Dictum{Deuteronomy 31:8}{And the LORD, he it is that doth go before thee; he will be with thee, he will not fail thee, neither forsake thee: fear not, neither be dismayed.}

# The Early Pioneering Days

Drop{Christ} Church Murgon, Anglican Church has stood proudly at the intersection of Taylor and Watt Streets since its construction in the latter months of 1919 though the history of Anglicanism in the region extends much further back than this date. A building is simply a physical structure to serve as a central bonding place of communal worship and of fellowship, mutual support and growth in faith for ‘The Church’. The people who worship our Lord are God's Kingdom on earth.

Resilient pioneering settlers of the Murgon district felt the need for a permanent place of worship. Accordingly, the telling of the story of this building cannot be divorced from the events of the world during this historic period, and much less so from the story of the people who brought both it and the town of Murgon into being and who have served God and the community from the mid-1840s through the decades to the present day.

## The Bush Brotherhood

file{RGTatham.jpg}

width{.5}

position{c}

caption{Rev G J Tatham}{C Hall}



European settlement in the Murgon area commenced around 1846.[[1]](#endnote-2) From the earliest days of settlement, well before the turn of the century, ministers from the Bush Brotherhood travelled long distances on horseback or horse-drawn buggy from Gayndah or Nanango to conduct services at the various homesteads. One of the earliest names is that of Reverend George Julius Tatham of Tiaro who ministered to the area around Murgon – a mammoth task considering the distances to be covered and the associated travelling conditions to reach “the big squattages between Kingaroy and Tiaro”*,* including Kilkivan. Rev Tatham is credited with having inspired the building of St Matthew’s church in Kilkivan.[[2]](#endnote-3)

Established in the mid-1800s Barambah Station, a property located between Nanango and the present township of Murgon, remains as a recognised landmark stopover for early explorers and travelling clergy alike. This ecclesiastical arrangement continued up until around 1903. The township of Murgon, as such, did not exist during these very early years, though intrepid adventurers were known to have travelled through the area in search of grazing land. They noted the significant stands of harvestable timber and a thriving timber industry developed.

file{timberHauling.jpg}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Delivering logs to the sawmill}{Murgon Historical Society}



Regarding the church’s development, a more formal worship arrangement appears to have begun around 1903 when the spiritual care of the infant township of Murgon was entrusted solely to the “indefatigable band of brothers from Gayndah, headed by the Ven. Archdeacon A R Rivers, whose curates, the Rev B P Walker and J L Puxley, passed through the infant township on their marathon horse rides”. Gayndah Parish continued this arrangement for 10 years. When the Bush Brotherhood’s base was moved from Gayndah and relocated in Charleville in 1913, the area was linked to the Nanango Parish. Murgon “was entrusted along with Goomeri, Boonara, Barambah, Proston and Overseas Settlement, to the spiritual care of Rev J H Steer, Rev C G B Turner and Rev C C H James, all assistant curates in Nanango.”

## The Coming of the Railway

Balance

Rail transport played a major role in opening up new areas for closer settlement within the developing world, including the burgeoning South Burnett region. An efficient method for transporting produce such as gold and other minerals, timber to the larger mills, dairy products to milk, cheese and butter factories, plus moving livestock like cattle, sheep and pigs as required, as well as being a much faster means of travel.

Queensland government finances were low, “but the government realized that in order to generate wealth it was necessary to also spend it”*.* Consequently it embarked on a work-generating programme “through the construction of public buildings and, where it was both possible and expedient, the construction of a rail system”.[[3]](#endnote-4) A branch line was constructed through the South Burnett. Commencing at Thebine the line to Kilkivan, a mining entre, was opened via Dickabram on 1 January 1886 and then on to Kilkivan on 6 December 1886.

A Royal Commission in 1889 recommended the line be extended from Kilkivan to Nanango. It was opened progressively to Goomeri on 1 August 1902, to Wondai through Murgon on 14 September 1903, to Kingaroy on 19 December 1904 and Nanango on 13 November 1911. Branch lines were built from Murgon to Proston and Windera opening on 24 February 1923 and 28 March 1925 respectively and then from Kingaroy to Tarong on 15 December 1915.[[4]](#endnote-5) The line to Kilkivan was constructed by McDermott, Owen and Company for £113,634 and the extensions to Kingaroy and Nanango were built under the government’s day labour program.[[5]](#endnote-6)

At first Murgon was a simple railway stop rather than a station. Initially a flimsy tarpaulin structure provided some “shelter for passengers and railway staff. The first station mistress was Mrs Easterby who also served as post mistress. The first permanent structure appears to have been a shed constructed to store meat, this building later served as the town’s first post office” – at the site where Murgon’s modern post office now stands.[[6]](#endnote-7)

Endnotes

Dictum{Psalm 4:8}{ I will both lay me down in peace, and sleep: for thou, LORD, only makest me dwell in safety.}

# The Birth of a Town

Drop{Early} records refer to Mr George Arnell and his wife, Charlotte confirming them as significant persons throughout the history of the township of Murgon and the construction of a centre for worship for the Church of England. A newspaper “Chat” with George Arnell in Brisbane’s Daily Mail newspaper recorded him as the earliest living resident*,* having arrived in the district in July 1906, so his recollections are a valuable resource today. The opening of the railway on 14 September 1903 provided the impetus for the establishment of the township of Murgon from the cradle of a simple railway shed, as Arnell described, which was the meeting place for the rapidly increasing community.

The first permanent selectors recorded in the burgeoning town area were loggers and bullock team operator, Jack Carey and the other, George W Nutt who called his selection Castra. The Nutt family moved onto their holding in 1902 when the area was still feeling the effects of the severe federation drought, began farming and eventually progressed from a tin hut to a substantial home.

file{HouseWNutt1908.jpg}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{First home built by W. Nutt 1908}{Murgon In Focus}



Castra(meaning Our Camp) has come to be generally regardedas the first home built in Murgon in 1904.[[7]](#endnote-8) In February 1979, a South Burnett Times article indicates that, the then owner of the home,Mr Cliff Krebs, offered it to the Murgon Shire Council for inclusion in the Murgon Dairy and Heritage Museum complex to be preserved as a local monument to early pioneering courage and a valued historical record. Castra has a beautiful crows ash timber floor and is tastefully furnished. Walking through the door of Castra certainly brings back many memories of how it was ‘back then’.[[8]](#endnote-9)

file{castraOld.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Original Castra Building}{QLD Dairy & Heritage Museum}



As a further tribute, the name Castra was attached to an Aged Care Facility built in Murgon next to Nutt Street. The original aging facility was sold to Southern Cross Care, Qld. demolished and replaced with an enlarged and updated facility, officially opened on March 2013 by Catholic Bishop Brian Finnigan before a packed room of invited guests.[[9]](#endnote-10)

Arnell’s “Chat” indicates that the other early significant house in Murgon was also built before survey and leased to early timber cutters (seemingly Jack Carey) or timber carriers such as Tom Ashton, Caleb Houghton and Granville Manthorpe, though he gives no official date for its actual completion. Consequently, it remains open to conjecture as to whether this house or “the more substantial Castra” was completed first. Department records confirm that Heusil Barton – Lot 44 – a substantial and larger home was leased from Caleb Houghton to Charlotte Arnell in 1906.

Following Charlotte’s death in 1921 the property remained in the ownership of Trustees until 1936, though Granville Manthorpe leased the property following her passing. A Manthorpe descendant married Mr Thompson of the firm Stewart and Thompsons, Murgon’s drapers. After some time these partners went their separate ways to establish Thompsons the Mercers of Murgon and Stewarts Drapery who remained iconic traders in Murgon for decades following. The Daily Standard article of 24 November 1923, named Charlotte’s son-in law, Ronald Edwin Lever (married Dorothy Arnell), as executor and trustee of her estate. The property was subsequently sold to Norman Wilson Smyth on 23 August 1937. It stands as a functioning family home to this day. The Lever name remained prominent in Christ Church’s history until recent times. Murgon’s Stewart Heights is named for the Stewart family.

file{castraToday.png}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Castra Retirement Facility}{Southern Cross Care}



The “Chat” continues:

“A portion of Barambah Station…was resumed, and during 1906 these areas were thrown open for selection in the Wondai Lands Office. All the forest areas were selected, but very few of the scrub blocks were taken up – the latter were reserved for ‘English settlers, or for home people’… (Mr Arnell) selected 212 acres of land within sight of the railway station on the eastern side of the line… (and later) purchased two other selections …for dairying and farming…(In his prophetic words) ‘Murgon is on the verge of big things.”

Smallskip

The expansive width of Lamb Street, Murgon’s main street, can be directly attributed to the harvesting of timber in the area in these formative years. Bullock teams were used for transport and needed ample space to manoeuvre with their precious cargo en-route to the rail head.

Recognising the potential of the district the Murgon Progress Association was formed in 1906 with George Arnell as Chairman and a membership of around 35. That first year also saw the establishment of Maddison’s hotel, Angel’s butcher’s shop, Grey’s grocery store and Witt’s blacksmith’s shop. Within two years, the Association secured 10 acres reserved for school ground purposes, reserves for show grounds, a mail service to Windera settlement 20 miles away, medical attendance at Barambah Settlement and a goods shed at the railway station.[[10]](#endnote-11)

Arnell’s “Chat” includes a section headed Early Day’s Benefactress, profiling a Mrs F L Fick who, prior to the availability of doctors, pharmacies or any first aid or bush nursing, including midwifery, saw to the medical needs of the district (many of whom were Church of England) and [per Arnell’s words] was truly the ‘Mother of Murgon’. She is quoted as having “a good knowledge of medicines and first aid generally. Her services were frequently called upon … she has been known to ride 30 miles on horseback through the night to attend some needy cases … was looked upon as a general benefactress and although on the verge of 61 years (in 1922) still carries on the good work with successful results. For the first five years of Murgon, before the coming of a doctor, Mrs Fick had not one fatal case.”

file{Murgon1912.jpg}

width{1.}

position{P}

caption{A View of Murgon, 1912}{SLQ}

The Fick family’s property was located on the banks of Barambah Creek between Murgon and Wondai. A road bridge was built nearby to replace the former Fick’s Crossing*,* a natural shallower part of Barambah Creek. In later years, the large water hole and a portion of the original Fick property became a popular recreation area. Substantial facilities were constructed, and an area allocated as Fick’s Crossing Park*.*

Balance

Used extensively over the years as a convention centre, out-door education centre, a venue for church functions and camps, swimming and canoe activities, and even Sun Girl and Miss Queensland beauty competitions, more recently it has been utilized by Silver Wattle Foundation as an indigenous training centre for First Nation youth from the area.

Endnotes

Dictum{1 Corinthians 16:13-14}{Watch ye, stand fast in the faith, quit you like men, be strong. Let all your things be done with charity.}

# Towards A Permanent Place of Worship

## 1913–1914 Rev John Howard Steer

Drop{Nanango} curate, Rev J H Steer, was entrusted with the care of Murgon and the surrounding area, from Wondai to Sexton including Boonara, Mondure, the small settlement at Murgon, and Kilkivan, until 1914. He travelled by horseback from Nanango.[[11]](#endnote-12) Rev Steer diligently brought the various sacraments to central homesteads or private homes. For example, on 3 January 1914 he solemnized the marriage of Lilly Bull to Leonard Hatchett at *Eailsdon*, the residence of Mr George Hatchett.[[12]](#endnote-13)

file{JHSteer.jpg}

width{.6}

position{c}

caption{Rev J H Steer}{Boonara Centennial}



Rev Steer is remembered as a great church builder. During his time in the parish, sites were obtained for three new church buildings. Boonara church opened in 1914. The new building swung into action, hosting its first wedding (Idalia Constance Nissen to Oscar Sidney Wallace) on 7 January with Rev Steer officiating. While construction of the current church building in Goomeri began during Rev Steer’s incumbency, the completed Church of the Epiphany, was officially dedicated on 12March 1916, by Archbishop St Clair Alfred Donaldson.[[13]](#endnote-14)

file{hatchettBull1914.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Marriage of Lilly Bull to Leonard Hatchett, 1914}{S Dennien}



When one considers that World War I was currently raging in Europe and that most of the settlers had family members fighting overseas in support, it is a remarkable effort that the labour-strapped Australian settlers were able to bring two church buildings into being.

One of the earliest records of Diocesan involvement by parishioners from this area, is the nomination in 1914 of Richard Maudsley, a grazier of Undaban and a parishioner from Boonara, as a synodsman for the 1915 Synod in Brisbane, a role he fulfilled for 14 years. An entry for Nanango Parish in the 1916 Year Book lists R Maudsley and E Schneider (Boonara) and I Moore (Goomeri) as Wardens for their centres. B Graham and R Maudsley are listed as Synodsmen.[[14]](#endnote-15) Thus, it is clear that the Church of England had a strong and vigorous foundation throughout the district surrounding Murgon, as well as the town area itself.

file{RichardMaudsleyAndWifeMariaJane.png}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Richard and Maria Maudsley}{SLQ}



## Smaller Dependencies

Several small dependencies are mentioned as centres of worship in the early years. Some are recorded in small cameos in the *Kilkivan Centenary Booklet*.

### Cinnabar

Cinnabar is named as the first centre outside Kilkivan. It is believed services began as far back as 1898, and were conducted in the afternoon, in the front room of the home of Mr and Mrs T Standen, their daughter, Grace, playing the piano for the hymns. In 1912, Rev Steer wrote an article on the 20 September celebration of the Standen’s Silver Wedding anniversary. In 1925 the Cinnabar Hall was built, and services commenced there. Mr Standen and, later on, Mr L Sempf were prominent in church activities and administrative positions. Regular church services at Cinnabar ceased in the early 1930s thus during Rev Lee-Warner’s incumbency.[[15]](#endnote-16)

### Fat Hen Creek

Residents of Fat Hen Creek also held services, the first being held in 1921 during Rev Shand’s period as vicar. Services were held in the local Rossmore school – two per month, one Church of England and the other Methodist. Local resident, Mrs Waldock, conducted Sunday School in her Black Snake Road home, just over the hill from Rossmore school. Ministers sometimes stayed overnight at the home of Mrs A Dimock. Church Chronicle notes of April 1937, when Rev Lee-Warner was vicar, mention the Rossmore Ladies’ Guild. Service ceased in 1942, most likely as a result of war-time petrol allowance restrictions which hindered Rev Griffith’s travels.[[16]](#endnote-17)

### Woolooga

Rev Steer conducted regular services at Wooloogain the original (old) hall from 1913 although services and weddings were conducted in private homes for many years prior. During Rev Eglinton’s time as vicar, the September 1930 Parish Notes recorded land for a church on a “prominent and valuable site”. Diocesan records describe it as “Vacant land. Subdivision Two of Portion 152, County Lennox, Parish of Brooyar, given by R C Hall of Woolooga about 1931 for use as a church”.

Smallskip

Balance

There were optimistic ambitions for a church and vicarage and apparent great faith in the future of the area. A committee was formed, with office bearers named as Mr R C Hall, J McMullen (school teacher), and George Wilson (station master). Plans were drawn under the guidance and advice of Archdeacon Glover with details of timbers to be used in its construction and for finishing details. Financial assistance was sought through Diocesan channels. However, this was not forthcoming due to the stringent state of diocesan finances.[[17]](#endnote-18) Sadly, their optimism did not bear fruit. The church was never built and services were discontinued in 1933, while Rev J Lee-Warner was vicar.[[18]](#endnote-19)

By 1965, following a letter from Kilkivan Shire Council’s Mr E Keating regarding possible foreclosure due to overdue rates of $12.93, serious consideration was given to selling the site, Diocesan advice to the Parish Wardens was, “If Mr Hall is still alive, we would like you to obtain his views on a proposed sale.” Finally, in 1971, following the parish’s formal application through its secretary, Mr Frank Horrocks, for permission to sell the land for $40, the land passed out of church hands.

From 1905 to 1912, clergymen from St Andrew’s One Mile, Gympie, provided services for Sexton Anglicans, on their way to Kilkivan. Minutes of a meeting on 15 March 1911 show the parish was willing to pay £7/10/- for a horse for the curate, Rev J H Steer. Mr Steer transferred to Nanango in 1913 and owing to boundary changes, Sexton was still in his area. Services were held in Carmyle School (at its original site). Mr Dave Culley was a warden. Rev Lee-Warner is credited as asking for Sexton and Woolooga go be transferred back to Gympie,[[19]](#endnote-20) however, this did not eventuate.

file{SalvationArmy.jpg}

width{1.}

position{P}

caption{Back (l to r): Colour Sergeant James Sommerville, CMS Caleb Houghton, Seated: Kate Harvey, Mrs Sommerville, Mrs Houghton}{Murgon In Focus}



## 1915–1918 The Great War

During these troubled years, curates from Nanango, including Rev C G B Turner and Rev C C H James, had the option of a ‘push bike’ – apparently a short-lived venture.[[20]](#endnote-21) In Murgon, church services were held irregularly in the home of George and Charlotte Arnell. Later they were conducted in the Salvation Army Hall. Caleb Houghton’s name occurs as a Salvation Army Officer.[[21]](#endnote-22)

Newpage

Balance

Endnotes

Dictum{Psalm 56:3}{What time I am afraid, I will trust in thee.}

# 1919–1922 Rev Rupert Warner Shand

Drop{In} the years immediately preceding the arrival of Rev Shand, the support for a permanent Church of England worship centre in Murgon gained momentum, coinciding with a proposal for separation from Nanango Parish. A separate parish for the area called The Parochial District of Murgon was officially formed on 1 February 1919, comprising Murgon, Wondai, Mondure, Sexton, Abbeywood, Silverleaf, West Goomeri, Kilkivan, Boonara, Goomeri, Cinnabar, Fat Hen Creek and Barambah Mission.[[22]](#endnote-23) Shortly after this, Archdeacon Rivers was entrusted with the task of defining the parish boundaries to include Tingoora, making a total of 14 dependencies under his ministry.

At the time Rev Shand took up his position as vicar of this new parish the Parish Burial Register’s very first entry reads:

Medskip

“Ethel Maria McIntosh, Boonara, Goomeri – Married Woman – (Age) 19 – died 23 January 1919, buried 24 January 1919.”

Medskip

file{graveOfEthelMcIntoshInGoomeriCemetery.jpg}

width{.7}

position{c}

caption{Grave Of Ethel McIntosh In Goomeri Cemetery}{}



Ethel was the daughter of Richard and Maria Maudsley, Undaban. Her first child, Joyce Ethel McIntosh was born at Murgon on 16 January 1919. Ethel did not recover from the birth and she died a week later, on 23 January 1919. Following a service conducted by Rev Shand in Goomeri’s Church of the Epiphany, she was buried at Goomeri Cemetery. Her headstone is topped by a broken column indicating that she died in the prime of her life.[[23]](#endnote-24) Entry two lists the funeral of James Henry Black (45) of Murgon, died 27th and buried 28 January 1919. Thus, Rev Shand’s services were called upon as soon as he arrived and prior to the official formation of the parish.

file{TouringCarParkedOutsideTheWaldockResidenceMurgonca1920s.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Touring Car Parked Outside The Waldock Residence Murgon ca 1920s}{SLQ}



A house originally built in Gympie was demolished and re-erected in Murgon, then rented as a vicarage for the Rev R W Shand.[[24]](#endnote-25) The first meeting of the Parochial Council was held in this residence on Tuesday, 11 February 1919 at 8 pm.[[25]](#endnote-26) Attendance is shown as Messrs Pimlott, McDonald, G Black, J Faunce, L Smith, G Willis and C E Baldwin – names that have remained synonymous with the formation of the parish.

Items dealt with included the basic requirements for the running of the parish: set of books for recording purposes, the opening of a Queensland Savings Bank account for Parochial Funds, the appointment by consensus of a warden (Mr Pimlott is named) and a treasurer to oversee the running of the parish until the more formal arrangement of nominations and election at the Easter Meeting (a general meeting of parishioners). The suggested allocation of monetary contributions from the various outlying centres was to be communicated to the various centres by circular letter.

The vicar was delegated to meet with the ladies in connection with the forming of a Society of the Treasury to canvass the town and district. Thus, from the very first meeting the tradition of utilizing the value of women in the mundane duties of raising monies for parish funds was clearly recognized.

At this first Parochial Council, meeting Warden Pimlott (Mondure) moved: “that the Council is of the opinion that for the proper working of the Parish, a motor car be purchased and that parishioners be appointed with regard to guaranteeing or otherwise”. A quite remarkable and commendable decision in these early post-war years.It was seconded by Mr McDonald. The purchasing committee comprised Messrs McDonald, Faunce and Smith. This was followed up at the March meeting with a request for all centres to actively engage in raising funds for this purpose. From the very beginning, the matter of adequate finance years was prominent at all council meetings. The 11 March meeting resolved that the stipend be £20-16-8 and a sum of £50/year be paid for the vicar’s traveling expenses.[[26]](#endnote-27)

The Easter (or Annual General) Meeting was held on 8 May 1919 in the Murgon School of Arts, Archdeacon Rivers in the chair. Rev Shand gave a glowing report of progress in the first two months and in the absence of treasurer Mr Jarvis, his report was presented by Mr Standen who formally moved its adoption. Mr Pimlott was appointed Vicar’s Warden with Mr McKell confirmed as People’s Warden from six nominations. The Parish Council consisted of Wills, Winter, Baldwin, Crocker, and Haig and Vicar’s Appointments – Messrs James, Faunce and Standen

New Parochial Council members appointed were Mr Jones (treasurer); Messrs Hampshire and R Maudsley as synod representatives - Mr Maudsley having been in this position since his appointment in 1914.

The revised assessments for each centre were:

* Murgon £64
* Kilkivan £53-10-0
* Boonara £40
* Wondai £35
* Mondure £58
* Sexton £12
* Overseas £12
* Tingoora £12
* Grand total of £326-10-0

Smallskip

It appears the church was carrying an overdraft as a motion to form a committee to reduce same was put and carried.

Diocesan records confirm that the ‘tyranny of distance’ continued as a prominent issue in the early years of settlement, with horses playing a significant part, though subsequently supported by the use of push bikes and even a motorcycle.[[27]](#endnote-28) It remained so as Rev Shand began his ministry in Murgon.

The August Parish Council Minutes included Rev Shand’s list of expenses:

* Horse hire 5/-
* Benzine £1-1-0
* Repairs 16/-
* Season Tickets £1-13-6
* Grand total of £3-15-6

Smallskip

Progress regarding transport underwent a great leap forward with the vicar’s purchase of a model T Ford, affectionately known as a ‘Tin Lizzie’, or, more likely, Model A - a great improvement on the ‘T’. The vehicle was acquired for £165, with £75 deposit and the balance to be paid in instalments. Monies for this upgrade came in part from the vicar’s proactive sale of a motorcycle for £27-10-0 and Sulky and Harness for £18-0-0. More fundraising efforts were discussed, with a decision taken to hold a Ball in September with proceeds towards a Car Fund – tickets 5/- and 3/-. Two representatives were appointed from each centre to guarantee their quota required for the purchase.

Apart from official details, the services register often contained interesting facts which illuminate the often harsh conditions under which these ministers toiled. One early entry notes: “No Service, rode horse, roads awful!” (One can imagine the frustration after making such an effort, when no one else turned up.) Later he recorded “Very wet. No Service”, and again further down, “Creeks flooded”. The 12 November 1919 services register endorsed the actions of Rev Shand in purchasing a replacement car for £215 – a confirmation of the effect of poor roads and general travel conditions of the day.

Even with all the difficulties presented to the vicar and his flock, a choir had been mustered in Murgon and regular practice meetings occurred. The 12 November 1919 minutes record a resolution that choir practice be withdrawn from the School of Arts and that the chairman arrange a place of practicing. No explanation for the move was recorded.

Great steps forward were achieved in this short eight-month period and the wheels of progress continued to turn. Plans and specifications were drawn by architects, H W Atkinson and A H Conrad, Adelaide Street, Brisbane.

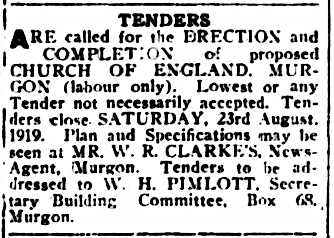
An article about calling tenders for construction of the church appeared in the Maryborough Chronicle, Wide Bay and Burnett Advertiser on 7 August 1919 and the advertisement calling the tenders on 8 August 1919:

file{tenderAdvertisement.png}

width{1.}

position{ch}

caption{ }{}



file{churchPlansSide.jpg}

width{1.05}

position{p}

caption{Church Plans – Side Elevation}{}



file{churchPlansSection.jpg}

width{1.05}

position{p}

caption{Church Plans – Sections}{}



Sourcing land at an affordable price proved to be a stumbling-block. Most generously, George Arnell purchased and donated the land for the site of this much anticipated Murgon Church of England. A bank loan was taken out to cover building costs. ‘Dick’ Maudsley (nephew of the previously mentioned, Richard) signed an agreement as guarantor. From the Maudsley Family history, the picture emerges of a very hard working and generous man.[[28]](#endnote-29) Although his purchase of one of the first motor cars in the area earned him the brash title of ‘Flash Dick’, his open-handedness and faith through this sharing of his prosperity were then clearly revealed. Local bank manager and church member, Mr Skyring, on learning of his decision, anxiously confronted Mr Maudsley in dismay: “How on earth did you let yourself get talked into that, Dick?”. He was told, “It’s for the Church. It is all OK!”. Though no amount is mentioned here, later records report estimated cost at £900.

The builders, Wills and Haigh, commenced construction work promptly.[[29]](#endnote-30) Everything was by hand, from the sourcing of mill logs in the local area and the milling of same to the coal-face jobs of digging trenches and post holes with crow-bar and shovel, hand-sawing every board piece as required, to the hammering in of every single nail. When one recalls that this development immediately followed World War I amidst an influenza pandemic, during shortage of labour and materials, the progress of building works was as astounding as recorded and confirmed by entries in minutes. Everything purchased was let to tender even to basic items such as the supply of nails.

Over the short one-month period from the calling of tenders in early August the work had progressed to a point where the next important milestone could be celebrated. On 9 September 1919 Archbishop Donaldson crowned the foundation block of the Murgon’s new church. It was anticipated that the church would cost about £900 with provision for future enlargement.[[30]](#endnote-31) For the remainder of September the vicar was away on leave of absence.[[31]](#endnote-32) These visionary and intrepid early movers and shakers are to be congratulated for their foresight, dedicated support and faith for the remarkable achievements of 1919.

Of note is the marriage of Clarence Edward (Jack) Morgan to Daisy Ellen Bull (sister of the afore-mentioned Lilly (Bull) Hatchett) on 10 September 1920, at her parents’ Abbeywood home, just one day after celebrating the church’s stump-capping. Rev Shand performed the ceremony.

file{dedicationByBishopLeFanu.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Dedicated by Bishop Le Fanu}{}

**

As the building process neared completion, a date for Christ Church’s dedication was set and a call went out to parishioners for funds to employ extra labour for a last-minute push. The volunteers who gave so promptly and generously in time, energy and dedication, through both on-site and behind-the-scenes support, were invaluable in bringing this major project so speedily to completion. The building was completed in record time and dedicated by Bishop Le Fanu on Sunday, 18 April 1920 in the presence of a large congregation from all parts of the district. The church was reported to be “commodious and decidedly attractive in appearance, both externally and internally”. After the dedication service luncheon was provided by the Ladies’ Guild and the annual Easter Meeting was held.[[32]](#endnote-33) Thus, Mr Maudsley’s generous and seemingly rash decision was totally vindicated.

file{georgeAnneWaldock.png}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{George and Anne Waldock}{}



The attractive internal fittings included a silky oak altar and altar rails hand crafted and provided for the new church building by local citizen, George Waldock Jnr, younger brother of Nick Waldock, one of the earliest blacksmiths in Murgon. Although later replaced by an ornately carved altar, Waldock’s generous and decorative altar remains in active worship service within the parish as the altar in St David’s church, Boonara.[[33]](#endnote-34)

A successful flower show was held in Murgon in early December 1920 from afternoon into evening as a fundraiser in aid of the Church of England with exhibits coming from Tingoora to Kilkivan.

The wonderful display of flowers on show covered an extensive list of categories including seven sections for various coloured roses, plus Chrysanthemums, Cactus Dahlias, Carnations, Asters, Cannas, Phlox, Stocks (single and double), Verbenas, Petunias, Nasturtiums, Dianthus, Sunflower, Gladiolus, Sweet Peas, Gerberas, even including ‘Wildflowers’ (which would have included Paper Daisies which were plentiful in the area). The prize for best head of Sunflower was awarded to Mrs R W Shand.

Other sections included Pot Plant, various forms of bouquets, floral bowls and artistic displays and a very extensive sections for vegetables, locally grown fruit, eggs, butter (salted and unsalted) which were all very well supported. As usual with country affairs, there was an extensive baking section, many and varied handcrafts such as knitting and crocheting and drawn thread work. Artwork included water and oil paintings, sketching, photographic section and wood carving. The children were not forgotten either, with schoolwork such as mapping, school exercise book, handwriting, artwork, dressed doll, sewing items including samplers and a garment made by a child.

Balance

Takings from the Flower Show amounted to £60 – a very satisfactory result. A dance in the evening concluded a very successful event.[[34]](#endnote-35) This event foreshadowed the subsequent Agricultural and Horticultural Show Societies so popular in these rural towns.

The Parish of Murgon records show a total of 14 centres being served, including St George’s Tingoora and its dedication on 3 April 1921, though inclusion in parish activities occurred at least as early as 1920 as the above article indicates.[[35]](#endnote-36)

Diocesan Records contain a type-written letter dated 5 April 1921, (as below), indicating Rev R Willand served during Rev Shand’s period of incumbency and the exponential growth in the parish during this period.[[36]](#endnote-37)

Smallskip

Your Grace,

At the Easter Meeting held at Murgon on Sunday 3rd April the following resolution, which was proposed by Mr E. J. McConnell and seconded by Mr J. H. Saville, was carried unanimously: ‘That representation be made to His Grace the Archbishop for the appointment of an Assistant Curate and that this meeting strongly urge the appointment of same.

We would respectfully point out to your Grace that the Parish has grown in the last two years and many new centres have been formed. The size of the Parish is far too great for one man and in consequence some important work has to be left undone and also many centres ought to be having regular services whereas at the present they can have only one service a month. We feel sure that if no help is forthcoming, we shall lose many people simply through lack of services and all the good work done in the past will be lost.

The Archdeacon was present at the meeting and he informed the meeting that there were no men available in the Diocese. If you cannot give us an Assistant would you have any objections to the Vicar advertising in the South for another man?

We are Your Grace

Yours obediently

R Willand - Vicar

George A Wood - Vicar’s Warden

S Trudgian - People’s Warden

Smallskip

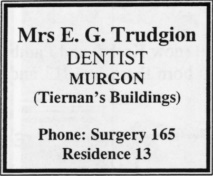
The Murgon Parish Magazine, November-December 1922 with R W Shand listed as vicar carries an advertisement for Cole and Trudgion – Dentists, Murgon. Mrs Trudgion, was the wife of People’s Warden, S Trudgion. Although many variations of spelling occur throughout records, the ‘ion’ ending is as per the advertisement and on photographed signage.[[37]](#endnote-38)

file{trudgionAd.jpg}

width{.6}

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caption{*The Murgon Mail*, August 3 1939}{}



A regular run of service entries followed with no signatures against them.

Rev Shand’s last service in the parish was conducted on 26 December 1922, the Feast of St Stephen, at Kilkivan at 9.00 am with 16 communicants. A great vote of thanks is due to him for steering the ship of progress to the position the worship centre in Murgon, and indeed the entire parish, was in at the end of his tenure. Well done, Rev Shand.

Newpage

Endnotes

Dictum{Psalm 73:28}{But it is good for me to draw near to God: I have put my trust in the Lord GOD, that I may declare all thy works.}

# 1923–1925 Rev Cyril Horswell Massey

Drop{Rev} Massey (1886-1969) assumed duties in Murgon on 1 January 1923 after serving in several locations throughout Australia, including the Northern Territory from where on 11 December 1916 he took leave while Chaplain to the Australian Imperial Forces. Upon arriving in Murgon, this large, far-flung parish must have appeared like another battle-front to him, although he was no doubt thankful for the favourable position in which he found it.

Rev Massey conducted his first round of services on 7 January – Epiphany 1 – being:

* 8.00 am Kilkivan HC – 4 communicants;
* 11.00 am Kilkivan HC – 8 communicants;
* 3.00 pm Fat Hen Creek Evensong;
* 7.30 pm Goomeri Evensong.

Smallskip

The following entry of 14 January showing services of Holy Communion at Murgon, 7.30 am and Mondure 10.30 am followed by Evensong at Tingoora and Wondai (3.00 pm and 7.30 pm), indicates his desire to become familiar with all the centres under his care as soon as possible.[[38]](#endnote-39)

The test of endurance through the regular round of four services each Sunday continued, settling into a regular pattern with the main centres receiving attention most Sundays and the smaller outlying ones catered for once or twice a month, often around 8.00 pm on weeknights, likely to cater for the largely dairy-farming congregation.

On 21 January 1923, two services were conducted in Murgon by Archdeacon Edward C Osbourne. Rev C H Massey was officially inducted as vicar of Murgon after the 7.30 am Holy Communion service and followed by a second Holy Communion service at 11.00 am. The day continued with Rev Massey conducting a 3.00 pm Evensong at Silverleaf and 7.30 pm at Murgon while Archdeacon Osbourne officiated at Evensong services – 3.00 pm, Boonara, then 7.30 pm, Goomeri.[[39]](#endnote-40)

file{masseyRACQ.jpg}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Rev Massey, Messrs Dave Reid, J Hulme, L B Allen}{Murgon Historical Society, 167}



A Daily Mail newspaper report on 26 April 1923 contained a summary of the first general Easter meeting of the parish with Rev C H Massey presiding. Messrs E Bromhall and S Trudgion were elected as People’s and Vicar’s Wardens, with Mr H Sanderson as Treasurer and Messrs Maudsley (Boonara) and Hampshire (Mondure) as Synodsmen.[[40]](#endnote-41)

A Coin Evening was held at Mrs K Nicholl’s residence to raise funds to scrub and clean the Murgon Church in preparation for Bishop Le Fanu’s impending visit. The article mentions that guests also played cards, and were involved in singing, dancing and ‘home games’. An impromptu musical choir competition with a prize of a silver tray added to the evening’s enjoyment.[[41]](#endnote-42)

Four services of Confirmation were provided by Bishop Le Fanu over the weekend of his visit during which 103 new church members received the sacrament. Arriving on the evening of Saturday 17 November, the first of these services was conducted in Kilkivan. Murgon and Cherbourg followed on Sunday and his busy weekend concluded in Goomeri on Monday 19 November. During his stay in the parish his hosts were Mr and Mrs S Trudgion at their St Austel residence.[[42]](#endnote-43)

The Daily Mail, Brisbane, 9 May 1924 presented an overview of the preceding year’s events as presented by Rev Massey at the parish AGM. The total services were 312 where 121 were Holy Communion, with 1470 communicants – compared with the previous year’s 344 services (during portion of which two clergymen were able to officiate) of which 123 were Holy Communion, with 1212 communicants. The Easter communions were attended by 173 parishioners, compared with 129 the previous year. Collections were £194.12s.6d. The financial statement showed everything was in a very satisfactory position. It was decided the treasurer write to all centres asking a special donation of £5 over and above the assessment should be raised and forwarded to clear the overdraft and amounts outstanding. The stipend and care assessments remained the same as the previous year. Mr S Trudgion was appointed Vicar’s Warden, Mr David L Jones of Kilkivan, People’s Warden; Mr I Holland, manager of the Queensland Bank, was appointed parish Treasurer and Messrs Faunce and Carr were elected Auditors.[[43]](#endnote-44)

Whilst the building phase was completed during Rev Shand’s incumbency, a Building Fund debt still needed addressing in 1924. Brisbane’s Daily Mail, 11 June, carried a Church Notes report of the Guild holding a very successful refreshment booth at the Murgon Show. £58 was raised to help address this deficit.[[44]](#endnote-45)

The span of the area and the distances travelled by clergy in these years, often in unforgiving terrain is confirmed in The Queenslander. A report states that Rev Massey’s duties required travel of 1,000 miles per month over an area of 5,000 square miles – a remarkable test of endurance for both the man and his motor vehicle.[[45]](#endnote-46)

An article in Queensland Times, Ipswich, 30 November 1924, records a missional film was shown:

“At Christ Church (Church of England), Murgon, last Sunday evening, a moving picture, entitled ‘The Heart of New Guinea’ was screened.” This film proved one of the Australian Board of Missions (ABM) best promotional works and was equally well received in Murgon. Produced from footage shot by Captain Hurley, the visit was in aid of funds for the China Mission project*.* The gathering was addressed by a Rev A R B Burnett a former missionary in China, prior to the showing overseen by ABM’s H A Spencer.[[46]](#endnote-47)

file{fancyDress1922.jpg}

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caption{Fancy Dress Ball ‘Wedding Party’, Evan Keating (Groom), Sadie Trudgion (Bride), Rita Abdy and Winnie Lake (Attendants) ca 1922}{Murgon In Focus}

Weddings were always large and happily anticipated events in local communities. They received good coverage as positive newspaper stories. The *Queenslander* newspaper carried a detailed report of the wedding of Norman Dennien to Elsie Pokarier, solemnised at Christ Church Murgon by Rev Massey, and naming sister of the bride, Laura, and sister of the groom, Eileen, as bridesmaids, with Cyril Dennien and Cecil Pokarier as best man and groomsman. The bride’s attire was described as white voile, inlet with guipure lace, and finished with pin-tucks and beads:

“Her veil, which was kindly lent by Mrs Bick (Windera), was arranged with orange blossoms (and) …she carried a bouquet of white chrysanthemums and roses. The bridesmaids were frocked alike in pink voile, adorned with lace and pin tucks…both wore caps to match. All bouquets were made from flowers grown in the beautiful garden of the bridegroom’s parents. A spacious barn on the Dennien property, beautifully decorated with pink and white streamers ferns and flowers, and a large wedding bell, provided the venue for the wedding breakfast for the 120 guests. Mr and Mrs Dennien left next day by motor for Murgon, en route for the South and Boonah where the honeymoon will be spent. The bride’s travelling frock was of saxe-blue silk poplin, adorned with fur.”[[47]](#endnote-48)

Smallskip

The 1925 services register shows that Bishop Le Fanu again visited the parish to administer the rite of Confirmation for 28 candidates - Monday 16 November in Goomeri (6 boys, 6 girls) and Tuesday 17 November at St Faith’s, Mondure (9 boys, 7 girls).[[48]](#endnote-49)

Balance

Rev Massey’s period of incumbency in the parish ended on 31 December 1925. When one considers his time in the parish, efforts would have been seriously impacted by the depression following World War I. It is much to his credit that he left behind a smoothly working parish and went forward to a position as rector of St Paul’s, Cleveland, commencing 1 January 1926.

Endnotes

Dictum{Psalm 91:1-2}{He that dwelleth in the secret place of the most High shall abide under the shadow of the Almighty. I will say of the LORD, He is my refuge and my fortress: my God; in him will trust.}

# 1926–1928 Rev Ernest Henry Smith

file{EHSmith.png}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Rev E H Smith}{}



Drop{Excerpts} from Mrs Alison Coomber’s book on the life of her father, titled A GREAT BLOKE: The Life of Ernest Henry Smith,[[49]](#endnote-50) gives a first-hand insight into conditions for clergy at that time. This book is an important resource for those interested in the conditions, trials and tribulations as well as the joy of service to God in Rural Queensland, and indeed Australia, in these early closer-settlement years.

In her Foreword, Mrs Coomber gives an insight into the man himself. “…he was … kind, intelligent, loving, fun, not judgmental and very slow to anger … always very quick to see and appreciate the inherent good in people.” He appears to be the perfect example of not just a Great Bloke but a Great Priest as well, even though, “many years ago, my father was described to me as a great bloke, but a bit long-winded.”

In 1926, it was announced in the Diocesan periodical Church Chronicle that he had been appointed on promotion, as Vicar of Murgon. The parish was described as being a relatively new one, large in area but small in population. Murgon could not have been more different from bustling Maryborough. One redeeming factor was that his wife, Molly, had been a pupil-teacher there in 1916 and was familiar with the area.

