



- ▶ Pour Commencer
- ▶ Week 0: Introduction to Network and Service Management
- ▶ Week 1: Key Concepts with SNMP
- ▶ Week 2: Monitoring with Nagios
- ▼ **Week 3: Instrumentation with JMX**

Overview of the Content


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Lecture 2: Basic Instrumentation

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Practical Exercise

1: JMX and JConsole

Practical_Exercise_Quiz 

Practical Exercise 2: Standard MBean

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Practical Exercise 3: Dynamic MBean

Attention : les exercices pratiques de cette semaine nécessitent la connaissance du langage Java (qui fait partie des pré-requis du MOOC). Si vous n'êtes pas familiers avec ce langage, vous pouvez simplement passer cette partie. N'oubliez pas cependant de répondre au quizz de fin de semaine.

PRACTICAL EXERCISE 3 (W3_PE3): DYNAMIC MBEAN

In this third exercise, you will extend the TimeServer project with a second MBean of type dynamic. The attributes and the operations exposed by the MBean are the same as the first exercise. In addition, you will use a global variable *searchCity* available in the class TimeServer.java that takes the boolean values true or false.

If the value of this variable is true, the dynamic MBean should expose a new operation *isPresent* that takes as argument, the name of a city and returns true if the city is available in the server, otherwise it returns false.

For validation purpose the Java class name of your MBean should be *TimeServerDynMO.java*, and the ObjectName of the MBean to be registered in the MBeanServer should be:

fun.mooc.management.jmx.mbeans:type=TimeServerDynMOMBean


A template of the implementation class of the dynamic Mbean (*TimeServerDynMO.java*) follows:

