《编译原理》专题2设计

目标任务

实验项目

完成以下描述赋值语句的LL(1)文法的递归下降分析程序

```
G[S]:

S \rightarrow V = E

E \rightarrow T E'

E' \rightarrow ATE' \setminus \mid E

T \rightarrow FT'

T' \rightarrow MFT' \setminus \mid E

F \rightarrow (E) \setminus \mid i

A \rightarrow + \setminus \mid -

M \rightarrow \setminus \times \mid \mid /

V \rightarrow i
```

设计说明

终结符号i为用户定义的简单变量,即标识符的定义。

设计要求

- 1. 输入串应是词法分析的输出二元式序列,即某算术表达式"专题1"的输出结果,输出为输入 串是否为该文法定义的算术表达式的判断结果;
- 2. 递归下降分析程序应能发现简单的语法错误;
- 3. 设计两个测试用例(尽可能完备,正确和出错),并给出测试结果;
- 4. 选做:如有可能,考虑如何用文法描述C语言的if语句,使整个文法仍然为LL1文法,并使得你的递归下降程序可以分析赋值语句和if语句。

程序功能描述

- 1. 解析 LL(1) 文法
- 2. 输入,解析一个二元式数组文件
- 3. 根据LL(1)文法识别,分析二元式文件并输出结果

数据结构

```
extern int current; //当前要分析的字符
extern int istrue; //判断输入的表达式是否为该文法定义的算数表达式, 0代表是, 1代表不是
int FE(FILE *fp); //E的函数
int FEp(FILE *FP); //E'的函数
int FT(FILE *fp); //T的函数
int FTp(FILE *fp); //T'的函数
int FM(FILE *fp); //M的函数
int FA(FILE *fp); //A的函数
int FF(FILE *fp); //A的函数
```

程序结构描述

主函数

处理输入输出,调用FE函数开始递归下降分析

FE函数

根据当前分析栈的内容和下个输入字符转移状态. 其余函数同理. 故不再——说明

```
int FE(FILE *fp)
{
    int t = 0, ep = 0;

    if (current == 'i' || current == '(')
    {
        //current = fgetc(fp);
    }
}
```

```
t = FT(fp);
    if( t == 0)
       //current = fgetc(fp);
       ep = FEp(fp);
       if(ep == 0)
          printf("E -> TE'\n");
          istrue = 0;
       } else
          istrue = 1;
       }
   } else{
    istrue = 1;
   }
} else{
   istrue = 1;
//current = fgetc(fp);
if(istrue == 0)
  return 0;
else
  return 1;
```

测试

测试用例输入

```
i*(i+i)#
i*(i+i#
```

测试用例输出

```
F -> i
M -> *
F -> i
T' -> ε
T -> FT'
A -> +
F -> i
T' -> ε
T -> FT'
E' -> ATE'
E' -> ε
```

```
E -> TE'
 F -> (E)
 T' -> MFT'
 T' -> ε
 T -> FT'
 E' -> ε
 E -> TE'
 合法的表达式
 F -> i
 M -> *
 F -> i
 T' -> ε
 T -> FT'
 A -> +
 F -> i
 T' -> ε
 T -> FT'
 E' ->ATE'
 E' -> ε
 E -> TE'
 不合法的表达式
```

源代码

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "parser.h"
int istrue = 0; //0代表正确, 1代表错误
int current;
int main() {
   FILE *fp;
   if((fp = fopen("src.txt","r")) == NULL)
       printf("打开文件失败\n");
       exit(-1);
   } else{
       freopen("output.txt", "w", stdout);
       current = fgetc(fp);
       FE(fp);
       if(istrue == 0)
           printf("合法的表达式\n");
       else
           printf("不合法的表达式\n");
   fclose(fp);
```