“As well as the main church at Murgon, there were six smaller congregations at Boonara, Wondai, Goomeri, Kilkivan, Mondure and Tingoora with five even smaller dependencies for Ernie to administer to … Abbeywood, Fat Hen Creek, Cinnabar, Proston and Barambah Settlement (later named Cherbourg) thus 12 in total. So, the Parish of Murgon in those days was a real test of endurance and strength for its Vicar, whose stipend was more than a Curate’s but less than a Priest’s… When they first arrived at Murgon, they had no stipend for three months, and must have been living literally hand-to-mouth. Not an easy task for a pair of newly-weds.”

Letters held in the Diocesan Archives in Brisbane, confirm (rather curtly at times) that the decision made by Wardens of the area in 1914 to advance monies on an end-of-quarter basis was not in accordance with Diocesan wishes but was most firmly and determinedly adhered to by the locals and was still in effect, Parish-wide over 10 years later.[[50]](#endnote-51) The Smiths were also grieving following the stillbirth of their first child, Beth.

Added to these stresses, the area continued to feel the effects of the depression following World War I. Funds were stretched across all areas and support of the church suffered as well. However, with characteristic enthusiasm, Ernie threw himself into his duties. The test of endurance is obvious as the services register covering his first weeks in the parish confirm that he managed to travel to every one of the twelve centres at least once.

The service register states for Murgon on 10 January 1926: “No Service. Vicar ill.” and for 13 January 1926: “Induction as Vicar, Officiant the Rural Dean (J E)”*[[51]](#endnote-52)* (RevJoseph Elliott was rector of Maryborough at the time).

“…eight lines written in Ernie’s neat handwriting record the Easter meeting on 23 April 1926, a few months after he began work there. There were six people in attendance, not exactly a large gathering. Besides the Vicar were the Vicar’s Warden and the People’s Warden, the Parish Treasurer and two others.” The two Wardens are identified as the same two faithful parishioners - Mr J S Mills as People’s Warden and Mr S Trudgion as Vicar’s Warden. The Treasurer is not identified.

Finances appear to have been a matter of ongoing concern, with the necessity to raise funds by various means. The Ladies’ Guild frequently came to the rescue. Mrs Coomber continues from the minutes, that the only business dealt with was the discussion and adoption of the balance sheet, and the Ladies’ Guild was thanked for their contribution of £450 to meet the building fund debt.

Balance

Guild assistance was called upon several more times over the following years. Fund raising ventures included canvassing the district for contributions and organizing and holding a Children’s Ball in an effort to meet the diocesan assessment quota and reduce the bank overdraft to under £100.

Clearly, there continued to be a very active group of women in the Parish, lending generous support – a mark of merit which can be attributed to such Guilds in all parishes.

An active Sunday School is also recorded as contributing financially, having paid one pound ten shillings for the repairs to the lighting plant – electricity from the grid was obviously not yet connected to that fairly isolated area.

The 1927 Easter Meeting outlined the achievements of the parish. All who had contributed to the life of the parish were thanked, especially those who collected, organized functions, and taught at Sunday School. Special mention was given to the Ladies’ Guild who had provided new hangings and kneelers.

The Services Register 1928 records the Easter 1 service at Murgon as Holy Communion with 13 communicants. On Friday 20 April at 8.00 pm, “4 boys and 9 females” were confirmed by Archbishop Gerald Sharp.[[52]](#endnote-53)

Ernie’s time at Murgon was coming to an end with a promotion in the wind.[[53]](#endnote-54) The parish of Christ Church, Childers, offered Rev Smith the position of Rector, a promotion from his previous role of Vicar with an appropriate increase in salary.

A letter from the Archbishop to the Childers parish, dated 11 April 1928 advised Rev Smith had accepted the position and was resigning Murgon from 30 April. He had performed well in a difficult situation and had impressed the Church hierarchy.[[54]](#endnote-55)

Endnotes

Dictum{Proverbs 12:25}{Heaviness in the heart of man maketh it stoop: but a good word maketh it glad.}

# 1928–1932 Rev Eric D Eglinton

Drop{Vicar} Eglinton was appointed to the Parochial District of Murgon after Rev Smith’s departure. An article in the 18 May 1928 Brisbane Courier, headed Welcomeindicates:

“A large number of people gathered in the School of Arts to welcome the Rev Eglinton, who has been appointed to take the place of Rev E H Smith, Church of England minister, transferred to Childers. Rev Eglinton was welcomed by Mr E H Standen and Rev T H Taylor (Methodist) after which a short musical programme was gone through. Songs were tendered by Missies E Duffie and R Bordiert, recitation by P Caswell and Hymn solos by Miss F Scurr and Mr J Trudgion, Cornet solo by Mr Keating and selections by the Murgon Orchestra. After the programme had been concluded dancing was indulged in. Music was supplied by the Murgon Orchestra and extras by D Anderson and Miss S Cole. The ladies provided supper.”[[55]](#endnote-56)

Upon arrival Vicar Eglinton was confronted with an Ecclesiastical Parish constituted of the Lands Department Parishes of Cloyna, Nangur, Mount McEwen, Cherbourg, Murgon, Charlestown, Johnstown, Barambah, Kadarga, Gallangowan, Manumbar, Kilkivan, Widgee, Brooyar, Goomeribong, Proston, Mondure, Boonara and Cushnie. Within this extensive geographical area twelve centres of worship were operating – six major centres with the capacity of the church buildings, were listed as Murgon (100), Boonara (80), Wondai (80), Goomeri (100), Kilkivan (100) and Mondure (100), and another six outlying areas comprising Tingoora (60), plus, with no actual church buildings - Abbeywood, Fat Hen Creek, Cinnabar, Proston and Barambah Settlement.[[56]](#endnote-57)

Early in his ministry, other serious issues also had to be borne in mind. In 1927 and 1928 the Bundaberg area, only a few hours north of Murgon, was hit by a devastating outbreak of Diphtheria. Many young lives were lost as a consequence. This resulted in the swabbing of the throats of 35 students at Murgon State Rural School following diagnosis of cases in the town. In view of how events had unfolded in Bundaberg, it is easy to understand why such proactive measures were taken. On a positive note, the paper also reported on the well-attended annual Church of England Fundraising Ball, commenting that it considerably augmented church funds. Novelty dances were won by Miss Franks and Mr McLucas and Mr T Osbourne and partner.[[57]](#endnote-58)

To facilitate smooth management and for parish council purposes, Centre Wardens were appointed namely: S Trudgian and D L Jones (Murgon), J Stanton (Boonara), R Borton and C Robertson (Wondai), C M Wimberley and H R Stanton (Goomeri), C W Waldock and H Zahnleiter (Kilkivan), T Roseby (Mondure), C Tesch and Mr Northcott (Tingoora).[[58]](#endnote-59)

This period from 1928 to 1932 was a difficult one for this enormous parish and for its vicar. Demand for ministry increased incrementally as the extensive grazing properties gave way to smaller agriculture and dairy farming ventures and thus a rapid increase in population due to closer settlement. The established routine of two Holy Communion services and two Evensong gatherings continued. Congregations were substantial as 23 Communicants at Mondure, on 3 June (Trinity Sunday), 30 Communicants at Kilkivan on 10 June, Trinity 1, and 39 Communicants in Murgon on 17 June, Trinity 3, indicate. The vagaries of the weather continued to interfere with smooth running and regular congregations as seven consecutive low-attendance services in 1928 carried the side note “Wet”.*[[59]](#endnote-60)*

From 1914 to 1928, ministers continued to be plagued by difficulties concerning distances travelled and road conditions. Vehicles often became bogged after even light falls of rain and it was not uncommon for services to be cancelled for travel related reasons. Rev Eglinton is reported to have had the dubious privilege of a Baby Austin as his mode of transport – a very small car and a most unsuitable vehicle prone to breakdowns and tyre trouble exacerbated by the poor road conditions. He was often running late for services and on one occasion the Kilkivan service register shows that he spent two hours bogged in Wide Bay Creek before the ever-reliable old type of *horse*power was used to drag the vehicle out.[[60]](#endnote-61)

file{austin7.png}

width{1.}

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caption{Austin 7 roadster}{SLQ}



Several different ventures regarding clergy placement and parish boundaries were put forward for consideration. It is interesting to note that even with the aforementioned tyranny of distance between centres, the large number of worship places had remained in place until this time.[[61]](#endnote-62)

Changes were on the horizon, the first of such moves are recorded in the minutes of the Kilkivan Parish Council meeting held 17 December 1928. Mr C Waldock proposed a motion, seconded by Mr McKell, that Mr D L Jones be People’s Warden. Mr Galloway was elected Auditor on a motion proposed by C A Wimberley, seconded by H P Stanton. Council members to be Ex-Officio members plus Messers T Wise, McKell, A White. F Peters, T D Kelley, T H Spencer, Stanley Maudsley, G Hughes, Wimberley, Middleborough, J E Stanton.

The final item mentioned is one of great significance showing, that as early as 1928 moves were afoot to re-align parish boundaries. Mr D L Jones moved, seconded by J E Stanton, “that Mr C M Lloyd, D Jones, T M Wise, C Wimberley, G Hughes and Mr Galloway be representatives to meet in the matter of distance of parishes.”

Just one year after Rev Eglinton’s arrival in Murgon, the 25 June 1928 service register entry records a visit by Bishop Gerald Sharp (Brisbane) who officiated at the 7.30 pm Evensong in Goomeri. No doubt the current position and possible ways forward were discussed with the locals.

Diocesan documentation dated 31 October 1928 advises that the Archdeacon (Canon Garland) had submitted a report recommending that Murgon parish be subdivided into two Parochial Districts namely Murgon and Kilkivan. The Murgon district comprised the following places: Murgon, Wondai, Mondure, Tingoora, Proston, Abbeywood, Boat Mountain, Barambah Settlement, Hivesville and Cloyna and the Kilkivan district included Kilkivan, Goomeri, Boonara, Manumbar, Woolooga, Fat Hen Creek, Sexton and Cinnabar.

On the motion of Canon Garland, it was recommended that these two new Districts be formed. The document is signed: “Gerald, Brisbane” - and dated 2 August 1928.[[62]](#endnote-63)

Rapidlyincreasing population density in the Murgon area was undoubtedly the driving force behind the constitution of the two districts, which operated separately and were known locally as Parish of Kilkivan and Parish of Murgon respectively.[[63]](#endnote-64) While the problems with travel between the wide-spread centres continued, it also appears that financial constraints were still evident in this period and by dividing the area this financial strain could be alleviated.

Balance

Rev Eglinton relocated to Goomeri with oversight of the Kilkivan district until 1932, thereby beginning a long association with Kilkivan, Goomeri and Boonara churches and the outlying regions of Fat Hen Creek, Sexton, Cinnabar and Woolooga. However, services in some of these places ceased soon after though determined and enthusiastic moves for the construction of places of worship in Woolooga were made but sadly were discontinued after three years, financial issues having intervened. Rev Eglinton is credited with initiating the (ultimately unsuccessful) transfer of Woolooga and Sexton to Gympie region. St Matthew’s, Kilkivan, (established in 1888) had been serviced under the Tiaro umbrella until 1920.

Rev Eglinton and his wife were an active team in ministry and all church affairs. Mrs Eglinton worked tirelessly in running the Ladies’ Guilds in Goomeri, Kilkivan and Boonara and served as founding President at Boonara and Goomeri. These guilds were stalwarts in raising funds through time honoured activities such as catering, hosting social functions, fetes, garden parties and street stalls as well as helping organise concerts and balls.[[64]](#endnote-65)

Endnotes

Dictum{Isaiah 26:3}{Thou wilt keep him in perfect peace, whose mind is stayed on thee: because he trusteth in thee.}

# 1929–1933 Rev Howard Saull

Drop{With} Rev Eglinton separately installed in Goomeri, Rev Saull began as Vicar of the Murgon portion of the newly-divided parochial district. Although his induction service was conducted by Rev William Powning Glover (Archdeacon, Toowoomba, 1927-1945) on 4 February, his ministry began the morning after his arrival in the parish. Vicar Saull conducted his first service in Murgon at 7.30 am on Wednesday, 2 January 1929 – attendance 3. However, the congregation increased to 15 communicants the following Sunday at the 7.30 am service, followed by the 11.00 am Eucharist at St Mary’s, Wondai – communicants 3. His day continued with two more Evensong services – 2.30 pm at St George’s, Tingoora and 7.30 pm in Murgon.

This busy routine continued throughout January with varying venues to accommodate the many outlying centres – usually with a service of Evensong, although the 13 January register mentions Holy Communion at St Faith’s, Mondure with a congregation of 15.

The month of February was seemingly difficult for the new vicar as several notes in the service register indicate: “No Service – Raining”; “Heavy storm”; “Roads impassable”. Such comments provide us with a clear picture of the tyrannies not only of distance but weather, and the impact such natural events made on the rough and unsealed roads. Mr H Legatt was installed as a Lay Reader for Christ Church Murgon on 1 July 1929, an appointment no doubt gladly welcomed by Rev Saull.[[65]](#endnote-66)

Although the constant need to raise funds continued during these between-the-wars years, there were many happy times associated with church activities. As usual, the Guild ladies were at the fore with great assistance given by their menfolk, congregation members and local businesses.

On 23 December, 1929 the Courier Mail lists such an event:

“Murgon: Christmas Tree – A Christmas Tree under the auspices of the local Church of England, was held in the School of Arts on Friday night last, there being a good attendance. The children received gifts from the tree, and dancing was indulged in by the older folk. The music for the evening was supplied by Miss Perrett’s orchestra.”[[66]](#endnote-67)

A Courier Mail article dated 3 November 1930 another such event, providing enjoyable social engagement for young and not so young, alike:

“A fancy-dress children’s ball, organised by the ladies of the Church of England, was held in the Star Theatre, Murgon last week. Mr J Tiernan was in charge of the programme, whilst Mr C Hansen supervised the grand march. Novelty dances were won by Misses I Houghton, V Dow and B Tiernan, and competitions by Mr S Fenner and Misses Hold and Beitzel. A Maypole dance and folk dancing items were given by a number of children”.

A 1931, 14 September edition of the same newspaper notes the 4 September official opening of Murgon’s new Rifle Range by the club president and chairman of the Murgon Shire Council, Mr A Leich which had been assisted with finance by a grant from the Defence Department*.[[67]](#endnote-68)*

Two articles referencing the church at Hivesville appeared in the *Church Chronicle* during 1932. The 1 July edition covered the official opening of the Church of the Holy Spirit by Rev H Saull on 15 May 1932 and included a photo of the church and congregation. The second appeared in the 1 November article from Murgon Parish.[[68]](#endnote-69)

September 1932services register reveal a very full two-day visit by from Bishop Horace Henry Dixon. The 11.00 am entry on Saturday, 10 September stated: “Consecration of Mondure Cemetery”. This was a long-established burial site dating from early settlement times, St Faith’s Church later being built adjacent. Later at 3.00 pm, Bishop Dixon officiated at a service of Confirmation in Murgon for 10 girls and 9 boys.

Sunday 11 September saw the Bishop officiating and preaching at 7.30 am Holy Communion in Murgon followed by a drive to Wondai for 10.00 am Holy Communion service. His busy day continued with travel to Hivesville where, at 1.30 pm, the Church of the Holy Spirit was blessed and dedicated along with the confirmation of seven boys and eight girls. This was followed by the private Confirmation of two girls at Cushnie and by 1.30 pm he was back to conduct Evensong in Murgon.[[69]](#endnote-70)

The last entry in Rev Saull’s handwriting for 26 February 1933 stated blandly: “No Service Vicar ill”. It appears a period of illness follows with the next entry simply dated March and listed as 7.30 pm, Evensong, Murgon and signed “DGL”. Church records confirm David George Tweedy and H Leggat were both registered Lay Readers in the parish, who conducted services as required on an irregular basis. There are no entries after this date for Rev Saull in the Murgon or the Kilkivan Services Register.

After the initial optimism which led to the separation into two zones, financial constraints were seemingly been the main contributing factor leading to the collapse of the ‘two districts’ scheme and Rev Saull’s decline in health. Rev Saull relocated to St Luke’s, Rosewood, some three months later, commencing duties as acting Rector on 1 June 1933. His first service in that parish is noted as being 4 June 1934.

During this 1928–1933 period, ministry matters remained relatively stable, however many undercurrents of discontent regarding parish boundaries lingered with heavy parochialism evident between the centres.

Glimpses Through the Years indicates the indefatigable Archdeacon Glover worked tirelessly to provide a solution acceptable to all parties – a difficult task indeed! However, despite the best efforts of the two vicars, parish councillors and guilds, the venture proved to be financially unviable.[[70]](#endnote-71) Building on the 1928 proposals put forward by Canon Garland and signed into effect by Archbishop Sharp in August of that year, (mentioned above) regarding the division of areas, Glover chaired a meeting in Goomeri on 16September 1930 where his account of meeting with representatives in Murgon indicated they were “not in favour of amalgamating with Kilkivan Parish.”

file{LambStreetMurgonCa1924.jpg}

width{1.}

position{P}

caption{Lamb St Murgon, 1924}{SLQ}

Through the 1930—1933 period Archdeacon Glover worked tirelessly, conducting many meetings and consultations with all parties in an effort to provide a solution within a resistant atmosphere. It appears that the ever-patient Archdeacon Glover had to contend, not only with a resistant attitude from Murgon, but also similar negativity for Kilkivan who stood “firm in its resistance to becoming a part of” a Murgon Parish.

Finally, pressure to bring the matter to a close brought results. A lecture headed “Glimpses of the Past. A lecture on the early history of the Anglican Church in the Wide Bay and Burnett Archdeaconry” presented at the Pialba Clergy Conference in April 1971 by the Venerable H J Richards, BA, Th L. stated that on 18 February 1933 Archdeacon Glover chaired a meeting in Goomeri where Mr David L Jones moved (seconded by Mr Wimberley) “that it be an instruction to the parish representatives at the meeting with the (Diocesan) Committee in Brisbane to agree to the Parish of Kilkivan taking over part of the Parish of Murgon Viz. the township of Murgon plus Windera and also Booubyjan, from the Parish of Gayndah; the parish to take over half the debt of £300 owing by the Parish of Nanango but accept no liability in regard to the debt of £400 in the Murgon church. Carried.”[[71]](#endnote-72)

Balance

Thus, the Parochial District of Kilkivan was re constituted (to include Murgon) with Wondai as a separate district. The only deviation from this proposal appears to have been that objections were raised by the interested parties regarding Booubyjan / Gayndah and it was agreed that the current arrangements remain.

Endnotes

Dictum{Jeremiah 17:14}{Heal me, O LORD, and I shall be healed; save me, and I shall be saved: for thou art my praise.}

# 1932–1940 Rev James Lee-Warner

Drop{Rev} James Lee-Warner (1889 – 1975) followed Rev Eric Eglinton as Vicar of the newly proclaimed Parochial district of Kilkivan on 22 May 1932 and continued to reside in Goomeri. Although, officially proclaimed as a total parish entity, it continued to function as two districts until 1933.

The new vicar had a varied ministry story prior to this appointment. He began his clerical career in 1913 with three years as curate at Rythope, Durham, England, before serving as a soldier (though a deacon) 1915 – 1919, then returning to ordained ministry. His ministry took him all over the world including being custodian, Department of Antiquities, Palestine. He eventually arrived in Australia in 1926, where he served in Warwick, South Brisbane, Dalby and Chinchilla, then as a missionary chaplain to the Brisbane Diocese before finally taking up his appointment as Vicar of the Parish of Kilkivan. At that time this covered Windera and Boonara as well as Kilkivan and Goomeri and the smaller satellite centres. There was some overlap in bringing the new Parish of Kilkivan into full function as Rev Saull continued to serve as Vicar of the Murgon until June 1933.

Parochial bias and hard-line attitudes confronted Rev Lee-Warner from his arrival. According to the Kilkivan church’s services register, his first service was on 22 May 1932. The Kilkivan Centenary booklet states:

“Kilkivan parishioners always seem to have favoured Low Church practice, and in fact, Rev Lee-Warner was warned by the Parish Wardens on his arrival to ‘dispense with the High Church doctrines of the Parish.”*[[72]](#endnote-73)*

From the Kilkivan services register – 22 May 1932:

“The Rev James Lee-Warner Th. A. was this day licenced as Vicar of the Church and Parochial district of St Matthew’s, Kilkivan and appointed to reside within the said district.”[[73]](#endnote-74)

Murgon welcomed him with a pleasant gathering in the Oddfellows Hall.

An article from a 1933 *The Church Chronicle* contains the service list from March 5 to April 2 and indicates a busy schedule of four or five services every Sunday and good coverage of the large and well-spread Murgon Parish and further records:

“The Christmas efforts were not so successful as two years ago, only £30 being made from the whole parish, but there is a fair amount of toys left in hand. Rain spoilt the Windera Christmas Tree, and Wondai decided not to have one. Hivesville was the most successful, being followed by Murgon, Proston and Tingoora. Christmas Day was easily a record, the number of communicants in Murgon being a record for any service held in the parish since the present book started in 1919, the date of separation from Nanango. This equally applies to the other services held on Christmas Day. Lent starts on Wednesday, 1 March. There will be a special service and address in Murgon every Wednesday night. May I remind you that the 40 days of Lent are ‘days of fasting, or abstinence’.”[[74]](#endnote-75)

Medskip

file{AllanNoffkeConfirmation.jpg}

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caption{Confirmation Certificate, Allan Noffke, 26 February 1939}{A Noffke}



Rev Lee-Warner’s first entry for a Murgon service was for Wednesday 9 March 1933 and is listed as Lent Service and Address*,* followed by a 7.00 am HC Thursday 10 March.

The rest of March followed an intriguing pattern of Sunday Evensongs conducted by DGT – Lay Reader, David George Tweedy, who was licenced as a lay reader for Christ Church Murgon until 2 September 1941. Regular, Lee-Warner-led week-day services of Morning Prayer and address on Wednesdays and Holy Communion at times varying over 6.30 am, 7.00 am, 7.30 am on Thursday or Friday, continued for the remainder of March. There is no mention of visits to outlying centres in the Murgon district. This would seem to confirm the general assumption that Rev Saull was ill at the time, possibly on leave, so only such entries were in the Murgon Services Register while Rev Eglinton would have maintained the former Parish Register for his area in Goomeri. Sadly, this register has been lost to posterity. There is a similar gap from September 1932 until 1944 in the Boonara Services Register. However, anecdotal evidence indicates Rev Lee-Warner’s diligence in providing services and a willingness to co-operate with both sections of the parish, still divided, at least by attitude, though officially ‘one’. Rev Lee-Warner and Mr Tweedy conducted Murgon service until 27August, after which Lee-Warner undertook all services.

Rev E H Smith returned to officiate at three services in March 1935. Other priests undertook services on a periodic basis up to 1937 including H V Golding and J E Devine. Side notes carefully entered in the register of services provide a historical record of the era. Lee-Warner’s entry in the Memoranda column marked the passing of King George V with service on Tuesday 28 January 1936 at 6.30 am - a Requiem and Eucharist attended by 15 persons. During February, Sunday services plus one on Ash Wednesday service were confined to Murgon. However, the 1 March Lent 1 service was at Boonara at 11.00 am. Further side notes include – “Collection 1/3d ABM; Refreshment Sunday”; and one marked “Temperance”.[[75]](#endnote-76)

Though named Parish of Kilkivan as recognition of Kilkivan’s historical significance in the early settlement era, the administration centre and residence were both located in Murgon, in an attempt to satisfy and acknowledge the two main centres. Rev Lee-Warner expressed his opinion that the rectory should be in Murgon rather than Goomeri as it was located nearer to Cherbourg, the reduced travel time making the fulfilment of Diocesan funded ministry more readily achievable.

The Pimlott’s cottage in Taylor Street became available for purchase. It was generously offered to the parish by Mr and Mrs Pimlott at a cost of £200 on a deposit of £50 to be paid without interest, over 10 years. A reference was made to the possibility of monies from the Shepherd Bequest being utilized to make the dwelling “ready for the rector to move into”. However Diocesan advice was that this was not possible. The attitude of parochial non-cooperation again appeared with Kilkivan representatives stating that they were “of the opinion that Murgon was not yet part of the parish” but adding that they would “have no objections to renting the house if Murgon bought it” themselves.[[76]](#endnote-77)

Archdeacon Glover intervened again. His considered opinion was the house, centrally located and conveniently placed as regards the church, was favourable at the offered price of £200 (as it was valued at £350). However, in a 29 November 1935 letter,[[77]](#endnote-78) he observed responsibility for raising the funds rested entirely with Murgon which already owed £400 on its current account and had committed to £50/pa to the parish’s working account. With no money in hand the full purchase price would need to be borrowed and “they should have a definite amount of money in hand” before incurring more debt.

Archdeacon Glover noted “Murgon and Kilkivan regard themselves as independent units”[[78]](#endnote-79) whereas Murgon was definitely part of Kilkivan Parish and that “this point to be made clear to both sections of the Parish”. He also conceded that “as to the future, no undertaking could be given at the present time as to whether Murgon should remain in Kilkivan Parish or whether it should become part of the proposed Wondai district.”[[79]](#endnote-80)

file{reportMurgonHouse.png}

width{1.}

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caption{Report Murgon House}{}



Letters to Bishop Dixon and the Diocesan Property and Finance Board, signed by G Waldock and P Sing, indicate the Murgon centre had pressed ahead and the house had been purchased, the rector installed, and rental by the parish was set at 15 shillings per week. The necessary paperwork concerning transferring of deeds was yet to be completed.[[80]](#endnote-81)

A 1936 South Burnett Times article documents a change of residency: “The location of the Minister in charge of the Murgon Parish of the Church of England has again reverted to Murgon, and Rev Lee-Warner, after several years’ residence in Goomeri, last week moved to Murgon where he will in future reside. No Church of England minister has been stationed in Murgon since the departure of Rev H Saull some years ago.”[[81]](#endnote-82)

Smallskip

Diocesan Records state that on 24 September 1936 “a faculty was this day issued authorising the erection in the Church of Christ Church Murgon of an altar of Silky Oak with Cross in centre and Credence Table – no objection having been raised”. [[82]](#endnote-83) Other evidence from the time of Rev Shand indicates that these interior furnishing were in place when the church was dedicated in April 1920 and the oversight was simply being rectified some 16 years later.

Rev Lee-Warner contributed to the Jubilee Booklet of St Matthew’s church, Kilkivan in 1938, mentioning a reference to Kilkivan area in Bush Notes when the Bush Brothers operated out of Gayndah. The booklet (p. 15) states that Lee-Warner “wrote a very good history of the church at that time – priced at One Shilling – …affectionately known as The Little Red Book”. It remains a valued historical record of the period immediately preceding the 1939 outbreak of the Second World War. Rev Steer returned to the area for that special day at Kilkivan, preaching at an 11.00 am service and at Evensong. Between services, the worshippers partook of a Basket Picnic in the Kilkivan church grounds.

World War II had a significant impact on the district. There were several known rifle ranges in the parish and stories of soldiers crossing fields where dairy cattle were grazing are common in the area. The presence of these soldiers resulted in a surge of social activities and church involvement. Rifle Clubs were first formed in the area in the very early 1900s, but an understandable resurgence occurred during this period – often with mixed-gender membership.

An entry in the cash book of the Murgon Church of England Ladies’ Guild, 13 August 1940, records a donation of £1 to Soldiers and Sailors Help Society and 24 October 1940, the purchase of an ‘Airman Doll’ plus postage – possibly for use as a raffle prize. However, it must have proved unsuitable as the next page shows a cash refund for same.[[83]](#endnote-84) It was around this time that the names of May and Bill Gedge began appearing regularly in church documentation.

A newspaper clipping dated 17 October 1943 speaks of an entertainment and fundraising venture ‘with a difference’ in Murgon:

“A bridge party, in aid of the funds of the local Church of England, was held at the residence of Mr and Mrs F R Skyring. The bridge prizes were won by Mr V G Tickle and Mrs N Kidd. Competitions were won by Mrs Tickle and Mrs Roberts.”

Smallskip

This article contains names significant in Murgon church's history. Tickle was a pharmacist, Skyring is mentioned in early minutes and Roberts family still have descendants operating a solicitors’ office and taxation service in Murgon.  Bill Roberts (recently deceased and son of G B Roberts the first solicitor and taxation agent in Murgon) was Shire Council Chairman for many years and a valued contributor to the Anglican church.  His wife Mary (nee Cobb) was the daughter of early settlers.  Cobbs Hill, near Cloyna, is named after them.[[84]](#endnote-85)

Several points indicate Rev Lee-Warner carried an affection for Goomeri - his initial place of residence in the parish. He is credited locally with having brought Olive and Pomegranate seeds from the Holy Land which he successfully cultivated. The resulting Olive tree still grows happily at the rear of the Church of the Epiphany while the Pomegranate bush stood until around the year 2000 when termite infestation of its root system, posing a danger to the church building, necessitated its removal.[[85]](#endnote-86)

Mrs Sylvia Jennings visited the parish in October 1995. As Rev Lee-Warner’s daughter, she made a ‘nostalgia tour’ of the parish which held both fond and sad memories. She was pleased to see the two trees still growing, the Pomegranate bearing fruit at the time. Her mother Elizabeth’s death had been commemorated by a framed print – In the Glory of God – organized in honour of her efforts as a Sunday School teacher, the plaque reading “In Memory of Elizabeth Lee-Warner. Died 04-09-1956. Given by the Pupils and Staff of the Church of the Epiphany Sunday School, 21-07-1957.”

The prompt for her whole of parish visit was a letter to the Goomeri Guild in August 1995 requesting a service to dedicate a Ciborium for Goomeri Church donated by Mrs Jennings. Gifted in memory of her father and honouring his time there as vicar and purchased from Pelligrine (Brisbane) for $245 with an extra $80 for engraving and re-silvering over the engraving, the beautiful Ciborium was officially dedicated in a ‘whole of parish’ service by the rector, Fr Bavin Clarke, on 22 October 1995, appropriately, in the presence of his daughter Sylvia.[[86]](#endnote-87)

Balance

Rev Lee-Warner ministered to the parish as Vicar until 10 September 1940, leaving to become rector of the parish of Beaudesert on 14 September 1940. Lee-Warner’s last service as recorded in the Murgon Services Register was held 8 September 1940.[[87]](#endnote-88) At the time of his leaving, The Year Book records synodsmen as E D G Stanley and R Reugg, with Messrs Jeffries and Stanton as Wardens.

Records indicate that wanderlust subsequently took him to North Africa (1963–1965) where he served in H M Embassy. His final posting in his priestly career (1965–1667) was as Chaplain at All Saints Marseilles – Gibraltar. He passed away in 1975. He and his wife, Margaret Elizabeth (Hewlett) were held in high regard by all the congregations he served.[[88]](#endnote-89)

Endnotes

Dictum{Matthew 11:28}{Come unto me, all ye that labour and are heavy laden, and I will give you rest.}

# 1940–1944 Rev Harold Wilmot Griffiths

Drop{Rev} H W Griffiths (1892 – 1951) was ordained in 1927, prior to arriving in Australia where, on 21 December 1934 he took up a position as priest-in-charge at Miriam Vale, diocese of Rockhampton. Later he moved to Blackall where he served as rector till 8 November 1940.

World War II was greatly affecting the Australian population. Rev Griffiths’ three and a half year stay in the parish commenced on 24 November 1940. 26 parishioners attended the Sunday before Advent 7.30 pm Holy Communion service in Murgon, no doubt with the war at the forefront of their prayers with many local young men and women already involved in the forces. Christmas Day, Wednesday 25 December, hosted only one service of Holy Communion, with 31 attendees and offerings totalling £1-5-6.[[89]](#endnote-90) The 1940 Year Books names Kilkivan, Boonara, Goomeri, Murgon, Fat Hen Creek and Manumbar as places of worship, S Fenwick as synodsman with R B Jeffries and J S Stanton as Wardens.

During the early stages of World War II, The United States of America was officially neutral and thus precluded from participating in the conflicts in both Europe and Asia. The USA maintained an armed presence in the Pacific and was officially engaging in diplomatic negotiations with Japan for possible peace in Asia. However, the bombing of the US fleet in Pearl Harbour on 7 December 1941 led to their declaration of war against Japan on 11 December 1941 and Germany’s subsequent declaration of war against the USA. These events had a heavy impact on the local citizens, many of whom were of British, Irish, or other European origins.[[90]](#endnote-91)

With the Japanese army approaching Australian shores, a fall-back defence deployment known as the ‘Brisbane Line’ was formed. Murgon was the designated headquarters of the 3rd Armoured Division of 16,000 troops. Troops from many Divisions and Squadrons were stationed throughout the entire Murgon area from Yarraman and Kingaroy to Manumbar, Gympie and Windera and all areas in between. Murgon in Focus carries an account from the official war diary (24 April 1943) (secret until 1973) indicating the “location of the 3rd Armoured Division … positioning … began on Christmas Day 1942”.[[91]](#endnote-92)

In Murgon, 26 people were present for a 7.30 am Holy Communion service with Evensong at 7.30 pm the following Sunday, 1 December – Advent 1, while on Advent 2, a single 7.30 pm Evensong service was celebrated. A special Children’s service and a Memorial Thanksgiving service were subsequently celebrated with offerings of £3-3-4, an amazing amount considering the time and circumstances.[[92]](#endnote-93)

Those of all ages and levels of society needed the Lord urgently in such times, and these services would have helped bring the Peace of God to the hearts of parishioners. Today people still speak of the privations endured during these war time years, and the years which followed with severe rationing of basic items such as fuel. This in no small way hindered the provision of regular church services in this large parish. Along with the shortage of manpower to run farms and industries, congregations were faced with added difficulties of supply shortages regarding their means of church attendance.

People on the land fared better, on the whole, than those in the urban areas concerning food supplies, particularly dairy farmers. Vegetable gardens were a high priority in all areas and chickens were a common sight even in smaller town allotments. Some town dwellers even had the luxury of a house cow. Farmers had the added advantage of an accessible meat supply, with their cattle and piggeries, though the slaughtering of same was an added chore. Bartering was common. The advent of railways reaching outlying areas proved a life-saving bonus to many. Generous residents, from town and country, were open-handed in helping others in need, and indeed, by showing appreciation for the efforts of their clergy. Many stories are told of ‘swaggies’ traipsing the land in search of odd jobs, often seeking payment in the form of a meal. Families were reduced to living in tents on creek banks, living a hand to mouth existence with fish, rabbits and whatever could be gleaned ‘off the land’ augmented occasionally with hand-outs from the locals and the church. Times were very tough for many people.

The first service register entry for 1941 was Evensong on 5 January. Ministry-wise, Murgon continued to be well provided for over the following period, with the outlying areas of Goomeri and Kilkivan covered adequately, considering the circumstances. Boonara and Windera seem to have been on a one-per-month visit from Rev Griffiths and Cherbourg church received attention mostly from Lay Reader, Mr W Atkins.

One service with a difference was held on 2 March – Lent 1 – where the name of A C Flint, Organising Secretary for ABM is listed as officiating. During 1941, various efforts were made to combine some much-needed social engagement with extra church funding.

Several entries such as Social Afternoon, Fete Takings, Produce Stall, Raffle, Concert and Garden Party, to name but a few, in the Murgon Guild Cash book attest to this. Mrs Griffiths was very actively involved in these parish activities, with her name appearing several times regarding the receipt of funds raised by her.[[93]](#endnote-94)

In 1942, with activities still greatly curtailed by petrol rationing, shortage of supplies and finance, Rev Griffiths appealed for more direct giving as it was “extremely difficult to raise money with concerts etc in the sad days of war.” He also asked people in all centres to bring evacuees to Church and to be more hospitable to the troops stationed in the camps their area. He suggested that the Church of England dairymen should seek advice from the Roman Catholic dairymen regarding how to get to Church on time for early services as only the 11.00 am or later services were well attended. [[94]](#endnote-95)

The Annual General Meeting held 17 May 1944 recorded an attendance of twelve, with regular representatives from each centre, and six apologies. The vicar’s report covered the past year’s parish events and included thanks to all who had contributed and assisted him throughout. The meeting oversaw the appointment of a familiar list of office bearers for the following year (which included the appointment of Mr R Pearson as a parish council representative in place of his late father).

The secretary was asked to write to the Diocese regarding the non-receipt of grant monies to assist in servicing Cherbourg Settlement which was provided with ministry by the vicar and lay readers. A Sunday School operated weekly at a cost to the parish. Recompense was sought.

While the financial position was considered ‘not bad’ it was felt a special effort to be made by each centre to fulfil their quotas to keep the parish at a desirable level. Small finance committees at each centre were recommended to attain this end. Quotas, with the exception of Fat Hen Creek, were unchanged. Murgon, Goomeri, Boonara and Kilkivan were each asked to contribute £5 towards the liquidation of the Car Fund of £20.

A letter of sympathy was to be sent to Mr Wimberley “expressing the council’s deep concern over his illness and wishing him a speedy recovery” and an invitation was issued by Murgon centre to other areas to attend Church of England Men’s Society (CEMS) meetings held on the second Thursday of each month.

The meeting concluded in the usual way with welcome refreshments again provided by the willing band of Goomeri guild ladies who were thanked wholeheartedly.

In his article in the 1 January 1943 Church Chronicle, Rev Griffiths wrote of the trials envisaged for the year ahead but assured readers that by “keeping touch with the Eternal Source of Strength” they with would be able to “face the unknown without fear”. [[95]](#endnote-96)

By 1943 the several camps for training soldiers in the area provided Padres assisting Rev Griffiths in ministry by actively participating in the provision of church services in the district and with soldiers under their care also attending. Two names mentioned are Padre Burnett and Padre McCulloch. For example, on 15 January six services were held in the parish. Padre Stewart Burnett officiated at 7.30 am Holy Communion and again at 7.30 pm Evensong, both in Murgon. Also, at 7.30 pm, Lay Reader Mr W Atkins (commonly referred to as Bill or Willie) held an Evensong service at Cherbourg Settlement (CAS). In between these hours, Rev Griffiths was busy further afield with 11.00 am Holy Communion, Goomeri; Windera - 3.00 pm Evensong; then back for a second service in Goomeri at 7.30 pm also Evensong. With this arrangement, Murgon and Cherbourg were well covered, so a similar basic pattern of services continued almost unchanged through January and beyond, though weekly variations were made to Rev Griffiths’ schedule to cater for all outlying church centres.

Several army camps in the Murgon, Goomeri and Kilkivan areas are recalled with locations also indicated on maps of the time. Notations in the Memoranda column made specific reference to the soldiers and the camps, some with arrows pointing to identify church services and the enhanced attendance figures.

One service in particular stands out: Sunday 25 April 1943, Easter Day, recorded an attendance of 110 in Murgon, Goomeri 36, and Kilkivan 37, at their respective morning Holy Communion services. This was followed on Monday 26 April with the towns of Murgon 9.00 am, and Goomeri 11.00 am, commemorating Anzac Day with parades and Memorial Services conducted by Rev Griffiths.

The Church Chronicle of 1 January carried information from Kilkivan parish. After wishing all a happy new year, Rev Griffiths commented on the fact that for the past year the district had hosted thousands of service persons. He expressed his deep thankfulness for “the hospitality given them, and also the maintenance of decent living.” His article concluded with notice of suspended services of 9, 16 and 23 January with resumption on 30 January. During his leave, if needed, his services could be accessed via the wardens. Mr Downing consented to assist if necessary.[[96]](#endnote-97)

With the trials and tribulations which war had imposed on the parish above the usual ones of administration, travel and finance, the parish had come through in a relatively favourable state. The possibility of replacing the ageing and well-worn vehicle was under consideration. Diocesan correspondence supports the positive state of the parish with a letter from Rev Griffiths requesting consideration be given to raising the status from ‘Parochial District of Kilkivan’ to ‘Parish’ to provide impetus for further growth, suggesting further that acceptance of the proposal by Easter would be very welcome. Minimum stipend at the time was £310. This had been in place for the past three years and Rev Griffiths was happy for this to continue along with a parish-provided car allowance of £100. A copy of a letter to Gayndah Parish, signed by R B Jeffries and J E Stanton (Wardens), requested that the Booubyjan centre be transferred to Kilkivan control as it was in “a better position to give regular services.”

