

```

1  /* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
2  /**
3   * *****
4   * @file           : main.c
5   * @brief          : Main program body
6   * *****
7   * @attention
8   *
9   * Copyright (c) 2023 STMicroelectronics.
10  * All rights reserved.
11  *
12  * This software is licensed under terms that can be found in the LICENSE file
13  * in the root directory of this software component.
14  * If no LICENSE file comes with this software, it is provided AS-IS.
15  *
16  * *****
17  */
18  /* USER CODE END Header */
19  /* Includes -----*/
20  #include "main.h"
21
22  /* Private includes -----*/
23  /* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
24  #include "stdio.h"
25  #include "stdlib.h"
26  #include "string.h"
27  #include "stdbool.h"
28  /* USER CODE END Includes */
29
30  /* Private typedef -----*/
31  /* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */
32
33  /* USER CODE END PTD */
34
35  /* Private define -----*/
36  /* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
37
38  // Estado do Cursor
39  #define CURSOR_OFF 0x0C    // Apagado
40  #define CURSOR_ON 0x0E     // Ligado
41  #define CURSOR_BLINK 0x0F // Piscante
42
43  // Estado dos pinos de Controle...
44  #define RS_0 GPIOA -> BRR = 1<<9 //PA9
45  #define RS_1 GPIOA -> BSRR = 1<<9 //PA9
46  #define EN_0 GPIOC -> BRR = 1<<7 //PC7
47  #define EN_1 GPIOC -> BSRR = 1<<7 //PC7
48
49  // Estado dos pinos do Barramento do LCD...
50  #define D7_0 GPIOA -> BRR = 1<<8 //PA8
51  #define D7_1 GPIOA -> BSRR = 1<<8 //PA8
52
53  #define D6_0 GPIOB -> BRR = 1<<10 //PB10
54  #define D6_1 GPIOB -> BSRR = 1<<10 //PB10
55
56  #define D5_0 GPIOB -> BRR = 1<<4 //PB4
57  #define D5_1 GPIOB -> BSRR = 1<<4 //PB4
58
59  #define D4_0 GPIOB -> BRR = 1<<5 //PB5
60  #define D4_1 GPIOB -> BSRR = 1<<5 //PB5
61
62  // Para usarmos o terminal
63  #define NO_LCD 1
64  #define NA_SERIAL 2
65
66  // Para usarmos o DHT22
67  #define DHT22_PORT GPIOA
68  #define DHT22_PIN GPIO_PIN_1
69  /* USER CODE END PD */

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70
71  /* Private macro -----*/
72  /* USER CODE BEGIN PM */
73
74  /* USER CODE END PM */
75
76  /* Private variables -----*/
77  RTC_HandleTypeDef hrtc;
78
79  TIM_HandleTypeDef htim1;
80
81  UART_HandleTypeDef huart2;
82
83  /* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
84
85  /* USER CODE END PV */
86
87  /* Private function prototypes -----*/
88  void SystemClock_Config(void);
89  static void MX_GPIO_Init(void);
90  static void MX_USART2_UART_Init(void);
91  static void MX_RTC_Init(void);
92  static void MX_TIM1_Init(void);
93  /* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
94  void udelay(void);
95  void delayus(int tempo);
96  void lcd_wrcm4 (uint8_t com4);
97  void lcd_wrcm(uint8_t com);
98  void lcd_wrchar(char ch);
99  void lcd_init(uint8_t cursor);
100 void lcd_wrstr(char *str);
101 void lcd_wr2dig(uint8_t valor);
102 void lcd_senddata(uint8_t data);
103 void lcd_clear(void);
104 void lcd_progchar(uint8_t n);
105 void lcd_goto(uint8_t x, uint8_t y);
106 int __io_putchar(int ch);
107 int fputc(int ch, FILE * f);
108 //-----DHT-----
109 //void udelay2(void);
110 //void delay(int tempo);
111 void delay(uint16_t us);
112 void Set_Pin_Output(GPIO_TypeDef *GPIOx, uint16_t GPIO_Pin);
113 void Set_Pin_Input(GPIO_TypeDef *GPIOx, uint16_t GPIO_Pin);
114 void DHT22_init(void);
115 void DHT22_Start(void);
116 uint8_t DHT22_Check_Response(void);
117 uint8_t DHT22_Read(void);
118 int DHT22(float *Temperature, float *Humidity);
119 /* USER CODE END PFP */
120
121 /* Private user code -----*/
122 /* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
123 HAL_StatusTypeDef o;
124 char AONDE=NO_LCD;
125 // ----- Variaveis globais -----
126
127 int __io_putchar(int ch){
128     if (AONDE == NO_LCD){
129         if (ch != '\n') lcd_wrchar(ch);
130     }
131     if (AONDE == NA_SERIAL){
132         HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart2, (uint8_t*)&ch, 1, 100);
133     }
134     return ch;
135 }
136 //-----DHT-----
137 void delay(uint16_t us){
138     uint16_t start = __HAL_TIM_GET_COUNTER(&htim1); // Lê o valor atual do contador

