

Series 10

Aufg 1

Gegeben:

	x _i	0	1	2	3	
	y _i	2	1	2	2	

Gesucht: Koeffizienten: a_i, b_i, c_i, d_i der kubische Polynome s;
mittels natürliche Splinefunktion:
 $i = 0, 1, 2$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad a_i = y_i$$

$$a_0 = 1 \quad a_1 = 1 \quad a_2 = 2 \quad a_3 = 2$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad h_i = x_{i+1} - x_i$$

$$h_0 = 1-0 = 1 \quad h_1 = 2-1 = 1 \quad h_2 = 3-2 = 1$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad c_0 = 0 \quad c_1 = 0 \quad n = i-1 = 3$$

\textcircled{4} Berechnen

a) $i=1$:

$$2(h_0 + h_1) \cdot c_1 + h_1 \cdot c_2 = 3 \cdot \frac{y_2 - y_0}{h_1} - 3 \cdot \frac{y_1 - y_0}{h_0} \\ = 3 + 3 = 6$$

b) $i=2$ bis $n-1$

$$h_{i-1} \cdot c_{i-1} + 2 \cdot (h_{i-1} + h_i) \cdot c_i + h_i \cdot c_{i+1} = 3 \cdot \frac{y_{i+1} - y_i}{h_i} - 3 \cdot \frac{y_i - y_{i-1}}{h_{i-1}} \\ \Rightarrow \text{Brauchen wir nichts, da } i=2=n-1 \Rightarrow \text{wir brauchen } c_i$$

c) $i=n-1$

$$h_{n-2} \cdot c_{n-2} + 2 \cdot (h_{n-2} + h_{n-1}) \cdot c_{n-1} = 3 \cdot \frac{y_1 - y_{n-1}}{h_{n-1}} - 3 \cdot \frac{y_{n-1} - y_{n-2}}{h_{n-2}}$$

$$c_1 + 4 \cdot c_2 = -3$$

$$c_1 = -3 - 4c_2$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{In a) einsetzen: } 4(-3 - 4c_2) + c_2 = 6$$

$$-16 \cdot c_2 - 12 + c_2 = 6$$

$$-18 = 15 \cdot c_2$$

$$c_2 = \underline{\underline{-\frac{6}{5}}}$$

$$\Rightarrow c_1 = -3 + \frac{24}{5} = \underline{\underline{\frac{9}{5}}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad b_i = \frac{\gamma_{i+1} - \gamma_i}{h_i} - \frac{h_i}{3} \cdot (c_{i+1} + 2c_i)$$

$$b_0 = -1 - \frac{1}{3} \cdot \left(\frac{9}{5}\right) = -\underline{\underline{\frac{8}{5}}} \quad b_1 = 1 - \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{6}{5} + \frac{18}{5}\right) = \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{5}}} \quad b_2 = \underline{\underline{\frac{4}{5}}}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad d_i = \frac{1}{3 \cdot h_i} \cdot (c_{i+1} - c_i)$$

$$d_0 = \underline{\underline{\frac{3}{5}}} \quad d_1 = -1 \quad d_2 = \underline{\underline{\frac{2}{5}}}$$

\textcircled{7} Polynome Bestimmen

$$S_i(x) = a_i + b_i \cdot (x - x_i) + c_i \cdot (x - x_i)^2 + d_i \cdot (x - x_i)^3$$

$$S_0(x) = 2 - \frac{8}{5}(x - 0) + 0 \cdot (x - 0)^2 + \frac{3}{5}(x - 0)^3$$

$$S_1(x) = 1 + \frac{1}{5} \cdot (x - 1) + \frac{1}{5} \cdot (x - 1)^2 + 1 \cdot (x - 1)^3$$

$$S_2(x) = 9 + \frac{4}{5} \cdot (x - 2) + \frac{6}{5} \cdot (x - 2)^2 + \frac{2}{5} \cdot (x - 2)^3$$