4: Adding a Notification

Practical_Exercise_Quiz

Evaluations

Week_Evaluation

Echéance le avril 10, 2022 at 22:00 UTC 

Aidez-nous à améliorer ce MOOC

- ▶ Week 4: Next-Generation Management Protocols
- ▶ Votre avis nous intéresse

```
import java.util.Iterator;

import javax.management.Attribute;
import javax.management.AttributeList;
import javax.management.AttributeNotFoundException;
import javax.management.DynamicMBean;
import javax.management.InvalidAttributeValueException;
import javax.management.MBeanAttributeInfo;
import javax.management.MBeanConstructorInfo;
import javax.management.MBeanException;
import javax.management.MBeanInfo;
import javax.management.MBeanOperationInfo;
import javax.management.MBeanParameterInfo;
import javax.management.ReflectionException;

import fun.mooc.management.jmx.timeserver.ThreadPoolServer;
import fun.mooc.management.jmx.timeserver.TimeServer;

public class TimeServerDynMO implements DynamicMBean {
    private Hashtable<String,Object> attributs = new
    Hashtable<String,Object>();
    private ThreadPoolServer server;
    public TimeServerDynMO(ThreadPoolServer server) {
        this.server = server;
        attributs.put("NumberOfCities",0);
        attributs.put("SizeOfThreadsPool",0);
        /* To be completed for two more attributes*/
    }
    @Override
    public Object getAttribute(String attribute)
        throws AttributeNotFoundException, MBeanException,
        ReflectionException {
        Object result=null;
        if (attributs.containsKey(attribute)) {
            if (attribute.equals("NumberOfCities"))
                return server.getNumberOfCities();
            /*To be completed for the other attributes: SizeOfThreadsPool,
            NumberOfRequests,NumberOfUnknownCities*/

        }else{
            throw new AttributeNotFoundException(attribute);
        }
        return result;
    }
}
```

```
throws AttributeNotFoundException,  
InvalidAttributeValueException,  
MBeanException, ReflectionException {  
    String name = attribute.getName();  
    Object value = attribute.getValue();  
    if (name.equals(/* To be completed with the name of attribute  
*/)) {  
        server.setThreadPoolSize((int)value);  
    }else{  
        throw new AttributeNotFoundException(name);  
    }  
}  
  
@Override  
public AttributeList getAttributes(String[] attributes) {  
    AttributeList resultat = new AttributeList();  
    for (String cle : attributes) {  
        if (attributs.containsKey(cle)) {  
            Object value;  
            try {  
                value = getAttribute(cle);  
                resultat.add(new Attribute(cle, value));  
            } catch (AttributeNotFoundException e) {  
                e.printStackTrace();  
            } catch (MBeanException e) {  
                e.printStackTrace();  
            } catch (ReflectionException e) {  
                e.printStackTrace();  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    return resultat;  
}  
  
@Override  
public AttributeList setAttributes(AttributeList attributes) {  
    for (Iterator i = attributes.iterator(); i.hasNext();) {  
        Attribute attr = (Attribute) i.next();  
        try {  
            setAttribute(attr);  
        } catch (AttributeNotFoundException e) {  
            e.printStackTrace();  
        } catch (InvalidAttributeValueException e) {  
            e.printStackTrace();  
        } catch (MBeanException e) {
```

```

        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
return attributes;
}

@Override
public Object invoke(String actionName, Object[] params, String[]
signature)
    throws MBeanException, ReflectionException {
    try {
        if (actionName.equals(/*To be completed with the name
of the operation*/)) {
            server.stop();
        }
        if (actionName.equals(/*To be completed with the name
of the operation*/)) {
            return server.isPresent((String)params[0]);
        }
        return null;
    } catch (Exception x) {
        throw new MBeanException(x);
    }
}

@Override
public MBeanInfo getMBeanInfo() {
    MBeanParameterInfo[] sansParamInfo = new
MBeanParameterInfo[0];
    MBeanParameterInfo[] params = new
MBeanParameterInfo[1];
    int i = 0;
    MBeanOperationInfo[] operations=null;
    MBeanAttributeInfo attribs[] = new
MBeanAttributeInfo[attribs.size()];
    for (String cle : attribs.keySet()) {
        if (cle.equals("SizeOfThreadsPool")){
            attribs[i] = new MBeanAttributeInfo(cle,
attribs.get(cle).getClass()
                .getName(), "Description de l'attribut " + cle,
true, true, false);
        }else {
            attribs[i] = new MBeanAttributeInfo(cle,
attribs.get(cle).getClass()
                .getName(), "Description de l'attribut " + cle, true,

```

```

        },
    },
    }

    params[0] = new MBeanParameterInfo("server",
"ThreadPoolServer", "Instance of the treaded server");
    MBeanConstructorInfo[] constructeurs = new
MBeanConstructorInfo[1];
    constructeurs[0] = new
MBeanConstructorInfo("TimeServerDynMO",
        "Constructeur de la classe", params);

    if (TimeServer.searchCity) {
        operations = new MBeanOperationInfo[2];
        operations[0] = new MBeanOperationInfo("stopServer",
            "Stop the Time Server", sansParamInfo,
void.class.getName(),
                MBeanOperationInfo.ACTION);
        MBeanParameterInfo[] paramInfo = new
MBeanParameterInfo[1];
        paramInfo[0] = new MBeanParameterInfo("city",
String.class.getName(), "Name of the city");
        operations[1] = new MBeanOperationInfo("isPresent",
            "Check if a city is in the DB", paramInfo,
boolean.class.getName(),
                MBeanOperationInfo.ACTION);
    }else{
        operations = new MBeanOperationInfo[1];
        operations[0] = new MBeanOperationInfo("stopServer",
            "Stop the Time Server", sansParamInfo,
void.class.getName(),
                MBeanOperationInfo.ACTION);
    }

    return new MBeanInfo(getClass().getName(),
"TimeServerDynMO",
        attribs, constructeurs, operations, null);

    }
}

```

- You need to update the file TimeServer.java to register your Dynamic Mbean in the same way as the Standard Mbean, using an ObjectName and the method registerMBean.
- To validate your work, you have to execute the validation script, available in the folder */home/user/jmx/validation*, as following:

If the script returns the code 200, so you succeeded the second exercise.

Please note, that you have to execute the command: `source /usr/local/bin/set-jmx-lab-env.sh` in each new terminal to set correctly the lab environment variables.