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139     while ((__HAL_TIM_GET_COUNTER(&tim1) - start) < us); // Aguarda até que a diferença
        atinja 'us'
140 }
141
142 void Set_Pin_Output(GPIO_TypeDef *GPIOx, uint16_t GPIO_Pin){
143     GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStructure = {0};
144     GPIO_InitStructure.Pin = GPIO_Pin;
145     GPIO_InitStructure.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
146     GPIO_InitStructure.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
147     GPIO_InitStructure.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
148     HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOx, &GPIO_InitStructure);
149 }
150 void Set_Pin_Input(GPIO_TypeDef *GPIOx, uint16_t GPIO_Pin){
151     GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStructure = {0};
152     GPIO_InitStructure.Pin = GPIO_Pin;
153     GPIO_InitStructure.Mode = GPIO_MODE_INPUT;
154     GPIO_InitStructure.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
155     GPIO_InitStructure.Pull = GPIO_PULLUP;
156     HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOx, &GPIO_InitStructure);
157 }
158
159 void DHT22_init(void){
160     GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStructure = {0};
161     HAL_GPIO_DeInit(DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN);
162     GPIO_InitStructure.Pin = DHT22_PIN;
163     GPIO_InitStructure.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
164     GPIO_InitStructure.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_HIGH;
165     GPIO_InitStructure.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
166     HAL_GPIO_Init(DHT22_PORT, &GPIO_InitStructure);
167     HAL_Delay(1000);
168     HAL_GPIO_WritePin(DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET); // pull the pin high
169 }
170 void DHT22_Start(void){
171     Set_Pin_Output(DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN); // set the pin as output
172     HAL_GPIO_WritePin(DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN, 0); // pull the pin low
173     delay(1500); // wait for > 1ms
174     HAL_GPIO_WritePin(DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN, 1); // pull the pin high
175     delay(30); // wait for 30us
176     Set_Pin_Input(DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN); // set as input
177 }
178
179 uint8_t DHT22_Check_Response(void){
180     uint8_t Response = 0;
181     // AONDE=NO_LCD;
182     // lcd_goto(0,0);
183     // printf("4\n");
184     delay(40); // wait for 40us
185     // printf("5\n");
186     if (!(HAL_GPIO_ReadPin (DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN))) { // if the pin is low
187         // printf("6\n");
188         delay(80); // wait for 80us
189         // printf("7\n");
190         if ((HAL_GPIO_ReadPin (DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN))) Response = 1; // if the pin is
            high, response is ok
191         else Response = -1;
192         // printf("8\n");
193     }
194
195     // pMillis = HAL_GetTick();
196     // cMillis = HAL_GetTick();
197     // printf("9\n");
198     while((HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN))); // wait for the pin to go low
199     // cMillis = HAL_GetTick();
200     // printf("10\n");
201     return Response;
202 }
203 uint8_t DHT22_Read(void){
204     uint8_t i,j;
205     // AONDE=NO_LCD;

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206 // lcd_goto(0,0);
207 for (j=0;j<8;j++){
208     //pMillis = HAL_GetTick();
209     //cMillis = HAL_GetTick();
210     // printf("3\n");
211     while(!(HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN))); // wait for the pin to go high
212     // printf("2\n"); //cMillis = HAL_GetTick();
213     delay(30); // wait for 40 us
214     // printf("3\n");
215     if (!(HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN))) i&= ~(1<<(7-j)); // if the pin is
        LOW(write 0)
216     else i|= (1<<(7-j)); // if the pin is high, write 1
217     // printf("4\n");
218     while((HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN))); // wait for the pin to go low
219     //cMillis = HAL_GetTick();
220     // printf("5\n");
221 }
222 // printf("6\n");
223 return i;
224 }
225
