

I have done (present perfect 1)

A



His shoes are dirty.



He is cleaning his shoes.



He **has cleaned** his shoes.
(= his shoes are clean *now*)



They are at home.



They are going out.



They **have gone** out.
(= they are not at home *now*)

B

has cleaned / have gone etc. is the *present perfect* (**have** + *past participle*):

| | | | |
|------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| I | have ('ve) | cleaned | } regular verbs |
| we | have not (haven't) | finished | |
| you | | started | |
| they | | lost | } irregular verbs |
| he | has ('s) | done | |
| she | has not (hasn't) | been | |
| it | | gone | |

↑
past participle

Regular verbs The past participle is **-ed** (the same as the past simple):

clean → I **have cleaned** **finish** → we **have finished** **start** → she **has started**

Irregular verbs The past participle is not **-ed**.

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are the same:

buy → I **bought** / I **have bought** **have** → he **had** / he **has had**

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are different:

break → I **broke** / I **have broken** **see** → you **saw** / you **have seen**
fall → it **fell** / it **has fallen** **go** → they **went** / they **have gone**

C

We use the present perfect for *an action in the past* with a result *now*:

- I've **lost** my passport. (= I can't find my passport *now*)
- 'Where's Rebecca?' 'She's **gone** to bed.' (= she is in bed *now*)
- We've **bought** a new car. (= we have a new car *now*)
- It's Rachel's birthday tomorrow and I **haven't bought** her a present. (= I don't have a present for her *now*)
- 'Bob is away on holiday.' 'Oh, where **has he gone**?' (= where is he *now*?)
- Can I take this newspaper? **Have** you **finished** with it? (= do you need it *now*?)

15.1 Look at the pictures. What has happened? Choose from the box.

| | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| go to bed | clean his shoes | stop raining |
| close the door | fall down | have a shower |

| | before | → | now | |
|---|--------|---|-----|---------------------------|
| 1 | | → | | He has cleaned his shoes. |
| 2 | | → | | She |
| 3 | | → | | They |
| 4 | | → | | It |
| 5 | | → | | He |
| 6 | | → | | The |

15.2 Complete the sentences with a verb from the box.

| | | | | | | |
|--------|------|--------|-------------------|--------|------|----------|
| break | buy | decide | finish | forget | go | go |
| invite | read | see | not/see | take | tell | not/tell |

- 'Can I have a look at your newspaper?' 'Yes, I 've finished with it.'
- I some new shoes. Do you want to see them?
- 'Where is Liz?' 'She's not here. She out.'
- I'm looking for Paula. you her?
- Look! Somebody that window.
- 'Does Lisa know that you're going away?' 'Yes, I her.'
- I can't find my umbrella. Somebody it.
- 'Where are my glasses?' 'I don't know. I them.'
- I'm looking for Sarah. Where she ?
- I know that woman, but I her name.
- Sue is having a party tonight. She a lot of people.
- What are you going to do? you ?
- A: Does Bill know about the meeting tomorrow?
B: I don't think so. I him.
- 'Do you want this magazine?' 'No, I it, thanks.'