QUESTION W3.PE3.1 (1/1 point)

If your implementation is valid after running the script, you should obtain a 8 digits validation token, that you need to copy and paste in the answer box. What is the value of the validation token that you obtained?



Vous avez utilisé 1 essais sur 3

SOLUTION: TIMESERVERDYNMO.JAVA

```
package fun.mooc.management.jmx.mbeans;

import java.util.Hashtable;

import java.util.Iterator;

import javax.management.Attribute;

import javax.management.AttributeList;

import javax.management.AttributeNotFoundException;

import javax.management.DynamicMBean;

import javax.management.InvalidAttributeValueException;

import javax.management.MBeanAttributeInfo;
```

```
import javax.management.MBeanException;

import javax.management.MBeanInfo;

import javax.management.MBeanOperationInfo;

import javax.management.MBeanParameterInfo;

import javax.management.ReflectionException;


import fun.mooc.management.jmx.timeserver.ThreadPoolServer;

import fun.mooc.management.jmx.timeserver.TimeServer;


public class TimeServerDynMO implements DynamicMBean {

    private Hashtable<String,Object> attributs = new Hashtable<String,Object>();

    private ThreadPoolServer server;

    public TimeServerDynMO(ThreadPoolServer server) {

        this.server = server;

        attributs.put("NumberOfCities",0);

        attributs.put("SizeOfThreadsPool",0);

        attributs.put("NumberOfRequests",0);

        attributs.put("NumberOfUnknownCities",0);

    }

    @Override

    public Object getAttribute(String attribute)

        throws AttributeNotFoundException, MBeanException,

        ReflectionException {
```

```
if (attribute.containsKey(attribute)) {

    if (attribute.equals("NumberOfCities"))

        return server.getNumberOfCities();

    if (attribute.equals("SizeOfThreadPool"))

        return server.getPoolSize();

    if (attribute.equals("NumberOfRequests"))

        return server.getNumberOfrequests();

    if (attribute.equals("NumberOfUnknownCities"))

        return server.getNumberOfUnkownCities();

} else {

    throw new AttributeNotFoundException(attribute);

}

return result;

}

@Override

public void setAttribute(Attribute attribute)

    throws AttributeNotFoundException, InvalidAttributeValueException,

        MBeanException, ReflectionException {

    String name = attribute.getName();

    Object value = attribute.getValue();

    if (name.equals("SizeOfThreadPool")) {
```



```
} else {  
  
    throw new AttributeNotFoundException(name);  
  
}  
  
}  
  
@Override  
  
public AttributeList getAttributes(String[] attributes) {  
  
    AttributeList resultat = new AttributeList();  
  
    System.out.println(attributes);  
  
    for (String cle : attributes) {  
  
        if (attributs.containsKey(cle)) {  
  
            Object value;  
  
            try {  
  
                value = getAttribute(cle);  
  
                resultat.add(new Attribute(cle, value));  
  
            } catch (AttributeNotFoundException e) {  
  
                // TODO Auto-generated catch block  
  
                e.printStackTrace();  
  
            } catch (MBeanException e) {  
  
                // TODO Auto-generated catch block  
  
                e.printStackTrace();  
  
            } catch (ReflectionException e) {
```

```
e.printStackTrace(),

    }

}

}

return resultat;

}

@Override

public AttributeList setAttributes(AttributeList attributes) {

    for (Iterator i = attributes.iterator(); i.hasNext();) {

        Attribute attr = (Attribute) i.next();

        try {

            setAttribute(attr);

        } catch (AttributeNotFoundException e) {

            e.printStackTrace();

        } catch (InvalidAttributeValueException e) {

            e.printStackTrace();

        } catch (MBeanException e) {

            e.printStackTrace();

        } catch (ReflectionException e) {

            e.printStackTrace();

        }

    }

}
```

```
return attributes,

}

@Override

public Object invoke(String actionName, Object[] params, String[] signature)

throws MBeanException, ReflectionException {

    try {

        if (actionName.equals("stopServer")) {

            server.stop();

        }

        if (actionName.equals("isPresent")) {

            System.out.println("isPresent "+params[0]);

            return server.isPresent((String)params[0]);

        }

        return null;

    } catch (Exception x) {

        throw new MBeanException(x);

    }

}

@Override

public MBeanInfo getMBeanInfo() {

    MBeanParameterInfo[] sansParamInfo = new MBeanParameterInfo[0];
```

```
int i = 0,

MBeanOperationInfo[] operations=null;

MBeanAttributeInfo attribs[] = new MBeanAttributeInfo[attributs.size()];

for (String cle : attributs.keySet()) {

    if (cle.equals("SizeOfThreadsPool")){

        attribs[i] = new MBeanAttributeInfo(cle, attributs.get(cle).getClass()

            .getName(), "Description de l'attribut " + cle, true, true, false);

    }else {

        attribs[i] = new MBeanAttributeInfo(cle, attributs.get(cle).getClass()

            .getName(), "Description de l'attribut " + cle, true, false, false);

    }

    i++;

}

params[0] = new MBeanParameterInfo("server", "ThreadPoolServer", "Instance of the
treaded server");

MBeanConstructorInfo[] constructeurs = new MBeanConstructorInfo[1];

constructeurs[0] = new MBeanConstructorInfo("TimeServerDynMO",

    "Constructeur de la classe", params);

if (TimeServer.searchCity) {

    operations = new MBeanOperationInfo[2];

    operations[0] = new MBeanOperationInfo("stopServer",

        "Stop the Time Server", sansParamInfo, void.class.getName(),
```

```
        mbeanParameterInfo[1] paramInfo = new MBeanParameterInfo[1],

        paramInfo[0] = new MBeanParameterInfo("city", String.class.getName(), "Name of
the city");

        operations[1] = new MBeanOperationInfo("isPresent",

        "Check if a city is in the DB", paramInfo, boolean.class.getName(),

        MBeanOperationInfo.ACTION);

    }else{

        operations = new MBeanOperationInfo[1];

        operations[0] = new MBeanOperationInfo("stopServer",

        "Stop the Time Server", sansParamInfo, void.class.getName(),

        MBeanOperationInfo.ACTION);

    }

    return new MBeanInfo(getClass().getName(), "TimeServerDynMO",

        attribs, constructeurs, operations, null);

}

}
```