226 //int DHT22(float *Temperature, float *Humidity, uint8_t *t1, uint8_t *t2, uint8_t *r1,
uint8_t *r2, uint16_t *t, uint16_t *r){
227 int DHT22(float *Temperature, float *Humidity){
228     uint8_t Rh_byte1, Rh_byte2, Temp_byte1, Temp_byte2;
229     uint16_t SUM, CHECK, TEMP, RH;
230     //float Temperature, Humidity; // Debug
231     ///////////////////////////////////////////////////
232     HAL_GPIO_WritePin(DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
233     HAL_GPIO_WritePin(DHT22_PORT, DHT22_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);
234     ///////////////////////////////////////////////////
235     AONDE = NO_LCD;
236     lcd_goto(0,0);
237     //printf("1\n");
238     DHT22_Start();
239     //printf("2\n");
240     if(DHT22_Check_Response()){
241         //printf("3\n");
242         Rh_byte1 = DHT22_Read();
243         //printf("4\n");
244         Rh_byte2 = DHT22_Read();
245         //printf("5\n");
246         Temp_byte1 = DHT22_Read();
247         //printf("6\n");
248         Temp_byte2 = DHT22_Read();
249         //printf("7\n");
250         SUM = DHT22_Read();
251         //printf("8\n");
252         CHECK = Rh_byte1 + Rh_byte2 + Temp_byte1 + Temp_byte2;
253         if (CHECK == SUM){
254             //printf("9\n");
255             TEMP=((Temp_byte1 << 7 ) | Temp_byte2);
256             RH =((Rh_byte1 << 8 ) | Rh_byte2);
257             *Temperature=(float)TEMP/(10.0);
258             *Humidity=(float)RH/(10.0);
259             return 1;
260         }
261     }
262     return 0;
263 }
264 /* USER CODE END 0 */
265
266 /**
267  * @brief The application entry point.
268  * @retval int
269  */
270 int main(void)
271 {
272     /* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */

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273     float Temp = 0, Humi = 0;
274     int x;
275     /* USER CODE END 1 */
276
277     /* MCU Configuration-----*/
278
279     /* Reset of all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the Systick. */
280     HAL_Init();
281
282     /* USER CODE BEGIN Init */
283
284     /* USER CODE END Init */
285
286     /* Configure the system clock */
287     SystemClock_Config();
288
289     /* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */
290
291     /* USER CODE END SysInit */
292
293     /* Initialize all configured peripherals */
294     MX_GPIO_Init();
295     MX_USART2_UART_Init();
296     MX_RTC_Init();
297     MX_TIM1_Init();
298     /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
299     HAL_UART_Init(&huart2);
300     HAL_RTC_Init(&hrtc);
301     HAL_RTC_WaitForSynchro(&hrtc);
302     HAL_TIM_Base_Init(&htim1);
303     HAL_TIM_Base_Start(&htim1);
304     lcd_init(CURSOR_OFF);
305     lcd_clear();
306     DHT22_init();
307     HAL_Delay(1000);
308
309     AONDE = NA_SERIAL;
310     printf("\r Estou imprimindo na serial \n\r");
311     /* USER CODE END 2 */
312
313     /* Infinite loop */
314     /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
315     while (1)
316     {
317         x = DHT22(&Temp, &Humi);
318         AONDE = NO_LCD;
319         lcd_goto(0,0);
320         printf("%.1f°C\n", Temp, 223);
321         lcd_goto(1,0);
322         printf("RH %.2f\n", Humi);
323         if(x ==0)DHT22_init();
324     //  if(DHT22(&Temp, &Humi)){
325     //      AONDE = NO_LCD;
326     //      lcd_goto(0,0);
327     //      printf("%.1f°C\n", Temp, 223);
328     //      lcd_goto(1,0);
329     //      printf("RH %.2f\n", Humi);
330     //  }
331     //  else {
332     //      DHT22_init();
333
334         //printf("\rInicializando novamente\n\r");
335     //  }
336     HAL_Delay(2000);
337     /* USER CODE END WHILE */
338
339     /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
340 }
341 /* USER CODE END 3 */

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342 }
343
344 /**
345  * @brief System Clock Configuration
346  * @retval None
347  */
348 void SystemClock_Config(void)
349 {
350     RCC_OscInitTypeDef RCC_OscInitStruct = {0};
351     RCC_ClkInitTypeDef RCC_ClkInitStruct = {0};
352     RCC_PeriphCLKInitTypeDef PeriphClkInit = {0};
353
354     /** Initializes the RCC Oscillators according to the specified parameters
355     * in the RCC_OscInitTypeDef structure.