One happy occasion arising from the presence of troops in the area was the marriage of local lass, Barbara Mary Wrigley, daughter of Walter and Mabel Wrigley, to Donald Bert Hanson, AIF, (Zeehan, Tasmania) on 12 February 1944, celebrated in Christ Church Murgon by Rev Griffiths with Miss Dobe at the organ. The bride was attended by Matron of Honour, Mrs A Aubrey, and bridesmaids, Missies Bonnie Burton and Peggy Fuller. Mr Vic Jordan (Longford, Tasmania) was best man and Mr W Crawford (Brisbane) was groomsman. An extensive account of the wedding was published in the local newspaper, giving detailed descriptions of frocking (including style and colour) of the bridal party including mother of the bride, as well as of the bouquets and floral arrangements in the church and at the reception.[[97]](#endnote-98)

file{hansonWrigley.jpg}

width{1.}

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caption{Donald and Barbara Hanson (nee Wrigley)}{}



Balance

The Parish Annual General Meeting was held in the Goomeri CWA rooms 30 April 1944 with Rev Griffiths in the chair and the familiar names of Sing, Waldock, Atkins, Sempf, Zahnleiter, Jeffries, Stumm, R and DL Jones, J and H P Stanton, Tate, Beitzel and Wimberley attending. Bardrick and Pearson were apologies. After dealing with the matters of minutes, correspondence, reports and quotas, officer-bearers are listed as: J E Stanton – Vicar’s Warden; R Jeffries – People’s Warden; H C Kemp – Secretary / Treasurer; Synod representatives – Messrs Stanley and Rewig.

A visit by the Archbishop in May was announced with confirmation services 15 May in Wondai; 16 May – Murgon and Goomeri; 17 May – Kilkivan. Arrangements were made for his welcome at the various centres with Messrs Waldock and Atkins to meet the Archbishop on his arrival in the parish.

file{mrsGriffiths.jpg}

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caption{Ivy Angel, Edna Keating, Mrs G B Roberts, Mrs Griffiths, Grace Cunningham (seated)}{Murgon In Focus}



Vicar Griffiths addressed the meeting, thanking members for such a good attendance and for all the assistance, fellowship and personal support afforded him by the Wardens, Parish Council members, Ladies’ Guilds and the thriving Sunday Schools, particularly in Murgon, Goomeri and Kilkivan. He then announced that this would be his last meeting with them, having accepted the Archbishop’s invitation to move to the Parish of Palmwoods. Six members expressed the sincere regret of all the parishioners, stating that they “would miss him and the good work he was doing among the people.” They “wished him good health and every success and happiness in his new parish.”

Rev Griffiths’ time in the Parish of Kilkivan drew to a close on 17 May1944. He moved to the parochial district of Palmwoods where he served till February 1947. Later positions included Beaudesert and Lutwyche. His years of ministry concluded with him holding a general licence in Brisbane until his death in 1974.[[98]](#endnote-99)

Newpage

Endnotes

Dictum{2 Corinthians 1:10}{Who delivered us from so great a death, and doth deliver: in whom we trust that he will yet deliver us;}

# 1944–1946 Rev Alfred Stephen Jull

Drop{In} 1944, the parish applied through its vicar Rev Griffiths to be granted benefice parish status. Diocesan Council received the request on 12 April 1944[[99]](#endnote-100) and on 4 May adopted the recommendation to raise the status to benefice with a rector.[[100]](#endnote-101) Consequently, Rev Jull (1914-1982), after arriving on 1 July 1944, was officially inducted as Rector of the Parish of Kilkivan in a service in Murgon conducted by his Grace, Archbishop Reginald Halse on 31 July 1944. Other signatures include the Venerable Archdeacon Ernest Read Crittenden, C S P Blacklet, Norman Michael, B H Downward and two Lay Readers from Cherbourg – G Doola and W J Atkins.[[101]](#endnote-102)

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caption{Rev A S Jull}{}



The 1944 Year Book shows Rev Jull as Rector, with S S Fenwick as Synod representative and Messrs R B Jeffries and J E Stanton as Wardens – all long-serving, faithful members. Listed were eight centres of worship. The communicants on roll numbered 264 with 62 baptisms, 48 confirmations and nine marriages plus 61 visits to five separate State Schools within the Parish. Sunday Schools were established in Murgon, Kilkivan, Goomeri, Boonara and Cherbourg with a total of 11 teachers, 144 children enrolled and an overall average attendance of 98 each Sunday. The parish was rightly considered to be thriving.[[102]](#endnote-103)

Rev Jull immediately familiarized himself with the parish layout and congregations in his charge. His first regime of services, 2 July, the day following his arrival, began with five listed services - 7.00 am, Murgon, Holy Communion – attendance 27. This was followed by 9.30 am, Goomeri; Kilkivan, 11.30 am; Boonara, although listed for 2.00 pm was noted as “Wet, No Service”. The events of his 2 July day concluded with 7.30 pm Evensong in Murgon.

Rev Jull’s comments in the Memoranda section of the service register are a feature of his incumbency, providing a clear insight into the conditions of operation at the time and a valuable historical record of important happenings in that era. His clear, flourishing signature proudly accompanied each entry. Parishioners were, no doubt, as excited to meet their new rector as he was to engage with his parish.

This pattern of services continued over following Sundays with variations to include smaller centres, some without designated church buildings, such as Manumbar, Fat Hen Creek and Windera – all with acceptable attendance. A note under Memoranda records that on 19 July 1944, for a Mission Service in Cherbourg Aboriginal Settlement there were “about 47 present, including 12 adults”. Records for 3 August 1944 show “nearly 60 present”. Boat Mountain’s Tableland Hall hosted its first service, a 3.00 pm Evensong on 6 August with 18 in the congregation.

13 August, another busy day for the new rector with five services in all. The 2.00 pm service at Cloyna was followed by a meeting of local parishioners, and abruptly recorded that the “Meeting at Cloyna decided that services should be held at Windera.” Services at Windera became a regular occurrence and continued for many years in the Windera hall, until the new church was opened in 1958.

H V Golding officiated at Evensong at Murgon. Manumbar is mentioned as receiving an August service. Parish Council minutes of 24 September 1944 showed the parish finances “in a good position – much better than for a considerable time previously.” As always, rising running expenses needed to be addressed. With Boat Mountain centre now included and Cherbourg, Windera and Manumbar regularly visited by the rector, £168 per month was requested - an increase of £60 – and approved.[[103]](#endnote-104)

The parish participated in the 3 September National Day of Prayer, marking the 5th Anniversary of the Outbreak of War, with Rev Jull officiating at five services He noted that the Murgon congregation numbered 30, Goomeri 20 and Kilkivan as “Excellent. Church packed”. On 8October 1944, Rev Jull officially commissioned as Lay Readers, Mr W J Atkins of Murgon and Geoffrey Doola of Cherbourg, though both had been serving in this capacity for many years.

Further memoranda notes include: “Manumbar – No service. Mix up in dates”, “Cherbourg – Memorial service for chief world scout leader, late Lord Somers – parade of boy scouts” and on 26 October, “Death of Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr William Temple” and a Requiem in his honour five days later.

November was also a busy month for memoranda notations: “Trees planted. Golden Cyprus in front of church”, “Cherbourg grant of £25 per annum from Home Missions as from 1 October plus a grant of six shillings for hymn books and pictures for their Sunday School.”

Unplanned events again caused some alterations to scheduled services with the 9.30 am Goomeri HC service being replaced by Prayers conducted by C Wimberley due to rector’s car trouble. Around this time, discussions commenced regarding a car-replacement fund being organized.

Of note is “Collection of special funds for lining of the Murgon church” for its 25th Anniversary. Seemingly the church building, dedicated on 18 April 1920, had not been lined until this time. No estimate of cost is included nor who performed the task. Special milestones often inspire surges of activity to ensure the celebration was a special event. It appears the seeking of a faculty for Mr G Waldock’s attractive Silky Oak altar was overlooked at the time of installation as the Diocesan Register indicates: 24 September 1936 – “A faculty was this day issued authorising the erection in the Church of Christ Murgon of an altar of Silky Oak with Cross in the centre and Credence Table – no objection having been raised”.[[104]](#endnote-105) As they say, ‘Better late than never!’

With the year drawing to a close, a flurry of extra activities occurred. November saw a visit from the Archbishop of Brisbane, the Most Reverend Reginald Halse who conducted confirmation services for a total of 86 candidates being: Murgon 17; Goomeri 20; Cherbourg 31; Kilkivan 17; Nanango one. The following Sunday, 4 December, the First Communion for candidates from both Murgon and Cherbourg was celebrated with an attendance of 69. This was followed by 11.00 am Morning Prayer and prize giving in Kilkivan, a 5.00 pm CAS prize giving and Christmas tree and concluded with 7.30 pm Evensong in Goomeri. Another busy day! There were no services on 21 December due to exceedingly wet conditions, thus allowing the rector a travel-free day, no doubt spent ‘in the office’ by this energetic priest.

The month concluded with the round of Christmas services starting on Christmas Eve (Sunday) with a poorly attended (only six) 7.30 am service in Murgon and a wryly noted explanation – “Dance the night before.” The Kilkivan congregation, however, had a congregation of 48 communicants. Goomeri and Boonara celebrated Christmas Eve with Evensong – also well attended.

Christmas Day 1944 began with a special HC service at 7.30 am in Goomeri where 28 communicants witnessed the dedication of brass candlesticks and a silver bread box, donated by Mrs D Gittens and Miss I M Harrison in memory of their mother, Mrs Harrison. This special occasion is mentioned in Rev Jull’s notes in the January 1945 Church Chronicle.[[105]](#endnote-106) A total of 102 communicants celebrated Christmas, 1944, including 42 in Murgon, and 32 at Cherbourg. His busy Christmas round concluded with Rev Jull administering the reserved sacrament at a Merlwood residence, ensuring that all the faithful were able to join in the worship so precious to many at Christmas.

The 1945 Year Book listing for Kilkivan Parish: Rev Jull as rector; loyal lay readers - G Doola and W Atkins; Messrs E J D Stanley and P E Sing, synodsmen; D L Jones and R B Jeffries, Wardens; G Waldock, C M Wimberley, D L Jones, Parochial Nominators. (Many familiar names appear throughout the years.) The Year Book also mentions two Sunday School teachers with 38 students enrolled and an average attendance of 30.[[106]](#endnote-107)

Rev Jull recorded the 25 March, Palm Sunday service in Murgon where 10 members were admitted to Girls Friendly Society (GFS). Following earlier requests from the parish a meeting occurred after the 11.15 am service at Booubyjan Homestead discussing its transfer to the Kilkivan Parish from Gayndah. A postal vote was to be taken. A post script to the above states – “No vote taken. Gayndah locum tenens takes interest and visits Booubyjan. Rector advises Archbishop who promises to see into the whole matter.”

2 September was a day of celebration for the parish, Australia, and much of the world, marking the end of six long, troubled years of world-wide war. The light of hope burned brightly and steadfast resilience and Christian faith was rewarded with peace and renewed hope for a brighter future. While many families mourned, others rejoiced in the return of their loved ones, although many suffered severely during internment. There was a rush of long-delayed weddings.

file{OliveAndSnowTilneyWedding17121945.jpg}

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caption{Harry Lloyd Tilney and Olive Vera Hay, Jimmy Jones best man, Thelma O’Neill, bridesmaid, and Jean Robinson, flower girl, 17 Dec 1945}{Thyrene Cross}



For example, Christ Church hosted the wedding of Harry Lloyd Tilney – a descendant of the early Maudsley families – to Olive Vera Hay on 17 December 1945, Rev Jull officiating. The couple were engaged prior to Harry’s war service and subsequent 3 ½ year internment in Changi and the infamous Burma / Thailand railway, followed by forced labour in coal mines in Japan until the war ended. Finally free, Harry returned to Australia in late October 1945. Harry’s mother, Agnes Tilney (Maudsley), helped make Olive’s wedding dress and supplied the flowers for the beautiful wedding bouquets. Jimmy Jones, a fellow POW, served as best man while Olive was attended by her cousins Thelma O’Neill, bridesmaid, and Jean Robinson, flower girl.[[107]](#endnote-108)

Similarly, local Woroonden farmer, Mr Bill Bradley, returned to his wife Alice, and recovered from years of deprivation, to become a prominent figure in Murgon life as a respected elected representative on the Murgon Shire Council. He is mentioned in the Boonara Centenary Book as being present when his friend, Jack Jones (of Boonara) lost his life during action, an event which he quietly dealt with for the rest of his life, only confiding details to very few close friends. His son Arthur, who became a Commonwealth boxing champion, expressed surprise and great sadness at not having known of this while his father was alive.

These two examples illustrate the resilience of the human spirit in recovery from trauma. As the landscape transforms and grows after devastating events, so too can the human spirit. Men do need to talk – and especially to each other, including their sons.

Naturally weddings were followed in due course by the joyful arrival of children and subsequent baptisms. It was the beginning of what was to become “The Golden Years of the Parish”.

During 1945, this resurgence of energy led to serious consideration of building a new rectory. Progressing this proposal was contingent upon the sale of other church property. A “No sale” note was attached to the Minutes entry.[[108]](#endnote-109) Thus although credited with beginning this process, Rev Jull left the parish in 1946 without seeing any further progress. A similar story emerges from Kilkivan church centre’s records, indicating Rev Jull’s influence in locally organized fundraising to line and extend the church building which was too small for current congregations. “He called a special meeting to organise an appeal to parishioners to be known as a ‘Thanksgiving for Peace’”.[[109]](#endnote-110) Such information underlines Rev Jull’s broad enthusiasm for each and every centre under his ministry care and, thus, the parish as a cohesive entity.

On 3 September 1945 the death of long-serving member, David Lacey Jones, was a sad occasion for the whole parish. Mr Jones served as Kilkivan centre church secretary from pre-1911 until his passing and was a Sub-Warden for Kilkivan for many years, before following in the footsteps of his father, George Hall Jones, as People’s Warden for the Parish.[[110]](#endnote-111) He was laid to rest by Rev Jull the following day in the Jones family’s private cemetery on their property, Kilkivan Station.

As an endorsement of the good state of the spiritual aspect of the parish a 1945 Church Chronicle details the 22 and 23 November visit to the parish by the Archbishop where 86 confirmation candidates were presented, with large crowds at Murgon, Goomeri and Kilkivan centres to witness the ‘laying on of hands’. It was noted “86 new communicants should go a long way to filling some empty pews each Sunday”.[[111]](#endnote-112)

Rev Jull was a frequent and consistent contributor of articles to the Diocesan news publication, the Church Chronicle. His contribution from Kilkivan Parish to the Church Chronicle, 1 January 1946, recalling the end of 1945, included the election of Mr Ted Waldock as Kilkivan centre secretary, to replacing the late D L Jones. Expressions of deep sympathy were extended to Mr Christoffel and family, Goomeri, on the passing of his wife. A meeting with Boonara locals was requested to discuss the Mander-Jones family’s generous offer to erect gates to the church as a memorial to their son John (Jack), killed in action in Singapore and to effect repairs and alterations to St David’s church.

The article concluded: “Our best wishes go out to Kathleen Cobb on the occasion of her marriage to Charles Braithwaite”, while lamenting that Kath had been “GFS secretary and her services there would now be very much missed”.

The article also mentions a fund for a Memorial Peace Window which had reached £75. “Mrs J Tate deserves our best thanks for organizing this appeal, much of the success of which is due to her efforts.” (This is the first written record of plans for this window.) Mr Stubberfield is thanked for drawing up plans for the window.

The sadness of World War II still loomed over the community. Rev Jull writes that sincere and heartfelt sympathy “is offered to Mr and Mrs Wrigley, who have now, after months and years of waiting, heard that their son, Kenneth, died in a Japanese prison camp”. Rev Jull mentions Cpl E J (Ned) Pickering as “currently a patient in Greenslopes Military Hospital. We trust his health will soon be restored.”[[112]](#endnote-113) Later he and his wife Madeline became very active in both Windera and Murgon centres.

The February Church Chronicle[[113]](#endnote-114) began with an account of well attended Christmas services, together with less than subtle ‘dig’ at parishioners, where Rev Jull quipped “what a difference it would make if everyone would make the same effort every Sunday”, observing that it would not be “too hard” to find a service at a suitable time. He extended sincere thanks to those who helped throughout the previous year and recognized the efforts of organizers of prize-giving events throughout the parish. Lavish praise was rendered to Windera’s event: “… most spectacular being Windera where a Children’s Fancy Dress Ball was held in conjunction with a Christmas Tree. More than 40 children came in fancy dress while parents and friends attended in such large numbers that there was standing room only, let alone dancing room. Our thanks to Mrs Beduhn and Miss Stephenson for acting as judges”. Rev Jull reminded those still enquiring, of His Grace the Archbishop’s earlier decision that raising money by gambling was not desirable, and permits to conduct raffles for church functions could not be obtained.

March’s Church Chronicle contribution[[114]](#endnote-115) announced that a visit by His Grace the Archbishop was set for 14 and 15 May – “Intending confirmation candidates not already attending classes are asked to contact the rector” and “after Evensong a meeting of parishioners will be held at Windera to discuss the building of a Church. It is thought by members of the committee that the time is now opportune to make a general appeal for the funds.”

Other entries contained general details including the donation of plants for a privet hedge in Murgon and ornamental lantana plants for the front garden – a farewell to Miss Kathleen Cushing – and the departure of Mr and Mrs F Walters from Boonara. The Cherbourg ladies were praised for raising £7 towards the painting of their local church building.

Mr George Waldock Jnr had donated Christ Church’s original altar. Kilkivan Parish Minutes indicate faculties, issued in 1945 to “remove the existing altar and to replace it with another in memory of Kenneth George Wrigley, A.I.F. and also to remove existing Altar ornaments and replace them with new altar cross, candlesticks and vases in silver plate”. [[115]](#endnote-116) These decisions were finally granted official status by the Archbishop as noted in the Diocesan Council meeting minutes of 31 September 1946. Due notice having been given, along with the Brisbane Diocesan Records and Archives Faculty Register entry on 31 December 1946.[[116]](#endnote-117) As always, the wheels turn slowly and carefully in these matters.

Rev Jull served the parish well during his two years as rector and was ably assisted by his wife, Olwyn, who actively participated in the Guild, promoted Mothers’ Union and was an accomplished organist which was greatly appreciated. On 15 September 1946 the Julls were farewelled with some sorrow by the parishioners in Murgon, Goomeri, Kilkivan and Boonara. They left for their new parish of Holy Trinity, Woolloongabba on 20 September with a grateful parish wishing them well.[[117]](#endnote-118)

In 1949 Rev Jull returned to the South Burnett region as Rector, St Michael and All Angels Church, Kingaroy until 1952. He then moved to St Mary’s parish, Redcliffe as Rector from 1952-1977 and held the position of Rural Dean of Redcliffe from 1963. He was appointed Hon. Canon St John’s Cathedral in 1972, retired in 1977 and had permission to officiate in the Diocese of Brisbane from 1978. He passed away in 1982.[[118]](#endnote-119)

## 1946–1947 Rev Joseph Rodgers Burns

Rev J Rodgers-Burns came to the parish as locum following Rev Jull’s departure. He participated actively across the various congregations, though it is evident that transport became a troubling issue due to the unreliability of the current vehicle.

The installation of the new (Memorial) Altar for Christ Church Murgon, donated by the Wrigley Family, continued as a work-in-progress. An invoice and receipt from the makers, Frederick J Tod and G N Ashbury, Designers and Wood Carvers, Joiners and Cabinet Makers of Kingsford, NSW, shows its cost of construction and supply as being £143. Faculties for the altar and for the candlesticks and crucifer were granted by His Grace the Archbishop in December 1946.[[119]](#endnote-120) In her Will, Mrs Sylvia St George Dixon indicated a bequest of £50 to the Church of England, Goomeri, being a share of £425 for distribution to various churches within the Brisbane Diocese probably used to assist in operating the local Sunday School.[[120]](#endnote-121)

file{cedarAltar1947.jpg}

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caption{Cedar Altar Christ Church Murgon in Memory of K G Wrigley, the gift of his family, 1947}{D Hindley}



The Wrigley family again donated generously to the church as a later item in the 25 March 1947 Diocesan Archives record: “A faculty was this day issued to Christ Church, Murgon, authorising the introduction of a silver sanctuary lamp into the church.”[[121]](#endnote-122) The lamp was dedicated at Easter that year. A plaque on the church wall reads: “In memory of George Edward Bromfield and Christopher Rodgers. Lit by Mrs Wrigley, Easter 1947. A gift of their relatives”. The lamp resides happily in the church, but has been altered from an oil burner, which had to be lowered by chains to be refilled, to electric power. The red bulb burns constantly.

A Special Meeting of the parish was held in the Goomeri CWA rooms on 9February 1947. It was seemingly very important, as a typed copy of the minutes, rather than the usual hand-written ones, was pasted into the parish minutes book. Rev Rodgers Burns was not present. Each centre was represented, being: R B Jeffries (Chair), Messrs Jones, Atkins, Gedge, Zahnleiter, Sempf, Quinn, H Stanton, Tate, Tapsall, Waldock and Sing with apologies from Messrs Pearson, R McIntosh, W Heathwood, P Stumm and W Short. Mr Jeffries stated that the meeting had been called for “…the express purpose of discussing the attitude of the Diocesan representatives on the Presentation Board, Brisbane, and the apparent undue delay in the appointment of a Rector”. After lengthy discussion a motion was passed to write to the Presentation Board and “deplore the delay in making an appointment” emphasising they “considered the delay detrimental to the work and spiritual welfare of the parish.”

On a general basis the various centres reported on their financial position. Mr C Wimberley had left the district and his former positions were filled by Mr Len Sempf as a Parochial Nominator and Mr Keen as Goomeri centre secretary. The meeting carried a motion to purchase a replacement parish car overseen by a five-member committee: Parish Rector’s and People’s Wardens plus Messrs Stanton (Goomeri), Waldock (Kilkivan) and M Maudsley (Windera). A letter of appreciation was sent to C Bischoff for making his own car available for use by the rector in the interim.

The old issue of where the rector should reside emerged again, with a notice-of-motion by L Sempf to be presented at the next meeting suggesting that the rector should reside in Goomeri instead of Murgon.

The meeting concluded with Afternoon Tea prepared and presented by the Ladies of the Goomeri Guild who were accorded a hearty vote of thanks.[[122]](#endnote-123)

The 1947 Annual General Meeting was held on 25 May, per tradition, in Goomeri CWA rooms. Twenty-two persons were listed as present, with familiar names plus interest being shown from outer centres, including G C Quinn and L Eland (Boonara) and Windera representatives, M Maudsley and C Noffke entering the scene on a regular basis. K Beitzel was listed as secretary.

As the parish was in the hands of a locum tenens, the position of Rector’s Warden was left open. All other office bearer positions were filled, and parish councillors nominated and elected: Kilkivan - five representatives; Murgon - four; Goomeri - four; Boonara - three; Windera - three; Cherbourg (CAS) - one; Manumbar - one. The only business arising was the purchase of a new motor vehicle. As no significant progress had been made, the matter was held over and left in abeyance.

The services register contains several notes of interest including the granting of faculties by His Grace the Archbishop. The Faculties Register confirms these as being for the new altar and the founding of the Church of England Tennis Club, 29 May 1947.

Rev Rodgers Burns actively participated in all aspects of ministry during his relatively short period of service. The 4 May 1947 services register indicates six services conducted that day – five conducted by Rev Rodgers Burns and one by lay reader, W Atkins. An 11 May 1947 entry under Rev J Rodgers Burns’ signature was seemingly his last service conducted in the Parish. This is followed by a few isolated entries indicating occasional services conducted in Murgon by Lay persons, Mr Atkins, Murgon and Mr Doola of Cherbourg.[[123]](#endnote-124)

file{AerialViewOfMurgon1938.jpg}

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caption{Aerial View Of Murgon, 1938}{SLQ}



An unnumbered page from the May 1947 minutes register documents a parish council meeting held in the absence of a priest and chaired by the warden. Prolonged discussion on the purchasing committee’s report resulted in majority decision authorising the wardens to proceed with purchase of a new Chevrolet motor car. R Mander Jones (Boonara) recommended “that the matter of any finance required could be taken up with the diocesan secretary”. Mr Tate suggested “a collector be appointed from each centre” for donations to this project. The meeting gratefully accepted Mr Gedge’s generous offer of a £60 pledge for 12 months interest free loan deposit for purchase. The wardens were requested to make every effort to obtain an increase in rebate from the dealer. A welcome afternoon tea, provided by the Goomeri Guild followed closure of the May 1947 meeting.[[124]](#endnote-125) These minutes were officially signed by Rev Alan Thompson at a 1948 parish council meeting.

Balance

Endnotes

Dictum{John 14:1}{Let not your heart be troubled: ye believe in God, believe also in me.}

# 1947–1954 Rev Alan George Thompson

Drop{Alan} George Thompson was ordained deacon in 1914, and a priest in 1915, after completing his Theological studies at Warminster College, UK. He travelled widely during his ministerial life, serving firstly as a Member of the Brotherhood of St Boniface in Bunbury – a small village in Cheshire on the Shropshire canal until 1917. He then served as AIF Chaplain 1917-1919 before his travels led him to become Priest-in-Charge in Western Australia till 1921, a short period in New South Wales, then on to Queensland, where he spent the remainder of his life. He covered vast territory in various roles - Soldiers’ Settlement Chaplain based in Fortitude Valley, Toowoomba, Mary Valley, Ipswich, several short stays in Brisbane suburbs until World War II saw him acting as chaplain, this time to the AMF.

Thus, he was not in the first flush of youth when service register entries commenced on his arrival, as Priest-in Charge of the Parish of Kilkivan on 21 December 1947. In 1948, he was granted Rectorship of the parish, which he retained until his departure from the area in 1954.[[125]](#endnote-126)At a general parish council meeting soon after his arrival, the warden welcomed Rev Thompson, hoping *“his stay would be a happy one and that the parish would build up again”* under his guidance.

The chronic and concerning issue of finance was again a meeting focus. In the nine-month absence of an incumbent, no money was received from any of the six centres. The parish had drifted aimlessly, like a boat without a rudder, in the absence of a priest. Ministry (including funerals) was provided almost entirely by a small band of lay persons. As a remedial action, the treasurer and wardens firmly requested that a one quarter’s assessment from each centre be paid by 31 January. All agreed. The secretary was directed to contact the diocesan secretary, requesting a reduction in parish assessment to regain some financial ground.[[126]](#endnote-127) The parish assessment was considered a further burden to a community already enduring the sacrifices necessary to maintain Australia’s overseas war effort and protect Australia from invasion.

The Diocesan response was that, regretfully, no relief could be considered at present, but some consideration could be given the following year, dependent on income.

Rev Alan Thompson chaired the 9 May 1948 parish AGM but did not present a Rector’s report, given his recent arrival to the parish. The financial report was adopted subject to audit. R Mander Jones (Boonara) accepted an invitation from Rev Thompson’s to act as Rector’s Warden. R B Jeffries was appointed People’s Parish Warden; Mr Monteith as Auditor; and Parish Nominators – J W Tate, L Sempf, H P Stanton. K Beitzel was re-elected Secretary / Treasurer.

The parish council consisted of 12 elected members – Quinn, Noffke, Maudsley, Stanton, Pearson, Zahnleiter, Tapsall, Waldock, Gedge, Livingstone, and Eland, along with the ex-officio members and the rector. Mr L Sempf spoke to his previous motion “that the rector be stationed in Goomeri as it is (geographically) the centre of the parish”. Much discussion followed, concerning running costs, distances from the two possible centres, the main hospital’s location in Wondai, and so on. Murgon parishioners received special mention for being the only centre to offer their private vehicles for ministerial use each Sunday. An advisory-only committee consisting of the Parish Wardens plus one people’s Sub-Warden from each centre was formed to further investigate general opinion.

A budget for the year ahead was presented. Financial obligations to basic running costs - stipend, phone, synod assessment etc, were estimated at £556 including an overdraft of £20. Of foremost importance to the budget was the obtaining of a new car. The committee appointed for this purpose proceeded (through local car dealer, Mr Bischoff) with negotiating the purchase in the absence of an incumbent Their decision was likely influenced by Mr Gedge’s offer of a £60 interest free loan for twelve months as a deposit, and Mr Bischoff’s willingness to service the vehicle. By December 1947, a letter to the Diocese stated that “the parish can raise £200 almost immediately”, and they wished to apply for an overdraft of £450 at the National Bank to complete the purchase of a Stylemaster Chevrolet. At this May 1948 meeting, to cover this expenditure, the vehicle’s price of £685 was allocated in quota form to each centre: Murgon £216; Kilkivan and Goomeri £161 each; Boonara £107 and Windera £40.[[127]](#endnote-128)

The matter of increased costs incurred in servicing the Cherbourg community was discussed. A motion by R Mander Jones and seconded by P Sing authorised the secretary to contact Canon Massey for assistance. It also noted Mr W Atkins regularly attended to church matters there, riding his bicycle between centres. Messrs P Sing and R Mander Jones requested “an appreciation for Mr Atkins’ good work at Cherbourg and all who had made their cars available for the Rector while the parish was without one.” Mr Jeffries and Mr Atkins responded with “If a job is worth doing, it is worth doing well!”

Current parish members in sizeable numbers recall Rev Thompson’s incumbency with a deal of warmth. Slightly vision impaired from desert sand in the Middle East, on his arrival in the parish, Rev Thompson was frequently driven around the Parish by Mr Bernard ‘Bill’ Gedge, in a brand new, heavy Chevrolet sedan. As recalled by Mr I D (Mick) Kapernick, they were often bogged in the wet weather, particularly when travelling to Windera. Local reminiscences paint a fond and positive picture of Rev Thompson, referring to “his little eccentricities”, such as singing, loudly, the alternate tune while the congregation and the organist ploughed on with the familiar one.

He is also renowned for using his strong, booming voice on occasion, if he felt the congregation was falling asleep during long, hot services on summer afternoons. However, he occasionally awakened sleeping babies as well, much to the distress of mothers who suddenly had a crying child to pacify. An escape to the shade outside may have been a welcome interlude. He is also credited with using an entire jugful of water – often somewhat cooler than necessary – to douse babies presented for baptism, not so well received by the little ones in winter! The life of the parish continued in this congenial fashion, providing security within the fabric of a war-tarnished community.[[128]](#endnote-129)

15 August 1945 was a momentous day for Australia, marking the end of World War II in the Pacific. The Murgon community eagerly awaited the return of the remaining local troops. Although overseas conflict had ended, the war’s ongoing effects persisted. While Australian civilians, generally speaking, did not suffer as much as other populations (eg. the UK), the impact on our home front remained significant for several more years.

file{JackDennienGladysMorgan12Jan1951.jpg}

width{1.}

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caption{Jack Dennien and Gladys Morgan 12, January 1951}{S Dennien}



A 1949 notation mentions “Ration Coupon Day” on 27 November and a street stall, operated by the Murgon Guild ladies, to celebrate the end of wartime rationing and increase finances and morale, as events took on a more ‘normal’ face.[[129]](#endnote-130) The rectory garden, happily tended by Rev Thompson throughout his stay in Murgon (likely with assistance from Bill Gedge) provided fruit and some vegetables, which he readily distributed to any of the parish ladies willing to turn them into jams and pickles for church stalls and catering purposes.[[130]](#endnote-131)

Rev Thompson was always dressed in his Khaki, army style clothing – another of his endearing eccentricities. His bachelor status seemingly triggered the parish ladies ‘mothering instinct’. They took him under their wings, one taking on his washing and ironing, while many others vied for the honour of feeding him in the times between services. During the gap between an afternoon service and one around 7.00 pm in outlying centres, he was provided with a bed for a well-deserved rest before his evening meal, sustaining him till bedtime.

In addition to the regular run of services, Rev Thompson showed enthusiasm towards instructing children and ensured there were Sunday School Classes in all the centres, conducting them himself if necessary, adding extra working hours to already crowded days. At Windera, church services and Sunday School classes were conducted in the old Community Hall. Every Christmas each child was given a prize book, chosen, and signed by the rector. He loved Westerns and his choice of reading material certainly revealed where his recreational reading interests lay, though some may question the spiritual relevance of titles such as ‘Gun Law’. The Parish’s Sunday Schools prospered with up to 100 children attending at various centres, and Murgon at the forefront. Credit must also be given to Mr Gedge for his enthusiasm and generosity of time in providing teaching, as well as being Murgon’s Sunday School superintendent and recruiting a dedicated band of committed teachers.[[131]](#endnote-132)

Ross Waldock writes of the Sunday School:

“My first memory is of Sunday School in 1953 (I think) before I started school. Teachers were Mr Bill Gedge, Miss Edith Gedge and Mr Bill Atkins (who rode a bike). I hated Sunday School – John Mickan teased me till I cried. Mr Gedge took me home to Mum and Dad – but I was sent back next week. Sunday School was held in the vestry and in the church. The Christmas break-up was in the Town Hall supper rooms – fantastic!”[[132]](#endnote-133)

Smallskip

During these years Murgon church, and indeed the whole parish was active, enthusiastic and dedicated, with regular sacramental services of confirmation, baptism and marriage. The recurring problem of having adequate finances to cover all contingencies was ever present.

In 1948, Rev Charles Tunstall retired to McLucas Street, Murgon, after nine years as Rector of St John’s, Biggenden. As is commonplace, clergy persons never retire completely and his name began to appear as the officiating priest in the Murgon church’s services register, an undoubtedly welcome assistance to Rev Thompson.[[133]](#endnote-134)

Social, community-based activities were greatly encouraged, presenting the parish to the general public as a vibrant, welcoming community open to all, and augmenting funds. For example, young women were called to participate in a Debutante Ball organized by Church of England volunteers, including Mrs Sing. The successful advertising campaign brought a bevy of beautiful young ladies to the Murgon Town Hall. As reported in 7 October 1950 Courier Mail, Brisbane: *“Missies Merle Towne, Pauline Bennett, Heather Waldock, Alma Beutel, Heather Evans, Norma Towne, Veronica Nichol, Dulcie Holznagel, Daphne Raddacliffe, Winnifred Noffke, Elizabeth Reese, Beryl Harm and May Solomon - and their equally handsome young escorts to the Murgon Town Hall where they were presented to the Venerable Archdeacon Frank Knight.”[[134]](#endnote-135)*

Entries in the parish services register and articles from the Church Chronicle both indicate a proliferation of activities during 1952. The first of three successive monthly articles in the diocesan news publication occurred in March where the rector announced that “Canon Massey is visiting this Parish for Mothering Sunday (23 March). I have asked him to Bless the Memorials in Christ Church.”[[135]](#endnote-136) The coming of peace in 1945 moved the grateful and grieving Murgon community to give visible expression in the form of various memorials in the church. The most forward-looking venture, and indeed a large step in faith, considering the expense involved, was the decision to install a stained glass, leadlight window in honour of the local fallen and as a Peace Memorial in the wall of the church behind the altar.

While the parish services register for March carried many memoranda notations indicating heavy rain interrupting some services in Kilkivan and Goomeri, a week later it also confirms Rev Canon R B Massey, (organizing secretary of the Home Missions Board) was present to bless the memorials in the church.[[136]](#endnote-137) Anecdotal evidence indicates that the said memorial was indeed the beautiful war memorial window. The striking Silky Oak framed tribute to the local fallen servicemen measures 1.46m by 1.18m, is formed in three sections and bears the inscription: “To the Glory of God and in Thanksgiving for Peace, August 1945. These windows are erected by the Parishioners of Christ Church Murgon”.[[137]](#endnote-138) A Sung Eucharist at 11.00 am, Murgon, was a highlight on this last Sunday of March and included a retiring collection for Red Cross. An 8.00 pm parish council meeting in Goomeri followed.

file{memorialWindow.jpg}

width{.85}

position{c}

caption{Memorial Window (detail)}{}



More memoranda items from 1952 included the admission of nine candidates to GFS and the making of one associate during September. The October events include a visit by the Rural Dean, E R Crittenden who received Debutantes in the Murgon Town Hall and a Kilkivan children’s fancy-dress ball. During November, Redgate Sunday School held its prize giving party and Hostel Prizes were also presented to McCosker and Twible. Boonara and Kilkivan also followed suit in November, with both events following services of Evensong.[[138]](#endnote-139)

1953 Services Registers: 3 May, the parish hosted an Archdeaconal visitation by the Venerable F B C Birch for the blessing of three pictures recently donated to the Murgon church. Following custom, local AGMs were held at each centre prior to the Parish AGM, held on Wednesday 20 May at 7.30 pm following a service of Evensong.[[139]](#endnote-140) The parish hosted the 18 October 1953 visit by Archbishop Reginald Halse, during which he officially dedicated the new construction work, including extensions to St David’s church, Boonara. He dedicated the new front gates in memory of John (Jack) Mander-Jones (killed in action 1942) and consecrated the burial grounds within the church ground perimeters. These were a Jones Family private cemetery but now became an official Church of England cemetery.[[140]](#endnote-141)

Murgon’s key events in December 1953 are neatly summarized in the Church Chronicle. The Murgon GFS break-up party was an outstanding success with around 50 present. Presentations were made to president, Miss B M Delpratt (BA), and secretary Miss Maureen Olsen. Murgon Sunday School’s prize giving followed a reverential Advent 2. Prizes were distributed and presentations made to Mr Gedge (superintendent), Miss Edith Gedge and Mrs Beinke (organist). Thanks were extended to all who made the 4 December Christmas Tree event such a hilarious event, with a special mention to Mr Richardson who acted as Santa (Saint Nicolas).

Mr Thompson advised the next parish council meeting was scheduled for 31 January 1954 at 2.00 pm in Goomeri. Ladies’ Guilds were asked to send at least two representatives.

Rev Thompson’s article ended with a parting message for the whole parish:

“I feel the time has come for me, in the interests of the Church, to make place for someone younger than I am. To make this decision has not been easy. Most people when asked what the happiest time of their life has been, refer the questioner to their childhood days. The happiest time of my life has been whilst Rector of Kilkivan Parish. This has been effected by the loyal co-operation and kindliness of the people whose souls have been entrusted to my care. May my successor be as happy as I have been! A happy and prosperous New Year to you all”.

The final diocesan news publication for Kilkivan parish by Mr Thompson was on 14 February 1954. His last notes were written from the rectory in Hamilton, Brisbane, describing “exquisite carpets and curtains”, “sumptuous furnishings” and spacious verandas, which felt to him like being in Buckingham Palace. Gardens “reminiscent of fairyland”, not to mention the abundant access to running hot and cold water, were a sharp contrast to the run-down premises in Murgon. After waxing lyrical, he went on to inform that his next place of abode would be Charleville, where he would “assist members of the Brotherhood which has its headquarters there, but not be a member of that self-sacrificing company of priests”. With a few brief notes covering the Goomeri Sunday School end of year celebrations and Murgon’s Christmas Dance, he concluded with:

“Goodbyes will be too painful, so we will be casual when parting, as Mr Stanley was when he found Dr Livingstone in Central Africa after searching for him over a long period, under trying conditions. He simply said, ‘Dr Livingstone, I presume’. For the last time – AGT”.[[141]](#endnote-142)

Smallskip

Balance

His final entries in the parish services register were on 28February 1954. His last day’s duties covered four centres – 7.30 am, Murgon; 10.45am, Windera; 2.00 pm, Boonara; and 7.30 pm, Kilkivan. Diligent to the final minutes of his tenure! He signs off with the bland notation: “Rector resigns and leaves for Brotherhood headquarters”, 4 March 1954.

An archives-held letter signed by J Tate as secretary for the Parish Nominators, voiced sincere regret at Thompson"s departure and glowing praise for his work as “…unsurpassed by any of his predecessors … improvement in parish immense … sermons a delight to listen to …can leave the parish feeling very proud.” The letter continued with arrangements towards the acceptance of Rev J Kruger as Vicar.[[142]](#endnote-143)

Clergy records indicate his final years were spent at St Alban’s Clergy House, Weinholt Street, Auchenflower.[[143]](#endnote-144) It is seldom a that parish is blessed with a priest loved by all and who seemed to so thoroughly enjoy and appreciate absolutely everything. God bless you Rev Alan George Thompson.

