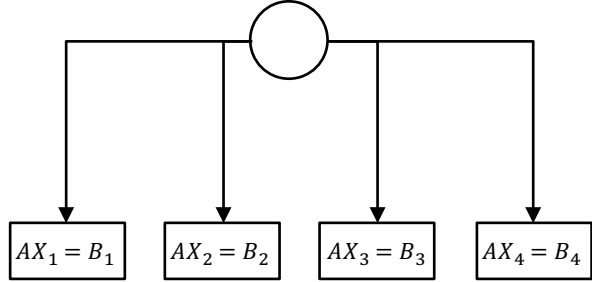


(a)



(b)

$$AX = B$$

(c)