



11th meeting of the BRICS Astronomy Working Group

13 to 17 October 2025

Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas Espaciais (INPE)
São José dos Campos, São Paulo, Brasil

The observational campaign around the 2025 periastron of eta Carinae Francisco Jablonski (INPE/MCTI), Augusto Damineli (IAG/USP), Felipe Navarete (LNA/MCTI), Eder Martioli (LNA/MCTI) and Rodrigo Capobianco (IAG/USP)

Francisco Jablonski

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| First Name: | Francisco |
| Last Name: | Jablonski |
| Institution/Affiliation: | INPE/MCTI |
| Country of Residence: | Brazil |
| Preferred type of presentation | Oral |
| Will you attend in person or online? | — |
| Email | — |

Abstract

eta Carinae is the most massive binary system known in the Galaxy, with a total mass of $\sim 160 M_{\odot}$. Its highly eccentric orbit ($e > 0.9$) brings the hot secondary star through the extended outer layers of the extremely massive primary ($> 100 M_{\odot}$) during periastron passage, triggering a diverse array of physical phenomena. This multi-messenger source is detectable across a huge range in the electromagnetic spectrum, from radio to gamma-rays. We present initial results from a multi-instrument observational campaign around the 2025 periastron of eta Carinae led by Dr. Augusto Damineli (IAG/USP), utilizing facilities at the Gemini, SOAR, and OPD/LNA as well as observatories in New Zealand and South Africa.