Endnotes

Dictum{John 14:27}{Peace I leave with you, my peace I give unto you: not as the world giveth, give I unto you. Let not your heart be troubled, neither let it be afraid.}

# 1954–1956 Rev Jack Kruger

Drop{The} arrival of Rev Jack Kruger (1923-1978) continued the vibrant and busy time for the Church of England in Murgon. The youthful enthusiasm of this 31-year-old priest was contagious. Rev Thompson’s parting statement that the parish was ready for “a much younger man” proved prophetic in spite of the tears accompanying his departure. Rev Kruger had the reputation of being a good, down to earth Aussie[[144]](#endnote-145) and quickly gained the support of all. He was very well regarded throughout the parish from the outset. Having served as vicar of the parish of Mary Valley for two years before his promotion to rector of Kilkivan Parish, he was familiar with the rigors of country parish service.

Diocesan Registry Files, 1954, contain copies of correspondence between the Parish Nominators, J Tate, L Sempf and H P Stanton, and the diocesan registrar, Mr St John, regarding the appointment of Rev Kruger to the parish. By 17 February, the minimum stipend payable was £625 pa. The parish’s agreement to this figure, along with the rectory accommodation, a 1953 Holden Sedan parish car plus all running costs and repairs was offered in communications with the Diocesan officials. All necessary paperwork for the appointment of Rev J Kruger was completed by 15 February 1954. As noted, the rectory was at “the rather run-down premises in Murgon”. Minor repairs were carried out but much work remained before the premises could be considered acceptable. It seems this did not receive the attention it required, although the Guild is credited with supplying blinds and cupboards. However, Rev Kruger’s buoyant approach was not daunted.

file{confirmation1955.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{(l-r) Wendy Baulch, Shirley Noffke, Lois Horstmann, Coral Kratzmann, Andrea Horstmann, ca 1955}{}



The first services register entry to his name was for 7 March 1954 where he signed in full, “Jack Kruger”. Thereafter, the simple initials, JK, was all he used. A 6.30 am special Lady Day Mass for 16 communicants on 25 March is mentioned. Mothers’ Union members frequently used bus transport to attend special joint services in other parishes for these celebration days.[[145]](#endnote-146) Rev Kruger, following in the footsteps of his predecessor, was a diligent contributor to the Diocesan issued *Church Chronicle*, a well-received and anticipated publication in this parish. Written in late March 1954 and included in the April edition, he mused on the privilege of those attending the “very special service in St John’s cathedral, Brisbane, in honour of Her Majesty the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh, Prince Philip,” during their Australian tour. He expressed his gratitude to Rev Thompson, “for seeing to the rectory lawns and leaving the car in such good order.” He gave forward notice of the Easter services, the parish AGM, on 16 May at 10.45 am in Goomeri, the availability of Lenten Boxes, and encouraged parishioners to support the Easter Play, presented by the local GFS group.[[146]](#endnote-147)

file{confirmation1956.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Confirmation group, ca 1956}{}



Rev Kruger’s official ‘Introduction and Induction’ was conducted by Canon E R Crittenden in an 8.00 pm service in Murgon, Thursday 8 April 1954. The occasion marked the beginning of a two-year, event-packed incumbency. Over 100 people attended.[[147]](#endnote-148) The rector fondly recalled in the May Church Chronicle, that Gympie-based Rev Crittenden conducted a similar service for him in the Mary Valley parish two years earlier. “The Murgon Ladies’ Guild’s appeal for contributions towards the upcoming Annual Fete in the Murgon Town Hall was advertised.”[[148]](#endnote-149) Support was forthcoming and, in spite of the inclement weather, the 8 June event netted £114.

The fete was officially opened by Mrs Florence Bjelke-Petersen, Kingaroy, wife of the then local Member of Parliament and later Premier, Sir Joh.[[149]](#endnote-150) At the parish AGM in Goomeri, concern was felt for the state of parish finances. Though in a fairly sound position, a large overdraft still needed addressing. Various suggestions for an all-out effort were put forward. Rev Kruger adopted a proactive approach - and along with the re-elected D Jeffries as People’s Warden and C V Lord (Boonara), secretary and treasurer - he organized several fundraising events. These included Amateur Trials (Talent Quest event) and a Motor Gymkhana, two equally new approaches aimed at encouraging widespread community involvement.

The Amateur Trials received first attention, with events including participants from all regions. Murgon, Windera, Goomeri and Kilkivan centres actively organized events over August and September, uncovering a wealth of largely untapped talent. (On a personal note, I recall participating as a newly 13-year-old, playing a piano solo Dreams of Youth in the Windera/Cloyna organized event, in the Cloyna Hall. My father also did his ‘strong-man’ tricks, bending iron rods across the back of his neck and on his bottom jaw. Neither of us made the finals). Finalists from these wonderful, fun-filled occasions gathered in Goomeri’s Hall of Memory on 22 September, for a “finals night never to be forgotten”. This night alone accrued over £180. Local businesses were thanked for their sponsorship over local radio station 4SB by Mr George Parker, a regular announcer. The euphoria of success led to the voicing of plans to ‘do it all again next year’.[[150]](#endnote-151)

Although these talent quests were the centre of focus, forward planning in November 1954 also proceeded for the Motor Gymkhana. The 5 March 1955 was fixed for its staging in Goomeri, following an initial planning meeting in October where all those with ideas and suggestions[[151]](#endnote-152) were encouraged to attend. The event was coupled with ongoing parish efforts to remove the overdraft. Local areas pitched in by organizing further fundraising and social events.

Reflecting the popularity of ballroom dancing during this time, imaginative approaches took place in October, including the Ballerina Ball in the Tansey Hall and Goomeri’s Annual Ball held in the Memorial Hall. October is also remembered in Kilkivan as ‘when the lights came on’ – referencing the connection to the electricity supply grid and Rev Kruger’s dedication of new lights for the church, a generous donation from the Sempf family, in memory of departed family.

file{sundaySchoolMurgon.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Sunday School, Murgon}{D Dennien}



Windera congregation was complemented for attendance levels, which “underlined the necessity for a church (building) for that centre” adding that “they desire only a small building and not much debt”.[[152]](#endnote-153) By the October 1954 edition of the Church Chronicle, Rev Kruger was able to report the purchase of two blocks of land for this purpose and that the “the church was to be built in 12 months”. October saw several severe storms, including one which left Kilkivan church partly unroofed. Mr Jack Krebs and his team of builders arrived early the next morning and the work completed in a couple of days. Thankfully, insurance covered the cost of repairs.

A jovial, and purely social, combined guilds gathering took place in Murgon during November. The usual Guild handlings of street stalls and catering also deserve acknowledgement, along with pleasing attendances at church services throughout the parish. By December, plans for Christmas events and the rector’s annual holidays were well underway. Parishioners were directed to the South Burnett Times for service details for Christmas and January services. During the rector’s absence, the parish would be “attended by the kind offer of Rev Charles Tunstall”, previously noted as retired and residing in Murgon.[[153]](#endnote-154)

With 1954 drawing to a close, rector and parishioners could reflect on a year of progress and spiritual development, visible in various physical displays. The Venerable Archdeacon Crittenden graced the parish during Bible Week in September, and addressed a large crowd on The Authority of the Bible at the Murgon Town Hall. Necessary repairs and improvements to the rectory were carried out mid-year. Several large anonymous donations were utilised for different projects. Electricity from the ‘grid’ began to be connected, in place of local town power plants. Kilkivan was the first centre to be connected. Additional schools were added to the rector’s visiting list, and, although inevitable sad occasions occurred, such as illness and the passing of valued members, on the whole, it was a year to be celebrated.

This momentum continued into 1955, with grid-connection progressing smoothly. Windera Guild minutes from May 1955 also contain a hand-written record of plans for the stump-capping ceremony[[154]](#endnote-155) for “the proposed St Katharine’s Church at Windera” which was a festive occasion with flags, stalls and a sumptuous Afternoon Tea.[[155]](#endnote-156) Letters in the Diocesan Registry’s correspondence file as well as the record in the an old, faded and damaged, Parish Service Register, assumed to belong to Kilkivan, located by diocesan archivist, Glenda Murrell, indicate the stump-capping ceremony took place in 1955.

file{weddingMurgon1955.jpg}

width{.9}

position{c}

caption{Wedding, Murgon 1955}{D Dennien}



file{debBallMurgon.jpg}

width{.9}

position{c}

caption{Deb Ball, Murgon, ca 1956}{D Dennien}



The local notes in the 1 December 1955 *Church Chronicle* document a donation to the Murgon church by the centre’s guild – a picture in memory of Mr Beinke “who for a number of years was organist at the church.” An upcoming Carols Service performed by the Murgon Choir on 18 December was listed, and later, duly confirmed by the service register entry. Timber for the Windera church was gradually being purchased, endorsing the hopes of starting construction early in the new year. Electricity was now connected to Boonara church, with thanks to those who completed the installation. The rector was exceptionally pleased with the newly-formed Men’s Committee, who voluntarily painted the church and lined the vestry, greatly assisting the parish and the local Ladies’ Guild funds reserves.

Throughout the year, the occasional services of weddings, baptisms and funerals continued. With the Methodist-run student hostel only two doors down from the church, there was a continuous supply of high school students for confirmation lessons. And so, this forward momentum had continued throughout the entire parish for the remainder of 1955.

Rev Kruger concluded his December 1955 notes, writing;

“My wife and children have now returned to the rectory. Mrs Kruger is feeling really well again and we wish to express our thanks to those people for their good wishes and kind acts.”[[156]](#endnote-157)

Smallskip

Sadly, this optimistic entry was followed by the dear lady’s tragic death, recorded in a simple one line entry in the services register: “16 December, 7.30 am, attendance 2, Requiem for D P Kruger, signed JK.” Clergy Records record her as “Spouse Dorothy Patricia (nee Hardy). Died 1955”.[[157]](#endnote-158)

Smallskip

While most parishioners were completely unaware, or knew very little of this devastating event, it proved a difficult time for the Parish Wardens, and those closely associated with the rector. They dutifully endeavoured to protect his privacy while he bravely carried on, faithfully completing a full round of four, tightly scheduled Christmas Services, beginning with a Sung Eucharist in Murgon at midnight, an early service in Kilkivan, then Boonara, and finally 11.00 am in Goomeri. Windera was catered for by Rev Chas Tunstall at 8.30 am. In all, 139 people received their Christmas Holy Communion. Services thereafter were conducted by Rev Tunstall (occasionally assisted by Mr Stuart James, a lay person locally stationed with the Department of Agriculture and Stock) beginning 1 January 1956, while Rev Kruger took official compassionate leave. He returned briefly in February 1956, conducting and recording services on the first and second Sundays, beneath which he wrote and duly signed: “Rector appointed to Kilkoy Parish, 14 February 1956”.[[158]](#endnote-159)

Mrs Alberts, who had been engaged to assist Mrs Kruger with household duties, is to be applauded for her continued care and devotion to Rev Kruger and his young family.

Balance

On 25 January 1956, a specially convened meeting of parish and local centre wardens organised “some token of...esteem” for Rev Kruger as a farewell gift. A suitably inscribed ‘wallet of notes’ was chosen, and plans for collecting donations put in place. The recurring names of Jefferies, Sing, Pickering, Jones and Baker are again prominent. As a footnote, a donation of a silver coin at each meeting to “defray expenses for the ladies for supper” was unanimously supported – a gesture no doubt appreciated by the ladies who, since the formation of the parish, had provided these refreshments through personal donations or from guild funds.[[159]](#endnote-160)

Following the sad circumstances of his departure from Kilkivan parish, Rev Kruger’s ministerial career continued in St Mary’s Kilkoy until 1959, then on to Christ Church Childers for three years, followed by ten years at All Saints Chermside, and finally St Augustine’s at Hamilton from 1973 until his untimely passing in 1978 at age 55.[[160]](#endnote-161)

Endnotes

Dictum{John 16:33}{These things I have spoken unto you, that in me ye might have peace. In the world ye shall have tribulation: but be of good cheer; I have overcome the world.}

# 1956–1958 Rev Robert Albert Donne

Drop{Rev} Robert Albert Donne began his training for ministry in Ballarat in 1928. After serving at various locations in Victoria, from 1945-1948 he spent time in Suva as Rector, Pro Cathedral, Diocese of Suva, before returning as vicar to Portland and Rural Dean of Hamilton, Diocese of Ballarat from 1949-1956. He is listed in the 1957 Yearbook as Rector of Kilkivan from 1956, with the address being Christ Church Rectory, Murgon.[[161]](#endnote-162) He took charge of ministry in Kilkivan parish mid-August 1956, after an eight-month interregnum. The first service entry to carry his name is dated 12 August.[[162]](#endnote-163) He and Mrs Donne were warmly welcomed, with a collective sense of relief at having full-time ministry once again. An added bonus quickly became evident as Mrs Margaret Donne frequently accompanied her husband on his rounds of parish services, where her beautiful and strong singing voice enhanced the worship.

file{Donne.jpg}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Richard Turner, Janice (McIntosh), Rev R Donne}{}



In the 1 October 1956 Church Chronicle’s Kilkivan and Murgon article, parishioners gratefully recognized the move from Portland, on the far south-west coast of Victoria, as a significant change for the couple. The rector expressed appreciation for “the warm welcome and much help and kindness from parishioners in every centre” and his “outstanding impressions” of the “loyalty and faithfulness with which Church officers, Ladies’ Guilds, Sunday School Teachers and others” had continued in the interim. [[163]](#endnote-164) These ‘others’ are named in the register of services throughout the first half of the year and into August, with the bulk conducted by the ever- faithful, retired priest, Rev C Tunstall.[[164]](#endnote-165)

After one and a half months of regular services, the Venerable Harold John Richards (Archdeacon of Wide Bay and Burnett, 1956-1970) conducted Rev Donne’s much anticipated Installation and Induction on Tuesday 25 September 1956, where 120 delighted parishioners gathered in support. Rev Richards was supported in the eucharistic service by Rev Robert Mawson, rector of St Peter’s Gympie (and rural dean of Wide Bay from 1955) and Rev Reuben Athelstance Foote (rector of St Michael and All Angel’s, Kingaroy). A collection to support the Mission to Seamen was noted on 21 October with a congregation of 33.[[165]](#endnote-166) Around this time, the names N A Greenbury, G C Quinn, and L Sempf are registered in the Diocesan year book as wardens of the parish.

Although service attendance remained at a reasonable, though slightly lower level, various centres received intermittent and irregular attention and parish finances began to suffer. The surge in congregation numbers now evident throughout the parish created a renewed desire to address the current low finances and subsequently formulate an improved budgeting system based on a pledge-giving system.

Throughout 1956-1957, the Murgon Ladies’ Guild continued to step up to the plate catering for functions, ranging from Film Nights, Football Club dinners, tractor displays and the rector’s induction service refreshments as well as many weddings. Not to mention the ever-present street stalls, and efforts of individuals including the diligent Mr and Mrs Gedge with the sale of produce, fresh and preserved, from their extensive gardening efforts. As a result, these combined efforts covered several large expenses, such as a payment of £600 to the State Electricity Commission, the installation of an electric light over the church gate, donations to Red Cross and Church Missions, the local Church of England Youth Club and the Sunday School, as well as financing the ongoing, mundane need for brooms, ‘Brasso’, furniture polish and so on. In addition, the parish general fund (referred to as Warden’s Fund) was augmented.[[166]](#endnote-167) However, the funding shadow loomed over the otherwise smoothly running parish, despite the gallant efforts of the guilds and other parish groups at all centres.

## Building Projects 1957

January 1957 began a year of enhanced efforts on many fronts, and continued the drive for a parish hall in Murgon and a church building for Windera.

### Parish Hall

The community desire for a parish hall in Murgon began to take concrete form after several meetings in April, where preliminary planning ideas were discussed and a committee was appointed with authority to arrange for plans and specifications to be drawn up. By the end of the month, these had been obtained and submitted. It was envisaged that approval be sought and gained in time for “a start at an early date”. Blueprints were drawn up by late July, cost information was sought, and an imminent start to this urgently required project was envisioned.

file{parishHall.png}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Christ Church Murgon and Parish Hall}{}



A 25 October 1957 letter confirms that acceptance of the plans was approved, signed by the Archbishop. A contract was let to builder, J W Goodchild, with the hall “to include a well-equipped kitchen and a kindergarten room” and the facility be operational by early 1958.[[167]](#endnote-168) Eager to proceed, the parish administration team contacted the Diocesan Property office in October, applying for permission to negotiate a Commonwealth Bank overdraft of £2,000, upon security of a guarantee by the Diocese to assist with financing construction and furnishing. Total cost was estimated at £3,000. Conditional that all necessary paperwork, signed by the rector, Parish Wardens and Murgon Sub-Wardens, be submitted and satisfactory reduction amounts be agreed with the bank, permission was granted and subsequently executed under Diocesan Seal on 18 December 1957.[[168]](#endnote-169) Construction work then progressed rapidly, with an April dedication date in mind.

### Holy Trinity Windera

While early discussions were held during Rev Kruger’s time, dedicated planning progressed at Windera early in 1957, with a ‘last day of February’ meeting in the local public hall (the then current venue for church services). The general design and dimensions were approved and Mr C Noffke assigned to arrange the preparation of scale plans and specifications. The local guild minutes support the above, also recording a funds balance of £170, for general expenses and support of the guild building fund. July saw the much needed Windera project progress to the Blueprint and cost estimation stage, with building to commence as soon as Archbishop in Council approval was received.

file{winderaChurch1950s.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Windera Church 1950s}{S Waldock}



Approval (and return of all plans) was conveyed in a letter dated 25 October 1957. Great progress continued into December with logs milled locally to provide the hardwood frame (felled and donated by Mr C Noffke and Mr D G Baulch, from their respective properties).[[169]](#endnote-170) Diocesan permission for a bank overdraft - limit of £500 - was granted for the Windera church’s bank account, held in the Commonwealth Bank, Murgon.[[170]](#endnote-171) This allowed local builder, Mr Luke Pringle, to be engaged to oversee the project assisted by eager local community volunteers – a ‘big call’ for the local dairying community, whose farming commitments included morning and afternoon milking of the herds and the growing of fodder for same. Women actively participated as well, including providing refreshments and the painting and oiling of timbers left in their competent hands.

As per the Windera Guild minutes, Rev Donne did not approve of the locally favoured name St Katharine’s and suggested the names of several alternative English saints. With the April dedication date approaching, Mrs Margaret Donne, a regularly attending guild member, suggested a compromise. The church of the Holy Trinity, Windera was finally so named.

While building projects seemed to take priority in 1957, parish business carried on as usual, indicated by Murgon’s Guild cash book, where several entries cover events such as street stalls and functions catering, along with expenses incurred. Mrs Donne is mentioned several times, indicating her proactive involvement. Similarly, the services register records events including ABM deputation’s visit on 9 March, where a Miss Thelma Cook addressed the congregation. The blessing of the Simnel Cake is a notation for 16 March (Lent IV), while the 25 April entry introduces IR Sharp as a lay-reader.[[171]](#endnote-172)

Several *Church Chronicle* articles from 1957 mention general business items, such the Blessing of the Plough ceremony at the Murgon Show, the notable figure that some 20 children were baptised during the month of April, and the rector’s delight from making “some needed repairs to the rectory (admittedly) with the help of a more experienced carpenter”, timber generously supplied by C Noffke (Windera). He had installed a complete set of kitchen cupboards, courtesy the parish council. The parish council, on the recommendation of the treasurer, Colin V Lord (Boonara), introduced a car depreciation fund.[[172]](#endnote-173)

1958 ushered in major celebratory events for the two exciting building projects. The brand-new hall hosted the Wednesday 5 March Lenten Eucharist (conducted by the rector) which was then blessed at an intercessory service at 7.30 pm that night.[[173]](#endnote-174)

The Venerable Archdeacon Harold John Richards graced the parish with his presence again on Sunday (Whitsunday) 25 May 1958, marking a very special day in parish history with two major functions. First, he officiated at the 7.30 am eucharist, then conducted the official dedication of the Parish Hall at a 10.00 am before a congregation of 125. A new era of expanded activities began, with community groups joyfully and thankfully receiving the extra space and freedom. The spacious facility included a kitchen area and three other separate areas, allowing Sunday School classes to be conducted more comfortably with increased numbers. The Youth Group met in the hall as well, under leadership of Mr Norm Carr, a Murgon High School teacher, hosting various activities from play-reading sessions to full blown social dances on the lovely crow’s ash dance floor.

At a 2.30 pm service the same day, with a congregation of 280, the equally exciting official dedication of the church of the Holy Trinity took place in the outlying centre of Windera. Rev Richards was officiant and preacher at each function. The signatures of both Richards and Donne accompanied the register entries.[[174]](#endnote-175)

By 1958, various fundraising methods had received considered and deep investigation. Adding to concerns, a new vehicle was required, as the current one had over 60,000 miles on the clock and urgently needed replacing. Permission to apply for an overdraft of £400 was sought on 29 September. Rev Donne favoured the Wells Scheme, which had been successfully applied in several other parishes. However, their fee of £1,400 was considered too expensive and proved to be an insurmountable obstacle. A special committee sought more achievable options and adopted the Anglican Promotion Scheme in 1958, embarking on a promotional ‘Every Member Canvass’, organized and conducted by locals. 4 September is marked in the register as ‘Stewardship Sunday’. The decision was introduced through special promotional Loyalty Dinners during September 1958 at Kilkivan, Goomeri and Murgon centres, considered to be central locations. Murgon’s function on 16 September was a double celebration with Murgon-born Rev David Shand (Nambour), son of the parish’s first vicar (Rev Rupert Warner Shand, 1919-1922) as guest speaker. A 1 November Church Chronicle article reported that around £1,200 had been pledged – “a very satisfactory outcome”.[[175]](#endnote-176)

During September, the parish was visited by a Church Missionary Society’s representative, who gave an interesting account of CMS outreach involvement. The following week the work of lay-readers, J Sharpe and E Miller, in conducting a Morning Prayer (Matens) is recognized. On 26 October, similar recognition is given to the GFS group through a special Friendship Service and the dedication of their new banner.[[176]](#endnote-177)

file{churchHallEarly.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Christ Church Murgon Parish Hall}{}



Rev Donne officially offered the resignation of his licence as Rector of the Parish of Kilkivan to Archbishop Reginald Halse, in a letter dated 28 October 1958, taking effect from 10 November, duly signed and notated “Accepted to take effect on the above- mentioned date”.[[177]](#endnote-178) The final register entry bearing his signature is shown on 9 November, with a 7.30 am eucharist in Murgon with 38 communicants.

The Donnes returned to Victoria. Ronald Alfred Donne died in Portland Victoria. The following entry appears in the Australian Death Index 1787-1985:

“Ronald Arthur Donne, Birth: about 1898, Death: Portland, Victoria (registered 1963), Registration Number: 17471”[[178]](#endnote-179)

With no incumbent priest, services for the remainder of 1958 until August 1959 were faithfully conducted throughout the parish. Rev C Tunstall, who had retired to Murgon with a general licence conducted regular Holy Communion services, and lay-readers I Sharpe, E Miller and W Atkins assisted with Matens and Evensong services. Register notations include the Family and Prize Giving service with I Sharpe on 30 November, and the 7 December screening of a Jungle Doctor film strip at Evensong.

In December, parish officials offered two possible replacement priests, namely Rev M Paxton Hall (Childers) and Rev Frank Knight (Palmwoods). There was concern that no one was available to conduct Christmas Holy Communion Services, as Rev Chas Tunstall advised he would be absent. The Murgon service register indicates Matens on Christmas Day, followed by a 28 December Eucharist with Rev John Tunstall (rector, Wondai/Proston) and the appearance of a one-off 7.30 pm Holy Communion service conducted by Rev M C Richter.

## 1959 Rev Derek Barrett

Diocesan correspondence indicates that an August 1959 communication (dealing mainly with details regarding Rev M Richter) contained a parish request for “the temporary appointment of Rev Derek Barrett as Priest-in-Charge”. Rev Barrett was duly appointed as a locum tenens Priest-In-Charge of the Parish of Kilkivan. The Registrar informed the locals that while he was employed, the minimum annual stipend of £850 pa was applicable, in addition to rent-free use of the Rectory.[[179]](#endnote-180) He signed using his full name in the services register as resident in the position on 9 August 1959. Records show he used the initials “DB” during uninterrupted service in Murgon until 13 December of that year. The Murgon Guild purchased a gift and provided supper for Rev Barrett’s party, and supplied groceries for the rectory.[[180]](#endnote-181)

Balance

Residents of the Murgon Student Hostel during 1958-1960 have recollections of his presence at that nearby establishment, and a friendship with the Superintendent and Matron, Mr and Mrs John Else and their daughter Enid. Clergy records indicate he served as assistant curate, St Paul’s Maryborough, prior to his 1959 Murgon appointment and at St James Toowoomba (1959-1961), so he was reasonably situated to allow occasional travel to Murgon. From 1963, he served as a priest in the UK until his retirement in 1990, returning to Queensland with spouse Gwendolene in 1997 with permission to officiate in Brisbane Diocese.

Endnotes

Dictum{James 4:8}{Draw nigh to God, and he will draw nigh to you. Cleanse your hands, ye sinners; and purify your hearts, ye double minded.}

# 1959–1962 Rev Murray Clifford Richter

file{richter.png}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Rev Richter And Family, 1962}{S Waldock}

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Drop{Archival} correspondence indicates mounting, although delicately phrased, tensions within the parish, regarding the prolonged period of interregnum. Positive signs in the Parish Council minutes appear in the early months of 1959. Correspondence from the Diocesan Registry files, signed by Wardens and Parochial Nominators, E Miller, L Sempf and R Mander-Jones, confirm that negotiations towards the possible appointment of Rev Richter (1924-2011) began soon after Rev Donne gave notice of relinquishing his rectorship. An 18 March 1959 letter to Diocesan Council officially nominated Rev Murray Clifford Richter for the position of Rector of the Parish of Kilkivan and urged the council’s urgent consideration, to be followed by a formal Diocesan approach to Rev Richter. Personal reasons of “family ties and schooling for his (three) children” were cited as his underlying desires to come to the Brisbane Diocese.

Subsequently, 2 June correspondence documents a Parish visit from Rev Richter, during which he conducted five services. There was a strong desire he be appointed, and those involved wrote that they “are even more anxious for his appointment… and now keenly await the results of the discussions he is having with his Bishop". However, discussions between the Brisbane and Armidale Diocese indicate Kilkivan’s enthusiasm for this move was not shared. A letter from the Diocesan Registrar to Kilkivan’s Parish Wardens, states “…I believe the Archbishop of Armidale does not consider that the clergyman has sufficient experience to accept the position in your parish...”.

Nonetheless, Kilkivan area was firm in its resolve and pressed on, stating Rev Richter had met with diocesan officials in Brisbane and “…felt sure that having met our nominee you will understand our strong desire to have his services in our Parish”. Richter’s appointment was formalized in minutes of 25 July 1959, on a motion by Mr Sing and seconded by G C Quinn. An August letter followed, signed by Miller, Sempf and Mander-Jones, stating they had ascertained “the Bishop of Armidale was willing to release him (Richter) at Christmas time”.

To prevent further delay, they requested “urgent placement of the nomination before the Presentation Board”. They also asked for the Board’s support through affirmation, forwarded to the Bishop of Armidale, and that Rev Richter be released as early as possible come December, to allow him to settle in before Christmas. Agreeable responses to each of the parish’s requests were duly received.[[181]](#endnote-182)

file{confirmation1962.jpg}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Confirmation group, Murgon, 1962}{D Dennien}



The 1959 Parish Council minutes reveal all ongoing business, and the necessary arrangements for the new rector’s arrival, was attended to. This included ending any withstanding short-term rectory rental agreements, a £50 donation to Rev C Tunstall for his services to the parish, and the proposal of half fares for a taxi, so Mr Atkins could continue providing lay ministry to Cherbourg. A ‘Parish Canvass’ to boost depleted funds needed to be organized.

Entries from another services register indicate regular 2nd and 4th Sunday services at alternating 11.00 am and 2.00 pm time slots, on a monthly basis from 27 December 1959 - 27 January 1963. No venue is listed, although a baptism for Donald George McAntee (14 February 1960 at 2.00 pm) is noted, leading to the conclusion that the register forms part of an earlier discovery by former Diocesan Archivist, Glenda Murrell, from Windera church. The McAntee family were, over three generations, residents in Windera and were church members there for many years. Local knowledge indicates a similar pattern of 2nd and 4th Sunday services was in place at St David’s, Boonara with the order of times reversed. Rev Richter followed the parish custom of five services per Sunday, with variations to include 11.00 am and 7.30 pm at Goomeri and Kilkivan and to cater for Holy Communions at Cherbourg.

file{gfsBrisbaneTrip.jpg}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{GFS Brisbane Trip}{D Dennien}



For over a year (10 November 1958 - 20 December 1959) the Kilkivan parish functioned without the services of a full-time presiding priest. Although the efforts of volunteers - and the one month’s locum-tenens service of Rev Derek Barrett - kept the churches in all centres ‘ticking-over’, the arrival of Rev Murray Richter was greeted with joyous relief. He came (with family) to Murgon from the township of Baradine, situated in the northern inland region of the Diocese of Armidale, NSW. The Reverend was given a stipend of £975/pa plus house and car (a late 1958 model Holden) with all motoring expenses paid. Diocesan files show on 16 December 1959: “*The Rev Murray Clifford Richter was this day licenced as Rector of the parish of Kilkivan”* effectiveas from date of writing.[[182]](#endnote-183) He conducted his first service in the parish on 20 December 1959, one week after Rev Barrett’s departure.[[183]](#endnote-184)

The 1 February 1960 Parish Council meeting announced that - after 24 years of paying rent to the Murgon centre (totalling £936 for the term) - responsibility for the Rectory was to be taken over by the Parish of Kilkivan. It was noted the property desperately needed attention. Urgent initial repairs were estimated at £308, with painting totalling £211. £176 was still owed on the car account. Ideas for procuring interest free loans were discussed. A letter conveying these totals was forwarded by R Mander Jones to the Diocesan Registrar. By 6 April approval was received along with due consideration for repayments.

file{rectoryRepairCost1960.png}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Details of repairs}{}



After the new rector’s arrival, it became clear that urgent attention was required to get the parish ‘back on its feet’. The new chapter in Murgon’s history brought an immediate surge in energy, as seen in the minutes of the first Parish Council meeting chaired by Rev Richter in February 1960. The main items dealt with included: a new tank for the rectory; urgent repairs to pot-holes in the driveway; an extension to St Matthew’s Kilkivan; and the printing of a Parish Paper.

All centres were urged to address assessments in abeyance by 31 May 1960, and several urgent items were addressed including purchasing a filing cabinet and cards for the church office; Letter Heads for correspondence; and the installation of a “moveable phone” and three extra power points. It was proposed to purchase “a full set of vestments for priests” use, to remain property of the parish.

The finalising of a full set of Centre Rolls and a complete Parish Roll was addressed. The mooted and earlier attempts at a ‘Parish Canvas’ were to be fully implemented in order to formalize pledges for budgeting purposes. The meeting also voiced ideas to assist Goomeri centre, where Sunday School for 66 children was currently operating in a church built to hold only 40. An approach to Diocesan authorities was devised “to help eliminate the problem of parishes enduring long periods without a priest”, suggesting the possibility of enforcing “a limit to the waiting-time”.

A concerted effort to provide further assistance to the parish regarding work in Cherbourg was brought forward by lay reader W Atkins, and Cherbourg Superintendent Mr Sturgess (who was also a Parish Warden). A motion to be presented to the Diocesan Synod requested future discussion regarding: “…the general conditions existing in Cherbourg in relation to Religious Instruction, and to whether a part-time curate could be employed, sharing the balance of his time in the parish of Kilkivan…” together with a request for Diocesan assistance. The rector and wardens were empowered to investigate “Cherbourg and Home Missions” further.[[184]](#endnote-185)

It is pleasing to note the appearance, alongside the now familiar long-servers, of new names in the records (C V Lord, F Narracott, G Sturgess, D McIntosh, D Kay to name just a few) who actively contributed in many roles.

Though the dedicated and generous efforts of parish members had kept things functioning smoothly, it was obvious heavy workloads had negatively affected morale. At the conclusion of the Council meeting, wardens Miller and Sempf, parochial nominator R Mander-Jones and honorary secretary/treasurer C V Lord, felt compelled to write to the registrar Mr St Johns, offering thanks for his “*assistance, approachability, and sound, down-to-earth advice*”.

The progressive spirit was evident throughout the parish. St David’s, Boonara went forward with its plans to enlarge the church and applied for a bank overdraft limit up to £700 in August 1960.

file{MrsRichterSpeakingAtWinderaChurch.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Mrs Richter speaking at Windera Church}{S Waldock}



Rev Richter, a qualified architect, drew up the plans for Kilkivan’s St Matthew’s extensions, which were dedicated on 25 September 1960 with the Rural Dean, Rev R D Turner, officiating.[[185]](#endnote-186) However, the associated costs were yet to be paid, and by 30 October 1960 the application for an increased bank overdraft for St Matthew’s centre, authorised by the rector and Parish Wardens Messrs Sempf, Miller and Pearson, was approved by the Diocesan Properties Board.

From the Diocesan end came a proposal to alter the Kilkivan parish’s boundaries, allowing the Manumbar Mill centre to become part of the Nanango parish, “as the Nanango rector would be more able to provide the ministry it deserves”. Supported by all parties, the proposal became fact in 1961.[[186]](#endnote-187)

## The New Rectory

The poor condition of the rectory premises and the associated expenses required to complete repairs and maintenance, along with its considerable distance from the church, quickly led to proposals to purchase of a more suitable, family dwelling, as a replacement. Application was made through the Diocesan Registrar for permission to proceed, as an attractive brick house in Watt Street, adjacent to the church, recently came onto the market. Diocesan Council responded with “sympathetic consideration” when the parish was “in a position to submit a definite proposal”, requesting details of the overdraft required to finance the difference between the sale price of the present rectory and the purchase cost.[[187]](#endnote-188) However, this proposed purchase did not eventuate.

file{sundaySchoolChildren.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Children at Sunday School}{D Dennien}



The November 1960 parish minutes began on a solemn note, with a minute’s silence held as a mark of respect for parish member Mr Les Eland, killed in a tragic accident – a fall from a hayshed roof while assisting a neighbour and fellow Boonara parishioner with repairs. A letter of sympathy was forwarded to his widow, Jean. A bell tower was later added to St David’s Church in his honour. Jean Eland continued uninterrupted service to the church until her passing at age 80. Her bequest to Boonara centre was used to renovate the front porch, and purchase a portable home communion case for parish use – both dedicated in her memory.

The mood of the meeting lifted, with news that a new Parish Rectory in Murgon had finally begun to take shape, with Mr Miller outlining the outcomes of the warden’s meeting. Much discussion led to a motion moved by Mr Frank Narracott and seconded by Mr Ogg that the wardens explore “the matter of a new rectory; that plans, costs, finance and disposal of old rectory” be investigated. Much effort and expense had been expended on the old, deteriorating rectory and with further repairs approximating £300 just to be considered safe for habitation, disposal and new-build seemed a sensible way forward.[[188]](#endnote-189)

Rev Richter began working on the plans for the rectory immediately, and by mid-December the scale drawings and elevations of the new building, adjacent to the church, were completed. Possible extensions to Christ Church itself, plus the size and positioning of the existing buildings, was submitted to the Murgon Shire Council and met the Shire Engineer’s approval. This information was confirmed in recent communications with South Burnett Regional Council’s representative, Mr Russell Springhall. SBRC holds all documents from the former Murgon Shire records in both original (pencil drawn) and digital form. Details include approval date of plans as 29 December 1960 and builder, Mr Luke Pringle of Garrick Street Murgon. Exterior walls were to be in chamfer boards with the interior lined with Bernie/Masonite board.

A total cost of £4,000 was estimated, with an expected £2,000 from the sale of rectory cottage to be utilized immediately in reduction. A qualified builder (Mr L Pringle) volunteered to lead the construction, with assisting builders, joiners, plumber and electrician, all congregation members and offering service at virtually ‘price of goods’ rates. Even allowing for small margin, the estimate of £4,000 remained generously above requirements. Negotiations for a loan through the lending department of the Commonwealth Savings Bank of Australia were in motion. It was anticipated Diocesan approval would be viewed positively and processed immediately.

A 20 February letter from the bank (as above) states its agreement to the requested loan on the basis of a deposit of the deeds and fire policies to both present and new lands, and repayment of minimum £100 every 6 months, plus interest, and an immediate reduction of £2,000 upon sale of present rectory. The relevant Diocesan department expressed concurrence in these arrangements.[[189]](#endnote-190)

As often occurs, the estimates fell considerably short of requirements. A 5 July letter from the Rector and Wardens to Diocesan authorities advised of their decision to accept an offer of £1,750 from Mr Patrick Joseph Mulhall, Railway Department, Clifton, who would take possession of the property as from 22 August 1961, pending payment.[[190]](#endnote-191) The Diocesan Property Board expressed agreement, and proceeded with the transfer on the parish’s behalf, through local solicitor, G B Roberts. The 31 August minutes contain details of the transfer as requested, under Diocesan Seal, of Allotment 15, Section 5, County Fitzroy, Parish and Town of Murgon.[[191]](#endnote-192)

Although the sale of the old rectory brought some financial relief, overdraft increases began to appear. By October, the parish treasurer, Mr Colin Lord, telephoned the Registrar stating a further loan was required for the erection of the rectory, now costing approximately £5,900, far more than the original estimate of £4,000. The lower sale price of the former rectory contributed somewhat to this. The parish expected they could reduce this proposed additional loan by £500 per annum. However, by 11 December 1961, another loan of £1,000 was sought “to pay outstanding accounts in connection with the new rectory”, bringing the principal overdraft debt to £3,332 on top of the new loan. It was recommended insurance on the new building be increased due to growing costs. In spite of this, spirits remained high and optimism prevailed, working towards the original goal of being debt-free over ten years. The Property and Finance Board’s 26 October meeting “felt it necessary to give permission to pay the debts”, reluctantly agreeing to increasing the loan to £4,300, along with stated concern for these ever-increasing costs and a requirement for firm commitment to debt reduction.[[192]](#endnote-193)

Meanwhile, in June 1961 the Murgon centre applied for a loan of £500, through a letter from the Rector to the Commercial Bank of Australia, to purchase “an urgently needed new Kingsman Duchess Organ”. Permission was granted for a loan of £350 against the account, Murgon Church’s Organ Account, subject to the usual conditions of formal application and a satisfactory repayment schedule duly attended to, with a faculty being granted under Diocesan Seal dated 27 September 1961. The Ladies’ Guild again stepped up, raising a substantial amount towards the purchase price, and supplied “Hymn books plus freight for the Organ”.[[193]](#endnote-194)

By 17 October 1962, the concerned parish treasurer, Mr Colin V Lord, was strongly advocating a determined Parish Drive for donations to lessen the ever-growing rectory debt.

file{DonMcCleodNormaHutchenson1960.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Miss Norma Hutchinson & Mr Donald McLeod}{}



Throughout his time as rector, Rev Richter diligently and warmly conducted the sacraments of marriage, baptism and funeral duties. In March 1960, the South Burnett Times reported on the marriage of Miss Norma Hutchinson to Mr Donald McLeod in Christ Church Anglican church, which was described as “one of the prettiest weddings seen at Murgon for many years”. The bride entered the foyer of church while “organist Dr Monz playing a fanfare followed by the bridal march”. Upon recent enquiry, Mrs McLeod, the organist’s former practice receptionist stated:

“I will never forget Dr Bernard Monz. He asked if he could play the organ. Boy did I say yes quickly. It was beautiful. It felt like we were bringing a whole orchestra with us.”

The article contains descriptions of the bridal party’s gowns, making special mention of Dr Monz’s daughter, Julie, “who made a beautiful little flower girl”.

Mrs McLeod recalls: “Don and I were given a surprise by my young Cubs. I never dreamed this would happen. I was ‘Kim’ to them. Noel, my youngest brother actually kept this secret. It was a lovely feeling when I saw them here. They were a good ‘pack’. Mrs Nichols must have organized it all.”

On 7 July 1961, Rev Richter and wardens R B Jeffries and Bernard A Gedge filed a Notice of Intention to apply for a Faculty authorising them “to place a Processional Cross in Christ Church, Murgon, in memory of Dr Bernard Monz,” to be used for “ceremonial purposes within the church and parish”. Duly signed and dated by the rector and wardens, they advised due Public Notice had been attached to the church door for 14 consecutive days per requirement. The Faculty was granted on 11 July, 1961 and now forms part of the worship framework in Christ Church.[[194]](#endnote-195)

A re-affiliated Mothers’ Union Australia group was formed in Murgon with Mrs Dorothy Richter as its first president.[[195]](#endnote-196) Murgon Ladies’ Guild remained an active and valued support group for all parish activities.

