|  | Euthymic depression (N=140) | Mild depression (N=44) | Moderate depression (N=63) | Severe depression (N=121) | Overall (N=368) | p-value |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 31.0 (22.1%) | 10.0 (22.7%) | 11.0 (17.5%) | 12.0 (9.9%) | 64.0 (17.4%) | 0.100 |
| Female | 109 (77.9%) | 34.0 (77.3%) | 52.0 (82.5%) | 109 (90.1%) | 304 (82.6%) |  |
| **Age (years)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 37.9 (11.6) | 36.1 (12.5) | 34.3 (11.0) | 38.5 (10.9) | 37.3 (11.5) | 0.149 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 37.0 [18.0, 59.0] | 35.0 [18.0, 60.0] | 32.0 [18.0, 58.0] | 37.0 [18.0, 60.0] | 36.0 [18.0, 60.0] |  |
| **Skin color\*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 113 (80.7%) | 34.0 (77.3%) | 49.0 (77.8%) | 90.0 (74.4%) | 286 (77.7%) | 0.871 |
| Non-white | 27.0 (19.3%) | 10.0 (22.7%) | 14.0 (22.2%) | 30.0 (24.8%) | 81.0 (22.0%) |  |
| **Years of education\*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 11.2 (3.53) | 10.4 (3.34) | 11.1 (3.69) | 10.2 (3.52) | 10.8 (3.55) | 0.210 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 11.0 [2.00, 21.0] | 11.0 [1.00, 16.0] | 11.0 [4.00, 19.0] | 11.0 [3.00, 20.0] | 11.0 [1.00, 21.0] |  |
| **Socioeconomic status\*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lower | 77.0 (55.0%) | 25.0 (56.8%) | 34.0 (54.0%) | 72.0 (59.5%) | 208 (56.5%) | 0.926 |
| Upper | 63.0 (45.0%) | 19.0 (43.2%) | 29.0 (46.0%) | 48.0 (39.7%) | 159 (43.2%) |  |
| **Lives with partner** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 66.0 (47.1%) | 16.0 (36.4%) | 29.0 (46.0%) | 41.0 (33.9%) | 152 (41.3%) | 0.219 |
| Yes | 74.0 (52.9%) | 28.0 (63.6%) | 34.0 (54.0%) | 80.0 (66.1%) | 216 (58.7%) |  |
| **Current occupation\*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Do not work/study | 43.0 (30.7%) | 14.0 (31.8%) | 23.0 (36.5%) | 57.0 (47.1%) | 137 (37.2%) | 0.075 |
| Works/study | 97.0 (69.3%) | 30.0 (68.2%) | 40.0 (63.5%) | 63.0 (52.1%) | 230 (62.5%) |  |
| **Suicide risk** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 87.0 (62.1%) | 26.0 (59.1%) | 29.0 (46.0%) | 38.0 (31.4%) | 180 (48.9%) | <0.001 |
| Yes | 53.0 (37.9%) | 18.0 (40.9%) | 34.0 (54.0%) | 83.0 (68.6%) | 188 (51.1%) |  |
| **Alcohol abuse/dependence\*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 100 (71.4%) | 26.0 (59.1%) | 44.0 (69.8%) | 93.0 (76.9%) | 263 (71.5%) | 0.215 |
| Yes | 32.0 (22.9%) | 16.0 (36.4%) | 17.0 (27.0%) | 23.0 (19.0%) | 88.0 (23.9%) |  |
| **Marijuana abuse/dependence\*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 130 (92.9%) | 39.0 (88.6%) | 59.0 (93.7%) | 108 (89.3%) | 336 (91.3%) | 0.249 |
| Yes | 2.00 (1.4%) | 3.00 (6.8%) | 2.00 (3.2%) | 8.00 (6.6%) | 15.0 (4.1%) |  |
