I have done (present perfect 1)

A



His shoes are dirty.



He is cleaning his shoes.



He has cleaned his shoes. (= his shoes are clean now)



They are at home.



They are going out.



They **have gone** out. (= they are not at home *now*)

В

has cleaned / have gone etc. is the present perfect (have + past participle):

we you they	have ('ve) have not (haven't)	cleaned finished started lost
he she it	has ('s) has not (hasn't)	done been gone

	I	cleaned?
have	we	finished?
	you	started?
	they	lost?
has	he	done?
	she	been?
	it	gone?

irregular verbs

regular verbs

past participle

Regular verbs The past participle is **-ed** (the same as the past simple):

clean → I have cleaned finish → we have finished start → she has started

Irregular verbs The past participle is not -ed.

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are the same:

buy → I bought / I have bought have → he had / he has had

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are different:

break → 1 broke / 1 have broken see → you saw / you have seen fall → it fell / it has fallen go → they went / they have gone

C

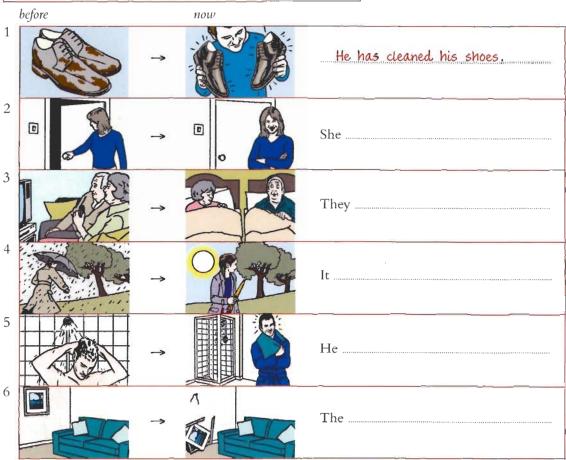
We use the present perfect for an action in the past with a result now:

- \square I've lost my passport. (= I can't find my passport now)
- "Where's Rebecca?" 'She's gone to bed.' (= she is in bed now)
- □ We've bought a new car. (= we have a new car now)
- ☐ It's Rachel's birthday tomorrow and I **haven't bought** her a present. (= I don't have a present for her *now*)
- "Bob is away on holiday." 'Oh, where **has** he **gone**?' (= where is he *now*?)
- ☐ Can I take this newspaper? **Have** you **finished** with it? (= do you need it *now*?)

Exercises Unit 15

15.1 Look at the pictures. What has happened? Choose from the box.

go to bed	clean his shoes	stop raining
close the door	fall down	have a shower



15.2 Complete the sentences with a verb from the box.

break	buy	decide	finish	forget	go	go
invite	read	see	not/see	take	tell	not/tell

1	'Can I have a look at your newspaper?' 'Yes, I 've finished with it.'	
2	Isome new shoes. Do you want to see them?	
3	'Where is Liz?' 'She's not here. She out.'	
4	I'm looking for Paula you her?	
5	Look! Somebody that window.	
	'Does Lisa know that you're going away?' 'Yes, I	her.'
7	I can't find my umbrella. Somebodyit.	
	'Where are my glasses?' 'I don't know. I them.'	
	I'm looking for Sarah. Where she?	
	I know that woman, but I her name.	
1	Sue is having a party tonight. She a lot of people.	
	What are you going to do? you?	
	A: Does Bill know about the meeting tomorrow?	
	B: I don't think so. I him.	
4	'Do you want this magazine?' 'No, Iit, thanks.'	,