

Ch-1 Real Nos.

- Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic -
Every composite no. can be factorized and expressed as a product of primes. This factorization is unique apart from the order in which the prime factors occur.
- For any 2 +ve integers a & b ,
$$\boxed{\text{HCF}(a, b) \times \text{LCM}(a, b) = a \times b}$$
- Please note that this rule doesn't apply on the group of three numbers.
- Numbers like $\sqrt{2}$, $\sqrt{3}$ are irrationals
- For any 3 numbers - $p, q, \& a$.

$$\boxed{\text{LCM}(p, q, a) = \frac{p \cdot q \cdot a \cdot \text{HCF}(p, q, a)}{\text{HCF}(p, q) \cdot \text{HCF}(q, a) \cdot \text{HCF}(p, a)}}$$

and vice versa.