The Kilkivan Centenary book details that due to his wife’s ill health, Mr Richter was forced to return to the south in 1962. On 21 August 1962, Rev Richter officially tendered his resignation from the parish, effective 19 November 1962. Official confirmation in a letter to warden, C V Lord, was issued by the Diocesan Registrar.

From Kilkivan parish, Rev Richter returned south to Epping/Thomastown from 1962-1969. He then resided in Frankston E 1969-1971; Chaplain AMF 1970 -1974; Chaplain Brighton GS 1974-1988. He finally retired in 1988 with permission to officiate in Melbourne Diocese.[[196]](#endnote-197)

During the interregnum, local laypersons conducted services of Morning and Evening Prayer, occasionally assisted by Deacon Fred Ailwood (later the Venerable Frederick Charles Ailwood) who was active in the area, possibly stationed at either Wondai or Kingaroy.[[197]](#endnote-198) The Christmas Eucharist was conducted by a visiting priest on 23 December 1963. Other occasional sacramental services were conducted by Rev James Anthony Carpenter Shaw, incumbent in Wondai / Proston parish 1961-1962 and whom the Kilkivan parish[[198]](#endnote-199) nominated as a possible new rector, though this did not eventuate. His signature appears for the last time in the services register as officiant at the McIntosh / Stephens wedding on 9 Feb 1963.

Balance

Endnotes

Dictum{1 Peter 5:7}{Casting all your care upon him; for he careth for you.}

# 1963–1973 Rev Alfred John Gerlach

Drop{Rev} Alfred John Gerlach came to the parish in early March 1963, with his wife Shirley and three young children, Edwin, Judith and Michael. Murgon, and the entire parish of Kilkivan was blessed with the services of an intelligent and well-educated man, who had completed High School at 16. He then studied industrial chemistry and developed various practical ‘Handyman’ skills ranging from making Crystal radio sets, motor vehicle maintenance, and later adding a ground-floor room to the Rectory to accommodate his father. Those who knew him well describe a compassionate and understanding man, and “a deep thinker who could sometimes appear a little vague as, lost in thought; he could walk right past a parishioner in the street without a glance”.

file{gerlach.png}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Rev A Gerlach And Altar Boys Ross Waldock and Neil Mayne}{}



Born in 1924, a young Alf Gerlach joined his local Sydney church’s youth group. A passage from Ezekiel encountered during Bible Study was his call to faith, which grew and deepened through the years. He studied for the priesthood at Moore College from 1947, made a Deacon and then Priested in 1950. City born, he served as Curate at Eastwood, 1950-51 and Cammeray, 1951-52, only learning to drive when he received his posting as Vicar of the rural northern NSW parish of Wyan / Rappville 1952-58. A promotion in rank led to his appointment as Rector to Bellingen 1958-63. His move to the Parish of Kilkivan began his ‘Queenslander’ chapter which lasted till his passing in November 2019.[[199]](#endnote-200)

A 15 March 1963, hand-written entry in Archbishop Strong’s personal register of events reads, “The Reverend Alfred John Gerlach was this day licenced as Rector of the Parish of Kilkivan as from 12 March 1963.” Services began on 17 March, the first Sunday after their arrival. The stipend at this time was listed a £1,200/pa plus rectory, vehicle and all running expenses.

file{lyndaTilneyVestry.jpg}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Charlie Steele, Lynda (Tilney) and Rev A Gerlach}{L Steele}



The Gerlach family arrived at the parish with a positive attitude, and moved into a bright, new, two-story, five-bedroom Rectory, located right beside the Murgon Church with a well-equipped hall at the rear. Buildings in all other centres were in good order. All services were well attended and numbers continued to increase under Rev Gerlach’s ministry. A regular monthly pattern of services throughout the parish developed, with up to six services in a day, five of which were conducted by the rector. This included at least the second and fourth Sundays of each month, along with additional mid-week offices. Groups such as Guilds, Mothers’ Union, Sunday Schools, GFS, Boys Brigade and Youth Groups were present in most centres.

The 1963 Year Book shows weekly communicants at 185, with 82 baptisms and 9 marriages for the year, along with 17 Sunday School teachers across the centres instructing 219 enrolled children. 16 schools were visited and 4 regular Religious Instruction teachers were actively involved. During his settling-in period the support of wardens, Sempf and Lord plus the Kapernicks and Mr Gedge in particular was highly valued. The Gerlach children were readily accepted into all community activities and many enduring friendships were cemented. Rev Gerlach, a tall man, quickly became well-known for his long strides to the organ, whilst still singing loudly if no organist was available.

file{donnaVestry.jpg}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Rev A Gerlach, Donna (Hanson) and Trevor Hindley}{D Hindley}



As related by son Michael, the family arrived in Murgon a few days before the scheduled arrival of the furniture removalist, and apparently interrupted a Ladies’ Guild Meeting in the church hall - much to the surprise and consternation of all, a story which Rev Alf delighted in recounting in later years. Marion Kapernick was quick to offer hospitality, beginning a long and enduring friendship between the two families. Marion and husband Ivor (Mick) were reliable and consistent parish supporters until the Kapernicks’ passing in 2018.

The mood was enthusiastic and positive, but behind the scenes, ever-increasing debt was causing great concern to the parish administration personnel. In a 26 September 1963 Diocesan Council minute, the parish secretary, C V Lord, under direction from the parish council, requested Diocesan permission to move the Rectory Loan Account from the Commonwealth Savings Bank, Brisbane to the local National Australia Bank (NAB), to receive a set-off from parish accounts. Permission was granted with the requirement to arrange an overdraft limit sufficient to cover the £519.5.11 repayments arrears to Brisbane Account as well. This required a reduction of £215 each half year at an interest rate of 5 ½ %.[[200]](#endnote-201)

## First Parish Assistant Appointed

As parish congregation numbers rose, a need for more comprehensive pastoral care and some relief for the rector’s ever-growing work-load, was addressed in a parish council meeting where the brave decision was made to employ an assistant.[[201]](#endnote-202) The associated costswere somewhat alleviated by funding from the Diocese. Several letters are contained in Diocesan files referring to funding grants on the basis of perceived income gained from employing an assistant. Miss Dorothy Ursula Evelyn Toon was appointed and was warmly welcomed to the parish, and took up duties as Parish Sister. She came to the parish from Coorparoo after completing two years training in Deaconess house, Sydney and receiving her diploma on 2 February 1964.[[202]](#endnote-203)

Youth Group activities were extended throughout the parish, reflecting Rev Gerlach’s focus through his own, personal call to faith. Additional Secondary School involvement in Murgon, Goomeri and Kilkivan increased by 50% and undoubtedly contributed to growing Youth Group participation as did the more regular visits to the outlying centres. Extra Sunday School classes were introduced, resulting in turn in outings like picnics and even fancy-dress balls becoming features of the younger members’ social calendars. The number of teachers and youth leaders grew in all centres to accommodate these growing attendances.

Sr Ursula’s work put her in contact with the Mothers’ Union in Cherbourg, resulting in some of their members joining Murgon for a bus trip to Halse Lodge for a Rural MU Conference.[[203]](#endnote-204) Over 30 people attended a Youth Camp held on 23-26 April (cost £3.10.0/each) conducted by Rev J Roper with all keen for a repeat.

Notice of plans for the rite of Confirmation to be administered on 16 September were issued with a call for intending candidates to register promptly for post-Easter classes. The Church of England Men’s Society (CEMS) also sponsored a visit by “Jungle Doctor, Dr Paul White, who will preach at 10.00 am then address a men’s luncheon gathering before flying to Toowoomba.”[[204]](#endnote-205)

The 7 February 1964 Church Chronicle noted the passing of Mrs Sing, a devoted member and “long-time President of the Murgon Guild who had been instrumental in guiding the Guild’s lucrative fund-raising efforts towards the erection of the parish hall.”[[205]](#endnote-206)

file{donnaWeddingCake.jpg}

width{.5}

position{c}

caption{Wedding Cake}{D Hindley}



Archbishop Strong’s first visit to the parish in September began with 33 well tutored candidates being administered the Rite of Confirmation in Christ Church Murgon. He later inspected the Cherbourg Aboriginal Settlement, “one of the largest of its kind in the Commonwealth and the only one in the Diocese of Brisbane.” His Grace conducted Evensong in the Church of the Holy Spirit and met personally with congregation members service afterwards.

The focus on increasing Mission assistance continued with the 4 - 11 October 1964 Church Army Mission to Cherbourg by Captains Alan and Norman Polgen, where it was reported that many adults and children were brought into a deeper relationship with Christ. A special parishioners’ gathering in Goomeri heard much detail about the desirability to reinforce this groundwork by expending more effort into the Cherbourg area, which had a population of 1,200, 700 of which were children. There were only 11 teachers in the State School to cater for approximately 400 students across all seven year-level classes.

Lay involvement in services included assisting in Rector presided sacraments, while conducting Morning Prayer and Evensong services was encouraged. On 26 October 1964, Albert Chisholm Mayne (Bank Officer, Murgon) and Trevor Cichero (Pharmacist, Goomeri) were officially appointed as Lay Readers, as was Mr Bernard (Bill) Ashmead Gedge on 1 November.[[206]](#endnote-207)

Enthusiastic Lay personnel organized and conducted another Stewardship Campaign (with a Counselling element) which was well received and substantially increased the parish finances.[[207]](#endnote-208)

## The Second Parish Assistant Appointed

file{DMcDougall.jpg}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Rev David McDougall}{}



By 1965, the parish’s Golden Years had truly arrived. A second Parish Assistant was considered a necessity to keep up with growth in church attendance and youth involvement. In August 1965, a newly married 28-year-old ‘Catechist and Lay Reader’, Mr David McDougall, was approached to fill the void. He was admitted as Lay Reader in the Parish of Kilkivan on 19 July 1965 and made a Deacon in Bishopbourne on 28 August that year, as noted in the Memoranda column of the parish services register.

file{davidMcDougall.jpg}

width{.9}

position{p}

caption{David McDougall Lay Reader’s Testimonial}{}



By November 1965 the purchase of a Curate’s House at 34 Taylor Street, Murgon, was in progress with G Roberts (solicitor) acting for both vendor and parish *“at a considerably reduced cost”.* Proposals were made to convert the property from Perpetual Lease to Freehold over a 20-year, interest-free term following finalization of purchase.[[208]](#endnote-209). Rev Gerlach reported in the February 1966 Church Chronicle that the house was purchased at an economical cost of £1,500, (secured by a mortgage), and renovations by volunteer labour, enthusiastically led by the competent Rector, allowed for insurance cover of £2,000 – an immediate increase in value. David and Anne McDougall moved into their new home just before Christmas.

## A Rector and Two Assistants

From July to December 1965, with two assistants working alongside the rector, the parish took great steps forward. The November 1965 Church Chronicle proudly carried all three names.

Canon G A Pearson led a Mission to Murgon (a teaching mission) that proved very profitable, both spiritually and regarding practice. Bishop Hudson visited and conducted the Rite of Confirmation.[[209]](#endnote-210)

In November 1965 Rev McDougal undertook his mission to the people of Cherbourg with Diocesan grants support. Rev Gerlach described this as “the most progressive step in the Diocese for many years” and noted “the response has been considerable.” [[210]](#endnote-211) Other parish events included the Annual Spring Garden Fete and Mannequin Parade in Murgon (opened by the Venerable H J Richards), Goomeri’s Successful Baby Show and Kilkivan’s Annual Children’s Fancy Dress Ball – all hosted by local Guilds.

At this time, it was announced that Sr Ursula would shortly be leaving to take up a similar position in Gympie. [[211]](#endnote-212) Her departure was regretful and in part due to financial constraints in that Rev McDougall would now be supported “largely by the parish and parishioners, income will need to increase if a Parish Sister were to be retained as well”.

Some Diocesan Grant monies continued in view of Rev McDougall’s involvement in Cherbourg. With regular services conducted and attendance increasing with every “ringing of the bell”, enthusiasm grew. A study group was organized with encouraging results. Volunteers began maintenance on, including painting, the church building. Patrick (Paddy) Alberts became the self-appointed gardener and kept the grounds in immaculate order.

Of incidental interest was the August 1965 sale of the original site of St David’s Church, Boonara, for £5. Almost 30 years after its removal to its present site, it became the property of Mr C Lord, whose land fully encircled the tiny plot.[[212]](#endnote-213)

## From Three to Two

Sister Ursula Toon was farewelled on 5 December 1966, following Evensong in Christ Church, Murgon. Her invaluable work in schools, GFS, Sunday Schools and Fellowships over the previous two years acting almost as a full-time Youth Worker was greatly appreciated.[[213]](#endnote-214)

Rev McDougall continued the valuable work she began in the Schools and Fellowship areas, while Lay helpers were enlisted for assistance, thus allowing him time to continue to care for the residents of Cherbourg. He was a popular young priest, and talented musician, active throughout the parish with an affinity for the outer reaches.

Capacity congregations in Murgon and Boonara were enthralled by Bush Church Aid Society’s Rev John Wyn’s description of working in vast, remote areas and the work of the Church’s flying medical work in his Australian parish, covering the 1000 miles of the Transcontinental Railway. A visit by Rev N Langford-Smith, Bishop of Nakuru, Kenya was planned for 5 March, with 6 March 1966 Holy Communion and Men’s Breakfast in the Parish Hall. [[214]](#endnote-215)

The Easter Parish Meeting was set for 1 April in Goomeri to be followed by a basket lunch.[[215]](#endnote-216)

Of historical significance, the services register of 22 May, 1966 records the funeral service of Rhys (Bill) Mander-Jones, the last member of the Jones family dynasty to serve the parish in active participation. He followed the tradition set by his predecessors - David Mander and son Llewellyn Mander Jones of Boonara and George Hall and David Lacey Jones of Kilkivan – all descendants of the original David Jones (Sydney) the 1838 founder of the now famous David Jones department stores. An account of early Jones participation is contained in the Boonara Centenary Book (Diocesan Archives) and a large, framed section of the Jones family tree is held in St David’s church, Boonara. The late Mr R M Jones left a sum a £1,000 in trust with the Brisbane Diocese “…to apply the income (the interest accrued) in maintaining St David’s church of England, Boonara…”. When probate was finally granted, $2,000 was applied (with accrued interest of $373.33) as requested and monies have been accessed as directed to this day.

file{LindsayQuinnCathyBurgessWedding.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Lindsay Quinn and Cathy Burgess}{B Quinn}



While 1966 was a remarkably vibrant year in parish life, the most exciting event for Rev McDougall would certainly have been his Ordination to the Priesthood on 21 December – a wonderful Christmas present to him and the Kilkivan Parish, now with two fully ordained priests. The number of Sacramental services increased to seven Sunday services and the use of duplex envelopes resulted in a pleasing increase in Missions giving. On 6 August 1967, a typical Sunday, Rev McDougall covered Holy Communion at 7.30 am, Murgon; 9.00 am, Cherbourg and 11.00 am, Windera, whilst Rev Gerlach went further afield for H.C at 7.30 am, Goomeri; 9.30 am, Kilkivan including a Baptism (Batts); 11.00 am, Boonara with a Baptism (McIntosh) and finally back to Murgon for 7.30 pm. The same page in the services register indicates two further baptisms, two funerals and one marriage (Lindsay Quinn/Cathy Burgess).

During this ‘time of two’, parish activities proliferated. Five new members were admitted to the Mothers’ Union group, bringing the total active membership to over 40 women. Boonara church liquidated its overdraft, proceeded with repainting the building, and began a Bible Study group. Windera completed payment for its church, which was dedicated in 1958. There were plans to extend the Parish Hall, due to heavy overcrowding in the Kindergarten section. Murgon Guild held a Garden Fete to raise funds for this venture. Parish coffers were frequently augmented from Guild funds raised through, for example, Street Stalls and Debutante Balls.

Although offerings income increased, with two salaried priests to support, and two houses and two cars to maintain, living expenses such as electricity, telephone and transport added to the existing financial situation. It was clear that every blessing carried heavy responsibilities. By June 1967, budgeting issues resulted in a request to Diocesan authorities for a parish overdraft increase, from $4,730 to $6,100 on the security of the existing guarantee. As signed by Rev Gerlach and Parish Wardens C V Lord and L Sempf, repayments were to be $630 half-yearly for 18 months, then at $430 half-yearly, in addition to interest charges.[[216]](#endnote-217)

However, although some funding assistance was granted through the Diocese, this largely went towards salary increases and by 1968 - as typical throughout the history of the church, reliant on the vagaries of weather for income - funds again reached a critically low level and regretfully, Rev McDougall’s services were let go. This unfortunately led to some of the valued initiatives previously implemented being pruned back, while others were fully discontinued. This included some religious instruction classes in schools and, in one case, the Sunday School was discontinued.[[217]](#endnote-218)

## Back to One

With Rev Gerlach at the helm the running of Holy Communion services in the parish returned to its pre-assistant routine.[[218]](#endnote-219) Along with this busy schedule of Sunday services, week-day offices of Morning and Evening prayer were offered daily in Murgon.

Death is an inevitable part of life, and thus funerals also feature prominently in the Rector’s diary. Two notable instances in 1970 are those of early 1900s settlers; Frederick W McIntosh (Tansey) buried on 1 June at Boonara after a 60-year connection with the church, and the untimely sudden death of long-serving parish member, Leonard Sempf (Kilkivan) which shocked and greatly saddened the entire parish. He first served as centre warden at Cinnabar, then as People’s Warden for Kilkivan centre and Rector’s Warden for the parish, many years a parish councillor, plus duty as synod representative. The later granting of a Faculty by His Grace the Archbishop Felix Arnott, honoured Mr Sempf’s memory through the installation of a Silky Oak Pulpit made from timber from his Cinnabar property in St Matthew’s, Kilkivan – a gift from his wife, Lil.

With many families attending services, there were numerous baptism and weddings as well – sometimes multiple per day as on 20 December 1969. The service register shows three consecutive weddings: 11am, Reginald Smith / Janelle Maudsley – Kilkivan; Noon, Richard Row / Margaret Roach – Kilkivan; and 4pm, Riley / Weasel - Murgon

In 1968, David McKie (a Murgon accountant) became Secretary Treasurer of the parish and moved to address the legal matters of the Diocese, including a ‘Local Constitution’ for each centre and issues concerning regular non-attendance at Parish Council meetings without leave of absence and thus being “deemed to have vacated his office”. In August 1968, a bank account was opened, - separate from the general Working Account (Christ Church Murgon Building Fund) - spurred by a bequest of $500 from loyal parishioners Mr and Mrs Tate, for the express purpose of extending and/or building a new church in Murgon. A request for recognition was an added requirement. A Diocesan held Tate Bequest still stands.

During the latter part of 1968, Mr Norman Steel Thornton, employed by the Public Service Department as Deputy Manager at Cherbourg, was appointed as a Lay Reader.

The 50th anniversary of Christ Church’s April dedication in 1920 was celebrated over two weekends. On 12 April 1970, the church hosted a Murgon Jubilee Marriage Reunion service followed one week later with Golden Jubilee Eucharists at 7.30 am and 9.00 am, with Archbishop Philip N W Strong officiating and preaching. Refreshments in the hall followed. A special Golden Jubilee Appeal for Missions was held over April. In conjunction, Kath Braithwaite and Sylvia Adams arranged a programme for the Parade of Brides wearing wedding gowns of each decade, interspersed with songs from each decade.[[219]](#endnote-220)

During November 1970, Ross Desmond Waters and Ivor Douglas Kapernick of Murgon were licenced to “*conduct Divine Services in the Parish of Kilkivan*.” In 1972, Trevor Cichero, had held positions of Lay Reader, Sub-Warden, Sunday School Superintendent and Parish Treasurer over the past nine years, sold his Pharmacy business and left parish to further his calling to the Priesthood.

Rev Gerlach’s interest in youth work underpinned an energetic Lay focus in that area. Murgon resident, Ross Waldock, reminisces:

“I became a member of Church of England Boys Society (CEBS). Great times. We camped at Kinbombi Falls with Mr Doug Kay and Mr Stuart James. Mr James told great stories of his time in the Northern Territory. I wore the backside out of my shorts sliding down to the water hole at the bottom of the falls.

Smallskip

My sister Karen became a member of Girls Friendly Society (GFS) along with Roslyn Dennien and Lyndall McAntee. The CEBS and GFS had social dances in the new hall.

We also combined with Goomeri, Murgon, Windera and Cloyna for a trip to Halse Lodge at Noosa Heads in Noel Petersen’s new bus.

Smallskip

Rev Alf Gerlach took us out to the Forrestry at Gallangowan and Jimna – up the Fire Towers!!! – then on to the Bunya Mountains to the new TV stations. Fantastic trip in Rev Gerlach’s Peugeot 403 (‘…the only car to have…’).

Smallskip

I (Ross) became a Server for Rev Gerlach. Other Servers were my cousin Graham Mickan, Alan and Geoff Moreton, Darryl Trapp, Neil Mayne, Neil Trapp and I think the Milton Boys.

Smallskip

Confirmation was a big event and filled the church.”

Medskip

file{gerlachResignation1973.png}

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caption{Archbishop Arnott’s diary note}{}



During their time in Bellingen (1958-1963), Mrs Shirley Gerlach, a nurse by profession, became critically ill with Hepatitis, almost dying. Her recovery was considered by all as a miracle of prayers answered by God. Rev Gerlach stated openly that during this time he was plagued by a short period of doubt, but Shirley’s miracle restored his faith, deepening it to a degree he never knew possible, along with an unshakable belief in the healing power of God through prayer. He supported and encouraged involvement in the church’s Order of St Luke. A small group was introduced in Murgon following visits by Mr and Mrs Alex Learmont (Vancouver) in connection with the Ministry of Healing, sponsored by the local chapter of Order of St Luke with a Healing service held periodically.

Hardships encountered during his life ‘between the wars’ meant Rev Gerlach was well equipped to counsel with empathy, anyone troubled or in need. He was a warm and encouraging supporter of those seeking guidance in their faith journey. It stands as a testament to this empathetic fostering of potential that two of his flock, Trevor Cichero and Ross Waters, both heavily engaged in parish affairs, were moved to seek his approval for training for Holy Orders. Dr Ruth S Kerr (née Fraser), historian, long-time public servant in research and native title and now Adjunct Professor in History, School of History and Philosophical Inquiry, The University of Queensland, St Lucia, wrote of her personal appreciation for this support while a young teacher and Christian in Murgon in 1969:

“Rev Gerlach delivered stimulating and thought-provoking sermons based on the bible readings for the day. He and wife, Shirley, played a very influential role in my faith development.”[[220]](#endnote-221)

The parish finances concerned the Gerlachs to the point where Mrs Shirley Gerlach, while always offering unconditional support to her husband, returned to her nursing career at the Goomeri hospital to provide a secondary income. When this facility closed its doors around 1968, she moved on to the hospital in Cherbourg. While this deviation from the traditional ‘Minister’s Wife’ role, perfectly embodied in earlier years by Mrs Ernie Smith and Mrs Donne, initially raised a few quizzical eyebrows, her nursing prowess soon overcame any suspicions. Her reputation as Matron at the Cherbourg hospital and later on in the Sunshine Coast region until retirement to Toowoomba remains legend.

However, all good things come to an end. Archbishop Arnott’s handwritten diary entry for 6 February 1973 records: “The resignation of the Reverend Alfred John Gerlach Th L as Rector of the Parish of Kilkivan has been accepted, to take effect as from 17 February 1973”.

He and Shirley moved to Palmwoods from 1973-1981 and then Maroochydore 1981-1990. He was then appointed Rural Dean in the Sunshine Coast 1987-1990. After retiring in 1990, he worked as an Honorary Assistant in Maleny parish until relocating to Toowoomba in 2002-2012, continuing with Permission to Officiate in St Luke’s.

## Gone but not Forgotten

Alf and Shirley returned for several milestone events in Parish life, the last major one being the 2014 St David’s, Boonara Centenary, where Rev Gerlach proudly accepted Archbishop Aspinall’s invitation to present the Gospel reading and assist in administering the Eucharistic Sacrament. He later spoke warmly of his memories being Rector in the parish. While it is a joy of any minister to witness tiny shoots of growing faith, Rev Gerlach was able to nurture many, young and old, into deeper faith. He described having the ‘humble honour’ of seeing three of his flock – Trevor Cichero, Ross Waters and Robert Blackburn go on to take Holy Orders. In addition, inspiring a young School Teacher, Ruth Fraser to pursue her faith and use her talents to become Dr Ruth Kerr, Adjunct Professor of History and Humanities, University of Queensland, serving today on Diocesan Council and Finance & Diocesan Services Commission and Records & Archives Committee. She is a valued member of Synod. Stuart James, employed in the Department of Primary Industries in the area who often helped with services as an assistant or officiant, later took the step into ministry as Fr Stuart James. Though residing in Kingaroy, he played an important role in both Wondai and Kilkivan Parishes and later in Barambah Parish.

file{serviceRegisterAug1967.jpg}

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caption{Service Register August 1967}{}



In what some may consider a sad, but beautiful twist of fate, two funerals occurred – one in Murgon and one in Toowoomba – of two couples whose kinship in Christ spanned almost 60 years.

On 17 December 2018, a large gathering (including members of the Gerlach family) in Christ Church, Murgon celebrated the lives of their Christian brother and sister, Ivor (Mick) and Marion Kapernick, who were then buried together in a single grave after having passed into eternal life just four days apart.

Eleven months later, on 14 November 2019, at St Anne’s Church, Highfields, Alfred and Shirley Gerlach were also celebrated and farewelled from this life, after journeying into eternal realms a week apart, and now rest side by side. Many church dignitaries, including the Bishop of the Western Region, Right Reverend Cameron Venables, were present along with a large gathering of friends and family (including Kapernicks). The most moving aspect of this gathering was the large contingent of friends with connections to Cherbourg, honouring a Minister they loved and trusted and knew had their welfare firmly in his focus, and his wife, their ‘Matron Gerlach’ whose revered memory will live forever in their hearts.

Balance

If ever we need a true example of God’s purpose for marriage – the uniting of two persons, husband and wife, into ‘one flesh’, we see it perfectly exemplified, twice, here. United in life, united in death, united in the Hope of the life to come. Truly Beautiful.

Endnotes

Dictum{1 John 5:14}{And this is the confidence that we have in him, that, if we ask any thing according to his will, he heareth us.}

# 1973–1979 Rev Donald Keith Campbell

Drop{Once} again, the parish was left without a resident priest. The parish register of 3 March 1973 indicates the faithful Bill Gedge’s regular pattern of a 7.00 am Morning Prayer service in Cherbourg, then on to 9.30 am Goomeri, 11.00 am Kilkivan and ending with 7.30 pm Evensong in Murgon. He was given some reprieve when Archdeacon L W Grayson presented three services on Holy Communion (Murgon, Goomeri and Kilkivan) on 25 March. The same pattern was repeated on 22 April (Easter Day), also with Holy Communion, thanks to Rev J G Harrison of St Lucia.[[221]](#endnote-222)

file{DonCampbellAndFamily.png}

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caption{Rev Don Campbell and family. (l-r) Simon, Ruth, Don, Lurline, Paul}{D Campbell}



The funeral service for Mrs Kate Stephens (incorrectly named ‘Stevens’ in register), one of the pioneers of the Kitoba area between Cloyna and Windera, conducted by the Rev W G Hayston on 3 April is noted.[[222]](#endnote-223)

During this time, discussions continued between the Diocese and parish’s wardens and nominators, regarding a number of priests considered possible candidates for the vacancy. On 7 March, the parish representatives were advised that Rev G O Thomas had decided he could not accept their offer of the position of Rector. After several further unsuccessful nominations by the Kilkivan Parish, on 12 March 1973, Parochial Nominators I Kapernick, C Lord and K Batts wrote: “After careful consideration, we would be very happy to have the name of Rev Donald Campbell put before the Presentation Board as a new Rector for our parish.”

Archbishop Arnott’s letter of 2 April 1973, carried the glad tidings of Rev Campbell’s acceptance and desire “to take up residence in June following the birth of their third child expected in May”. He also offered to investigate the possibility of Rev Jack Harrison’s availability to take services over Easter, and noted his willingness to act as Locum Tenens until the Campbell family arrived. Archbishop Arnott was also excited to visit and officiate at Rev Campbell’s induction service “*possibly after Synod.”[[223]](#endnote-224)*

The Diocesan Year Book lists Rev Campbell as “Donald Keith Campbell, B.Sc (Uni of Qld) 1964, Th L (ACT) 1968: Dip. R.E (MCD), Th Schol (ACT) 1972.” He was ordained a Deacon in 1968 and Priest in 1969, served as Assistant Curate at St Stephen’s, Coorparoo (1968-1970) and then at All Saints, Booval (1970-1973).[[224]](#endnote-225) Engaging this young, enthusiastic priest - with wife Lurline and three small children (Simon, Paul and baby Ruth, just a week old) - was considered a positive step for the parish, in order to move forward with youth work and community involvement in church activities. Many new initiatives were introduced, including the singing of choruses accompanied by the Reverend on his guitar.

The new rector had a personal connection to the parish, as his father, Mr Alex Campbell, was Head Teacher at Kilkivan school in the late 1950s. This placed him in good stead with the Kilkivan congregation, gladly accepting him as a ‘local’. He soon learned that travelling through the parish often involved surprise encounters with local wildlife. ‘Roo Bars’ and spotlights were noted as frequent features on the local vehicles – saving enormous damage bills but not at all advantageous to the poor ‘Roos’.

## First Service and Induction

Rev Donald Keith Campbell conducted his first service in the capacity of Rector of a parish on 3 June 1973 at 7.00 am in Cherbourg, followed by 9.00 am, Goomeri; 11.00 am Kilkivan, concluding with 7.30 pm in Murgon. It was a busy day, where he met many parishioners, none of whom wore name badges. His Induction followed on 28 June in Murgon.*[[225]](#endnote-226)*

Supported by a solid team (Wardens D Kay and I D Kapernick; Lay Readers, B Gedge and I Kapernick; Synod representatives, E A Williamson and L Sakrzewski), work began immediately and steadily progressed through 1973.

“On arrival in Murgon I discovered that as well as taking services at six centres I had also inherited 19 Religious Education classes at the primary schools at Murgon, Cherbourg, Goomeri and Kilkivan as well as at the High School at Murgon. Over the next few years with the Ministers’ Fraternal we moved to an ecumenical approach and had the Ministers and Lay volunteers take normal classes spread over the week and not just denominational groups. I succeeded so well that just before we left Murgon, I was only taking one class which was a class that no one else would take on as they were ‘too tough’.”*[[226]](#endnote-227)*

Innovative as ever, Rev Don (as he became known to the students) decided to break the lesson into different short sections, using visual aids for the main lesson. This included a *“Ha Ha”* portion (jokes which induced groans and laughter); with others such as “*Did You Know?*”, *“Dear Donald Dix”* and *“The Serial”*. Books were read in serial form, always ending at crucial points, leaving the students eagerly anticipating the next week’s instalment.

The regular Services roster (as indicated in Rev Gerlach’s section), which previously stood for many years, was followed. However, the times for each centre were not consistent. He was concerned that Murgon, the chief centre, was only being offered a Holy Communion service twice monthly.

“…when Bill Gedge came to Christ Church Murgon for a 7.30 am service on the Sunday it was scheduled for 7.30 pm, it seemed we had to re-think the whole matter of times of services. Associated with this was the fact that Boonara and Windera had one 11.00 am Sunday service a month and a 2.00 pm Sunday service. The afternoon services were nearly impossible in high summer”*[[227]](#endnote-228)*

file{christChurchMurgon1974.jpg}

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caption{Christ Church Murgon, 1974}{S Waldock}

**

Rev Campbell is quoted as saying: “…as summer progressed the sleepier we all became … it was bad enough when the congregation went to sleep but when the preacher also ‘dropped off’, things had to change.”[[228]](#endnote-229) A new, regular schedule offering more Holy Communion options was trialled.*[[229]](#endnote-230)*

A faded Fordigraph (Gestetna) printed issue of the parish’s magazine, *Telling All People*, set out the new service proposals, allowing Holy Communion to be offered in five centres every Sunday, except for the occasional 5th Sunday services where only three services were scheduled.

Every Sunday, Murgon was offered a 7.15 am Eucharist using the traditional Prayer Book form of service. A new *Australia 1973* Prayer Book (The Green Book), had been successfully trialled in the parish. The 9.15am service adopted this modern form and became more family oriented.

A 5.30 pm option for Cherbourg was also introduced but changed later to 6.00 pm on all Sundays:

* Goomeri: 1st Sunday 7.30 pm and 3rd Sunday 11.00 am;
* Kilkivan: 1st Sunday 11.00 am and 3rd Sunday 7.30 pm;
* Boonara: 2nd Sunday 11.00 am and 4th Monday (later Tuesday) 7.30 pm;[[230]](#endnote-231)
* Windera: 2nd Monday and 4th Sunday, both 7.30 pm, with an informal Communion Service.[[231]](#endnote-232)

“The intense discussions we had in the vestry afterwards at both Boonara and Windera over supper were a highlight. The topics ranged from politics to prices of wheat, pigs and beef to ethical issues and deep theological questions. They were great times.”

The interest in the parish meant there was only one problem when filling Parish Council positions – the many nominations and the necessity for a voting process! The AGMs were traditionally held in Goomeri’s Church of the Epiphany, following a service of HC. However, around two years into his incumbency, the overwhelming congregational interest was so great that tradition was broken and the AGM was transferred to Goomeri’s Show Pavilion, taking a more relaxed, picnic form for luncheon. While meeting business was in progress, volunteers oversaw games and activities for the children in the spacious grounds.

On 21 February 1974, Lloyd Sakrzewski was admitted to the Office of Reader in the Parish of Kilkivan and Bernard Ashmead Gedge’s licence was approved for renewal. Later in the year, John William Stanton became a licenced Lay Reader, allowing more Morning or Evening Prayer services to be added to the schedule. The rector produced notes for the lay readers. While the Duplex Envelope option for offerings (first introduced by Rev Donne in 1958) was encouraged, not all parishioners adopted its usage. Notes in the register list offerings as “Envelopes” and either “Open Plate” or “Loose Change”. There was also an increase in the parish’s missions’ contributions.

file{duplexOfferingEnvelope.jpg}

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caption{Duplex Offering Envelope}{}



Guild activities thrived, street stalls and catering for functions were often boosted through the efforts of Bill Gedge and produce from his vegetable garden in Gore Street.

“When we arrived in 1973 Bill was a widower. From the Church of England Vegetable account Bill Gedge was able to provide the funds to buy the new technical device – a Fordigraph duplicator – so now the weekly notice sheet could be in colour. His efforts also funded an overhead projector. While it was cumbersome it allowed the use of visual aids in the services. Several times a year Rev Don brought bookstalls from the CMS Bookshop to all the centres.”

On 16 May 1975, permission was granted for the use of the Australia 1973 Prayer Book for a further 12 months. An application was forwarded to the Diocese on 30 May 1975 to install a Conn Electronic Organ in Murgon, signed by rector and wardens Kay and Kapernick. It was then approved and a Faculty granted by Archbishop Arnott, dated 10 July 1975.[[232]](#endnote-233) Under the magic fingers of Gwen Kay and Marjorie Surawski, this lovely instrument boosted the beauty of Murgon services.

Goals and Aims for 1976 and beyond all aimed to continue the growing momentum seen in 1975-76.

The ambitious list for the three-to-six-months periods included; beginning Confirmation classes by 31 May, and the introduction of a September after-school “G-Kids” series in Goomeri and one in November in Kilkivan. Neighbourhood Interest in Bible Studies (NIBS) groups in each of the six centres was foreshadowed. Plans were underway for a Family Camp and displays (bookstall, posters, puppets, singing groups etc) at the Murgon, Goomeri, Tansey and Kilkivan Shows and Camp-draft events in 1977*.*

While it was planned to employ a parish assistant (curate or parish sister) in three years, “after debate, this idea was … instead adopted as a 6-month goal”.

“There was also an outreach activity in the main street of Murgon one Saturday morning, on the back of a truck. At one stage we had a large group of children really enjoying the singing and action songs. A group of adults then appeared and ushered them away. It seems that there was a regional gathering of Jehovah’s Witnesses in the Murgon (Town) Hall that weekend and our effort was not appreciated by the adults.”

In the Winter, 1976 TAP parish magazine, the three-year goal was headed “CANCELLED!”. Though the magazine’s name was later changed to Shalom, its various topics were of great value and fostered parish connection, bringing insights to church activities beyond local horizons.[[233]](#endnote-234)

Rev Campbell organized and led an empowering preparation course at a Bunya Mountains Confirmation Camp for 19 young parishioners on the theme, “*A Time For…”.* The Right Reverend Ralph E Wicks presided at the Confirmation service on 3 October 1976.[[234]](#endnote-235)

Parish Council’s considered opinion was that there was “more than enough work for two people to do in the parish” after input from the many lay volunteers in all areas. The consensus was to continue growth in the Youth section, maintaining vigorous Sunday Schools in almost all centres, with particular mention of an especially well attended one in Cherbourg, and maintaining and further promoting the Healing Mission of the Order of St Luke. All were urged to foster involvement in existing ventures by assisting with hospital and home visits within the local area, leading or participate in home Bible Study groups, encouraging greater church attendance and so on; simple and easy things for a willing heart, but providing immense help to the growing list of Christian ministry duties.

An early spring edition of the parish magazine (TAP), emphasised Rev Campbell’s focus on the missionary aspect of all church involvement, highlighting the ABM’s Mission in the Carpentaria area - northern Cape York, the Torres Strait islands and into Papua - as well as CMS’s work in Tanzania and the parish’s plan to send a group to the CMS Summer School in Burleigh Heads, 13-19 January 1976. The publication also contained budget matters, a recommendation of the Book of the Season - The Escape, by Viola S Winn; a history of Joseph Mohr’s hymn Silent Night; and various thought-provoking items such as Can I be a Christian and not go to Church?[[235]](#endnote-236) This is seemingly the last TAP issued before the name changed to Shalom.

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caption{Getting the new tank up on the garage roof}{}



Travel in a parish with six centres - comprising of three country towns, two rural ones and the Cherbourg Aboriginal Settlement - some more than 50 km apart, was an obvious issue. Ministry to the six centres and, in early days taking the R.E. classes in schools, meant Don was frequently on the road. One day, he was returning from the Kilkivan school, and as he “came over the brow of a hill there were two large trucks side by side coming up the hill and very close. Some parts of the road were very narrow through cuttings but fortunately there was some room off the road at this spot and all three vehicles passed with inches to spare”.

After three years as rector, Don Campbell began discussing with the Parochial Council how the parish might be more effective in proclaiming the Gospel and building people’s faith. Various outreach options to nominal Anglicans and others desiring deeper investigation of spiritual issues were considered.

“At each of the six centres we began to have an Annual Festival followed by a meal. Regular attendees were encouraged to invite their nominal friends and relatives. These services were well received and some who came were encouraged to come more often.”

## The Bethel Bible Course

These discussions led to the training of people as leaders for home groups. To accomplish this, confident leaders were needed. To develop confidence in faith and a solid understanding of the Bible, the Bethel Bible Course idea was proposed and positively received, despite the lengthy period of dedicated study required. Even elderly parish members were moved to hone their learning skills and techniques. Much credit must be given to the rector for the encouraging and persuasive manner in which he promoted and implemented this course.

The Bethel Bible course was demanding, requiring 26 sessions of 2 ½ hours. The Old Testament was covered in the first year and the New Testament in the second. 21 participants began in 1978, with one group meeting on Tuesday evenings in Murgon and a smaller group on Thursday evenings in Goomeri. Each session had an illustration to help people remember the main points of the lesson. Sometimes large passages of the Bible required reading before classes. The group members did this and lives began to be changed as people grew in their understanding of God’s Amazing Grace in sending the Lord Jesus to reconcile us to Him and to each other. The catchcry for the Bethel course is “Blessed to be a Blessing”, based on Genesis Chapter 12, verses 1-3.