| **Other drugs abuse/dependence\*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 99.0 (70.7%) | 31.0 (70.5%) | 46.0 (73.0%) | 71.0 (58.7%) | 247 (67.1%) | 0.135 |
| Yes | 33.0 (23.6%) | 11.0 (25.0%) | 15.0 (23.8%) | 45.0 (37.2%) | 104 (28.3%) |  |
| **Hypnotics abuse/dependence\*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 128 (91.4%) | 38.0 (86.4%) | 59.0 (93.7%) | 107 (88.4%) | 332 (90.2%) | 0.326 |
| Yes | 4.00 (2.9%) | 4.00 (9.1%) | 2.00 (3.2%) | 9.00 (7.4%) | 19.0 (5.2%) |  |
| **Tobacco abuse/dependence\*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 100 (71.4%) | 31.0 (70.5%) | 48.0 (76.2%) | 91.0 (75.2%) | 270 (73.4%) | 0.964 |
| Yes | 32.0 (22.9%) | 11.0 (25.0%) | 13.0 (20.6%) | 25.0 (20.7%) | 81.0 (22.0%) |  |
| **Panic disorder** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 134 (95.7%) | 39.0 (88.6%) | 57.0 (90.5%) | 108 (89.3%) | 338 (91.8%) | 0.326 |
| Yes | 6.00 (4.3%) | 5.00 (11.4%) | 6.00 (9.5%) | 13.0 (10.7%) | 30.0 (8.2%) |  |
| **Social phobia** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 129 (92.1%) | 40.0 (90.9%) | 55.0 (87.3%) | 93.0 (76.9%) | 317 (86.1%) | 0.008 |
| Yes | 11.0 (7.9%) | 4.00 (9.1%) | 8.00 (12.7%) | 28.0 (23.1%) | 51.0 (13.9%) |  |
| **Specific phobia** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 131 (93.6%) | 37.0 (84.1%) | 58.0 (92.1%) | 96.0 (79.3%) | 322 (87.5%) | 0.008 |
| Yes | 9.00 (6.4%) | 7.00 (15.9%) | 5.00 (7.9%) | 25.0 (20.7%) | 46.0 (12.5%) |  |
| **Generalized anxiety disorder** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 99.0 (70.7%) | 31.0 (70.5%) | 46.0 (73.0%) | 76.0 (62.8%) | 252 (68.5%) | 0.591 |
| Yes | 41.0 (29.3%) | 13.0 (29.5%) | 17.0 (27.0%) | 45.0 (37.2%) | 116 (31.5%) |  |
| **Posttraumatic stress disorder** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 135 (96.4%) | 40.0 (90.9%) | 59.0 (93.7%) | 113 (93.4%) | 347 (94.3%) | 0.671 |
| Yes | 5.00 (3.6%) | 4.00 (9.1%) | 4.00 (6.3%) | 8.00 (6.6%) | 21.0 (5.7%) |  |
| **Obsessive-compulsive disorder** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 109 (77.9%) | 36.0 (81.8%) | 48.0 (76.2%) | 89.0 (73.6%) | 282 (76.6%) | 0.840 |
| Yes | 31.0 (22.1%) | 8.00 (18.2%) | 15.0 (23.8%) | 32.0 (26.4%) | 86.0 (23.4%) |  |
| **Maternal psychiatric illness** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 92.0 (65.7%) | 24.0 (54.5%) | 38.0 (60.3%) | 74.0 (61.2%) | 228 (62.0%) | 0.742 |
| Yes | 48.0 (34.3%) | 20.0 (45.5%) | 25.0 (39.7%) | 47.0 (38.8%) | 140 (38.0%) |  |
| **Paternal psychiatric illness** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 112 (80.0%) | 39.0 (88.6%) | 51.0 (81.0%) | 91.0 (75.2%) | 293 (79.6%) | 0.443 |
| Yes | 28.0 (20.0%) | 5.00 (11.4%) | 12.0 (19.0%) | 30.0 (24.8%) | 75.0 (20.4%) |  |