356     */
357     RCC_OscInitStruct.OscillatorType = RCC_OSCILLATORTYPE_HSI48|RCC_OSCILLATORTYPE_LSI;
358     RCC_OscInitStruct.HSI48State = RCC_HSI48_ON;
359     RCC_OscInitStruct.LSIState = RCC_LSI_ON;
360     RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLState = RCC_PLL_NONE;
361     if (HAL_RCC_OscConfig(&RCC_OscInitStruct) != HAL_OK)
362     {
363         Error_Handler();
364     }
365
366     /** Initializes the CPU, AHB and APB buses clocks
367     */
368     RCC_ClkInitStruct.ClockType = RCC_CLOCKTYPE_HCLK|RCC_CLOCKTYPE_SYSCLK
369                                     |RCC_CLOCKTYPE_PCLK1;
370     RCC_ClkInitStruct.SYSCLKSource = RCC_SYSCLKSOURCE_HSI48;
371     RCC_ClkInitStruct.AHBCLKDivider = RCC_SYSCLK_DIV1;
372     RCC_ClkInitStruct.APB1CLKDivider = RCC_HCLK_DIV1;
373
374     if (HAL_RCC_ClockConfig(&RCC_ClkInitStruct, FLASH_LATENCY_1) != HAL_OK)
375     {
376         Error_Handler();
377     }
378     PeriphClkInit.PeriphClockSelection = RCC_PERIPHCLK_USART2|RCC_PERIPHCLK_RTC;
379     PeriphClkInit.Usart2ClockSelection = RCC_USART2CLKSOURCE_PCLK1;
380     PeriphClkInit.RTCClockSelection = RCC_RTCCLKSOURCE_LSI;
381     if (HAL_RCCEx_PeriphCLKConfig(&PeriphClkInit) != HAL_OK)
382     {
383         Error_Handler();
384     }
385 }
386
387 /**
388  * @brief RTC Initialization Function
389  * @param None
390  * @retval None
391  */
392 static void MX_RTC_Init(void)
393 {
394
395     /* USER CODE BEGIN RTC_Init 0 */
396
397     /* USER CODE END RTC_Init 0 */
398
399     /* USER CODE BEGIN RTC_Init 1 */
400
401     /* USER CODE END RTC_Init 1 */
402
403     /** Initialize RTC Only
404     */
405     hrtc.Instance = RTC;
406     hrtc.Init.HourFormat = RTC_HOURFORMAT_24;
407     hrtc.Init.AsynchPrediv = 127;
408     hrtc.Init.SynchPrediv = 255;
409     hrtc.Init.OutPut = RTC_OUTPUT_DISABLE;
410     hrtc.Init.OutPutPolarity = RTC_OUTPUT_POLARITY_HIGH;

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411     hrtc.Init.OutPutType = RTC_OUTPUT_TYPE_OPENDRAIN;
412     if (HAL_RTC_Init(&hrtc) != HAL_OK)
413     {
414         Error_Handler();
415     }
416     /* USER CODE BEGIN RTC_Init 2 */
417
418     /* USER CODE END RTC_Init 2 */
419
420 }
421
422 /**
423  * @brief TIM1 Initialization Function
424  * @param None
425  * @retval None
426  */
427 static void MX_TIM1_Init(void)
428 {
429
430     /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM1_Init 0 */
431
432     /* USER CODE END TIM1_Init 0 */
433
434     TIM_ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = {0};
435     TIM_MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
436
437     /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM1_Init 1 */
438
439     /* USER CODE END TIM1_Init 1 */
440     htim1.Instance = TIM1;
441     htim1.Init.Prescaler = 47;
442     htim1.Init.CounterMode = TIM_COUNTERMODE_UP;
443     htim1.Init.Period = 65535;
444     htim1.Init.ClockDivision = TIM_CLOCKDIVISION_DIV1;
445     htim1.Init.RepetitionCounter = 0;
446     htim1.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM_AUTORELOAD_PRELOAD_DISABLE;
447     if (HAL_TIM_Base_Init(&htim1) != HAL_OK)
448     {
449         Error_Handler();
450     }
451     sClockSourceConfig.ClockSource = TIM_CLOCKSOURCE_INTERNAL;
452     if (HAL_TIM_ConfigClockSource(&htim1, &sClockSourceConfig) != HAL_OK)
453     {
454         Error_Handler();
455     }
456     sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM_TRGO_RESET;
457     sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM_MASTERSLAVEMODE_DISABLE;
458     if (HAL_TIMEx_MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim1, &sMasterConfig) != HAL_OK)
459     {
