANY(obj)->file = rb_source_file;
    RANY(obj)->line = rb_source_line;
#endif
    objspace->total_allocated++;

    return obj;
}
```

Try Garbage Collect

```
if (UNLIKELY(ruby_gc_stress &&
             !ruby_disable_gc_stress)) {
    if (!garbage_collect(objspace)) {
        during_gc = 0;
        rb_memerror();
    }
}
```

```
/* gc.c */
```

```
static VALUE
newobj(VALUE klass, VALUE flag)
{
    rb_objspace_t *objspace = &rb_objspace;
    VALUE obj;

    if (UNLIKELY(during_gc)) {
        dont_gc = 1;
        during_gc = 0;
        rb_bug("object allocation during GC");
    }

    if (UNLIKELY(ruby_gc_stress &&
                 !ruby_disable_gc_stress)) {
        if (!garbage_collect(objspace)) {
            during_gc = 0;
            rb_memerror();
        }
    }

    if (UNLIKELY(!has_free_objspace)) {
        if (!gc_prepare_free_objspace()) {
            during_gc = 0;
            rb_memerror();
        }
    }

    obj = (VALUE)objspace->heap.free_slots;
    objspace->heap.free_slots++;
    if (objspace->heap.free_slots == 0) {
        unlink_free_heap_slot(objspace);
    }

    MEMZERO((void*)obj, RVALUE_SIZE);
#ifdef GC_DEBUG
    RANY(obj)->file = rb_source_file;
    RANY(obj)->line = rb_source_line;
#endif
    objspace->total_allocated++;

    return obj;
}
```

Get the Next Free Slot

```
obj = (VALUE)objspace->heap.free_slots->freelist;
objspace->heap.free_slots->freelist =
    RANY(obj)->as.free.next;
if (objspace->heap.free_slots->freelist == NULL) {
    unlink_free_heap_slot(objspace,
        objspace->heap.free_slots);
}
```

```
static VALUE
newobj(VALUE klass, VALUE flag)
{
    rb_objspace_t *objspace = &rb_objspace;
    VALUE obj;

    if (UNLIKELY(during_gc)) {
        dont_gc = 1;
        during_gc = 0;
        rb_bug("object allocation during GC");
    }

    if (UNLIKELY(ruby_gc_stress))
        if (!garbage_collect(objspace))
            rb_memerror();

    if (UNLIKELY(!has_free_objspace))
        if (!gc_prepare_free_objspace())
            rb_memerror();

    obj = (VALUE)objspace->heap.free_slots->freelist;
    objspace->heap.free_slots->freelist =
        objspace->heap.free_slots->freelist->as.free.next;
    if (objspace->heap.free_slots->freelist == NULL)
        unlink_free_heap_slot(objspace,
            objspace->heap.free_slots);

    MEMZERO((void*)obj, RVALUE_SIZE);

    #ifdef GC_DEBUG
        RANY(obj)->file = rb_source_file;
        RANY(obj)->line = rb_source_line;
    #endif
    objspace->total_allocated_objects++;

    return obj;
}
```

```
/* gc.c */
```

Return the Object

```
MEMZERO((void*)obj, RVALUE, 1);
#ifdef GC_DEBUG
    RANY(obj)->file = rb_sourcefile();
    RANY(obj)->line = rb_sourceline();
#endif

    objspace->total_allocated_object_num++;
    return obj;
}
```

```
/* gc.c */
```

```
static VALUE
newobj(VALUE klass, VALUE flag)
{
    rb_objspace_t *objspace = &rb_objspace;
    VALUE obj;

    if (UNLIKELY(during_gc)) {
        dont_gc = 1;
        during_gc = 0;
        rb_bug("object allocation during GC");
    }

    if (UNLIKELY(ruby_gc_stress))
        if (!garbage_collect(objspace))
            during_gc = 0;
        else
            rb_memerror();
    }

    if (UNLIKELY(!has_free_objspace))
        if (!gc_prepare_free_objspace(objspace))
            during_gc = 0;
        else
            rb_memerror();
    }

    obj = (VALUE)objspace->heap.free_slots;
    objspace->heap.free_slots--;
    if (objspace->heap.free_slots == 0)
        unlink_free_heap_slot(objspace);
    }

    MEMZERO((void*)obj, RVALUE, 1);
#ifdef GC_DEBUG
    RANY(obj)->file = rb_sourcefile();
    RANY(obj)->line = rb_sourceline();
#endif
    objspace->total_allocated_object_num++;

    return obj;
}
```

Mark & Sweep

```
static int
garbage_collect(rb_objspace_t *objspace)
{
    if (GC_NOTIFY) printf("start garbage_collect()\n");
    if (!heaps) { return FALSE; }
    if (!ready_to_gc(objspace)) { return TRUE }
    /* ... */

    during_gc++;
    gc_marks(objspace);
    /* ... */
    gc_sweep(objspace);
    /* ... */
    if (GC_NOTIFY) printf("end garbage_collect()\n");
    return TRUE;
}
/* gc.c */
```




4

Garbage Collection.

Create Objects

