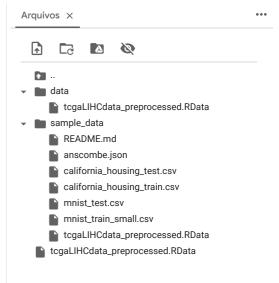
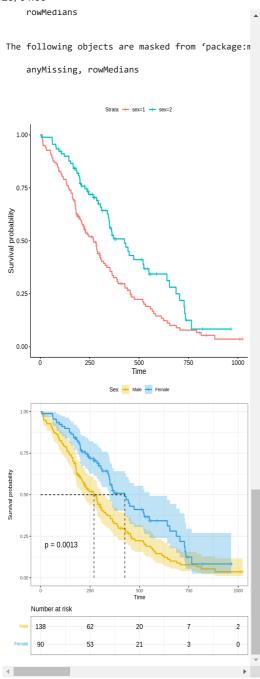
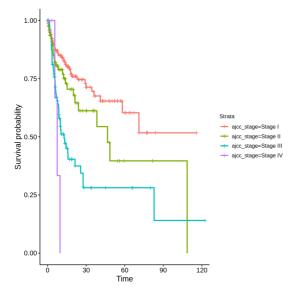
```
install.packages("BiocManager")
install.packages("survival")
install.packages("survminer")
BiocManager::install("SummarizedExperiment")
library(survival)
library(survminer)
library(SummarizedExperiment)
# Fit survival curves
fit <- survfit(Surv(time, status) ~ sex, data = lung)</pre>
# Basic survival curves
ggsurvplot(fit, data = lung)
# Customized survival curves
ggsurvplot(fit, data = lung,
            surv.median.line = "hv", # Add medians survival
            # Change legends: title & labels
            legend.title = "Sex",
            legend.labs = c("Male", "Female"),
            # Add p-value and tervals
           pval = TRUE,
            conf.int = TRUE,
            # Add risk table
            risk.table = TRUE,
            tables.height = 0.2,
            tables.theme = theme_cleantable(),
            \mbox{\# Color palettes.} Use custom color: c("#E7B800", "#2E9FDF"),
            # or brewer color (e.g.: "Dark2"), or ggsci color (e.g.: "jco")
           palette = c("#E7B800", "#2E9FDF"),
            ggtheme = theme_bw() # Change ggplot2 theme
```





```
load(file = "./tcgaLIHCdata_preprocessed.RData")
class(tcgaLIHCdata)
      'RangedSummarizedExperiment'
dim(tcgaLIHCdata)
      29885 · 371
gexp <- assay(tcgaLIHCdata)</pre>
rowAnnotation <- rowData(tcgaLIHCdata)
colAnnotation <- colData(tcgaLIHCdata)</pre>
class(gexp)
 _→ 'matrix' · 'array'
class(rowAnnotation)
      'DFrame
names(colAnnotation)
      'bcr_patient_barcode' · 'gender' · 'Age' · 'ajcc_pathologic_tumor_stage' · 'OS' · 'OS.time' · 'PFI' · 'PFI time' · 'OS time months' · 'PFI time months' ·
colAnnotation$ajcc_stage <- colAnnotation$ajcc_pathologic_tumor_stage</pre>
idx <- colAnnotation$ajcc_stage%in%c("Stage IIIA","Stage IIIB","Stage IIIC")</pre>
colAnnotation$ajcc_stage[idx] <- "Stage III"</pre>
idx <- colAnnotation$ajcc_stage%in%c("Stage IVA","Stage IVB")</pre>
colAnnotation$ajcc_stage[idx] <- "Stage IV"</pre>
idx <- colAnnotation$ajcc_stage%in%c("[Discrepancy]")</pre>
colAnnotation$ajcc_stage[idx] <- NA</pre>
table(colAnnotation$ajcc_stage, useNA="ifany")
         Stage I Stage II Stage IV
                                                              < NA >
             171
                           86
                                       85
                                                                24
fit <- survfit(Surv(PFI.time.months, OS) ~ ajcc_stage, data = colAnnotation)</pre>
ggsurvplot(fit, data=colAnnotation, legend="right")
```



fit <- coxph(Surv(OS.time, OS) ~ ajcc_stage, data = colAnnotation)
fit</pre>