460         Error_Handler();
461     }
462     /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM1_Init 2 */
463
464     /* USER CODE END TIM1_Init 2 */
465
466 }
467
468 /**
469  * @brief USART2 Initialization Function
470  * @param None
471  * @retval None
472  */
473 static void MX_USART2_UART_Init(void)
474 {
475
476     /* USER CODE BEGIN USART2_Init 0 */
477
478     /* USER CODE END USART2_Init 0 */
479

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480     /* USER CODE BEGIN USART2_Init 1 */
481
482     /* USER CODE END USART2_Init 1 */
483     huart2.Instance = USART2;
484     huart2.Init.BaudRate = 9600;
485     huart2.Init.WordLength = UART_WORDLENGTH_8B;
486     huart2.Init.StopBits = UART_STOPBITS_1;
487     huart2.Init.Parity = UART_PARITY_NONE;
488     huart2.Init.Mode = UART_MODE_TX_RX;
489     huart2.Init.HwFlowCtl = UART_HWCONTROL_NONE;
490     huart2.Init.OverSampling = UART_OVERSAMPLING_16;
491     huart2.Init.OneBitSampling = UART_ONE_BIT_SAMPLE_DISABLE;
492     huart2.AdvancedInit.AdvFeatureInit = UART_ADVFEATURE_NO_INIT;
493     if (HAL_UART_Init(&huart2) != HAL_OK)
494     {
495         Error_Handler();
496     }
497     /* USER CODE BEGIN USART2_Init 2 */
498
499     /* USER CODE END USART2_Init 2 */
500
501 }
502
503 /**
504  * @brief GPIO Initialization Function
505  * @param None
506  * @retval None
507  */
508 static void MX_GPIO_Init(void)
509 {
510     GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};
511     /* USER CODE BEGIN MX_GPIO_Init_1 */
512     /* USER CODE END MX_GPIO_Init_1 */
513
514     /* GPIO Ports Clock Enable */
515     __HAL_RCC_GPIOC_CLK_ENABLE();
516     __HAL_RCC_GPIOF_CLK_ENABLE();
517     __HAL_RCC_GPIOA_CLK_ENABLE();
518     __HAL_RCC_GPIOB_CLK_ENABLE();
519
520     /*Configure GPIO pin Output Level */
521     HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_1|LD2_Pin|GPIO_PIN_8|GPIO_PIN_9, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
522
523     /*Configure GPIO pin Output Level */
524     HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOB, GPIO_PIN_10|GPIO_PIN_4|GPIO_PIN_5, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
525
526     /*Configure GPIO pin Output Level */
527     HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOC, GPIO_PIN_7, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
528
529     /*Configure GPIO pin : B1_Pin */
530     GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = B1_Pin;
531     GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_IT_FALLING;
532     GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
533     HAL_GPIO_Init(B1_GPIO_Port, &GPIO_InitStruct);
534
535     /*Configure GPIO pins : PA1 LD2_Pin PA8 PA9 */
536     GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = GPIO_PIN_1|LD2_Pin|GPIO_PIN_8|GPIO_PIN_9;
537     GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
538     GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
539     GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
540     HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);
541
542     /*Configure GPIO pins : PB10 PB4 PB5 */
543     GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = GPIO_PIN_10|GPIO_PIN_4|GPIO_PIN_5;
544     GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
545     GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
546     GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
547     HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOB, &GPIO_InitStruct);
548

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549     /*Configure GPIO pin : PC7 */
550     GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = GPIO_PIN_7;