```
#!/usr/local/ruby
```

```
Foo = Class.new
```

```
single = []
```

```
single << Foo.new
```

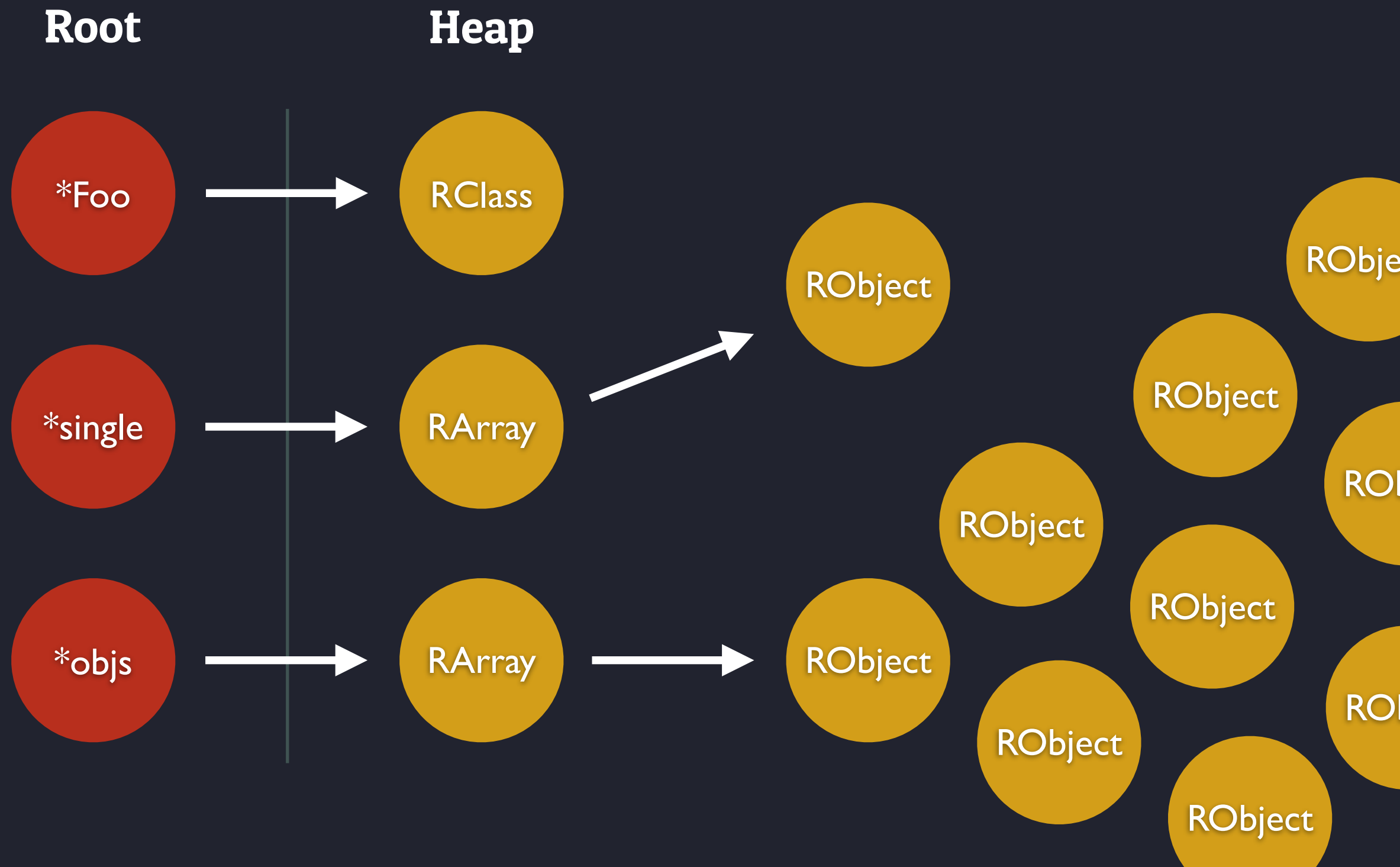
```
objs = []
```