With firm congregational support behind Rev Campbell, the search for a suitable Parish Assistant began in earnest. Miss Joan Evelyn Gray, a trainee at Deaconess House, Sydney was approached and was happy to be nominated. Due process was followed and a letter signed by Archbishop Arnott was received consenting to her appointment as Parish Assistant, (initially on a one-year trial basis), beginning with a salary of $6,300 per annum, and house, car, gas and electricity etc. expenses included. Rev Campbell’s 12 October 1977 correspondence with the Diocese announced her starting date as 1 February 1978. One of the stated aims of her employment was “to assist with the Bethel Series in the Parish”.

file{sundaySchool.jpg}

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position{p}

caption{Sunday School. (clockwise from left) Lynda Steele (teacher), Craig Waldock, Jason and Kylie Maudsley, Ruth Campbell, unknown, Kurt Steele}{L Steele}



During this same period, Rev Campbell’s invaluable role within the parish was noted, as he expressed regret in a letter to the Archbishop that he “did not feel he could accept the invitation to move to Booval parish at that time”. He described an upcoming two week trip to Sydney in September “to learn about the Bethel Bible Course”, and as he was the only one trained to lead it, he felt leaving would “negate much of the aim of endeavours so far”, considering more people than he had “ever dared hope” had enrolled. The response from Brisbane was “very understanding of his position…” offering blessings for his continued work there and to the Campbell family for Christmas.[[236]](#endnote-237)

## Archie the Glove Puppet

Following the introduction in Murgon of a Family Service once a month, a glove puppet named Archie began appearing from behind a board, to gain the children’s interest and attention. Later, a transportable puppet theatre was built for the parish and this became a beloved part of the Family service. Archie developed a cheeky reputation as a “Smart-Alec know-it-all”. The theatre’s reputation grew and its activities were extended to other centres in the parish and beyond. By 1977, a thriving Youth Group of almost 20 members operated in Murgon. Some of the boys helped operate other glove puppets and met mid-week to record the dialogue.

“Joan Gray also became a ‘straight-guy’ to Archie. It is even more amazing that these segments were greatly appreciated, in spite of the fact that they were largely ad-lib. As a further outreach, the Parish ran a stall at the Murgon show one year and showed film strips relating to some of Jesus’ parables (the high tec of the time!). Puppet Archie also featured and sometimes his habit of being rather confronting and saying things that a human person couldn’t, caused a bit of a stir. There were occasions when children became so upset, they ran up and punched him in the face!”.

Smallskip

It could be said the goal of gaining attention and involvement was fully achieved.

## Beach Mission at Elliot Heads

The Campbells were invited to lead a Scripture Union Beach mission at Elliott Heads (near Bundaberg) during the January school vacation period in the latter half of the 1970s. Some 10 parishioners joined the first SU team, drawn from a number of denominations. A training day was held for the whole team during November/December. Each evening, glove puppets told the story of The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe by C S Lewis.

“The script needed 6 Puppeteers at various time and in the final battle scene it needed some ingenuity to have 13 puppets on show at the one time. It was a real hit not only with the children but with many parents. Some came each night and left when the puppets finished. On the last evening questions to the children showed they had really understood the message.”

The parish supported these Elliot Heads Missions for three consecutive years, but were discontinued following Rev Campbell’s departure from the parish.

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caption{Beach Mission}{J Baker Winn}



## Youth Safari

In May 1979, a group of teenagers embarked on a supervised Safari trip, up through Monto and Biloela to Rockhampton. The group slept in church halls. It was a valuable experience, with study and discussion each morning and activities in the evening, as the usual sightseeing. A boat trip to Great Keppel Island was a noted highlight.

As priests are often required to change parishes, housing is provided. Although the Rectory at Murgon was most comfortable, after his incident and close-call with the semi-trailers, Rev Campbell realised that if anything happened to him, his wife Lurline would have nowhere to live, with three small children. After self-funded study at Theological College, the Campbells had limited savings but “*with God’s help through loans from kind relatives and a sympathetic bank manager”,* they managed to get a deposit for a small cottage at Caboolture. To help with repayments, Lurline started to do supply teaching at Primary and High Schools in the area as well as a stint at the St Joseph’s Convent school. She continued to lead a Bible Study at Cherbourg and to be involved in Parish and Christian Women’s Convention International (CWCI) activities.

Murgon had three Service clubs, Apex, Lions and Rotary. Don was invited to join Rotary which led to valuable contacts in the Community for him and Lurline. He was President one year. Another outreach into the Community came through a series of ‘Belt the Rector’ evenings when parishioners would invite their friends to their homes when they could ask and discuss any questions they wished with Rev Don.

The 1979 services roster in the parish for the main centres appears seemingly remained unchanged from the 1975-1976 roster, with Rev Campbell’s signature appearing against all Holy Communion services in the parish each Sunday. In addition, Joan Gray’s signature was attached to several Morning Prayers services in Murgon as well as the other parish centres, showing a great increase in the opportunities for worship within the parish.[[237]](#endnote-238)

“On my return from the Youth Safari in 1979, there was a letter from the Queensland (with Northern NSW) branch of the Church Missionary Society inviting me to be the next General Secretary of the Branch. I felt honoured to be considered but my immediate reaction was to decline, as I felt committed to finish the second year of the Bethel Bible Study course at the end of 1979. I phoned one of the members of the CMS Committee and said that I would have to decline as I was committed to stay in the parish at least till the end of the year. ‘Yes, we know that, and we will wait!’ That caused me to stop and think and pray. If the offer from CMS was of the Lord maybe there was another way to approach the situation. To this end, in consultation with the Wardens and Parish Council it was decided to send Mrs. Marcia McIntosh to the Bethel training course. Marcia took over the course and at the end of September the Campbells moved to Brisbane after more than six wonderful years in the parish.”

The 1 June 1979 Diocesan Council noted that an official letter of resignation had been received from Rev D K Campbell, taking effect from 1 October 1979 and officially accepted by the Archbishop, The Most Reverend Felix Arnott. This was communicated in writing on 10 July 1979 to Mr D H Kay (Church Warden). [[238]](#endnote-239)

At Rev Campbell’s last Parish Council meeting as their rector, Warden Ewen McIntosh expressed the parish’s sincere and deep appreciation of the benefits, advice, spiritual guidance and fun times all had received from him, his wife and their family, through their enthusiastic involvement in all activities.[[239]](#endnote-240)

It was with great regret but sincere congratulations on his posting that a large number of parishioners farewelled the family on Sunday 30 September. Rev Campbell conducted two Holy Communion services in Christ Church, Murgon that day, the first at 9.00 am, then a 10.30 am Family Service[[240]](#endnote-241) followed by luncheon in the hall. Lurline Campbell’s 1979 diary notes prompted Don to reflect:

“Apparently the packers came on Tuesday 25th. We must have gone to our new home in Gloucester Street, South Brisbane, unpacked and come back for the farewell. I was commissioned as General Secretary to CMS in St John’s Cathedral on Friday 14 September, by Archbishop Arnott”.

All services thereafter until November were conducted by Joan Gray.[[241]](#endnote-242)

Balance

Following his commissioning, Rev Campbell commenced his work as Missions Chaplain and General Secretary CMS in September 1979, a position he held until 1993 when he became Rector of Surfers Paradise. During this time, he also served as a member of the Aboriginal and Islander Affairs Committee and became Archdeacon of the Gold Coast from 1995 until 2004 when he retired. Archdeacon Emeritus Donald Keith Campbell and his wife Lurline, now reside in Upper Coomera, where they are active in St Matthew’s, Coomera, one of three centres in the Parish of Gold Coast North. The font from St Matthew’s Kilkivan is now in this centre.[[242]](#endnote-243)

Endnotes

Dictum{Psalm 119:114}{Thou art my hiding place and my shield: I hope in thy word.}

# 1979–1990 Rev Victor James McNamara

Drop{During} the four months following the announcement of Rev Campbell’s impending October departure, Parochial Nominators Doug Kay, Keith Batts and Geoff Baker sought a suitable nominee to fill the vacancy. A Diocesan-issued list of available priests was appraised, settling on Rev Victor James McNamara. Once Rev McNamara’s favourable response was acquired, he was officially nominated as Rector on 3 August 1979, while Rev Campbell finalized his departure.

file{mcnamara.jpg}

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caption{Rev Victor McNamara}{M McIntosh}



In order to reduce the Archbishop’s crowded schedule, as early as 5 October 1979, the Archbishop’s office contacted Mick Kapernick (for discussions with other Wardens and their nominee) regarding Archbishop Arnott flying to Kingaroy or Wondai for a possible service of Induction for Rev McNamara in November, followed by a later service in Cherbourg.[[243]](#endnote-244)

The concept of taking light-plane flights for such occasions was a marked change from the days of half a century earlier, when the fastest travel to these areas was via train, and could take up to a week. Even while the new rectory was constructed in the 1950-60s period, one bedroom was specially designated as the ‘Bishop’s Room’. The motor car did become available fairly early on, but the instance of a literal ‘flying-visit’ had only recently become a reality.

Another graduate from Moore Theological College, Sydney, Rev McNamara was ordained Deacon in 1972. He served as Assistant Curate in Dalby (1972-1975), and was ordained as Priest in 1973. He accepted the position of Vicar of Jandowae in 1975 and served there till his move as Rector to the Parish of Kilkivan in 1979.[[244]](#endnote-245)

Kilkivan parish welcomed Rev McNamara, wife Doreen and their five vibrantly energetic children (Angela, Andrew, Wendy, and twins Timothy and Kirsty) to the parish in mid-November, 1979. The rectory was again filled with the sound of happy young voices. His electrical and wireless/television technical skills were soon put to good use by the locals who were also happy to welcome a priest with a great love of cricket. Rev Vic continued the tradition of ministers with their endearing eccentricities. In Boonara, he soon became known for leaving his car door open during services with the radio on, “*to check the scores*!” during important cricket matches. He surely appreciated the continuing presence of Miss Joan Gray as Parish Assistant along with a co-operative and cohesive Christian community.

Rev McNamara’s first official duty as Rector was conducting the 17 November Holy Matrimony service for Kennedy / Beasley. He began his services rounds on 18 November with Murgon’s 7.30 am and 9.15 Holy Communion services, then onto Goomeri at 11.00 am, Cherbourg 6.00 pm and a hurried trip to Kilkivan for 7.30 pm Holy Communion.[[245]](#endnote-246)

The following Sunday, 25 November 1979 was spent preparing for his 3.00 pm official Induction, after conducting a 7.15 am Eucharist with 40 present and 33 communicants. An overflowing local congregation was present to witness Archbishop Felix Arnott perform this rite. An impressive list of dignitaries - Archdeacon L W Grayson; Rural Dean and Rector of Gympie, B Q Scragg; and Rectors: Philip C Robinson, Nanango; Bill Ross, Wondai; Michael Scragg, Maryborough; R G Walsh, Rector, and Rev S James, Kingaroy; and C E Brook, Noosa, signed as witness to Archbishop Arnott’s signature.

Rev McNamara was officially welcomed by Mick Kapernick, warden, on 4 December 1979.[[246]](#endnote-247) The Year Book for the period indicates a dedicated parish with an active support team working alongside the Rector. Doug Kay and Mick (I D) Kapernick continued their long service as Wardens with Doug Kay, Keith Batts and Geoff Baker holding the position of Parochial Nominators. There were 22 Sunday School teachers over four centres, with 184 total students enrolled; 22 Baptisms; 13 young people were confirmed and 13 Marriages solemnised. Following a subsequent Annual Meeting Keith Batts was joined by John Waldock as Synodsmen.[[247]](#endnote-248)

file{JohnWaldockPreparingForPainting.jpg}

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position{p}

caption{John Waldock preparing for painting}{}



Planning was underway for the proposed Youth Safari 80. Under the leadership of Max Patten, local volunteers began painting the Holy Spirit church at Cherbourg. All 21 persons had now successfully completed the two-year Bethel course. Marcia McIntosh was leading the parish into the Congregational Phase, with groups formed in all interested centres. The men’s five-day September fishing trip to Fraser Island had passed, with plenty of fish to show for it. The only ‘cloud’ was that the parish’s overdraft situation - previously $2,936.32 upon the rector’s arrival - had risen steeply to $5,517. However, this was not considered a significant problem, since all expenditure was expected to produce financial gains.

Direct giving though automatic bank transfer, a new concept, was floated. Conservatism prevailed with promises to consider the idea, along with strong recommendations that the envelope system continue. There was even optimistic talk of employing another assistant for the specially dedicated role of Parish Youth Person. The only variation to the services roster was the introduction of whole-of-parish services on the 5th Sunday services – a great fellowship opportunity for all centres to come together for worship. The first of these coincided with the 30 September farewell to the Campbell family.

On 12 June 1980, Mrs Doreen McNamara and Parish Assistant Joan Gray responded to a suggestion a group be formed to provide a social interaction for the significant number of young wives in the parish. They organised a gathering in the Parish Hall, with a very positive response. At the inaugural meeting on 19 June, many names for the group were suggested, with Joan Baker’s proposal of Ladies Active Morning Session – LAMS for short – chosen. Penelope Bardsley was elected leader, Judy Bleys as secretary, and Joan Baker as assistant. They planned to hold relaxed monthly meetings, encouraging social interaction and fellowship, along with different interest ideas, such as guest speakers or demonstrations eg. flower arranging or craft work. With up to 22 members attending, there was obvious demand for the group, which flourished for many years.

On 2 August 1980, the Murgon Mothers’ Union provided dinner after the Thanksgiving and Rededication Service, taken by Bishop R Wicks, on the occasion of our church’s Diamond Jubilee.[[248]](#endnote-249)

With the parish progressing energetically, annual three-day visits by Bishop Bruce Schultz became an eagerly anticipated Confirmation service event. An early highlight occurred when Archbishop Sir John Grindrod, who had taken up the position in 1980, was welcomed to the parish where he conducted the Rite of Confirmation with Holy Communion on 17 September, 1982.

Throughout 1979 and into the early 1980s, the signatures of both McNamara and Joan Gray appear in a regular pattern officiating at Holy Communion and either Morning or Evening Prayer respectively, throughout the parish. Occasional services were delivered by other ministers and lay persons, such as S James, Bill Gedge, Mick Kapernick and Ewen McIntosh. The parish was well served in this regard. During March 1983 the Diocesan Registrar, N C Reid advised that Bruce David Boucher (Murgon), Henry Derek Collins (Cherbourg) and Marcia Gay McIntosh (Boonara) were officially accepted to be licenced as Liturgical Assistants – Mrs McIntosh with a full licence, allowing her to conduct services, preach, and conduct funerals, as well as other LA duties such as administering the chalice. Mick Kapernick’s licence was renewed. Later, Shirley Waldock was admitted as a Liturgical Assistant, and along with Keith Batts in Kilkivan, the parish was well supported with local lay assistance. – their names appearing frequently in the registers as officiant. The McNamara family took their annual vacation leave, post-Christmas/early January, during which almost all services were conducted by lay persons.

Rev McNamara was well-versed in church law and protocols. He is credited with leading the parish into ‘the computer age’, using word-processing skills to continue the publication of Shalom magazine, as well as for office communications and sermon notes. He added many interesting articles and comments, using the pen-name Don Vittorio. Some parishioners were of the opinion that he spent too much time in the office - ‘at that computer!’ As administration duties grew, a part-time office secretary, Mrs May Maudsley, was hired.

The sacramental services of Baptism and Marriage remained features of priestly routine, as did the inevitable funerals, though some were conducted by licenced lay assistants. Funerals on two consecutive days in August 1982 were noted; that of Irene Sharpe in Murgon on the 15th , followed by a funeral for the McNamaras’ old friend, Malcolm Keith Grundy, the day afterwards, which involved a return trip to their former parish of Jandowae.[[249]](#endnote-250)

From the late 1970s, the vagaries of weather heavily impacted the largely farming community. A prolonged drought was mitigated by occasional advantageous rainfall, though any optimistic hopes of a bumper crop were often dashed by rapidly returning dry conditions or storm-rains, which also reduced or totally destroyed final yields. Repercussions were felt in the dependant organisations throughout the area.

By 1981, parish finances were struggling. Normal cost–of-living salary increases for the two staff members were accepted without question. Diocesan stipend rates for Rectors had increased to $10,420 pa by August. At the monthly parish council meeting, Sharon Lord (secretary) was directed to contact the Diocesan Registrar, Mr Norman Reid, advising that along with supporting a priest, the desired aim was to “work towards keeping an assistant in the Parish…finances have been difficult this year and we find we cannot meet an assessment of $3,900.” A reduction to $3,000 was mentioned as a possible commitment for 1981 and forward.[[250]](#endnote-251)

Regretfully, by late 1981, due to pressing financial issues, the parish was forced to relinquish Joan Gray’s valued services. Assistance given by the Lay Assistants became even more valuable and appreciated, especially in smaller dependencies such as Windera and Boonara – a great benefit with no reduction in opportunities to worship at their local churches. Grant monies for ministry to Cherbourg continued through the Diocese from the Mary Peattie Trust Fund, and their value grew in significance.

By 1983, Rev McNamara began trialling mid-week Friendship Services in Goomeri and Kilkivan, mainly as a pastoral outreach to the elderly and mothers with young families who found it difficult to attend church at the scheduled Sunday times. These were relaxed, productive devotional times where all, even the most energetic and vocal, children were welcome. These proved to be a valuable addition to the schedule for the duration of his incumbency, resulting in increased participation in activities, Guild membership as just one example.

Visits and talks by Gideons International occurred more frequently, with their efforts supported. Former pharmacist and valued and highly involved church member, Trevor Cichero, returned to conduct the 20 May 1983 funeral of local resident and friend, Tony Shaw. Goomeri has a habit of ‘drawing people back’.

The succeeding years saw many memorable parish events. Growing community interest and involvement in service is evident, as visible in the signatures of lay persons including N Greenbury, M J Somerfield, J S Rea, E Wessling, N Smith, D Boucher in Murgon alone, accepting simple tasks of accounting for the offerings. Other centres followed this trend of local involvement, with Glen Maudsley’s name appearing regularly in Boonara and Rob Solomon’s and T McAntee’s in Windera.

In 1983, the parish was again blessed with the presence of His Grace, the Archbishop Sir John Grindrod for a 9.30 am Confirmation service. In November, Murgon hosted the Mothers’ Union 25th Anniversary Service, led by V McNamara with guest presenter, Rev R G Walsh (Kingaroy). With 100 attending and 80 receiving Holy Communion it was acclaimed “a very successful day”. An amusing comment for the 17 November, early morning Holy Communion Service in Kilkivan (9 in attendance and 7 communicants)*: “No men present!”* [[251]](#endnote-252)

Bishop Bruce Schultz visited the parish several times over 1983 and 1984, twice for three-day visits and to provide input regarding a Confirmation Camp. One Rector’s report in 1983 writes of a successful Town Mission and suggested follow-up Country and Western Gospel event. The congregational phase of the Bethel Course continued, and besides a call for more volunteers to lead Religious Education classes in schools, participation in all activities was high. Parish Council applied to the Murgon Shire Council for the erection of road sign, with directions to churches in each of the parish’s towns.

As the years rolled by, the parish - with Murgon as its hub - continued its support of projects great and small in all centres. Several developments during McNamara’s incumbency carried particular historical significance.

In June 1983, the rector and Parish Wardens applied for a faculty to install a memorial lead-light window in Goomeri’s Church of the Epiphany - depicting the parable of The Sower - in honour of the pioneer Beresford family. This was duly granted under Archbishop Sir John Grindrod’s signature, and crafted in Gympie by R and J Harrison.[[252]](#endnote-253)

Shalom mentions the dedication in 1984 of a silver plated, gold lined Chalice. Suitably inscribed, it was donated by the Quinn family in memory of Joyce Quinn (McIntosh), grand-daughter of pioneer and churchman Richard Maudsley (whose daughter Ethel McIntosh died following her daughter’s birth in 1919). Joyce’s husband, G C (Chappie) Quinn was also a churchman for many years in the parish.[[253]](#endnote-254) The thread of enduring connection remained evident through many baptisms and weddings, and through the 1 October 1986 funeral of another of Richard’s daughters, Elizabeth Pretoria McIntosh.[[254]](#endnote-255) A new Altar cloth was presented in her honour.

However, life and death go hand in hand. The 18 entries on a singular page in the Parish Burial Register for 1984 are devoted almost entirely to historically connected Murgon names – a great loss to the Anglican church and the town. With reference to church life, two particularly stand out.

Parish ‘icon’, Bill Gedge (80) left this life in July 1984, passing quietly while seated behind the wheel of his car, neatly parked in his garage, after returning from a trip downtown. At his request, he was cremated at Albany Creek Crematorium. The parish honoured him with a Memorial Service in Christ Church Murgon on 30 July 1984. Rev Alf Gerlach returned for this sombre but special occasion. Active till his last breath, Bernard Ashmead (Bill) Gedge’s legacy lives on through the commanding presence of the Parish Hall and in the memories of all who knew him.

86-year-old Kathleen (Katie) O’Neill’s death is registered two lines below. She also is considered a church and community ‘icon’ after holding many positions in Murgon church’s Guild and within the community and in ‘all things Murgon’. Two sons followed her example of active community involvement – David in Kilkivan and Richard in the Murgon area.[[255]](#endnote-256)

Rev McNamara seemingly had a particular passion for Baptisms and knack for presenting them with a difference. In September 1985, he undertook six baptisms in one 7.00 pm service at Holy Trinity church Windera, admitting; Melody Jane and Cara Curtis, Tenielle Maree Kratzmann and Belinda, Michael and Tony Green into church family membership.[[256]](#endnote-257) Around this time F G (Graham) Drew began conducting Morning Prayer services at Windera, in particular.

*Shalom* June 1986 references the baptism of Leah Hatton, where Rev McNamara followed his usual custom of mixing hot and cold water “*so the temperature of the water does not unduly disturb the baby. However, to his consternation, he had put too much hot water in… the fetcher of the required cold water”* was heard to comment: “*He is the first minister that I have ever met who gives swimming lessons to a baby when he baptises it!” [[257]](#endnote-258)*

file{AliceStumm.jpg}

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position{c}

caption{Picnic by Boonara creek on the occasion of Alice Stumm baptism}{M McIntosh}



The Boonara services register of 9 October 1988 records the baptism of Mrs Alice Stumm. Quoting the *Shalom* article, she “took the plunge as far as Christian commitment is concerned …when she was baptised beside Boonara Creek. Thirty people including husband Paul and two children, Daniel and Michelle, were present to see Alice take this very important step in her life…”. While the event was conducted beside the creek, Alice was not immersed, although creek water was used in the ceremony.[[258]](#endnote-259) She took the next step of Confirmation on 29 October 1988, in the ceremony conducted by Bishop Arthur Malcolm. Bishop Adrian Charles officiated similarly on 2 December 1990 confirming 14 local young people.[[259]](#endnote-260)

Former parish member and close friend of the McNamara family, Rod O’Mara, recalls a 1988 parish-hosted visit from Bishop George Browning (Brisbane Diocese, northern region). Bishop Browning shared Rod’s interest in bushwalking and an expedition was undertaken to Barambah Falls, through the steep gorges on the Boonimbah Road within a Galloway Downs property. Several church members accompanied them. The visit is recalled in the Boonara Centenary booklet as follows – “the parish was blessed with a double Episcopal visit over the weekend of 11-13 March. Bishop George Browning was accompanied by Bishop Arthur Malcolm. Boonara church was graced with their presence for the 11.00 am Eucharist which was followed by luncheon at Phillip and Sharon Lords’ home.”[[260]](#endnote-261)

Rev McNamara is noted for his generous effort to unify the parish. Whole-of Parish events became a regular feature of the church calendar, beginning with 5th Sunday services which rotated through the centres. There were parish picnics, bus trips for business and pleasure, while combined Guild events such as Parish Dinners became an annual feature. He and Doreen introduced and hosted the annual Rector’s Christmas BBQs in the Murgon church grounds and hall. He provided the meat while parishioners provided salads and sweets. All these initiatives were well received and patronized.

Rod O’Mara - high school teacher and participant in many church activities - fondly remembers the McNamara family for the care they afforded him during a difficult personal period. He recalls many activities, including combined parish events. In addition, a church camp at the Baptist camp area in Mapleton, with many Murgon parishioners and a contingent from Wondai parish under the leadership of Rev Glen Zimmerlee. Rod also has clear recollections of a power outage during a service at Windera, where they worshipped by kerosene lantern instead.[[261]](#endnote-262)

file{bushChuchMapleton1987.jpg}

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position{p}

caption{Combined Bush Church Mapleton, Vic McNamara and Glen Zimmerlee. Nov 1987}{R O’Mara}



Despite valiant efforts, debt spiralled to a point where each payment of the regular stipend became a scramble to find funds, draining the parish’s financial reserves. The Ladies’ Guilds were always valued for their willingness to assist physically and financially. From 23 November 1978 - 28 September 1990, The Murgon Ladies’ Guild Register of Payments, shows payments totalling approx. $10,010 directly into the parish working account, as stipend assistance. Total contributions amount to a total of $22,500.

This amazing effort included covering shortfalls in Parish Assessment, over $2,000 towards painting projects on the rectory and hall, $5,000 to carpet the rectory and purchase a new stove and a further $500 for tank and guttering. Murgon Guild purchased 96 Hymn books at $625.45, as well as augmenting the Organ and Car funds, contributing to Missions such as CMS and various Homes, and continuing to maintain the Parish Hall facilities. This list is by no means exhaustive, and only covers the Murgon Guild. Meanwhile, Goomeri, Kilkivan and Boonara Guilds were also diligently and feverishly working in support.

Looking back, records provide a picture of changing district demographics, beginning as early as the lead into the 1960s. Larger holdings to support family businesses were seen as a more viable option, as opposed to the smaller dairy and mixed farming holdings. Government supported acquisitions of ‘the-farm-next-door’ and the registering of family business names and family trusts were seen as positive developments, with the intention of supporting rural industries and keeping young people in these areas.

There was an enormous surge in the emphasis on higher education, with the ‘High Top’ primary schools in Goomeri and Kilkivan, allowing local children to achieve an education equivalent to Year 10 level without leaving home. Bus services to schools proliferated and education up to Year 12 level became available at Murgon High School. With higher education qualifications, and the appeal of a regular income, many school leavers secured off-farm employment, taking them out of the district. Tertiary study and entry into professional occupations with more lucrative and fulfilling employment became an achievable goal.

Meanwhile the de-regulation of the dairy industry, the loss of overseas markets for many primary produced items and the trend to broad-acre farming also led to a stark, new reality. These changing lifestyles and aspirations led to long-term consequences, as population declined impacted the viability of small-scale farming. The church suffered along with the rest of the community.

Although Rev McNamara was assured his salary would be found, at the expense of any other commitment, with a wife and five children to support, it is easy to see why this concerned him. Added to this was his deep distress that all efforts to boost finances were failing under his leadership. Rev McNamara’s sincere concern led him to confide in his wardens that, after eleven happy years, he felt it was time to move on, so a ‘new-broom’ could approach the situation with fresh eyes. With their permission, he began investigating his family’s possible future.

He accepted the offer of Assistant Curate at St Peter’s Gympie (1991-1994) where he held a Missions Chaplain role. This led to his appointment as Locum Tenens Cunnamulla (1994-1996) and then Priest in Charge - Southern Gulf. He and Doreen led a happy life stationed in Normanton from 1996, until his sudden passing on 20 March 2001.[[262]](#endnote-263)

## 1990–1991 Rev Gerald Greaves

Balance

During the interregnum, Kilkivan Parish was granted the services of Rev Gerald Greaves who was living in the Kingaroy area. His previous experience as Vicar of Taroom 1971-1974; Rector of Nanango 1974-1977; Assistant to the Rector, Mt Isa 1980-1987 before moving to Kingaroy with Permission to Officiate in the Brisbane Diocese, all made him a suitable Locum Tenens for the Kilkivan parish from 1989-1991.[[263]](#endnote-264)

file{geraldGreaves.jpg}

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position{p}

caption{Fr Gerald Greaves with Liturgical Assistants and Servers. From Top: Ewen McIntosh, Marcia McIntosh, Mick Kapernick, Keith Batts, Fr Gerald, Shirley Waldock, Fiona McIntosh, Fr Gerald’s son and K Cassim}{M McIntosh}



At first meeting, Rev Greaves appeared a rather shy and reserved man, but after a warm welcome, his jovial and relaxed side was revealed. He gladly threw his support behind all efforts to improve finances. He was also an avid and knowledgeable gardener. The various Guilds put this to good use, organising fundraising events such as ‘Winter Green’ afternoons, which incorporated gardening tips and demonstrations, as well as the sale of plants, a sizeable proportion of which Fr Gerald donated from his supply. Fashion parades and delectable afternoon teas also featured.

The services roster was followed dutifully, assisted by the team of Liturgical Assistants. All churches continued to be maintained and pre/post service preparations were conducted by locals to ensure everything was in order and services began on time.

After a year in the Kilkivan parish, he served as Rector of Wondai 1992-1993. Also in 1993 – Missions Chaplain plus Locum Tenens Jandowae. LT appointments throughout 1993-2000 took him to Tara, Childers, Miles, Chinchilla, Mitchell, Roma, Dalby, and Mundubbera. Rev Greaves retired in 2000 with Permission to Officiate, Brisbane Diocese.

Endnotes

Dictum{Romans 12:12}{Rejoicing in hope; patient in tribulation; continuing instant in prayer;}

# Transition and Change

## 1991–1997 Rev Bavin John Clarke

Drop{Bavin} John Clarke was ordained both Deacon and Priest in 1988, in the Diocese of North Queensland. First appointed as Deacon Assistant to St James’ Cathedral, Townsville in 1988, he continued his service there as Assistant Priest from 1988-1989, then as Curate/Precentor from 1990-1991. He was also appointee as Chaplain – Mission to Seamen during 1991 before moving, mid-1991 as Priest to the Parish of Kilkivan.[[264]](#endnote-265)

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width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Rev Bavin Clarke}{}



Prior to his arrival, Rev A J Gerlach returned to the parish to conduct Holy Communion services. The Rural Dean, Rev Wisken (Kingaroy) also filled in on occasion, before the Clarkes arrived.

Bavin John Clarke was suggested by Bishop Clyde Wood to Parish Wardens and Parochial Nominators, I D Kapernick, E B McIntosh and K A Batts, who then interviewed him. Though his voluminous file of references and recommendations were impressive, they remained hesitant regarding his complete lack of parish experience, and no rural background. Coming directly from positions within a cathedral setting, he was well versed in correct and traditional ‘High Church’ worship procedures, which were not pursued in Kilkivan parish. However, with Bishop Wood’s firm and insistent assurance that he was ‘the man for the job’, they moved to have him appointed as Priest-in-Charge for a trial period, with no objections raised by the Diocese. He was subsequently permanently appointed as Rector.

Accompanied by his wife, Josephine and family, they moved into the rectory in July 1991, along with their pet dog, a Whippet – truly a case of ‘dogs looking like their owners!’. He was the first priest appointed to this Anglican parish who insisted he be called ‘Father’ rather than ‘Reverend’. This was strenuously objected to in some quarters, most fiercely in Kilkivan, widely known for its resistance to ‘high church’ procedure. However, Father Bavin’s service presentation and contagious positivity was immediately evident, and placed him in good stead. His first signature appeared in the register on 14 July 1991, beginning a close to six-year incumbency, where he was never seen in anything but full black attire with his clerical collar firmly in place.

His support consisted of a hard-working Parish Council and administrative team. Husband and wife Keith and Marjorie Batts accepted the positions of Synod Representatives. An average of 20 communicants each Sunday, 10 Baptisms, 15 candidates confirmed and 15 marriages are recorded.[[265]](#endnote-266) Fr Clarke continued the existing services roster, with the minor change of reducing Windera’s Holy Communion to a monthly 7.00 pm service, rather than twice monthly with one week night. The programme remained stable throughout his incumbency.

Confirmation services were an annual event with an ever-changing parade of Bishops. Bishop Adrian Charles confirmed 11 young people 6 October 1991. As a former Rector of Wondai, he knew the district and many people from Kilkivan Parish. Bishop Clyde Wood performed these Confirmation duties in November in both 1992 and 1993. In 1994, Bishop Mason officiated with the Rector’s report, noting Wondai “combined with us on the day”. A further group, admitted late to the course, were presented to the Archbishop in November in Kingaroy as “Fr Graheme Baldock is happy to share his service with us”.[[266]](#endnote-267)

At the 30 January 1994 AGM in the Murgon Parish Hall, Mick Kapernick continued as Rector’s Warden, Mike Gerlach and Ewen McIntosh as People’s Wardens, and all three as Parochial Nominators. Alan and Elizabeth Meizer are listed as “*Synod”*; Kelie Wigg – “*Auditor”*, and Fr Bavin appointed Jenny Thompson as a Rector’s Warden in a special position for Cherbourg. She was approved for Liturgical Assistant status. The parish council voted to support her admission as a deacon in Canon Lyall Turley’s 19 February 1995 meeting with the Cherbourg community.

The day to day running of the parish continued smoothly, though funding issues grew. By 1994, the financial situation needed immediate attention and M McIntosh was reappointed unopposed as Treasurer, along with Tom McAntee as Deputy Chair of the Finance Committee. Although these were not enviable roles, computerising all finances had enhanced management processes, as did Fr Bavin’s support and ability to see opportunity in every difficulty. The office was moved from the Rectory Study into the church vestry, to assist in the weekly running of the Parish. The study then was then accessible for private consultations and counselling.

file{waldockGerlach.jpg}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Shirley Waldock and Shirley Gerlach}{}



At this time, total income received fell alarmingly to $11,000 below projected figures. The car account and the curate’s house rentals were accessed heavily - simply to pay stipends and urgently overdue accounts - leaving them severely depleted and at a record low. Despite the sterling efforts of all guilds, fundraising events, pastoral care and youth outreach, the parish continued to slide backwards financially. Fr Bavin reported “it was a sad but true fact that 86% of Parishes in the Western Region are considered marginal”, providing little solace or solution, although an air of determination remained.

Mick and Marion Kapernick donated and installed a beautiful Aumbrey in memory of family members, and Harold and June Bradford generously gifted a lectern dedicated to the memory of Ian Graham Bradford, parishioner of St Peter’s Cathedral, Darwin. A Memorial service for founding member of Holy Trinity church, Windera, Mrs Flo Maudsley combined with a family Baptism was a highlight, where Flo’s generosity in donating the Windera organ and her *“deep, spiritual legacy*” was acknowledged. Following the closure of Holy Trinity, the organ found a home in Christ Church, Murgon. Fr Bavin proposed two projects to honour the memory and dedication of Cherbourg elder, Nellie Sherridan. Firstly, a reredos memorial in the church and second, a Nellie Sherridan Memorial Scholarship for local Indigenous youth. Some funds were gathered but neither project reached fruition.

Seemingly, the treasurer’s appraisal of the situation as critical, had galvanized the community into all-out efforts to rectify the imbalance. Amongst various fundraising efforts, an outstanding example was the massive ‘Steptoe Auction’ held in the Goomeri Show Pavilion (later demolished). This was a whole-of-parish undertaking and included almost every imaginable item, from bags of manure, bric-a-brac, antique furniture and valuable crockery. Widely promoted, it attracted buyers from across Queensland and interstate.

It successfully raised thousands of dollars, allowing the rector to report on what he named the 1995 ‘financial miracle’, as the year came to a close “having turned a massive debt into a modest surplus.” Successful approaches to reinstate Diocesan funding for ministry in Cherbourg also contributed, as did Fr Bavin’s successful abatement of the $2,000 1994 assessment, along with the offsetting from the Good Shepherd relief fund for the first half (of 1995), to be “negotiated further after the end of the financial year”.[[267]](#endnote-268)

file{visitByStClementsBushwalkers.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Visit By St Clement’s Bushwalkers}{}



While support from the Good Shepherd fund was granted in 1995, the Archbishop’s first preference lay with the concept of ‘twinning’ with a viable city parish – so as to enhance understanding of rural situations, mutual support and fellowship. The Good Shepherd Fund would preferably be accessed only as a second option. Kilkivan parish was ‘twinned’ with St Clement’s on the Hill, Stafford. Their rector, Fr Keith Slater, immediately displayed a show of generosity, by offering financial assistance. $2,000 was given towards general finances, and a group of volunteers visited to help with painting the rectory.

He felt Kilkivan parish had much to offer in return. This led to a long association, and many visits by their Bushwalking Group, always commencing with a combined Communion service. Walks, picnics, services and fellowship took many locals to places within the district previously left unexplored. Occasional reciprocal preaching Sundays also strengthened connection and were appreciated by both parishes.

### Parish Amalgamations Proposed

Fr Bavin’s June 1995 report also reflected on the church’s decline over the past 10 years. The Parish Council’s opposition to the Age Limitations Canon was understandable, considering the ageing and ailing body of dedicated workers in a struggling rural parish, who expressly wished for it to be rescinded. Following fruitful discussions at an Archdeaconry Conference with Bishop Wood, his report outlined (emphatically emphasising they were discussion points only) some ideas put forward by “the Area Dean and one other clergy” as a possible way forward for Bunya Deanery parishes. The reaction from Kingaroy and Crow’s Nest was “swift, sharp and uncomplimentary”, with Wondai’s Fr John Watlemaro reporting their growing feeling that, if any move in amalgamation was to progress, they should be linked with Kilkivan Parish rather than Kingaroy. Wondai, with a very large overdraft and a rectory requiring extensive repairs, was no longer considered viable. Despite the rivalries between the two areas, moving towards amalgamation seemed the only logical decision.

Both Kilkivan and Wondai parishes were adamant that no centres should close, meaning any new parish would have 10 operational centres, rectories and halls, all except one of wooden construction. These would require costly maintenance, with a distance of well over 100 kilometres between the parish’s two extremities (Kilkivan and Proston), and both parishes with ageing populations and failing income streams. Serious concern and misgivings were voiced. Again, Fr Bavin’s “faith in God and in the future for the area” calmed discussions, though one voter, Richard O’Neill, asked his dissent be recorded for posterity.

The apparent opinion of senior clergy, as presented to the two parishes, was that a combined platform would provide wider reach for potential participation and that although the problem of extended travel distances was recognised, a younger person with a talent in Youth Work would be sought. While amalgamation was considered a last resort by locals, the stark facts finally led to the realization it was the only option now on offer. A further complication was the combining or a Parochial District and a Benefice Parish. Kilkivan Parish would lose its Benefice status should a Provisional Parish result. The ramifications of this and many other ‘how to proceed from here’ issues required further serious investigation, and before agreements could be made in any formal way.

### Provisional Parish of Cherbourg

During the above proceedings, and early in Fr Bavin’s incumbency, the Cherbourg community moved to become a separate Parish under the control of Indigenous Ministries.

*Landscapes of Change* provides historical background to the Anglican involvement in Cherbourg. “*The Church of England has had a presence in Cherbourg since 1919. The first service was held at the settlement on 2 February, 1919, and was presided over by Vicar R W Shand. Services were conducted in the community hall near the show-grounds and in 1939, the church was built, dedicated and opened by the Right Reverend Bishop H Dixon on 19 February that year”.*[[268]](#endnote-269) It is important to note that the church was built on leased land, which was not widely known and was very unusual in Diocesan practice.

Fr Bavin, with social justice a personal priority, supported the concept of Indigenous Ministries control whole-heartedly and pursued it with vigorous tenacity. An Indigenous Minister, Rev Wayne Connolly from North Queensland, was appointed with sole responsibility for ministry in the proposed Provisional Parish of Cherbourg. Though remaining under the umbrella and guidance of Fr Bavin Clarke in Murgon and supported through the Brisbane Diocese, this altered status meant Cherbourg was removed as a centre from Kilkivan Parish’s ministry coverage. Therefore, it was not included in planning during the parish amalgamation process. Rev Connolly’s incumbency was short-lived and another northern region minister**,** Rev Wayne Stafford succeeded him. He also left after a short period. In hindsight, perhaps someone from the local area may have seen more positive results.

Cherbourg Anglican church was granted Provisional Parish status under Rev Jenny Thompson**,** with a 5-year term to prove viability as an independent parish. All three of the above indigenous ministers were installed and commissioned with great pomp and ceremony, attended by a large contingent of Diocesan dignitaries including Archbishop Hollingworth, as well as representatives from all local church denominations and residents from the entire district and Cherbourg town itself. Responsibility for the Cherbourg church building and its worshiping community was totally removed from Parish of Kilkivan at this time. While it went forward with full district support of its vision, this laudable venture did not continue along the envisaged path. Rev Jenny returned to live in Brisbane.