551     GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
552     GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
553     GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
554     HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOC, &GPIO_InitStruct);
555
556     /* USER CODE BEGIN MX_GPIO_Init_2 */
557     /* USER CODE END MX_GPIO_Init_2 */
558 }
559
560 /* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
561
562 //-----LCD-----
563 void lcd_backlight (uint8_t light){
564     if(light == 0){
565         GPIOB -> BRR = 1<<3;
566     } else {
567         GPIOB -> BSRR= 1<<3;
568     }
569 }
570 void lcd_init(uint8_t cursor){
571     lcd_wrcom4(3);
572     lcd_wrcom4(3);
573     lcd_wrcom4(3);
574     lcd_wrcom4(2);
575     lcd_wrcom(0x28);
576     lcd_wrcom(cursor);
577     lcd_wrcom(0x06);
578     lcd_wrcom(0x01);
579 }
580 void lcd_wrcom4(uint8_t com4){
581     lcd_senddata(com4); //D4...d0
582     RS_0;
583     EN_1;
584     delayus(5);
585     EN_0;
586     HAL_Delay(5);
587 }
588 void lcd_wrcom(uint8_t com){
589     lcd_senddata(com>>4); //0000D7...D4
590     RS_0;
591     EN_1;
592     delayus(5);
593     EN_0;
594     delayus(5);
595
596     lcd_senddata(com & 0x0F); //0000D3...d0
597     EN_1;
598     delayus(5);
599     EN_0;
600     HAL_Delay(5);
601 }
602 void lcd_clear(void){
603     lcd_wrcom(0x01);
604 }
605 //goto para 16x2
606 void lcd_goto(uint8_t x, uint8_t y){
607     uint8_t com = 0x80;
608     if (x==0 && y<16) com = 0x80 + y;
609     else if (x==1 && y<16) com = 0xC0 + y;
610     else com = 0x80;
611     lcd_wrcom(com);
612 }
613 void lcd_wrchar(char ch){
614     lcd_senddata(ch>>4); //D7...D4
615     RS_1;
616     EN_1;
617     delayus(5);

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618     EN_0;
619     delayus(5);
620
621     lcd_senddata(ch & 0x0F); //D3...D0
622     RS_1;
623     EN_1;
624     delayus(5);
625     EN_0;
626     HAL_Delay(5);
627 }
628
629 void lcd_wrstr(char *str){
630     while(*str) lcd_wrchar(*str++);
631 }
632
633
634 void udelay(void){
635     int tempo = 7;
636     while(tempo--);
637 }
638
639 void delayus(int tempo){
640     while(tempo--) udelay();
641 }
642
643 void lcd_wr2dig(uint8_t valor){
644     lcd_wrchar(valor/10 + '0'); // ou +48 -> dezena
645     lcd_wrchar(valor%10 + '0'); // ou +48 -> unidade
646 }
647
648 void lcd_senddata(uint8_t data){
649     if((data & (1<<3))==0) D7_0; else D7_1;
650     if((data & (1<<2))==0) D6_0; else D6_1;
651     if((data & (1<<1))==0) D5_0; else D5_1;
652     if((data & (1<<0))==0) D4_0; else D4_1;
653 }
654 //-----
655
656 /* USER CODE END 4 */
657
658 /**
659  * @brief This function is executed in case of error occurrence.
660  * @retval None
661  */
662 void Error_Handler(void)
663 {
664     /* USER CODE BEGIN Error_Handler_Debug */
665     /* User can add his own implementation to report the HAL error return state */
666     __disable_irq();
667     while (1)
668     {
669     }
670     /* USER CODE END Error_Handler_Debug */
671 }
672
673 #ifdef USE_FULL_ASSERT
674 /**
675  * @brief Reports the name of the source file and the source line number
676  * where the assert_param error has occurred.
677  * @param file: pointer to the source file name
678  * @param line: assert_param error line source number
679  * @retval None
680  */
681 void assert_failed(uint8_t *file, uint32_t line)
682 {
683     /* USER CODE BEGIN 6 */
684     /* User can add his own implementation to report the file name and line number,
685      ex: printf("Wrong parameters value: file %s on line %d\r\n", file, line) */
686     /* USER CODE END 6 */

```

```
687     }  
688     #endif /* USE_FULL_ASSERT */  
689
```