```
fclose(stdout);
   return 0;
}
int FE(FILE *fp)
   int t = 0, ep = 0;
   if (current == 'i' || current == '(')
       //current = fgetc(fp);
       t = FT(fp);
       if( t == 0)
           //current = fgetc(fp);
           ep = FEp(fp);
           if(ep == 0)
               printf("E -> TE'\n");
              istrue = 0;
           } else
           {
              istrue = 1;
       } else{
          istrue = 1;
       }
   } else{
       istrue = 1;
   //current = fgetc(fp);
   if(istrue == 0)
       return 0;
   else
       return 1;
}
int FEp(FILE *fp)
   int a = 0, t = 0;
   istrue = 0;
   while (1)
   {
       if(current == '+' || current == '-')
           //current = fgetc(fp);
           a = FA(fp);
           if(a == 0)
```

```
t = FT(fp);
                if(t == 0)
                     printf("E' ->ATE'\n");
                     //current = fgetc(fp);
                } else{
                    istrue = 1;
                    break;
                }
            } else{
                istrue = 1;
                break;
            }
        } else{
            if (current == ')' || current == '#')
            {
                printf("E' -> \epsilon \setminus n");
                istrue = 0;
                break;
            } else{
                istrue = 1;
                break;
            }
        }
    //current = fgetc(fp);
    if(istrue == 0)
        return 0;
    else
        return 1;
}
int FT(FILE *fp)
    int f = 0, tp = 0;
    istrue = 0;
    if(current == 'i' || current == '(')
        //current = fgetc(fp);
        f = FF(fp);
        if(f == 0)
            //current = fgetc(fp);
            tp = FTp(fp);
            if(tp == 0)
                printf("T -> FT'\n");
                istrue = 0;
            } else{
```

```
istrue = 1;
           }
       } else{
          istrue = 1;
       }
    } else{
       istrue = 1;
   //current = fgetc(fp);
    if(istrue == 0)
        return 0;
    else
       return 1;
int FTp(FILE *fp)
   int m = 0, f = 0;
   istrue = 0;
   while (1)
       if(current == '*' || current == '/')
            //current = fgetc(fp);
            m = FM(fp);
            if(m == 0)
                //current = fgetc(fp);
                f = FF(fp);
                if(f == 0)
                    printf("T' -> MFT'\n");
                    //current = fgetc(fp);
                } else{
                   istrue = 1;
                    break;
                }
            } else{
               istrue = 1;
               break;
        } else{
            if (current == ')' || current == '#' || current == '+' ||
current == '-')
                printf("T' \rightarrow \epsilon \n");
                istrue = 0;
                break;
            } else{
```

```
istrue = 1;
                break;
           }
   }
   //current = fgetc(fp);
   if(istrue == 0)
        return 0;
    else
        return 1;
}
int FM(FILE *fp)
    istrue = 0;
    if(current == '*')
        printf("M -> *\n");
        istrue = 0;
    } else if (current == '/'){
        printf("M -> /\n");
       istrue = 0;
   } else{
        istrue = 1;
   current = fgetc(fp);
    if(istrue == 0)
        return 0;
    else
        return 1;
int FA(FILE *fp)
   istrue = 0;
    if(current == '+')
        printf("A -> +\n");
        istrue = 0;
    } else if(current == '-'){
        printf("A -> -\n");
        istrue = 0;
    } else{
        istrue = 1;
    current = fgetc(fp);
    if(istrue == 0)
        return 0;
    else
```

```
return 1;
int FF(FILE *fp)
   int e = 0;
   istrue = 0;
   if(current == '(')
        current = fgetc(fp);
        e = FE(fp);
       if(e == 0)
           if(current == ')')
               current = fgetc(fp);
               printf("F -> (E)\n");
               istrue = 0;
           } else{
               istrue = 1;
       } else{
           istrue = 1;
        }
   } else{
       if(current == 'i')
       {
           printf("F -> i\n");
           current = fgetc(fp);
           istrue = 0;
        }
       else
           istrue = 1;
   if(istrue == 0)
        return 0;
    else
        return 1;
```