Cherbourg centre, without notice to Murgon’s Rector or administration team, reverted to Kilkivan (Barambah) Parish control in 2000. Thus, no arrangements for regular services in that centre were made. Funerals were conducted by Indigenous Ministries persons who travelled to the town or by Murgon’s priest or licenced Liturgical Lay persons as requested.

Efforts have since been made to re-introduce regular worship services. Regional Bishop, the Rt Rev Robert Nolan made several trips from Toowoomba for this purpose with a positive view to appointing an Indigenous Lay Minister to officiate. Regrettably, these efforts did not achieve a favourable outcome, as with several later attempts by Murgon Lay persons, following local requests for the resumption of regular services, again with the common view of fostering the appointing local Cherbourg residents to become actively involved in providing church services. The once beautiful and revered building with its locally carved and decorated altar and communion rails has since fallen into disrepair. A further complication emerged when it became clear that the building had been erected on leased land. Since the tenure of the lease had concluded with renewal not possible, disappointingly, Bishop Cameron Venables was left with no option. Holy Spirit Church, Cherbourg has officially closed as a place of Anglican worship.

### Progress into Amalgamation

Following multiple years of countless meetings (and occasionally heated discussions) interspersed with consultations with Diocesan personnel, most basic points of agreement were seemingly reached by Church Wardens in the presence Fr John Watlemaro. Subsequently discussed, clarified and endorsed under the direction of Fr John and Fr Bavin, these emerged as follows:

1. A completely new Parish be created with its own identity.
2. The spiritual/management centre of the new Parish was to be based at Murgon, after considering:

* Its central location within the area
* Its Rectory was up to standard and could be maintained with minimal expenditure

1. The current centres of worship would be retained
2. The current residences in Wondai and Murgon not required as a Vicarage and Curatage respectively, would continue to be rented
3. A possible future Parish Council would comprise of:

* Two elected Churchwardens
* One priest’s Churchwarden (appointed by the priest)
* Two District Churchwardens for each centre, with one elected and one appointed
* A Pastoral Contact Person for each centre may be nominated separately or from the list above

1. The current Ladies’ Guilds would remain intact.

Smallskip

The above information was sent to Bishop Wood for summation and direction.[[269]](#endnote-270) The consensus was that the new entity be named the Provisional Parish of Barambah. Eventually, a ‘to be or not to be’ decision needed to be made. 1 July 1996 was set down as decision day, when all parties would sign off on the meeting’s outcome. Under Diocesan policy, should amalgamation proceed, then both present clergy persons should move. This was relatively easy for Rev Watlemaro as Vicar of a Parochial District and he left Wondai without complication and returned to Vanuatu. Fr Bavin undertook the added caretaker duties to Wondai.

Kilkivan Parish could not retain Benefice status following a merger with a Parochial District, though it would retain Parish status in the interim. In April 1996, Benefice status was officially removed, allowing progress towards the official recognition of the proposed title - Provisional Parish of Barambah. Fr Bavin retained his ‘Rector’ title though this would not be the case for an incoming priest.

Illness and accidents interspersed and interrupted the smooth running of Kilkivan Parish several times from 1991-1996. At one point, two Parish Wardens were seriously ill at the same time, leaving just one People’s Warden, Mike Gerlach, and the Priest to shoulder the load. Though Rector’s Warden Mick Kapernick returned to duty, People’s Warden, Ewen McIntosh, resigned from his Warden’s role and as a Liturgical Assistant.

Father Bavin also had to contend with two periods of illness requiring two weeks of recovery and then bereavement after the passing of his father. A car accident while travelling to a Film Evening in aid of Missions at Boonara left both he and Josephine bruised and suffering whiplash injuries, though nothing more serious. He described a second incident in Murgon as *“an embarrassing disagreement with the Hall steps.”* Throughout, he retained his smile and cheery outlook while seeking a personal way forward upon departure.

Fr Bavin Clarke’s six years in the Parish of Kilkivan could be described as eventful, exhausting, filled with a roller-coaster ride of parish highs and lows. The Murgon Guild’s record of Income and Expenditure (1991-2013) notes the 23 January 1997 “purchase of gift for the Clarkes.” At the Parish’s farewell event, Fr Bavin and Josephine were sincerely thanked for their combined commitment to the welfare of the entire parish, which extended well beyond its original boundaries and into the mission fields overseas. Josephine’s involvement in multiple organizations and son Andrew’s commitment to Youth activities were also recognized. Father Bavin’s gracious reply acknowledged the ‘above and beyond’ assistance he had received and wished the new parish success in the future.

The Clarke family moved to Thornlands, Brisbane, where he took a position as Chaplain at QIT from 1997. Fr Bavin Clarke was received into the Roman Catholic Church in 2002.[[270]](#endnote-271)

## 1998–2002 Rev Norman William Wagstaff

file{NWagstaffRossAndJudithWessling.jpg}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Ross and Judith Wessling (Kolling), Fr Norman Wagstaff }{B Kapernick}



1997 was another year where the area was left without an incumbent priest, this time with two parishes involved and striving to finalize amalgamation details. Worshipers were grateful for the generosity of various clergy who visited to deliver the sacraments and for the Liturgical Assistants who continued with Morning and Evening Prayer services. Rev AJ Gerlach returned to provide Holy Communion over the weekend of 14 February and Fr Tom Hood’s signature accompanies Holy Communion services up to 26 April 1997.[[271]](#endnote-272)

file{baptism2001.jpg}

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position{p}

caption{Godparents, Scott and Bev Kapernick; parents Troy and Amanda Dennien; Fr Norman Wagstaff baptising baby Annabelle Dennien, with big brother Samuel watching on, ca 2001}{B Kapernick}



In 1996, Bishop Raymond Smith succeeded Bishop Clyde Wood in the Western Region and stepped into the fraught process of unravelling two parishes and successfully merging them into one. The critical points for successful transfer into a spiritually, financially viable and cohesive entity required wise decisions from the inception. Reverend Norman William Wagstaff was introduced to a special evening meeting of combined congregations from Kilkivan and Wondai parishes early in 1997. He presented with an extensive background of service in more remote, western rural areas of Queensland.

A St Francis College, Brisbane graduate, he was ordained Deacon 1975 and Priested in 1976. He served in the Diocese of Rockhampton from 1977-1993, moving through Barcaldine, Moranbah, Mt Morgan and The Barcoo. He also used his talents in Chaplaincy positions in Geriatric Institutions and the Rockhampton Hospital, with these duties overlapping with his Rector’s role in at least two parishes. His move into the Diocese of Brisbane coincided with his 1993 appointment as Rector, St Peter’s Millmerran with the later addition of Missions Chaplain.[[272]](#endnote-273)

This record of experience led Bishop Smith and other senior clergy responsible for parish appointments to consider Fr Norman a suitable contender, although he didn’t match their original ideal for the area. Older than originally envisaged by the locals, Fr Norman was also a widower and not in good health. Any misgivings were as much for his personal welfare as for the parish’s future. Five years later he revealed that he originally shared similar feelings. He came to Murgon with his big pet dog (another case of ‘dogs and their owners’) and from 3 May 1997, his signature accompanied service register entries.

Fr Norman began as Priest in Charge of Kilkivan Parish and Locum Tenens to Wondai. From 1998, the ensuing parish was named in Diocesan records as the Provisional Parish of Barambahwith Fr Norman as Priest in Charge**.** Addingthe centres of Wondai, Mondure, Proston and Hivesville to Kilkivan, Windera, Goomeri, Kilkivan, Boonara and Murgon was an overly optimistic endeavour for a priest suffering health issues, even alongside an extensive team of liturgical assistants working diligently. In spite of the enormity of the task ahead, to his credit, Fr Norman threw himself willingly and with determination into dealing with the demands which presented.

file{frNormanSanta.png}

width{.8}

position{c}

caption{Fr Norman and Santa}{}



Fr Norman was grateful for the strong support and friendship provided by Allan and Elizabeth Meizer who were the Synod representatives upon his arrival. They were also Parish Wardens along with Tom McAntee. Mrs Meizer also acted as office manager. There were slight changes during 1998 with A Meizer, T McAntee and CE Weier accepting nominations as Wardens. Mrs P Hansen and P Phipps were endorsed as Synod representatives. Mrs K M Schmidhauser was also included later. The number of communicants per week remained around 43 but a decline to one Baptism, one Marriage and no Admissions to Communion or Confirmations, was noted with concern.[[273]](#endnote-274) The names listed above display a very positive and pleasing spirit of co-operation between the two former parish congregations.

At the AGM held 31 January 1999, Fr Norman announced his appointment of Richard O’Neill as Priest’s Warden. Clive Weier accepted his nomination and was elected as People’s Warden. Tom McAntee, Keith Batts, Allan Meizer, Elizabeth Meizer and Peter Phipps all declined nomination. Shirley Waldock accepted nomination and was elected as People’s Warden.

The 1999 Year Book (p. 96) lists Kilkivan with the notation “Refer Barambah”. Thankfully, numbers increased showing Barambah Parish with 52 weekly communicants, 11 Baptism and five Marriages. Funerals seemingly remained steady at around seven per year. Although Rev Wagstaff approached the task with positivity, health issues impeded his efforts.

On several occasions over his incumbency, illness forced periods of leave, during which the parish was very grateful for services conducted by visiting clergy. Rev Gerlach came again, Bishop Smith stood in on occasions, Rev W J Pimson acted as Locum Tenens for a period in 1999, and Rev Libby Crossman (Kingaroy) officiated in June 2000. Services in all centres continued at scheduled times but if a clergy person was unavailable when Holy Communion services were to be celebrated, Lay persons offered Prayer and Worship services.

The Mothers’ Union Thanksgiving Service and Holy Eucharist, a firmly entrenched feature in Murgon’s calendar, was celebrated on 5 October 2001 with Fr Norman celebrating. Guests from other Deanery centres boosted attendance to 46, with 42 receiving the sacrament.[[274]](#endnote-275)

Even health problems can bring unexpected positive results. God does move in mysterious ways! Fr Norman’s familiar association with hospitals brought him into contact with the local Director of Nursing and love blossomed into marriage. His new wife, Gwenn, can be credited with paving the way for a different treatment regime for his lung condition, which made his life easier and hospitalization less frequent.

During this 1997-2002 period, the combined platform which many hoped *would “provide a wider field of potential participation*”, and an “increase in youth participation”, did not perform as predicted. Ageing workers decreased in numbers, while extended travel distances remained in spite of road conditions, and vehicle comfort and reliability improving markedly over the years. These better travel conditions altered the focus and aspirations of how weekends were spent. Where teachers, bank workers and other workers once joined local sports clubs, the lure of sun and surf meant numbers dwindled. Junior sport burgeoned with interest stirred by televised state, national and international competitions and so the story continued.

Along with a shifting focus to a more secular approach to daily living and societal values, faith in God receded from the prominence seen in early Murgon settlers. Despite all the honest and concerted efforts, the desired outcomes were not achieved, with no blame for this to be laid on any one person or group. Fr Norman and the people of the church worked tirelessly to achieve the best result, and the sale of the rectory in Wondai and the curate’s house in Murgon substantially contributed to the project. The decision to sell these properties was difficult, but ultimately helped the parish greatly by reducing ongoing maintenance, repair and renovation costs, thereby allaying some immediate financial pressure. It was a trying and distressing time for all and for Fr Norman in particular.

In his 2014 communications, Canon Ron Dyson reflected on his three-week stay in the parish in 2002. He recalled happy memories, adding: “The Rector in 2002, Fr Norman Wagstaff, was not in good health and I was asked by Archdeacon Irvine Scott (Appointee of Locums) to travel to Murgon and assist Fr Wagstaff…who stayed on the Rectory for the period. I was accommodated in a B&B run by Greg and Judy Wilson on the Goomeri Road for those three weeks.”[[275]](#endnote-276)

Still experiencing health issues, Fr Norman retired from the parish and from full-time ministry in 2002. He and Gwynn were farewelled in his last service as Priest in Charge of the Parish of Barambah, conducted in Christ Church Murgon on 21 July 2002, where he presided over a Holy Eucharist with 92 people attending, including Fr Norman’s family. Priest’s Warden Marcia McIntosh spoke on behalf of the parish, thanking Fr Norman for his commitment to the welfare of the parish, his company and his care for his flock during his stay in Murgon. She expressed the parish’s joy in helping him celebrate 25 years of faithful service to the Priesthood during his time in Murgon. A lovely luncheon, fellowship and more speeches followed in the Parish Hall. The 2002 Year Book lists Barambah Parish as vacant. Wardens who carried on were: M G McIntosh, S Waldock (both also LAs) and C Weier. Synod representatives were P N Hansen and B R Hockey, also a LA, as were Jim and Linda Quinn and Allan Meizer.

file{frNormaCarlisleGardens.jpg}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Fr Norman and Gwynn, Carlyle Gardens}{}



Fr Norman and Gwynn moved to Carlyle Gardens Retirement Village in Bargara, enjoying a happy retirement by the sea. He has continued part-time work in the Bundaberg Parish – mainly in Bargara. He is greatly valued and respected by the people in Carlyle Gardens, and in church circles in the Bundaberg Parish.

Balance

No full-time minister has been employed in Barambah Parish since 2002, though services continued to be conducted by the team of lay assistants and visiting clergy.

Endnotes

Dictum{Romans 15:13}{Now the God of hope fill you with all joy and peace in believing, that ye may abound in hope, through the power of the Holy Ghost.}

# More Troubled Times

## 2002/- No resident priest

Drop{At} the time of writing, no full-time resident Priest has been incumbent in the Parish for 18 years, since 2002. During 2002-2003, the idea of a United Ministries District run from Kingaroy was again proposed. Initially, Nanango and Barambah parishes were suggested as being included under Kingaroy’s Rev Geoffrey Bradford, with two assistant clergy persons to be appointed. Kingaroy Parish was to continue to operate without major change under this arrangement. However, Nanango parish resisted strongly and was not included. In the face of local misgivings, along with prayers for success, the proposal was eventually trialled. However, the initially proposed ‘assisting clergy’ appointments were not made. Nor were any adjustments to the number of centres added to receive his care. A central line for a ‘run’ through the major Barambah Parish towns was introduced and scheduled to follow on from his Kingaroy duties. Nearby country centres were encouraged to attend these services.

This venture proved an arduous, impossible task for one man, as it included overseeing the administrative duties for the whole area. Mr Rod Foster, who joined the Murgon church in 2002, immediately became an active participant. Fr Geoffrey then interviewed him as a prospective Liturgical Assistant for the area, for which he was accepted under a general lay-reader’s licence with permission to officiate at funerals. This provided a great boost to the provision of all services.

Travel time between centres from Kingaroy to Kilkivan meant scheduled services usually began under the rostered lay person and often progressed to the gradual hymn before the priest’s hurried and fully-gowned arrival. Bishop Raymond Smith once stood in for Fr Geoffrey. His only comment regarding the situation was a concerned and sad shake-of-the head. Very quickly, serious effects on Fr Geoffrey’s health and life in general became apparent, leading to his early departure. This was a serious consequence for the Kingaroy Parish itself, and led to the abandonment of the ‘Super Parish’ concept.

In early May 2003, Canon Ron Dyson, who visited briefly in 2002, took up a much-welcomed three-month Locumship. Further signatures of persons who assisted through the period included DR Snape and Br Lionel, S James and Bishop Smith.

## 2003–2005 Fr John Pryce-Davies

file{JohnPryceDaviesWessling.jpg}

width{.7}

position{c}

caption{Fr John Pryce-Davies}{}



Through the efforts of the Western Region’s Bishop, Fr John Pryce-Davies, then living in Redcliffe, was approached and accepted a three days / week Locum Tenens / Priest-in-Charge position in Barambah, beginning October 2003. The parish provided a car for travel, all costs covered, in addition to parish use. The Liturgical Assistants from the various centres gathered for regular training and discussion, with much progress made. A sense of unity and cohesion was restored. It was an eventful and co-operative period where some difficult decisions in the parish were made and acted upon.

file{confirmation2005.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Confirmation for Jack Stubbs, Melissa O'Neill, Jacob Dennien, Nathan Kapernick, (back) Bishop Rob Nolan, Fr John Pryce-Davies, 2005}{B Kapernick}



file{aspinall2006.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{(l to r) Jim Quinn, Linda Quinn, Fr Stuart James, Archbishop Phillip Aspinall, Allan Meizer, Marcia McIntosh, Barbara Hockey, Shirley Waldock. February 2006}{}



file{nolanGoomeri2016.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Goomeri 90th Anniversary, 2006. Canon Ron Dyson, Fr Norman Wagstaff, Bishop Rob Nolan, Fr Trevor Cichero}{}

**

file{openingGeorgeVannMemorialUnits.jpg}

width{1.05}

position{p}

caption{Opening the George Van Memorial Units. 18 January 2012, (l to r) Don Luke, Canon Rod MacDonald, Chris King, The Most Reverend Archbishop and Primate Of Australia Dr Phillip Aspinall, Lay Minister Marcia McIntosh}{}



file{charlesShepherd.jpg}

width{1.05}

position{p}

caption{Local pallbearers carrying the coffin of grazier Charles Shepherd on 17 July 2018}{FOCUS, Nov 2018}



## The Van Estate and Lay Ministry

Upon arriving, Fr John Pryce-Davies saw the need for greater pastoral care in the area and began discussions with Bishop Nolan (Western Region) to address this. A former Murgon resident and parishioner, George Van, bequeathed a significant sum to the Diocese specifically for provision of care for the elderly in Murgon several years before. Although some tentative enquiries were made during Fr Bavin Clarke’s time, nothing had progressed. Fr John and Bishop Nolan took the first step forward, with the idea of appointing a Lay Minister with special focus on pastoral care.

In due course, with full Diocesan approval, Mrs Marcia McIntosh was appointed in a special service of commissioning on 29 May 2004, a position she held until the Parish AGM 28 February 2015. Although this was an honorary lay position, a sum of $100/week was provided, through funds set aside from the Van Estate monies, to cover running and sundry expenses during the period of commissioned service.

On the Commissioning day, Bishop Nolan and the congregation took the opportunity to inter with reverence, George Van’s ashes in the church’s garden area.

Further investigation revealed that local interests and those of the Diocese were travelling on majorly divergent paths. Local understanding was that monies were to be used in Murgon, for Murgon residents, while the Diocesan interpretation of “for use in the provision of care for Murgon residents” was far broader. Plans were already in the formative stage for the bequest to be applied to facilities in Hervey Bay, considered to be regionally ‘for Murgon’.

This brought swift and distressed reactions from local residents. The (minimum) two hours of driving travel each way was cited, along with the lack of bus or train connections and the separation of elderly couples if one required care. Credit must be given to Bishop Nolan, Fr John Pryce-Davies and those motivated parishioners who strenuously voiced these concerns, bringing the project into what became a protracted discussion process.

Fr Pryce-Davies relinquished his locum position during 2005. While his wise guidance and regular Holy Communion services were greatly missed, the travel and family ties influencing his decision were understood. Apart from seeking action on the Van Estate, and his role in establishing Lay Ministry, his term of office brought other significant changes in the area, namely two church closures.

## Windera and Hivesville Churches Close

Closing any church centre is always a difficult and emotional decision. On 31 May 2005, it was Bishop Nolan’s sad duty to oversee the closure of Holy Trinity, Windera and Holy Spirit, Hivesville. Changes in demographics due to population drift had significantly impacted their respective congregations. Services in both centres had been reduced to four per year, to coincide with the occurrences of 5th Sundays. The properties were disposed of that same year. After 47 years as a church, the Windera church building - still in sound condition - found a new life as the library at Cloyna State School. The Hivesville church was gifted to the Murgon Shire Council and moved to the Murgon Dairy Museum and Historical Complex. Now beautifully restored, it stands and serves as a Chapel for funerals, memorials and weddings.

Several retired priests continued to fill the extended gap with occasional short stays, and were joyously welcomed. Some formed close friendships lasting many years after, including the late Canon Ron Dyson, who ministered in extended blocks of up to six weeks, and the consistently reliable Fr Stuart James, who officiated at the 2005 Christmas Day Eucharist. It was a busy time for the lay assistants A Meizer, S Waldock, R Foster, M McIntosh, J and L Quinn. Fiona McFarlane’s assistance in introducing and running with a Grow Your Faith evening programme proved to be a successful venture, run along Sunday School lines where parents attended and participated together with their children.

## 2007 Rev Fang Ling Liaw Quested

Rev Fang Ling Quested - a newly ordained priest resident in the neighbouring parish of Nanango where her husband Fr Michael Quested, was rector - accepted a 3 days/week position in Barambah parish from 7 February. The parish car was again used for travelling to and from, as well as within the parish, all costs covered.

Negotiations continued regarding the Van Estate project. Rev Fang Ling chaired a meeting on 4 September 2006 with Peter Pearce - General Manager, Direction and Development for the Diocese, where the concept of low-cost units was affirmed, similar in style to *The Laurels* complex in Wondai. The number of units would depend on Shire Council requirements and cost of land. The existing *Castra* retirement complex was on the market and Mr Pearce advised that the Diocesan care arm, Spiritus, would soon place an offer to take over control of the complex, along with a proposal to construct units on adjacent land. Other location options cited included; a block of land opposite the Murgon Hospital in Nutt Street, or vacant Railway land in the town.

P Hansen, L Steele, D Hindley, R Foster, S Waldock and M McIntosh were elected as a steering committee to format a proposal, including information regarding type of units required and possible architects and builders. A radical proposal to use existing church land and remove the Rectory, Church Hall and part of the Church, and erect a group of units and new Function cum Meeting room, received consideration but was eventually shelved.

Although it felt like an endless period of machinations over many years, a compromise was eventually reached. Approximately $1.5 million in a fund from the George Van bequest was offered to construct a block of affordably priced Independent Living Units for the elderly in Murgon town. Architects ‘Martin Building Design’ were contracted along with local builder, Adrian Ramke of ARK Builders. The official opening took place on 18 March 2012. Though Rev Fang Ling was no longer resident in the parish, she was involved in some crucial formative discussions.

Rev Fang Ling’s short, seven-month stay was turbulent, in spite of her prayerful and dedicated efforts. Some personality clashes occurred between herself and a few insensitive and outspoken parishioners. During this time, one of her children experienced serious health problems which, combined with these other issues, led her decision to resign the position, effective 30 September, 2007. Though it was short-lived, Ref Fang Ling’s stay proved eventful, and paved the way for a number of future developments in the life of the church.

Rev Fang Ling’s departure meant Barambah Parish was again under Lay Ministry, with Clergy visits interspersed throughout the following years. Judy Roberts joined the Liturgical Assistants team providing great assistance, especially in Kilkivan with her youth work and services. Rev Don Campbell returned for a third Sunday after Easter service in 2010 and Canon Dyson assisted many times, often for extended periods. Fr Geoffrey Reader’s visits became a much anticipated and spiritually nourishing time.

## Christ Church turns 90

Christ Church Murgon celebrated its 90th Anniversary with the Right Reverend Robert Nolan, Western Regional Bishop, presiding and preaching at a 9 May 2010 Eucharist at 3.30 pm. A sumptuous and scrumptious repast (modestly titled ‘light refreshments’) followed in the hall. The evening was concluded with delightful entertainment, such as amusing skits and a fashion parade including vintage clothing (complements of Linda Silburn, Goomeri) and current garments, modelled by congregation members from across the parish. Some unique modelling presentations kept the atmosphere light and full of happy laughter. None present would ever forget Boonara’s Alice Stumm. A display of Bridal Gowns was organized by Shirley Waldock.

## Closure St Matthew’s Church Kilkivan

St Matthew’s Church Kilkivan closed its doors in November 2013, after 125 years of proud service. The property was sold to Gympie Regional Council in 2014. Many church wardens, parish councillors and other valued volunteers had their spiritual roots in Kilkivan. The building still stands on the site fronting the highway.

## 2012–2014 Rev Rhonda Hunt

Rev Rhonda Hunt travelled from Kingaroy to serve as a non-stipended, part-time minister in Barambah Parish. Her period of employment covered the 2012 dedication of the completed Van Memorial Units. Rev Rhonda’s assistance in providing for the sacraments of Baptism and Marriage were highly valued, as well as her regular distribution of Holy Communion to the various centres, though often restricted to Wondai and Murgon. The two retirement homes in the area, *Castra* in Murgon and Wondai’s *Forest View*, continued to receive regular pastoral visits and the reserved sacrament by M McIntosh and J and L Quinn.

## Closure St Peter’s Church, Proston

St Peter’s Church, Proston was officially closed in a service of de-consecration on Saturday, 14 November 2015, led by the Western Regions Bishop, the Right Rev Cameron Venables. Declining population led to this regretful decision, and later the impressive brick structure, with its intriguing history, was sold.

An article from the last-ever printed Diocesan Focus magazine is headed “Church Mystery Laid to Rest”. Local man, Charles Shepherd, *“a wealthy and reclusive grazier with no living relatives”*, bequeathed £3,000 for the construction and furnishing of a new Anglican Church in Proston with the instruction his remains be interred beneath the building.

The late Eric Cridland, a farmer in the Abbeywood district of Proston, spoke of attending Mr Shepherd’s burial in the Proston cemetery, and recounted how he also a was pall-bearer when Shepherd’s remains were moved from the Cemetery for burial beneath the Church building during its construction.[[276]](#endnote-277) Centenarian Cridland had passed away before Diocesan officials could interview him to pinpoint the location. In light of the pending disposal of the property, the decision was taken to exhume Shepherd’s remains and a high-tech search mission began.

In July 2018, the 83-year-old mystery was laid to rest after the exhumation of Shepherd’s remains, which were re-interred in the Proston Cemetery, in a ceremony presided over by Bishop Cam Venables and Archdeacon, the Venerable Mark Carlyon.

All Proston Anglican church property has now been sold and the church building itself has begun its new life as a private residence.[[277]](#endnote-278)

## 2015 Onwards

Following the retirement of the Lay Minister at the February 2015 AGM, the Parish has been visited once a month by Clergy who have volunteered their services to the Brisbane Diocese’s Western Region. Since then, administration duties have fallen heavily on the shoulders of Donna Hindley and Lynda Steele. In recent times, assistance has also been provided from Warden and LA, Julie Lobwein (who currently lives in Sexton, on the banks of the Mary River at the extremity of the parish). Many thanks to these volunteers and to the Ministers who provide the sacrament of Holy Communion, originally at Wondai and Murgon, for those who can travel to these centres.

Later, Goomeri and Boonara were given an occasional service in place of Murgon. Sadly, even this minimal ministry was curtailed during the COVID-19 pandemic, with devastating effects on an already severely depleted congregational base. Baptisms are generally arranged to coincide with these visits, with prior interviews and book-work carried out by volunteer assistants. Confirmation lessons previously offered by the Liturgical Assistants as need required, have now disappeared from the calendar. Funerals have been conducted by invited clergy or celebrants, including the former Lay Minister, to the present time.

Newpage

Several long-serving members have passed away during these later years. For their devotion and diverse talents, we remember:

* Elsie June Magnussen - who made and donated the beautiful flowers which grace Christ Church
* Keith Arthur Batts – Parish Councillor, Parish Warden, Synod Representative and Parochial Nominator
* Nola Shirley (Tunstall) Rea – Guild and Mothers’ Union long service, maker of all manner of stall goods
* John Stanley Rea – devoted church member and worker in all area. Known by friends as Stan, and credited (along with Milton Somerfield) with shifting the deconsecrated Tingoora church, piece by numbered piece, then rebuilding it as the Anglican Church Hall at Proston
* Eddie and Edna Wessling - whose service to all church activities and groups was invaluable

We also remember the many others who freely gave their time and skills.

Balance

As time moves on, even the LA base has been depleted to three – Julie Lobwein, Linda Quinn and Fiona McFarlane, none resident in Murgon itself.

The Reserved Sacrament, once a valued service extended to residents of two district nursing homes – *Castra* in Murgon and *Forest View* in Wondai – to the sick and shut-ins throughout the Parish and in the Hospitals by licensed LAs, has followed this downward trend. Unfortunately, due to government health regulations surrounding the pandemic, these services were suspended for the majority of 2020.

Funerals also became restricted affairs during COVID-19, with few allowed to attend, conducted by licenced LAs, invited Clergy, or other persons as approved by the Western Region Bishop, Cameron Venables. They have occasionally taken place in the church buildings but more often at the Kingaroy Crematorium chapel or as graveside events.

Parish members are extremely grateful for the ministries of members of the Clergy who visited and provided Holy Communion and spiritual nourishment over these past years, including:

* Archdeacon Tom Hood
* Canon Ron Dyson
* Rev Stuart James
* Fr Gerald Greaves
* Rev John Pinson
* Fr Geoffrey Reeder
* Fr Tom Hall with Achor ministries.

Smallskip

Sadly, several of these special people and at least two former Rectors have passed away in recent times. However, the memory and the benefits of their ministries remain with the communities of Barambah Parish.

Endnotes

Dictum{Revelation 21:4}{And God shall wipe away all tears from their eyes; and there shall be no more death, neither sorrow, nor crying, neither shall there be any more pain: for the former things are passed away.}

# Conclusion

Drop{It} has been a pleasure and honour to piece together a brief history of this church, which has played such an integral role in the district, even before physical evidence emerged in the shape of a building. While I am conscious it tells just a little of a much larger story, it does provide some small tribute to those who began the founding work of the district, the town and this church, and affirms the relevance and significance of the past in relation to the present.

In 2013 meetings chaired by Bishop Rob Nolan were held in each of the seven centres in Barambah parish. All were asked to prayerfully consider their own vision for the future, their viability and their relevance in the life of the parish. While emotional ties are strong, the good of the whole body of Christ needs to be addressed. Change occurs in every life, even in the life of the church, and regretfully, St Matthew’s, Kilkivan, closed its doors on 26 November 2013 after 125 years of service.

Balance

A Parish Review was held during 2014, which demonstrated more clearly the problems Barambah parish faced. No clear way forward was evident and all avenues were extremely emotionally charged. Changes in the whole district were seen, in the towns businesses as well as in the churches. Following discussions at the Ministers’ Association meeting, representatives of the mainstream churches met to discuss the more radical idea of ecumenical worship in the town – one centre for worship with a negotiated pattern of services and clearly outlined constitutional agreement to cover all aspects of operation. When taken to the respective congregations, it was rejected. Perhaps enough time has passed to revisit this idea?

Our decisions right now will shape the future of ‘church’, this parish, an Anglican presence in the area and how it operates in the future. Dramatic change appears inevitable. Accordingly, the telling of the story of this building cannot be divorced from the story of the people who brought both it and the town of Murgon into being, and who have served God and the community from the mid-1840s through the decades, to where we are now.

The Coronavirus pandemic of 2020 has impacted heavily on the peoples of this district - their lives, their businesses and the churches. Services were discontinued in the Parish for the major part of 2020 with the obvious spiritual and financial stresses attached. While the doors of Christ Church, Murgon, remain open as a place of worship, the big question for it, and indeed, the whole of Barambah Parish is ‘Where to From Here?’

From the first Anglican settlers, to the construction of this building and throughout the ensuing one hundred years, the people who worshipped here have brought grace and vigour to the community’s being. Under God’s guiding hand may this continue, in whatever form it holds in the future.

# Appendicies

## Holy Trinity, Windera

In the early days, regular monthly services were conducted in Windera’s Dance Hall. Windera was listed as a centre in 1931 as part of the Murgon Parish and was transferred to Kilkivan Parish in 1935.

1954 saw positive moves towards construction of a Church of England building. Two blocks of land were purchased for the proposed St Katharine’s Church. A gala day of celebration was held for the stump-capping ceremony in 1955. The name was later changed to Holy Trinity, Windera.

The dedication service for Holy Trinity, Windera occurred on the 25 May 1958 (Whitsunday) at 2.30 pm. A sizeable congregation of 280 attended with H J Richards and R A Donne officiating.

Holy Trinity, Windera officially closed and was de-consecrated 31 May 2005, Bishop Rob Nolan officiating. Thus ended 47 years as an honoured place of worship (50 after the stump capping) to the local district. Soon after, this landmark for travellers, situated as it was on the main highway between Murgon and Gayndah, was relocated to Cloyna State School and now is used as a Library and Classroom.

As the doors were closed before Holy Trinity could celebrate it Golden Jubilee, some reminiscences from former parishioners are included here in tribute.

A former local resident and founding Guild member, the late Joyce (Mrs Maurice) Stephens had written when hearing of Holy Trinity’s closure:

“When it was decided to build a Church at Windera there was a significant number of Anglican (then known as Church of England) families in this dairy farming district – most with young children. There was seen to be a need for a local place of worship in lieu of the monthly service held in the local Windera dance hall. The nearest Church of England was at Murgon, 18 miles away – over a bumpy, pot-holey road – for most, in a breezy ‘ute’.

A lot of volunteer work went into the construction and the women were involved with painting. Farm ‘utes’ were handy for standing in to get further up the external walls with the brush. I can remember our Dodge truck being backed in to the front of the church and standing on its roof to reach the high point in the front gable.

file{winderaChurchMay2003.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Windera Church, May 2003}{}



A Church of England Ladies’ Guild was formed with an elected President and a Secretary/Treasurer. Members set about raising funds, mainly from street stalls in Murgon, which were very popular with the Public. As soon as we had set up, business-men from both sides of the street would come to see and select from home-made goodies. The trees in the central park provided welcome shade and shelter.

The day before these events was spent cooking cakes (double sponges sold at 1/6 (one shilling and sixpence or our 15c). All kinds of slices and biscuits, together with any home-grown vegetables, and pickles, chutneys and jams – also potted plants and bric-a-brac .

Cattle sales in Murgon and Pig and Calf auctions were catered for with sandwiches, tea or coffee under the shade of a tree. Buck and Chum Pratt were the auctioneers. No tea bags or instant coffee those days – loose tea leaves into a pot of boiling water or bottled coffee essence and lots of milk. One of our latter fund-raising events was a Mini Debutante Ball held in the Cloyna Hall with local young boys partnering the lovely young girls as the Debs.

Church services were always well attended, and a Carols night was held each year with the church abloom with flowers. The congregation was treated to solo items from the children. Sadly, today the story is different. Families have grown up and drifted away. The easy trip to Murgon with fast cars and a bitumen road is a world away. To those who were responsible for the building, this day is a regrettable occasion – many have not lived to see its demise.”

Following closure, the property was auctioned and purchase by a local resident on the neighbouring property, Mr Peter Coombes, and now forms part of the Cloyna School Complex.

### Memories from some of the original children of the congregation

#### Marcia McIntosh

“I have very clear memories of church services in old Windera Dance Hall seated on long, backless seats holding about six people - and not very comfortable for an hour-long service. Hymns were accompanied by piano music. I remember May Solomon and Sadie Baulch as pianists. My earliest clear memory is of Rev Thompson who also conducted Sunday School sessions at Windera. I am amazed at how he found the time to fit all that in when I now look at the schedule he had to adhere to, the distances and thoroughfares to be traversed.

The Hall was used for all community functions and often hosted travelling Movie people and country dances on Saturday nights. When church was held the next day, we children would make a ‘b-line’ for the ticket office where patrons purchased their entry tickets through a lighted window. Quite often, several coins could be found on the ground below where change had been dropped in the dark. These were gladly retrieved on Sunday - any coin was a real gift. I believe some of them even made their way into the offerings plate that day.

Over the years the old local Hall’s usage declined and it was eventually sold to Mr Dermott Smith and demolished, the timber being used in the construction of Dermot and Pat (Richards) Smith’s home on Bellotties’ Road between Cloyna and Murgon.

I was privileged to attend the official opening of Holy Trinity, Windera, by Archdeacon H J Richards in 1958. I was a student at Murgon High School, a boarder at the Murgon Methodist Student Hostel, and was lucky enough to be given transport to Windera in the cabin of their utility, with Mr and Mrs Tom McAntee Snr. (former Windera residents). All the boys travelled in the open back of their utility. The McAntees were much involved in the original moves for a church building prior to moving to run a Café business in town. Their eldest son, Tom, continued the farming business and church affiliation at Windera for many more years.

With a church building in use, services at Windera increased to twice a month - on 2*nd and 4th* Sundays – one at 11 a.m. and one at 2 p.m. – not a good time on a burning hot summer’s afternoon and certainly not conducive to wide-awake attention!

I was saddened to see ‘my little church’ closed but, as a member of the wider parish, we all have to come to the realization that ‘the church’ is more than just a building. Worship and service continued. Just the venue changed.”

#### Rhonda Baulch

“Timber for the church came from our back paddock. I remember going there with Dad (Don Baulch) when a load was being delivered during its building and the carpenter (Luke Pringle) said he was going to use me for a nail. I was pretty little. *I remember going to church for the 2.00 pm service and a hail-storm came over. The minister gave up half-way through the service because we couldn’t hear anything other than the hail on the roof. When we left the torrents were up to my knees with small hail making the hill behind Windera look like it snowed with all the trees stripped of leaves. My Mum (Sadie Baulch) and I set up the altar and Mum played the hymns.”*

#### Elaine Collett

*“All three of my babies were christened in the Windera Church. Anita, Approx. July 1968.   Anthony December 1970, and Richard November 1971. I was so proud to have had all three christened in our beautiful little church, which seemed to me to be the meeting place for the local community. Fond memories of looking forward to seeing which lovely hat my aunt, Sadie Baulch, would be wearing. I can remember going to the old Windera hall for Bible classes, but not much more than that. In later years, the church was always a welcome site when travelling back to the Kitoba farm from Boyne Island, knowing I was almost home....  I was married in the Murgon Church on 9th September 1967.”*

#### Fay Trevor

*“When I was in High School at Murgon, I was due to be confirmed this one particular night in Murgon Anglican Church. I arrived home from School via the bus about 4.45pm and Rev.Gerlach was waiting at home to take me down to the Windera Anglican Church to Baptise me. He had his Dad with him as witness. Guess I couldn't be confirmed without having first been Christened. I remember at the time that I was so pleased to get out of going to the dairy that arvo. Would have been 1964-1966. Not sure which year.”*

#### Allan Noffke

“Doug Kay and Stan Evans made the pews for Windera church in their Murgon Joinery Works. I think Keith Hatchett worked there at the time as well. They sent the pews to me in my Cabinet Making business for all the sanding and polishing. Many of the pews were donated by local members. My uncle, Bill Harm, transported them out to Windera for us.”

## Hivesville Church

During the very early days the Bush Brotherhood visited remote centres, including Hivesville giving Services at a Station House or Hayshed. As recorded in Landscapes of Change, the small village settlement was named Hivesville in honour of Georges Hives who took up a grazing selection in 1895 when portion of Mondure Station was resumed for this purpose. Mrs Hives later donated the land on which the church building was constructed.[[278]](#endnote-279)

The first service in the Wondai Parish’s newly constructed Church of the Holy Spirit, Hivesville was conducted on 15 May 1932, attended by 150 people. The building was designed by Mr C Bird, was funded by donations and local fundraising and built by volunteers. Hardwood used in the construction was sawn locally at Messrs Keleher Bros mill. Mr F H Jones used silky-oak timber to make the Altar, Font, Lectern and Altar book-rest. Services began on 15th May 1932. The bell was donated by Mrs Marj Whelan, after having done duty at old Burrandowan Station homestead for a period approaching a century.

Though a thriving centre for many years, declining population resulted seriously reduced congregations. After 44 years the last service for this initial era was conducted by Rev Bill Davidson on 1 May 1976. Three years later, at a public meeting in 1979, a decision was taken to officially close Holy Spirit Church, Hivesville.