```
10000.times do |i|
```

```
  objs << Foo.new
```

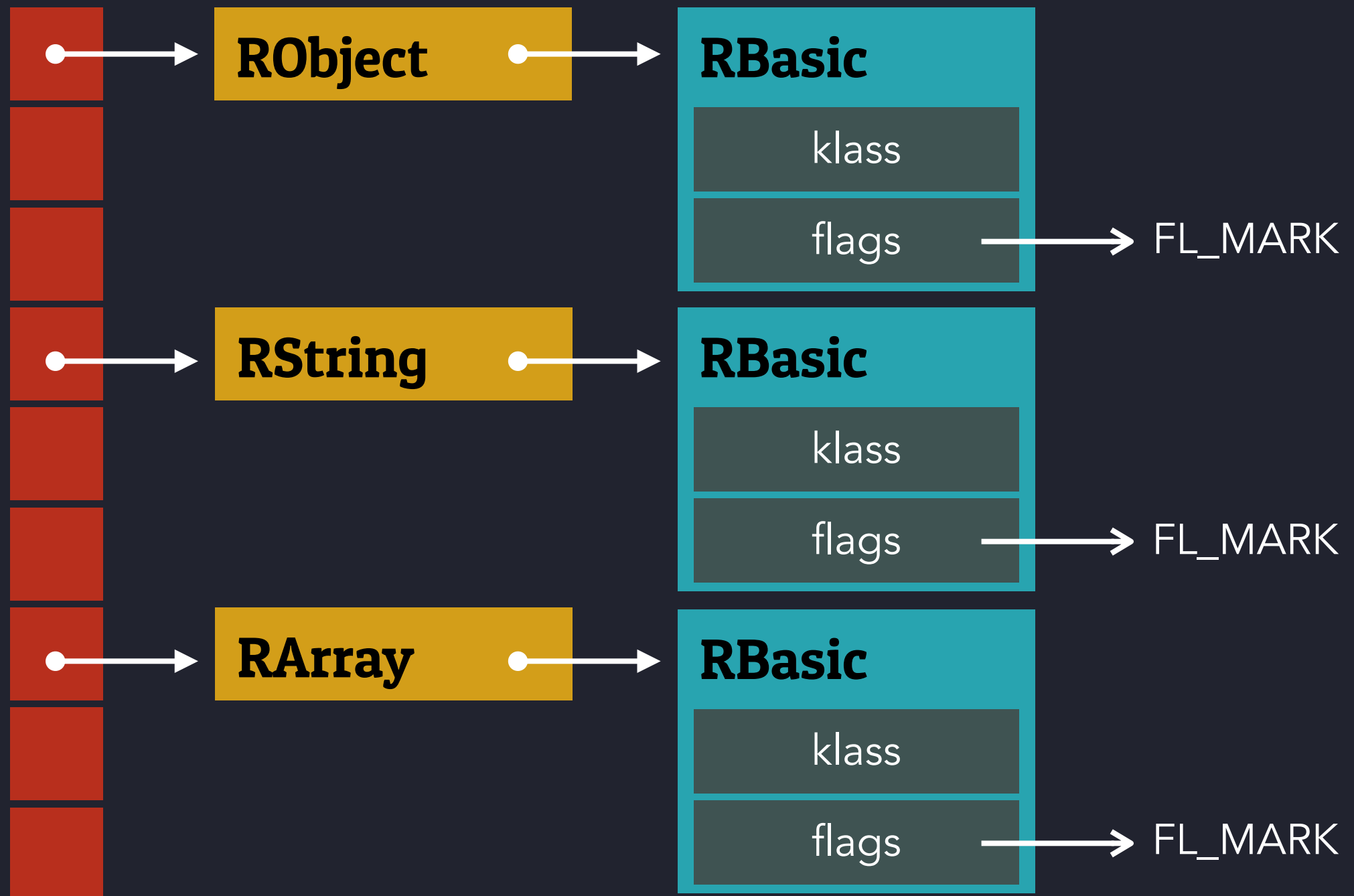
```
end
```

Object Allocation



Object Anatomy

Heap



Create Garbage

```
#!/usr/local/ruby
```

```
Foo = Class.new
```

```
single = []
```

```
single << Foo.new
```

```
objs = []
```

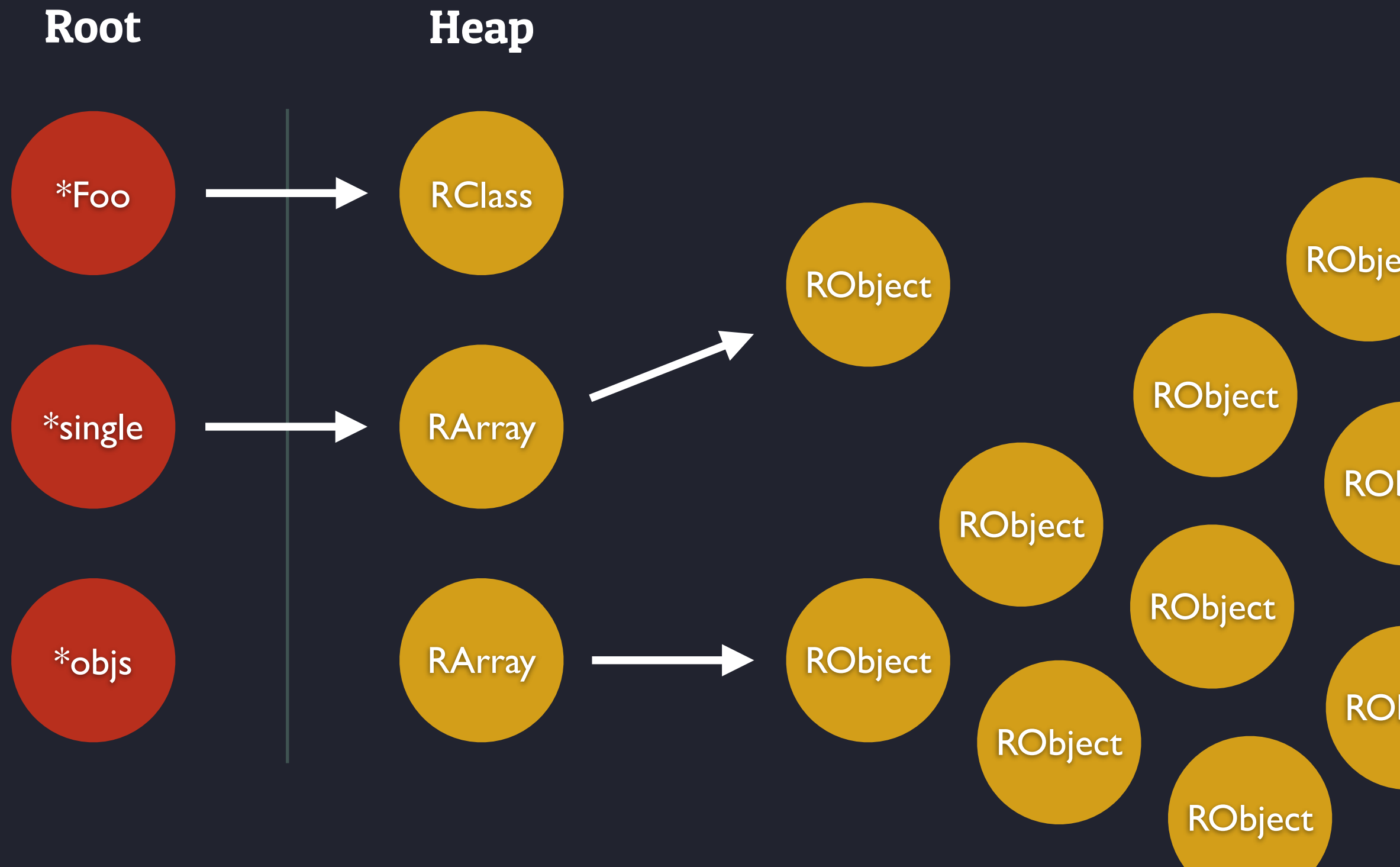
```
10000.times do |i|
```

