

Transmission speed

The propagation delay is the total distance in meters divided by the speed in meters per millisecond

```
In[0]:= distance := 775 meters
```

```
In[1]:= speed := 2.4 * 1011 meters / milliseconds
```

```
In[2]:= dprop = 
$$\frac{\text{distance}}{\text{speed}}$$

```

```
Out[2]= 3.22917 × 10-9 milliseconds
```

The return trip time (RTT) is thus

```
In[3]:= RTT = dprop * 2
```

```
Out[3]= 6.45833 × 10-9 milliseconds
```

To calculate the time it takes to send the file we convert the size to bits

```
In[4]:= filesize := 640 * 103 bytes * 8 bits / bytes
```

The final delay is the sum of all the individual transmission delays and the RTT

```
In[5]:= dAP := 
$$\frac{\text{filesize}}{54 * 10^6 \text{ bits / milliseconds}}$$

```

```
In[6]:= dmodem := 
$$\frac{\text{filesize}}{100 * 10^6 \text{ bits / milliseconds}}$$

```

```
In[7]:= dDSLAM := 
$$\frac{\text{filesize}}{2 * 10^6 \text{ bits / milliseconds}}$$

```

```
In[8]:= dInternet := 
$$\frac{\text{filesize}}{1 * 10^6 \text{ bits / milliseconds}}$$

```

```
In[9]:= delay = dAP + dmodem + dDSLAM + dInternet + RTT
```

```
Out[9]= 7.82601 milliseconds
```