However, after another nine years Holy Spirit reopened its doors for worship on 30 October, 1988 in a service conducted by Rev Stuart James of Wondai Parish. Services were held four times a year on Fifth Sundays only. The local store owners closed their doors in order to attend and people came from Proston and Mondure to swell the congregation to 24 worshipers; thus began a new era for the Church of the Holy Spirit. During 1994/1995, new carpet, Altar cloths and a National Flag were donated and power was reconnected.[[279]](#endnote-280)

An undetected termite infestation seriously affected the building and with the congregation again seriously depleted, Holy Spirit Church, Hivesville, was officially closed and deconsecrated in the afternoon of the same day as Holy Trinity, Windera. The service was conducted by Bishop Robert Nolan (Bishop of the Western Region) in an intimate service of recognition and thanksgiving.[[280]](#endnote-281)

### Personal reminiscences from Barbara Hockey

“My association with the Hivesville Church began in the early 80s. During the preparation for our wedding in June 1983 my late husband Russell, discovered that he in fact had not been christened. I remember as clear as today the delightful Christening Service held in Holy Spirit, Hivesville. It is not registered in the Service Register as the Church was officially not in service at the time. Rev Stewart James officiated, Jimmy Smith from Sunday Creek was witness with Russell and I being the other people present. This little ceremony sparked the flame that then saw the Church eventually re-open for worship in 1988.

As costs escalated and congregation numbers become fewer it was decided to close the Hivesville and Windera churches. During sad little services on the 31st May 2005, Bishop Rob Nolan de-consecrated the churches. After much discussion the Parish Council decided to donate the Holy Spirit Church to the Murgon Historical Museum, as the people buying the land had no use for the building, following a termite attack.

I thank from the bottom of my heart the people involved with maintaining the Museum and my special thanks to the team who applied for and achieved funding to re-erect our lovely little Church. It is sad that Russell, Jim Smith, Rev. Stewart James, and no doubt others, have not lived to see the church in its present state, the loving care taken in bringing the Church back to life as

Murgon Chapel.

The Hockey Family connection with this Chapel is reflected in the Memorial window erected in memory of Russell and the Family Bible which sits on the Altar. This connection was strengthened on 23rd September 2017 when my son, Nicholas, married the love of his life, Nikita Dormer in this historic Murgon Chapel.”*[[281]](#endnote-282)*

Medskip

Now beautifully restored, it stands and serves as a Chapel for funerals, memorials and weddings.

Plaque on the building records:

“This historic building, the former Church of the Holy Spirit, Hivesville, was gifted to the Murgon Shire Council in (May 2006) by the members of the Anglican Parish of Barambah to be relocated in this Murgon Museum Complex, and to stand as a permanent memorial to the early Christian settlers.”

file{hivesvilleChurchToday.jpg}

width{1.}

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caption{The former Hivesville Church with its historic bell in the Murgon Museum Complex, Castra home in the background.}{}



## Murgon Mothers’ Union

Rev M Richter chaired a meeting in the Parish Hall on 14 March 1960 with a view to the possible re-formation of a Mothers’ Union Australia branch in Murgon, where a telegram of support and good wishes from Mrs Mawson, Gympie was read. A steering committee was formed: Dorothy Richter, Enrolling Member; Madeline Pickering, Secretary; Gertrude (Babs) Moreton, Treasurer; Marjorie Surawski, Literature Secretary with other first members, Mesdames Bain, Mary Cobb, May Gedge, Millicent Sing, Louisa Jefferies, Mrs Smith, Lenora Postle and Mrs Tunstall were formally admitted by Rev Richter on 14 July 1960. A History and Foundation of Mothers’ Union was presented by guest speaker, Mrs Olwyn Jull.

A Cradle Roll was commenced in 1960 and hospital visiting was introduced along with attention to home and residential care facilities as part of the Friends of the Intercessory Prayer Circle arm of MU. Overseas links were established with Hungerford, England and another with Sunnybank in Queensland. Murgon’s MU Banner, made by Shirley Waldock with its pole supplied by Doug Kay was dedicated on 12 March, 1970. ‘Caritas’ became an integral part of Murgon Mothers’ Union calendar.

An initial end-of-year luncheon in 1960 with invited guests was so popular the idea was expanded and eventually became an annual Thanksgiving Service with guests from other denominations within the town and Anglican churches within the Deanery area. Where possible, it has taken the form of Holy Communion in the true form of ‘unity in Christ’ regardless of personal denominational preference. At other times, with no Clergy available, it was a combined Prayer Service of Thanksgiving for the privilege of being part of the Body of Christ in the area.

Many church milestones, such as Murgon church’s 50th and 90th Anniversaries were celebrated with MU members overseeing the catering. Overseas MU celebrations trips were taken, while Retreats, Deanery Days, World Day of Prayer and a host of other activities have been part of the group’s history as have the many fun-filled events, bus trips and picnics.[[282]](#endnote-283)

After many years, decreasing population meant this worthwhile organization finally closed its books. Credit is given to the many willing ladies and to their menfolk who assisted them in all their endeavours. The accompanying full list of members over the years pays tribute to them all.

file{MothersUnionNames.jpg}

width{1.}

position{p}

caption{Mothers’ Union Members}{}



## Murgon Anglican Guild

A Church of England Ladies’ Guild was active in Murgon even before the church building was erected. A functioning group is mentioned in the minutes of the very first Parish Council held in Vicar Shand’s residence in Murgon on 11 February 1919. The assistance of these ladies was sought in efforts to raise funds for the formal running of the parish. Throughout the years such assistance was sought many, many times, as indicated in the main text and for every period of incumbency.

At their peak, the 1972 financial Guild members numbered 22, falling to 14 in 1974. They remained stable at around 11 until about 1998, falling steadily from then on. By 2009 only Daphne Goschnick, Olive Joyce, Daphne Rodgers, Marion Kapernick and Edna Wessling were listed as members, with Marion in the chair and Edna acting as Secretary and Treasurer. This intrepid group battled on for the next three years, catering for the funerals of three much loved and long-serving church members, Marjorie Surawski (organist), Dorothea Quinn and Jeff Magnussen, followed in 2010 by the Bley funeral and in 2011, the funeral of a current member Daphne Goschnick, thus reducing their numbers to four. Catering and some bank interest were the group’s only source of income. Over the period 2009-2012, donations were made to Parish of Barambah $1,000; Murgon Palliative Care Unit $100; Murgon State High School Speech Night prize $140.

Balance

As with the Girls Friendly Society, Boys’ Brigade, Men’s Society, LAMS and Mothers’ Union, the Murgon Ladies’ Guild also became a victim of the altered district demography. There simply were not enough people to form a quorum. With no prospect of new members being recruited, at the end of 2012 the Murgon Ladies’ Guild ceased operation. Remaining Guild Account funds of $3,632.24 were transferred in the Barambah Parish account for general usage. The previously Guild-managed Anglican Hall’s account balance stood at $3,635.41. Control passed to the Parish Council. The final audit of Guild books was carried out by Beverley Kapernick, dated 1 February 2013. A letter from the Westpac Banking Corporation office in Kingaroy dated 31 January 2013 requested the signatures of the President, Marion Kapernick and Treasurer, Edna Wessling to proceed with the closure of the Guild accounts. A hand-written note by Marion Kapernick paid tribute to Edna Wessling’s unbroken 30 years as Treasurer.

At the time of writing only Olive Joyce remains from the 2009 ‘list of five.’

Endnotes

# Prominent Anglican Citizens

Drop{While} this is a mere sprinkling from the vast number of worthy contributors it is hope that it may give some indication of the broad range of talents which have contributed to Anglican life in Murgon and the parish surrounding it.

## Bernard Ashmead (Bill) Gedge

While a great many people have offered selfless service, which could justly be researched and recorded here, Bill’s passing from this earthly life in 2006 seems to have provided a fitting niche in which to include this small tribute of Bill Gedge and his loved wife, May, as a clear and encompassing examples of unstinting devotion and tireless service of the many, to the Murgon church and, indeed, to the whole parish.

file{BillAndMayGedge.jpg}

width{.7}

position{c}

caption{Bill and May Gedge}{E Duthie}

****

Throughout many decades Bill Gedge and May’s, names appeared regularly in all facets of the life of the parish. Bill, as he was dubbed in true Aussie style, sailed from England and arrived in Sydney late in his teenage years. He soon moved to Casino where he worked on a farm and met and married Ethel May Oliver. After dairy farming there, May’s asthma necessitated a change of climate and a move with the family of three to Murgon in Queensland eventuated. He purchased a Carrying business for farm produce and cream for the local Butter factory.

He put his expert and much-loved driving experience to weekend use, escorting the procession of rectors through the years around the parish, firstly introducing them to the routine and to the differing congregations, or simply accompanying and/or assisting them on Sunday duties, always leading the hymns with enthusiasm and vigour, with or without musical accompaniment.

On arrival in Murgon, Bill made contact with the local church, and volunteered assistance. Lawn mowing immediately drew Bill’s regular spare time attention and lasted until his Youth Group started having BBQs! He did not wish to see what this activity might do to his lawns! Some hip and knee problems also contributed.

The Gedges green thumbs produced fresh and preserved goods which positively influenced church finances through Guild coffers. A substantial portion of the cost of the Church Hall came from the accumulated proceeds of such sale items. In spite of a stiff leg and eventual use of two sticks to assist walking causing some angst, Bill determinately continued the ever-present maintenance work on buildings, including external painting of the church.

file{gedgeSundaySchool.jpg}

width{1.}

position{c}

caption{Mr Gedge at Sunday School}{D Dennien}



The loss of May in 1968 with an asthma attack combined with an underlying heart problem left Bill without his best mate and support. He sold his house and extensive garden and moved into a flat. Problem! No Garden! Two amusing anecdotes are worthy of the telling.

Bill’s great mate, Mick Kapernick, arrived home from work one day to find the areas between his driveway tracks dug up and planted with vegies. Mick and Marion’s son Brett clearly recalls the incident and the Kapernick family’s quick reaction of the offer of their spare allotment:

“…he utilised our spare allotment (where he) managed to dig the ground, grow and harvest the vegetables - even with two artificial hips and a knee. I remember quite fondly the sound of him with his crutches.”

The move to cultivating the Kapernick’s allotment leads to the second anecdote:

“One day, in his ‘allotment garden/farm’, his stiff legs caused him to overbalance backwards into his wheelbarrow where he was stuck, in the hot sun, for a couple of hours. Passers-by happily waved cheerfully to him, blissfully unaware that it was a predicament, not just a rest period, and he waved back. Eventually, and thankfully, he was rescued.”

Bill and May were devoted members of the Murgon Anglican Church and its needs were always a priority in their lives with lay preaching, parish council, office bearing position also featuring in Bill’s diary while May’s support was mainly directed to support of Mothers’ Union and Guild activities. Bill was a frequent preacher at Cherbourg and he always took a box of fresh vegetables with him to share there. He was found deceased behind the wheel of his car, carefully parked in his own garage not long after having been shopping in Murgon’s main street. A very fitting tribute to (Bill) Bernard Ashmead Gedge was vegetables instead of flowers to decorate the ‘his’ Christ Church for his funeral.[[283]](#endnote-284)

file{BillGedge.jpg}

width{.6}

position{c}

caption{Bill Gedge}{E Duthie}



## Krebs Family

John (Jack) Krebs, a carpenter arrived in Murgon in 1919 as Christ Church was being constructed. He gained employment with builder, Herman Kratzmann. He quickly established his own building contracting business and also operated as the local funeral director. Many homes in Murgon and surrounding areas are attributed to him as well as others structures such as the Uniting Church and the Motel attached to the then Tiernan-owned Australian Hotel.

file{krebsJack.jpg}

width{.7}

position{c}

caption{Jack Krebs}{J & M Schultz}



Mr Krebs was deeply involved in public life and has been described as having ‘lived for Murgon’. He became active in the local cricket and rugby league and earned an enviable reputation there, being awarded life membership of the Murgon Cricket Club. He was involved with Murgon’s Show Society and as a poultry fancier and often exhibited his prize-winning birds locally and further afield. His service to his community covered support of the local Church of England and public service bodies such as the Hospital Board and the Fire Brigade.

He is credited as being one of the longest serving members of the Murgon Shire Council. First elected to the council in 1943, he became Shire Chairman in 1954, an office he retained for 18 years until his retirement in 1972. During his term of office many public amenities were established, including most prominently, the Jubilee Swimming Pool, the sewerage scheme and the new Council Chambers.

He was honoured with an OBE in 1973 for his services to the community and is also etched into Murgon’s history by the naming of a bridge and a street in his honour. The choice of site for the Van Memorial Units in Krebs Street is, in itself, significant. John Krebs died in 1981, was cremated at Albany Creek, and his ashes rest in the Columbarium Wall, Murgon Cemetery. His wife and one son, Darcy predeceased him.

The Krebs family is a worthy example of ‘families working together and staying together’. While all the Krebs enterprises were family partnerships, in 1958 they branched out and under the leadership of son Cliff, established and operated the Hardware and Rural Supplies store of J Krebs and Sons which served the whole Murgon district for decades. All of the Krebs enterprises were operated as family partnerships which included six sons, and four daughters (Stanley, Hazel, Eric, Selwyn, Darcy, Leslie, Dulcie, Phyllis and twins Clifford and Mona) and their respective families. Hazel, Mona and Les originally joined Cliff but later, as age caught up with them, other members also became involved in the shop as did succeeding generations. The business continues as Murgon’s Mitre 10 store.

file{krebsBros.jpg}

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caption{Krebs Brothers, L-R Sel, Darcy, Cliff, Stan, Les and Eric}{J & M Schultz}



The Krebs family have figured prominently in the history of Murgon town. Their contribution to Christ Church Murgon has been recognized with pews and plaques in the church. All followed in their father’s footsteps of generosity to the church, community involvement in sport, particularly cricket, the Town Band, (Stanley was a member of the 47th Battalion Band), and Show Society. Cliff was recognized as a prominent poultry breeder and exhibitor. All members were praiseworthy community contributors. It was a special occasion when eldest son, Stanley John, then resident in Weinholt (later Forest View Retirement Home) Wondai, was confirmed by Bishop Rob Nolan not long before his passing. He had received tuition in preparation for Confirmation in his youth. The scheduled service was cancelled and confirmation put on-hold. However, he could recite everything he had learned some 70-plus years earlier and not liking to leave jobs unfinished, he had decided “it was time”.[[284]](#endnote-285)

## George William (Bill) Roberts

Bill Roberts was appointed Murgon Shire Council Chairman on 9 May, 1972, following the retirement of John (Jack) Krebs. Always known as Bill, George William Roberts, the son of George Burnett Roberts and Vera (Wright) was born into a family with several threads in the fabric of Murgon pioneer history.

George B Roberts arrived in Murgon in 1921. He practiced as a solicitor and tax agent in Murgon for decades. His addition to the Church of England community was a great boost and not just for his legal expertise. Vera Roberts’ father, William (Billy) Wright, farmed land adjacent to Cherbourg and was involved in the carting of timber by bullock team to the Murgon sawmill or for rail transportation to Maryborough or Brisbane.

Bill Roberts’ 1949 marriage to Mary Cobb added more heritage colour as Mary was the daughter of early sawmill and farming pioneers, Peter and Mary (Molly) Cobb. Peter and his father Andrew Cobb had both served on the Murgon Shire Council, with Andrew Cobb being one of the first councillors elected (1914) and served as Shire Chairman (1917 -1918). It is easy to see why Bill followed along a founding career path involving both the legal and community service avenues which his predecessors had laid down.

His Queensland University law studies were interrupted when he joined the airforce in 1944. He completed a radio course in Melbourne and was later employed in Oakey, installing radar units in aircraft for use in Japan during the allied occupation. Discharged in 1946 he returned to Murgon to work as an articled law clerk in his father’s business and also completed a course in accountancy, taking over the family business when his father retired. He and Mary continued to support Christ Church and the Anglican Parish throughout their lives.

Bill was a long-time correspondent and commentator with the South Burnett Times, his regular Hub Rattles article featured in every edition over many decades. He was a founding member of the Murgon Apex club. In the 1980 New Year’s honours list, George William Roberts was awarded the OBE. Bill and Mary Roberts are survived by their three children, daughter Margaret Kay Oliver, and sons George Scott and William Swain Roberts, both solicitors.[[285]](#endnote-286)

## Frank Magnus Carlson Narracott

Frank and Myra Narracott and family of three arrived in Murgon on 16 April 1951, to take up his appointment as Murgon Council’s Shire Clerk a position he held for over 30 years. Their residence was situated in Taylor Street, directly opposite the front entrance to the Anglican church. He had a family history of involvement in church life, country life, including a flood disaster involving a rooftop rescue, which left the family penniless. In 1928 a Royal Commission was held into local authority boundaries. Hard work and resilience and an eye for opportunities led Frank’s father to secure qualifications as a local government clerk and his appointment as the first Shire Clerk to the newly formed Quilpie Shire, circa 1930.

In 1930, with no money available for continuing his education Frank left school at 14 at the end of the Great Depression. Jobs were scarce but Frank managed to secure part-time work as a janitor in the shire office with a wage of ten shillings per week, allowing him to study accountancy by correspondence, leading to his 1932 appointment as junior clerk and then to further studies. He sat for the clerk’s examination in 1939 securing third place in Queensland. His father became seriously ill in the late 1930s and Frank was appointed Shire Clerk in his place.

Frank and Myra (Hollow) were married at St Luke’s Anglican Church, Gulgong, NSW, in February, 1940. Their move from Quilpie to Murgon was a boost to the town, community and the Anglican parish. He served as Murgon’s Shire Clerk under the chairmanship of O S Wallace, W D Davidson, J Krebs and G W Roberts. His Parish Council service covered the incumbencies of the Reverends Thompson, Kruger, Donne, Richter, Gerlach, Campbell, and into part of McNamara’s time. His background experiences, knowledge and expertise in advising procedure were invaluable to many church projects. He also became chauffeur to the bride on several occasions.

Myra was actively involved in many of the church groups and has been considered “the best flower arranger ever”, something she delighted in doing and which, in turn, delighted every eye. Many tables were tastefully adorned for functions in the Hall and weddings, baptism and funerals. Sunday church services were greatly enhanced by her floral talents. The three Narracott children, Carol, Stewart and Stephanie, were also actively involved in GFS, Boys Brigade, Sunday School and Server duties.

Following his retirement during the 1980s Frank and Myra moved from Murgon to Newport Waterways. Murgon parish’s loss became Redcliffe church’s gain.[[286]](#endnote-287)

## Kathleen O’Neill

In 1974 Queen Elizabeth II honoured Murgon’s Mrs Kathleen O’Neill in the New Year Honours List, appointing her an officer of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire (OBE), recognised for her impressive record of community involvement. Coming from Fallmouth, Cornwall, 17 year-old Kathleen Rail arrived in the Moffatdale area near Murgon with her farming family in 1915. She and Henry O’Neill were married in 1919 and raised their two sons on their Forkhill property not far from her parents’ home. Her years in the Moffatdale/Murgon district were ones of outstanding public involvement. With her husband of 49 years, she helped clear land, hand-milked their dairy herd, and lived through many times of floods and droughts, never turning to the government for help. With a mutual love of horses, she and Harry were involved with the Murgon Show Society from its inception in 1922 which allowed Harry to show his horses. Katie was often in the saddle, on the farm and at show time, most memorably having ridden beautiful horses at both the 25th and 50th anniversary shows. They never missed a show and at most of them, worked very hard. Katie was in charge of the Luncheon Booth for around 30 years and a worker there for over 40 years.

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caption{Kathleen O’Neill on the awarding of her OBE}{South Burnett Times, 9 Jan 1974}



Apart from those services already mentioned, she was active in a multitude of community events. The *South Burnett Times* covered the New Year’s Honours List citing her community activities up to 1974. These began on her arrival in 1917, with the Moffatdale Progress Association soon followed by the position of secretary of the Moffatdale Hall committee, which she held for 22 years. In an interview she spoke of the great entertainment enjoyed in country dance halls, adding, “We still had brawls. There’s nothing new about brawls at dances, you know.”

Katie holds the honour of being the first Girl Guides District Commissioner at Murgon and the first president of the Girl Guides Local Association. By 1974 she had been president of the Murgon Hospital Auxiliary for 12 years and counting. She was a member of the Murgon Ambulance Committee for almost 32 years and was deputy chair of the committee. In 1971 local chairperson, Jim Sorrensen, presented her with the Brigade’s 30 Year Service Bar. After resigning from the committee, she had the honour of becoming patroness of the Murgon Ambulance Ladies’ Auxiliary. Katie was active in the Murgon RSL Women’s Auxiliary for many years and was a member of the QCWA for over half a century.

The family attended the local Anglican church in Murgon where Katies energy and vitality contributed greatly, particularly to the Ladies’ Guild where she held the office of president for 12 years and remained a member throughout her life.

The positive example provided by Harry and Katie has been followed by their two sons.

David O’Neill married local Cinnabar girl, Mavis Sempf, daughter of Len and Lil Sempf who were Kilkivan and Parish stalwarts.

David was a Sub-Warden for Kilkivan and a Parish Council member for the rest of his life. His thoughtful and considered contributions were always welcomed and often brought difficult issues to a speedier resolution. Mavis was active in the Kilkivan Guild and in all Parish events as well as volunteering as organist in St Matthew’s for decades until the church’s closure in November 2013.

Richard O’Neill remained in the Murgon District and followed a similar pattern of involvement in church affairs with Parish Council membership and holding offices of Sub-Warden for Murgon centre, a Warden for the Parish, and active involvement in working bees and social events for many years. In later years he has attended Wondai church. He followed his mother into Show Society involvement and presidency and into Ambulance Committee service

Kathleen (Katie) O’Neill passed away at age 86 and was honoured at her funeral service in Christ Church Murgon in 1984. A final comment from the lady herself, places her attitude and life in a nutshell. “All my life I have worked hard. I’ve helped clear land, dipped and milked cattle and helped with the mustering. I loved riding horses.” To her life’s end she remained active in the community. As she said, “…and why shouldn’t I be. I love it.”[[287]](#endnote-288)

## Trevor Clyde Cichero

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caption{Trevor Cichero}{}



The Parish of Kilkivan gained a treasure when a young Trevor Clyde Cichero purchased the Goomeri Pharmacy, circa 1960, and moved with his wife Gwen and family into the town and into the church’s life. His deep faith was apparent from the first and his willing entry into the activities of the parish underlined his desire to serve his Lord. Rev Gerlach at that time was actively encouraging lay participation, and immediately recognized Trevor’s potential. It was a mutually advantageous situation.

Mr Cichero’s involvement began with church attendance, then assisting in the Goomeri Sunday School where he very rapidly became Superintendent. He was elected as a member of Parish Council and Sub-Warden for Goomeri centre. By 1964 he was appointed Lay Reader and mentored under Rev Gerlach’s tutoring began as a welcomer, then assisting in the church services in a Server’s role and administering the Chalice.

By October 1970, Rev Gerlach began contacting the Diocesan officers seeking guidance on the way forward with a view to Trevor Cichero being made a Deacon and the possibility of his being ordained to the permanent Diaconate. Cichero added to his list of positions with Parochial Nominator’s and Parish Treasurer’s roles.

In August 1972, Rev Gerlach’s correspondence to Diocesan authorities indicated that Trevor Cichero had revealed his feeling of being ‘called to ministry’ and that he felt compelled to offer himself as a candidate for Holy Orders. Rev Gerlach heartily endorsed the application citing nine years of very active life in the parish, quoting the litany of office-bearing positions, and his own belief in the authenticity of the calling. The Goomeri Pharmacy was sold and the Cichero family moved to Brisbane to aid in furthering this calling to the priesthood.

At this time Rev Gerlach was preparing to leave the parish. A February 1973 letter from Diocesan Office noted the appointment of Keith Batts to replace Trevor Cichero as a Nominator. It further urged speedy contact by the nominators to arrange a meeting to discuss possible candidates for appointment as Rev Gerlach’s successor.

Balance

Trevor Cichero was made a Deacon in 1982 and Priested in 1989. He served as Assistant Curate at St George’s, Beenleigh 1982-1986 and was appointed Assistant Chaplain at The Southport School from 1987, then moved to St Aidan’s from 1993. During the year he returned briefly to Goomeri to officiate at the funeral of his friend, Road House operator, Tony Shaw. In a change of scene, he accepted an exchange position to Dover College, UK for 1994, after which he returned to Australia. The Goomeri community was delighted when he accepted their invitation and attended the Church of the Epiphany’s centenary celebrations in 2016. The Barambah parish members were recently saddened to hear of his passing and thankful that it was in this area that he made his decision to follow his calling in the service of the Anglican church.[[288]](#endnote-289)

## Dr Bernard Monz

Dr Bernard Monz was a resident medical practitioner in Murgon for many years and was instrumental in moves for the establishment of the Murgon Maternity Hospital which has since become Murgon’s General Hospital. He served the Anglican community over many years, serving as an accomplished organist whose musical abilities regularly graced the Christ Church services. His family members were regular worshipers and generous supporters of the church in its various endeavours.[[289]](#endnote-290)

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caption{Dorothy, Julie, Garth and Dr B Monz}{Murgon In Focus}



Endnotes

# Acknowledgements

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Drop{I have} been involved in the life of this parish all of my life being born, baptized, confirmed and married, and worshipped and served here in several roles. Compiling this historical perspective of Anglicanism in the Murgon area has given me an even deeper appreciation of the dynamics of church life and how some things seem never to change, even though the wheels of change are never still.

It seems that no matter how much time you have and how much research goes into it, not every detail is, or even can be, covered. I apologize if pertinent details have been overlooked or omitted. From the thousands of people who have been involved in this church’s life, one can only work with the facts uncovered and the information supplied by interested persons. My most sincere thanks go to the many people who supplied information and photographs and for the cooperation I have received from many quarters.

First and foremost, I sincerely thank the Diocesan Archivists, Michael Rogers and Adrian Gibb for their invaluable assistance at the Archives centre and through their prompt attention to emailed requests during the extended COVID-19 lockdown period. For projects such as this one, computers, emails, scanners and digital photographs become invaluable tools.

Sincere and deep appreciation goes to Donna Hindley and Lynda Steele from Murgon church; to Jeff and Muriel Schultz for endless hours of research through Trove and other newspaper sources; Ross Waldock, Shirley Dennien, Lurlene Gedge, Joan Baker Winn, Edith Duthie, Dorothy Dennien, Brett Kapernick, Rod O’Mara, Shirley Waldock and Michael Gerlach who supplied information and historic photos. Sincere thanks to the many locals who also sent emails and included attachments with lots of photos for selection which often came down to how well they copied into print form. Please take this as a personal and sincere thank you.

Appreciation also goes to Terry Lowe for his expert advice and information on the intricate printing details regarding set up in early formatting and for the final version as you see printed.

I thank all who have contributed to the organization of this day. Without your cooperation this celebration would never have been able to go ahead. Appreciation to Warden, Julie Lobwein and members of the Parish Council, the Goomeri Pumpkin Festival Committee for supplying the marquees for shade and the seating, those responsible for the sound system and to the organist, Graham Beuck.

I acknowledge the great work that has gone into compiling the books used as reference sources and for direct quotes.

It would be most remiss of me to conclude without again acknowledging the traditional owners of this land. The Wakka Wakka people lived in and cared for this land for centuries before European settlement began. I pay tribute to the elders, past and present, for their generosity of spirit and their peaceful way of dealing with change. The names of many places in the district reflect Indigenous influence. Murgon itself is said to mean Waterlilly Covered Pond.

Balance

Finally, I would like to offer special thanks to four very special people. Firstly, to my husband, Ewen, whose patience knows no bounds, and who has supported me wholeheartedly in whatever I have wished to do in this life. Secondly, to our son Bruce who volunteered his skills and his time to format this production. Without his help and support, my task would have much more arduous. Thirdly, to Dr Ruth Kerr for her historical perspective, guidance and editing, for her many consultative visits and for contributing the Introduction. Lastly, to our Archbishop, The Most Reverend Phillip Aspinall who provided the Foreword and who has honoured us with his presence here today.

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caption{Church and Bell Tower}{L Steele}



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119. Diocesan Records and Archives Faculty Register, 1946, Diocesan Archives, Brisbane [↑](#endnote-ref-120)
120. Diocesan Correspondence file, 16 February 1947, Diocese Archives, Brisbane [↑](#endnote-ref-121)
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122. Kilkivan Parish Minutes, May 1947, Diocesan Archives, Brisbane, DJ 3 Box 2 [↑](#endnote-ref-123)
123. Kilkivan Parish Services Register, 1923 – 1947, Diocesan Archives, Brisbane, DJ 3 Box 2 [↑](#endnote-ref-124)
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125. Diocesan Clergy Records, Diocesan Archives Centre, [↑](#endnote-ref-126)
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127. Kilkivan Parish Minutes 1947/1948, Diocesan Archives, Brisbane DJ 3 Box 3 [↑](#endnote-ref-128)
128. Anecdotes collected during interviews and research (M McIntosh) [↑](#endnote-ref-129)
129. Parish of Kilkivan Service Register, 27 November 1949, Diocesan Archives, DJ 3 Box 2 [↑](#endnote-ref-130)
130. Murgon Ladies’ Guild Minutes and Cash Book 1940-1966 entries. Parish files, Murgon. [↑](#endnote-ref-131)
131. Murgon Services Register, 27 November 1949, Diocesan Archives, DJ 3 Box 2 [↑](#endnote-ref-132)
132. Personal notes supplied by Ross Waldock. [↑](#endnote-ref-133)
133. Diocesan Clergy Records, Diocesan Archives Centre, Brisbane [↑](#endnote-ref-134)
134. *Courier Mail,* Brisbane, 7 October, 1950 [↑](#endnote-ref-135)
135. *Church Chronicle,* March 1952, Diocesan Archives, Brisbane [↑](#endnote-ref-136)
136. Parish of Kilkivan Services Register, 30 March 1952, Diocesan Archives, DJ 3 Box 2 [↑](#endnote-ref-137)
137. Photos and information from Diocesan Archives Centre, Brisbane and courtesy Donna Hindley, Murgon. [↑](#endnote-ref-138)
138. Parish of Kilkivan Services Register, September and October 1952, Diocesan Archives, Brisbane, DJ 3 Box 2 [↑](#endnote-ref-139)
139. Parish of Kilkivan Services Register, 3 May and 20 May, 1953, Diocesan Archives, Brisbane DJ 3 Box 2S [↑](#endnote-ref-140)
140. St David’s, Boonara, centenary booklet p. 15 [↑](#endnote-ref-141)
141. *Church Chronicles* 1 January and 1 and 14 February 1954, Diocesan Archives, Brisbane [↑](#endnote-ref-142)
142. Diocesan Correspondence, 16 January 1954, Diocesan Registry Files 1954 [↑](#endnote-ref-143)
143. Diocesan Clergy Records, Diocesan Archives Centre, Brisbane [↑](#endnote-ref-144)
144. Kilkivan Centenary Booklet, p. 14 [↑](#endnote-ref-145)
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146. *Church Chronicle,* 1 April 1954, p. 123, Diocesan Archives, Brisbane [↑](#endnote-ref-147)
147. Kilkivan Parish Services Register, 8 April 1954 [↑](#endnote-ref-148)
148. *Church Chronicle,* 1 May 1954, p. 155 [↑](#endnote-ref-149)
149. *Church Chronicle,* 1 July 1954, p. 218 [↑](#endnote-ref-150)
150. *Church Chronicle,* 1 November 1954, p. 346 [↑](#endnote-ref-151)
151. *Church Chronicle,* 1 October 1954, p. 315 [↑](#endnote-ref-152)
152. *Church Chronicle,* 1 August 1954, p. 250 ff [↑](#endnote-ref-153)
153. *Church Chronicle,* 1 December 1954, p. 378 [↑](#endnote-ref-154)
154. Letters in the diocesan registry’s correspondence file as well as a the record in the an old, faded and damaged, Parish Service Register, assumed to belong to Kilkivan, located by diocesan archivist, Glenda Murrell, the stump-capping ceremony for ‘the proposed St Katharine’s Church at Windera’ took place in 1955. [↑](#endnote-ref-155)
155. Windera Ladies’ Guild minutes, Diocesan Archives, Brisbane DJ 3 Box 3 [↑](#endnote-ref-156)
156. *Church Chronicle,* 1 December 1955, p. 367 [↑](#endnote-ref-157)
157. Diocesan Clergy Records, Diocesan Archives, Brisbane [↑](#endnote-ref-158)
158. Kilkivan Parish Services Register, December 1955 and January onwards 1956. [↑](#endnote-ref-159)
159. Kilkivan Parish Minutes p. 156, 1923-1947, Diocesan Archives, Brisbane DJ 3 Box 3 [↑](#endnote-ref-160)
160. Diocesan Clergy Records, Diocesan Archives, Brisbane [↑](#endnote-ref-161)
161. Clergy records [↑](#endnote-ref-162)
162. Parish of Kilkivan Service Register [↑](#endnote-ref-163)
163. 1 October 1956 *Church Chronicle* [↑](#endnote-ref-164)
164. Parish of Kilkivan Service Register [↑](#endnote-ref-165)
165. 1959 Diocesan Year Book [↑](#endnote-ref-166)
166. Murgon Ladies’ Guild cash book (1940-1966) [↑](#endnote-ref-167)
167. *Church Chronicle* articles, 1957: 1 February p 59; 1 April p 122; 1 July p 219; 1 August p 257; 1 December p 380. [↑](#endnote-ref-168)
168. Diocesan Council Minutes 31 October and 31 January 1958, Diocesan Archives [↑](#endnote-ref-169)
169. *Church Chronicle* articles, 1957: 1 February p 59; 1 April p 122; 1 July p 219; 1 August p 257; 1 December p 380 [↑](#endnote-ref-170)
170. Diocesan Council Minutes 31 October and 31 January 1958, Diocesan Archives [↑](#endnote-ref-171)
171. Parish of Kilkivan services register, March 1957, Diocesan Archives, DJ 3 Box 2 [↑](#endnote-ref-172)
172. *Church Chronicle* 1 May 1957 p 156 [↑](#endnote-ref-173)
173. Parish of Kilkivan Services Register March 1958 [↑](#endnote-ref-174)
174. Parish of Kilkivan Services Register May 1958 [↑](#endnote-ref-175)
175. *Church Chronicle* 1 Nov 1958 p 148 [↑](#endnote-ref-176)
176. Parish of Kilkivan Services Register September/October 1958 [↑](#endnote-ref-177)
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178. Diocesan Registry files [↑](#endnote-ref-179)
179. Diocesan Correspondence [↑](#endnote-ref-180)
180. Murgon Guild Cash book, Jan 1959-60 [↑](#endnote-ref-181)
181. Diocesan Correspondence Files, 18 March, 02 June, 25 July, 28 August 1959) [↑](#endnote-ref-182)
182. Hand-written Diocesan Register of Appointments, p. 34 (665) [↑](#endnote-ref-183)
183. Diocesan Correspondence File [↑](#endnote-ref-184)
184. Minutes 2 Feb to 6 September 1960 [↑](#endnote-ref-185)
185. Kilkivan Centenary Book pp 15/16 [↑](#endnote-ref-186)
186. Diocesan correspondence 30 December 1960 and 4 August 1961 [↑](#endnote-ref-187)
187. Minutes of Diocesan Finance and Property Board 17 April 1958 – 13 July 1961 [↑](#endnote-ref-188)
188. Parish council minutes 28 November 1960 [↑](#endnote-ref-189)
189. Diocesan Property and Finance Board minutes 23 Feb 1961 [↑](#endnote-ref-190)
190. Diocesan Correspondence [↑](#endnote-ref-191)
191. Minutes of D Property and Finance Board, July 1961 – 9 April 1964 [↑](#endnote-ref-192)
192. Diocesan Property and Finance Board Minutes 27 July 1961 – 9 April 1964 [↑](#endnote-ref-193)
193. Murgon Ladies’ Guild Cash Book entries 1960-1962 [↑](#endnote-ref-194)
194. Diocesan Property and Finance Board minutes of 11 July etc [↑](#endnote-ref-195)
195. Information courtesy Shirley Waldock [↑](#endnote-ref-196)
196. Clergy Records [↑](#endnote-ref-197)
197. Parish services register for Boonara, December 1962 [↑](#endnote-ref-198)
198. 13 August 1962 correspondence [↑](#endnote-ref-199)
199. Clergy Notes [↑](#endnote-ref-200)
200. Diocesan Property and Finance Board minutes 26 September 1963 [↑](#endnote-ref-201)
201. Minutes of Parish of Kilkivan 6 November 1963 [↑](#endnote-ref-202)
202. *Church Chronicle* – March 1964 [↑](#endnote-ref-203)
203. *Church Chronicle* - 1964 [↑](#endnote-ref-204)
204. *Church Chronicle* - 1 March 1964 [↑](#endnote-ref-205)
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209. *Church Chronicle* November 1965 [↑](#endnote-ref-210)
210. *Church Chronicle* November 1965 [↑](#endnote-ref-211)
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213. *Church Chronicle* 1 February1966 [↑](#endnote-ref-214)
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218. Parish News [↑](#endnote-ref-219)
219. A Short History of Christ Church Murgon MU – MU 25th Anniversary Service Booklet, 14 November 1985 [↑](#endnote-ref-220)
220. Dr Kerr’s personal correspondence [↑](#endnote-ref-221)
221. Parish of Kilkivan Service Register February to April 1973 [↑](#endnote-ref-222)
222. Parish of Kilkivan Service Register February to April 1973 [↑](#endnote-ref-223)
223. Diocesan Correspondence Files [↑](#endnote-ref-224)
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225. Rev Campbell’s correspondence [↑](#endnote-ref-226)
226. I am deeply indebted to the Archdeacon Emeritus, and very good friend, Donald Campbell, for his personal contributions which, when directly quoted, appear in *italics*. (Marcia McIntosh) [↑](#endnote-ref-227)
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229. Rev Campbell’s correspondence [↑](#endnote-ref-230)
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239. Parish of Kilkivan Minutes 3 September. 1979, p. 116 [↑](#endnote-ref-240)
240. Parish Register [↑](#endnote-ref-241)
241. Parish of Kilkivan Service Register [↑](#endnote-ref-242)
242. Clergy Notes [↑](#endnote-ref-243)
243. Diocesan Correspondence files [↑](#endnote-ref-244)
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249. Parish services register, 1 Sept 85 [↑](#endnote-ref-250)
250. Diocesan Correspondence files 11 and 26 August 1981 [↑](#endnote-ref-251)
251. Parish services register entries 11, 15, 17 November, 1983 [↑](#endnote-ref-252)
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254. Services Register 1986 [↑](#endnote-ref-255)
255. Parish of Kilkivan Burial Register, current from 1919 [↑](#endnote-ref-256)
256. Parish of Kilkivan Baptism Register and Holy Trinity Windera, Services Register. [↑](#endnote-ref-257)
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261. Correspondence from Rod O’Mara [↑](#endnote-ref-262)
262. Diocesan Clergy Records, p. 25 [↑](#endnote-ref-263)
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266. Parish of Kilkivan Minutes 1984 and arish Confirmation Register [↑](#endnote-ref-267)
267. Kilkivan Parish Council Minutes - Rectors reports – 3 April 1995 and 22 February 1996 [↑](#endnote-ref-268)
268. Dr Tony Matthews–Landscapes of Change, Volume 1, p 99 [↑](#endnote-ref-269)
269. Agenda Paper – Amalgamation, to be presented at a combined parishes’ meeting in Murgon at 7.00 pm on 21 March 1996 [↑](#endnote-ref-270)
270. Clergy notes [↑](#endnote-ref-271)
271. Parish of Kilkivan Services Register from Windera centre [↑](#endnote-ref-272)
272. Diocese of Brisbane, Clergy Records [↑](#endnote-ref-273)
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275. 2014 Correspondence from Canon Ron Dyson [↑](#endnote-ref-276)
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279. Provided by Barbara Hockey [↑](#endnote-ref-280)
280. Parish of Barambah Services Register [↑](#endnote-ref-281)
281. Provided by Barbara Hockey [↑](#endnote-ref-282)
282. *A Short History of Christ Church Murgon Mothers’ Union 1960 to 2012* (Handwritten account), MU Files, Parish Office, Murgon [↑](#endnote-ref-283)
283. Information courtesy Lurline Gedge, Edith Duthie and Brett Kapernick. [↑](#endnote-ref-284)
284. Sourced from local knowledge, information supplied by Jeff and Muriel Schultz and from the Citation for his 1973 OBE award [↑](#endnote-ref-285)
285. Information sourced locally, from personal knowledge and from Tony Matthews’ *Landscapes of Change*, Volume 1, p.450 [↑](#endnote-ref-286)
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287. Articles from local paper cuttings, circa 1974 and History of the Queensland Ambulance – Murgon, 1974 [↑](#endnote-ref-288)
288. Diocesan Archival correspondence files, clergy and services register details [↑](#endnote-ref-289)
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