```
  objs << Foo.new
```

```
end
```

```
objs = nil
```

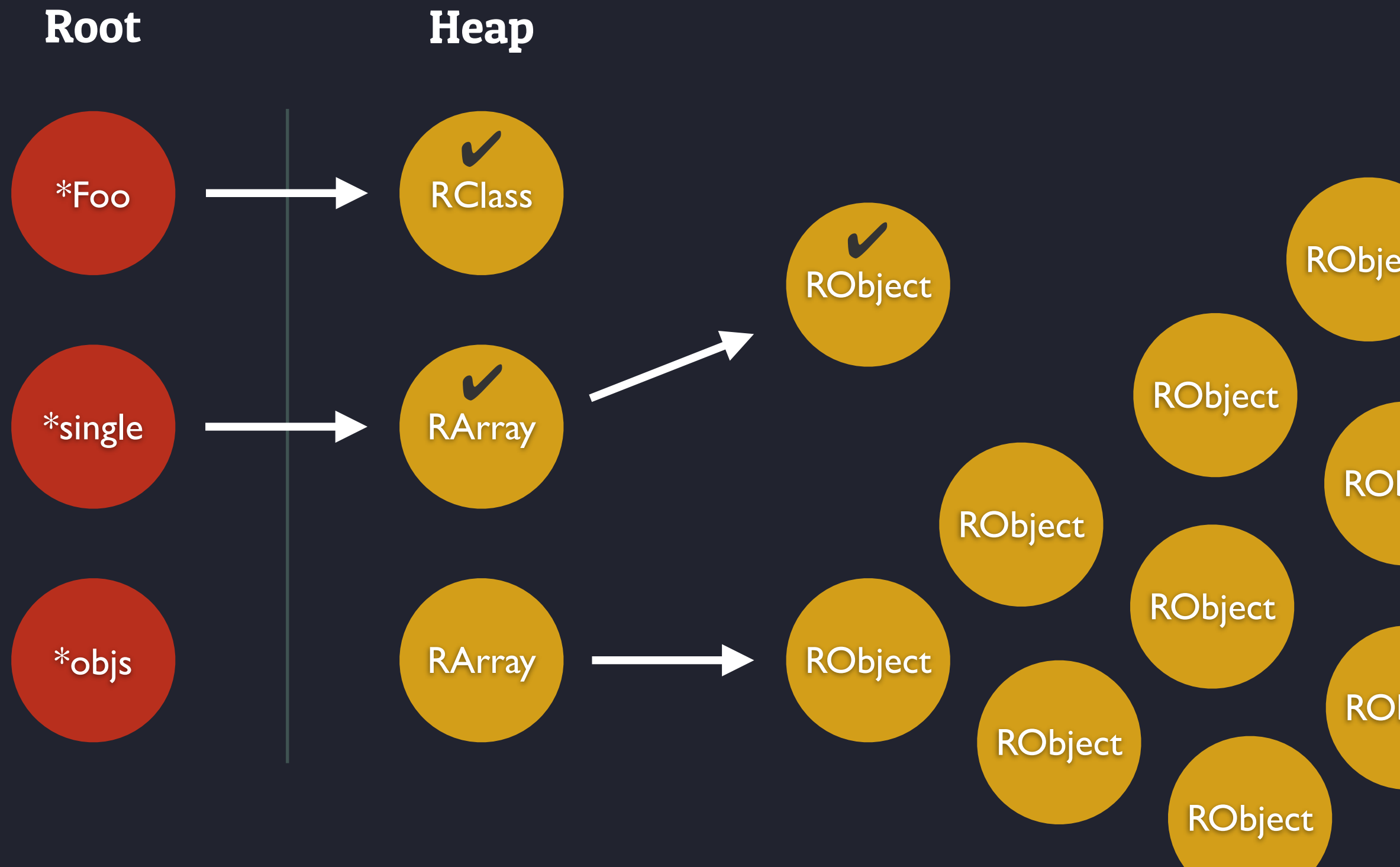
Object Allocation



Mark Phase

Traverse every object
reachable from the Root set,
and mark it.

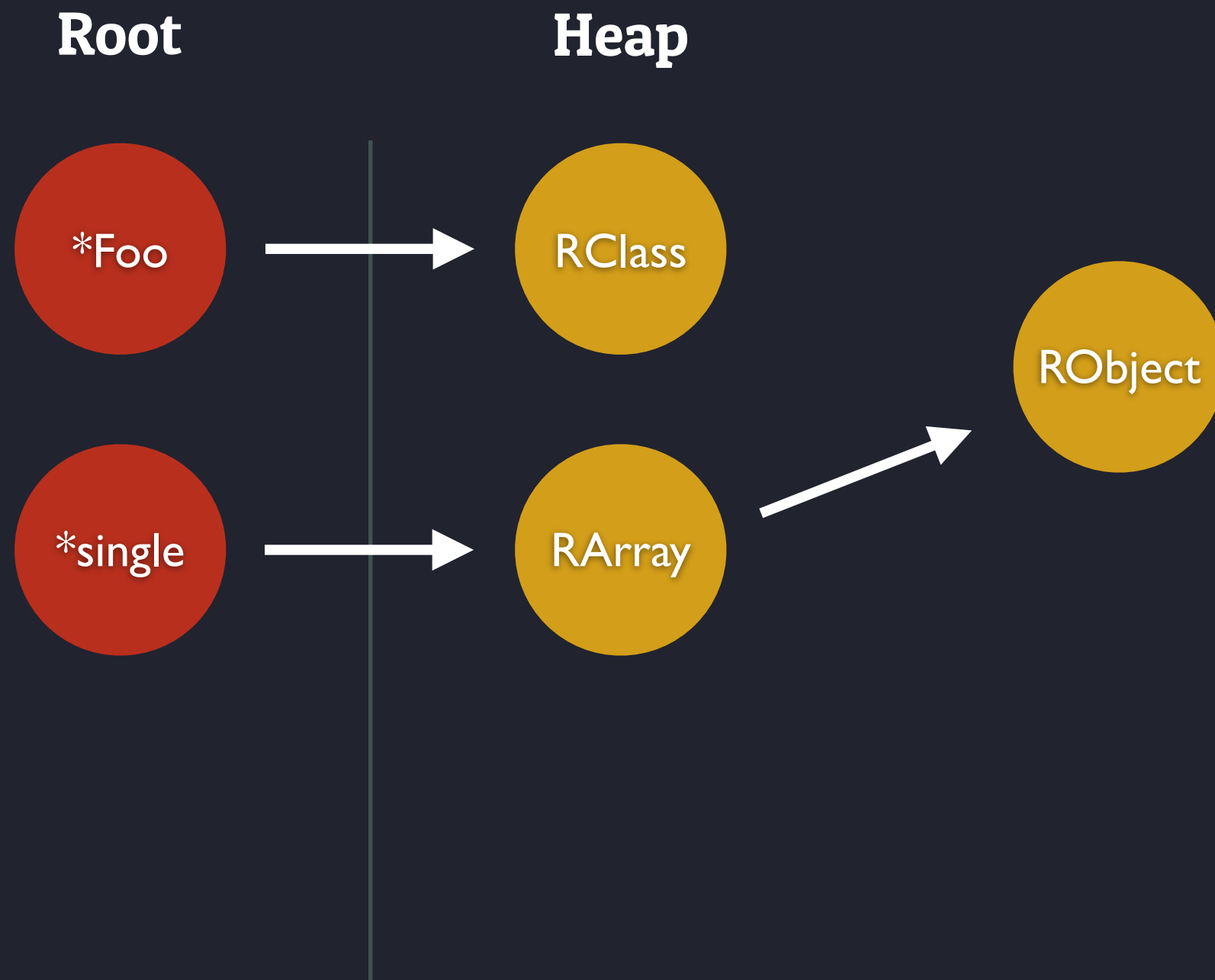
Object Allocation



Sweep Phase

Traverse every object in the object space. Those with a mark are unmarked. Those that are already unmarked are added to the free set.

Object Allocation



Stop the World

The mutator must stop while the garbage collector runs.

Lazy Sweep

Sweep only in the case that there aren't any free objects and the heap cannot be increased.

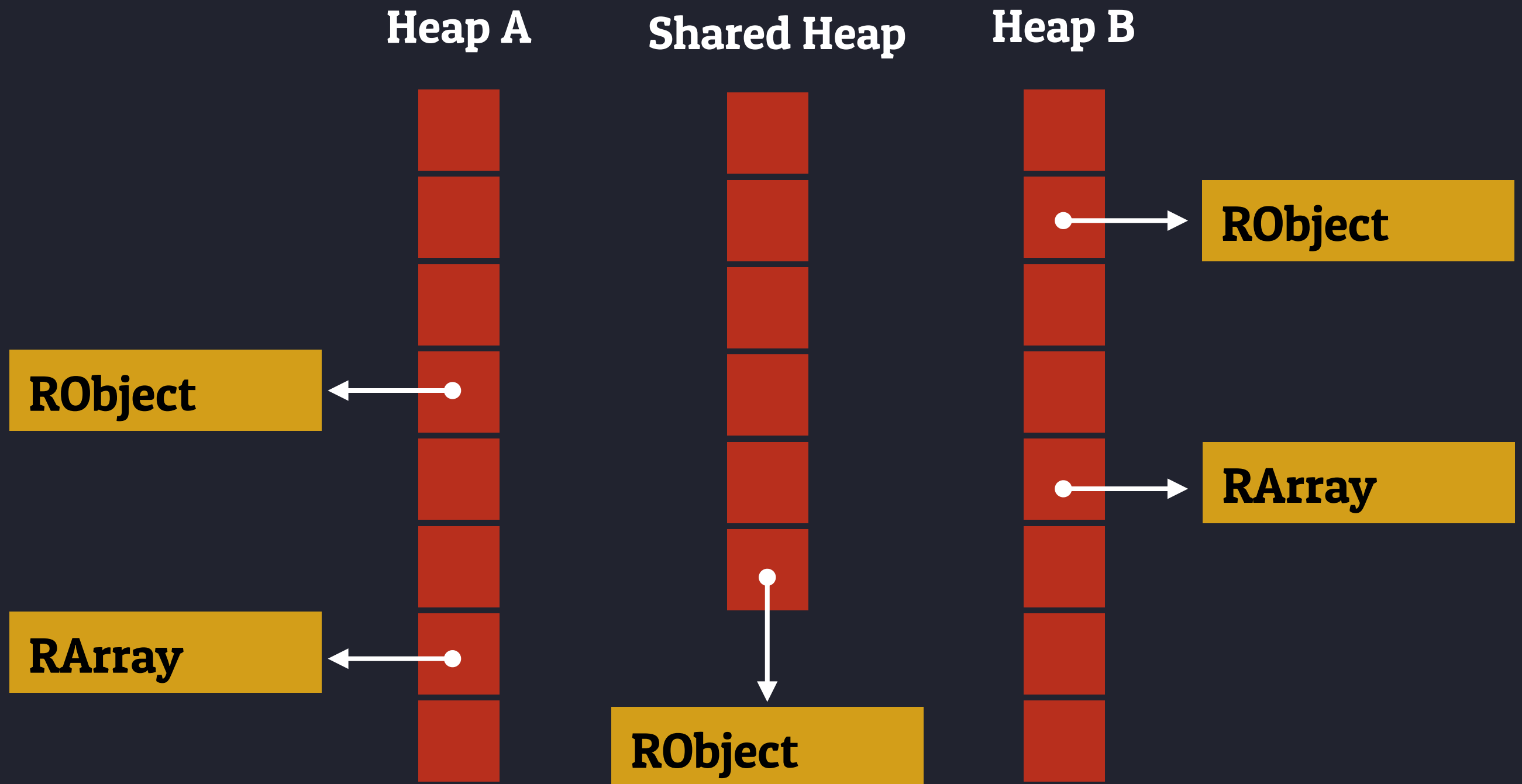
GC Performance