SOLUTION: TIMESERVER.JAVA

```
package fun.mooc.management.jmx.timeserver;

import java.lang.management.ManagementFactory;

import javax.management.InstanceAlreadyExistsException;

import javax.management.MBeanRegistrationException;

import javax.management.MBeanServer;
```

```
import javax.management.NotCompliantMBeanException;

import javax.management.ObjectName;

import fun.mooc.management.jmx.mbeans.TimeServerBaseMO;

import fun.mooc.management.jmx.mbeans.TimeServerDynMO;


public class TimeServer {

    public static boolean searchCity = true;

    public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {

        CityTimeZone helper = new CityTimeZone("/cities1000.txt");

        ThreadPoolServer server = new ThreadPoolServer(9000,helper);

        // Start the MBean server

        MBeanServer mbs = ManagementFactory.getPlatformMBeanServer();

        ObjectName stdName,dynName = null;

        try {

            stdName = new
ObjectName("fun.mooc.management.jmx.mbeans:type=TimeServerBaseMOMBean");

            TimeServerBaseMO sMbean= new TimeServerBaseMO(server);

            mbs.registerMBean(sMbean, stdName);

            dynName = new
ObjectName("fun.mooc.management.jmx.mbeans:type=TimeServerDynMOMBean");

            TimeServerDynMO dMbean= new TimeServerDynMO(server);

            mbs.registerMBean(dMbean, dynName);

        } catch (InstanceAlreadyExistsException | MBeanRegistrationException
```

```
e.printStackTrace(),  
  
    }  
  
    // Start the time server  
  
    Thread thServer = new Thread(server);  
  
    thServer.start();  
  
    thServer.join();  
  
    }  
  
}
```

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