Ordinary Mark & Sweep is expensive. Lazy Sweep only postpones the problem.

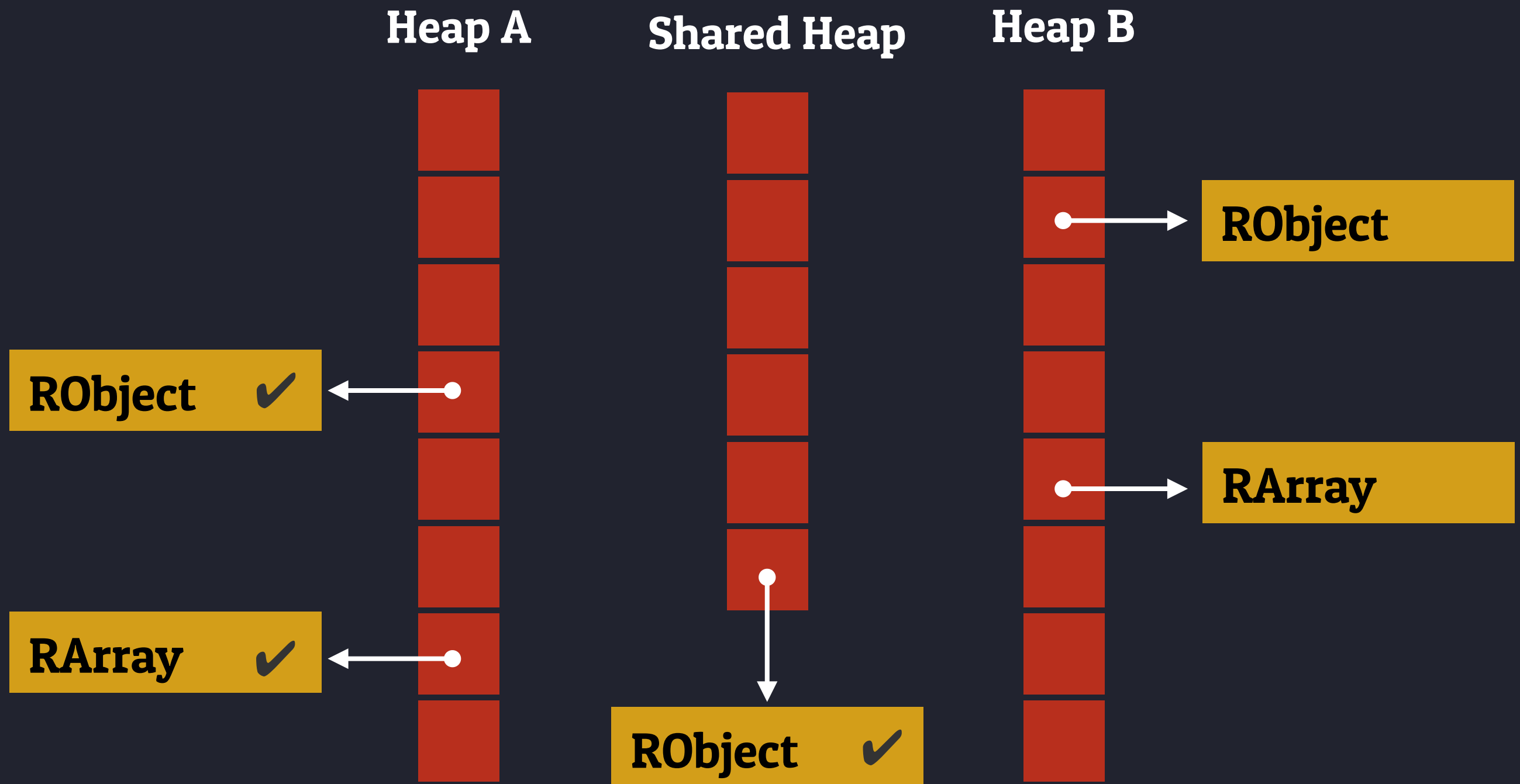
Copy-on-Write

When a process is forked, memory is shared. Memory is copied only when it is changed. Marking an object is considered changing it.

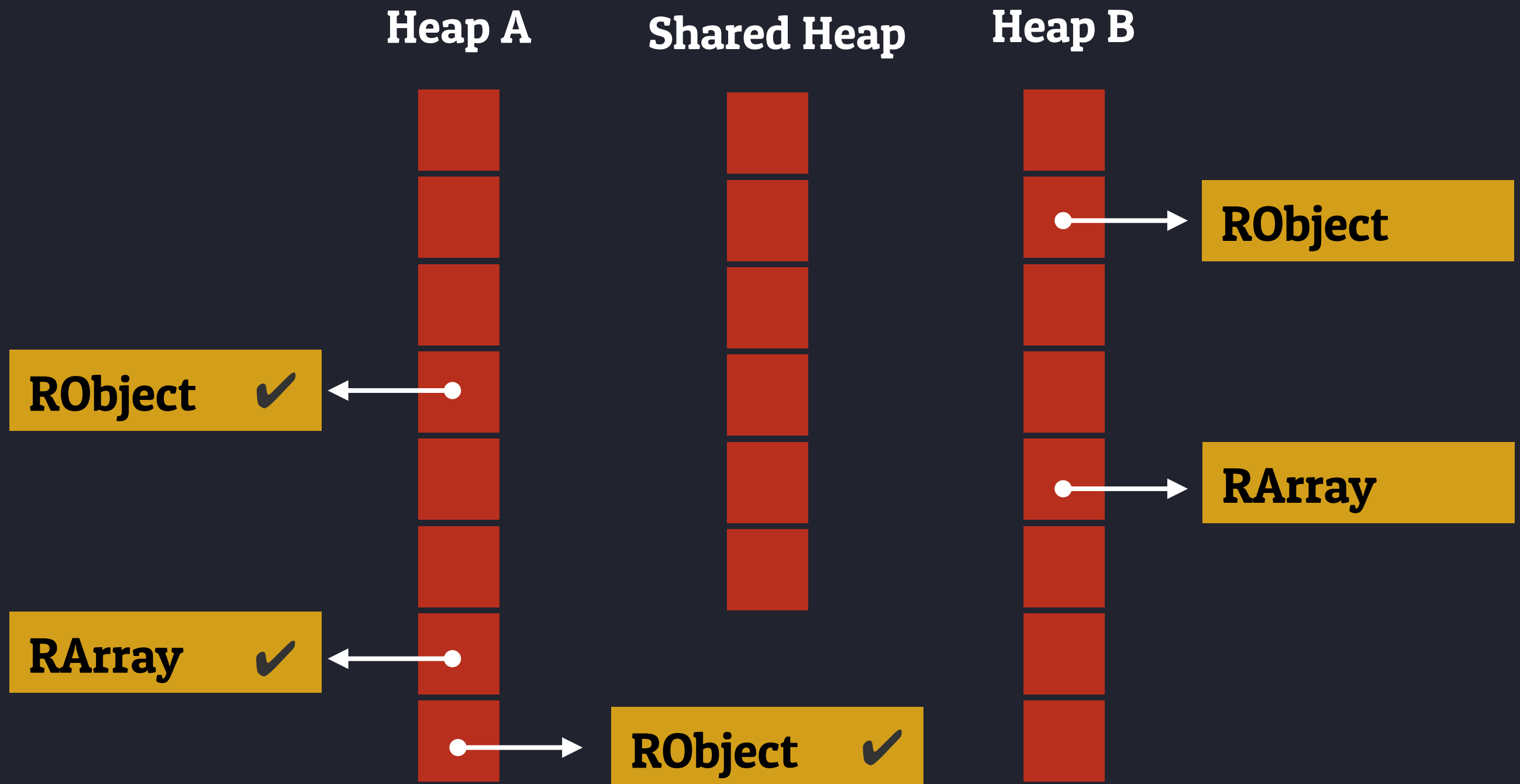
CoW Anatomy



CoW Anatomy



CoW Anatomy



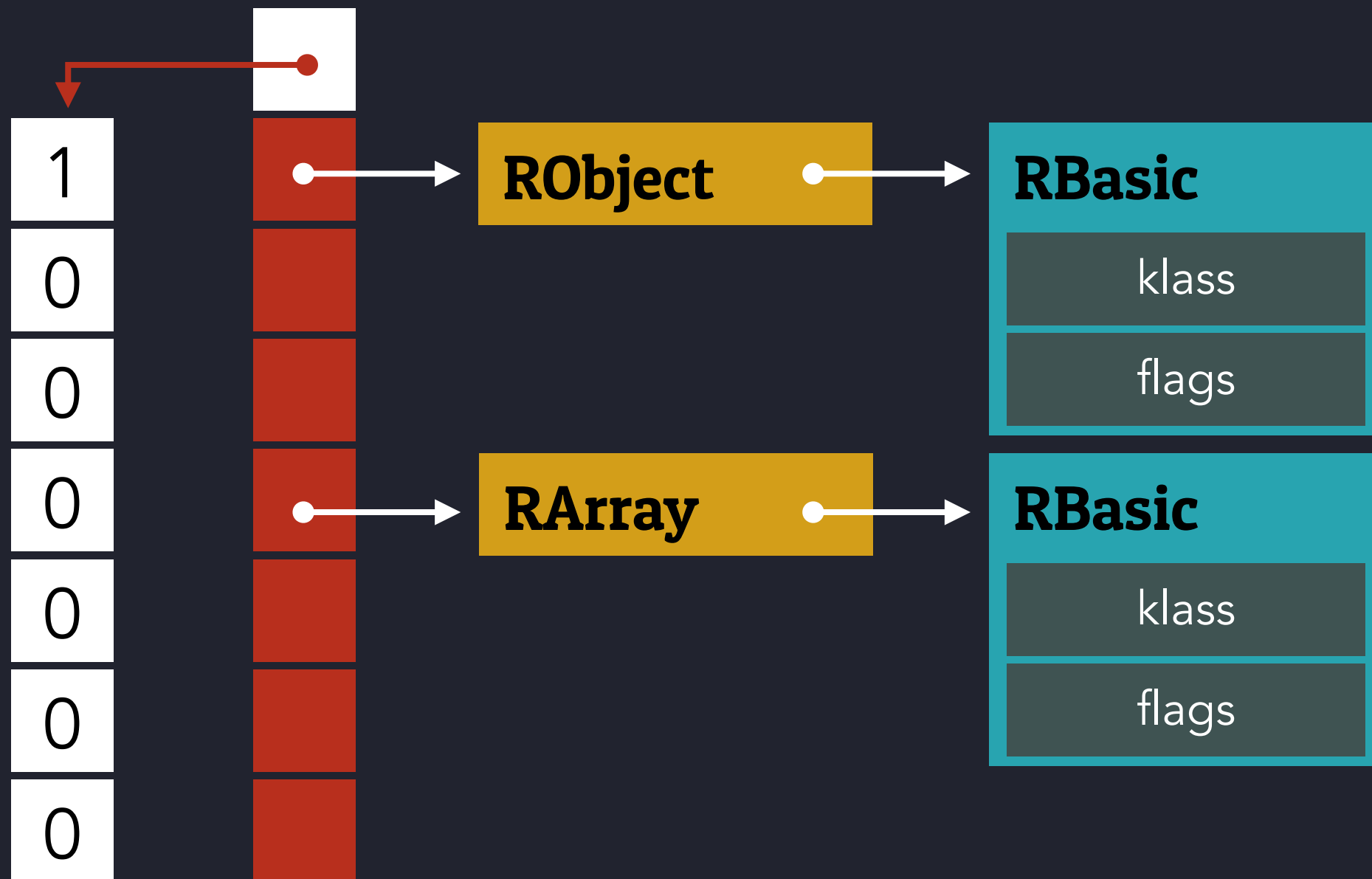
Bitmap Marking

Ruby 2.0 introduces a new type of garbage collection. FL_MARK flag has been moved to a bitmap memory structure.

New Heap Anatomy

Bitmap

Heap





Now What?

MRI's Slow?

Significant work has been done on GC. Method cache changes are coming. People are getting involved.


Generational GC

Feature #8339: Introducing

https://bugs.ruby-lang.org/issues/8339

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Feature #8339

Introducing Generational Garbage Collection for CRuby/MRI

Added by ko1 (Koichi Sasada) 15 days ago. Updated 4 days ago.

[ruby-core:54621]

Status:	Open	Start date:	04/28/2013
Priority:	Normal	Due date:	
Assignee:	 ko1 (Koichi Sasada)	% Done:	<div></div> 0%
Category:	core		
Target version:	current: 2.1.0		



Description

One day a Rubyist came to Koichi and said, "I understand how to improve CRuby's performance. We must use a generational garbage collector." Koichi patiently told the Rubyist the following story: "One day a Rubyist came to Koichi and said, 'I understand how to improve CRuby's performance...' [This story is an homage of an introduction in a paper: "A real-time garbage collector based on the lifetimes of objects" (by Henry Lieberman, Carl Hewitt) <http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=358147&CFID=321285546&CFTOKEN=10963356>]

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Custom queries

- [1.9.1 issues](#)
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- [1.9.3 issues](#)
- [2.0.0 accepted features \(need action!\)](#)
- [2.0.0 bugs](#)
- [2.1.0 issues](#)
- [Bugs unassociated with any target version](#)
- [matz](#)
- [showstoppers for 2.0.0-p0](#)
- [unassigned bugs](#)

Learn More

Uniprocessor GC Techniques, Paul Wilson

<https://ritdml.rit.edu/bitstream/handle/1850/5112/PWilsonProceedings1992.pdf>

Rare are GC Talks, nari

<http://furious-waterfall-55.herokuapp.com/ruby-guide/internals/gc.html>

The Garbage Collection Handbook, Jones, Hosking, Moss

<http://gchandbook.org>

The Ruby Hacker's Guide, Minero Aoki

http://edwinmeyer.com/Integrated_RHG.html

Ruby Under a Microscope, Pat Shaughnessy

<http://patshaughnessy.net/ruby-under-a-microscope>

C Programming Language, Brian Kernighan

<http://www.informit.com/store/c-programming-language-9780133086225>

Thank you.

@amateurhuman