

The class, Program3, contains the main method. Therefore, this class controls the entire program.

It consists of:

- a default constructor, accessors, mutators and methods inherited from the Object class
- instance variables for the threads
- instance variables for the start time and simulation time - each in milliseconds

The main method:

- Input the length of time to run the simulation (in minutes)
- Create an instance of Program3
- Call the startSimulation method and pass the time to it
- Loop while the Arrival or Departure threads are alive - wait state
- Stop the Runway thread from running

The startSimulation method:

- parameter - long time - represents the simulation time, convert this to milliseconds

```
startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
```

```
simulationTime = time * 60000; // time in milliseconds
```

<https://www.google.com/webhp?q=minutes+to+milliseconds#q=minutes+to+milliseconds>

- start the threads (Arrival, Departure, Runway)

- loop for the specified length of time to run the simulation

- stop each thread

- interrupt each thread

The Runway class:

Instance variables:

- | | |
|------------------------|--|
| -arrival : Arrival | A reference to the arrival thread |
| -departure : Departure | A reference to the departure thread |
| -running : boolean | Used by the main program to stop this thread |

Constructor:

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Runway(Arrival, Departure) | constructor - needs arrival & departure threads |
|----------------------------|---|

Other Methods:

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| stopRunning() : void | Change the running state to false |
| toString() : String | A string representation of the Runway |
| run() : void | Started by the start method inherited from the thread class |
| | loop until main program calls the <i>stopRunning</i> method |
| | while there are planes in the arrival queue |
| | get a plane from the arrival queue |
| | display information about airline |
| | simulate landing - sleep for secs (arrival time - 5 secs) |
| | while there are planes in the departure queue |
| | get a plane from the departure queue |
| | display information about airline |
| | simulate takeoff - sleep for secs (departure time - 4 secs) |

The Departure class:

Instance variables:

-queue : Queue<Airline>
-time : int
-running : boolean

Departure queue

Takeoff duration (sleep time) 4000 = 4 secs

Used by the main program to stop this thread

Constructor:

Departure(int)

constructor - needs the time to simulate a takeoff (4 secs)

Accessors:

getQueue() : Queue<Airline>
getTime() : int

Accessor for the arrival queue

Accessor for the takeoff duration time (sleep time)

Other methods:

stopRunning() : void
toString() : String
run() : void

Change the running state to false

A string representation of the Departure

Started by the start method inherited from the thread class

loop until main program calls the *stopRunning* method

calculate the time (based on time-till-next formula)

sleep for random seconds (based on time-till-next formula)

place a new airline into the departure queue

display information about airline

The Arrival class:

Instance variables:

-queue : Queue<Airline>
-time : int
-running : boolean

Arrival queue

Arrival duration (sleep time) 5000 = 5 secs

Used by the main program to stop this thread

Constructor:

Arrival(int)

constructor - needs the time to simulate an arrival (5 secs)

Accessors:

getQueue() : Queue<Airline>
getTime() : int

Accessor for the arrival queue

Accessor for the landing duration time (sleep time)

Other methods:

stopRunning() : void
toString() : String
run() : void

Change the running state to false

A string representation of the Arrival

Started by the start method inherited from the thread class

loop until main program calls the *stopRunning* method

calculate the time (based on time-till-next formula)

sleep for random seconds (based on time-till-next formula)

place a new airline into the arrival queue

display information about airline

```

/**
 * Class with static methods - use these constants and call these methods as necessary
 * Simulation.TAKEOFF_TIME and Simulation.LANDING_TIME can be used in Program3
 * Simulation.timeTillNext method can be called from the Arrival and Departure run methods
 */
import java.util.Random;

public class Simulation {
    public static final int TAKEOFF_TIME = 4000;
    public static final int LANDING_TIME = 5000;
    public static String[] AIRLINES = {"AA", "AI", "AF", "AZ", "KL", "BA", "BW", "DL", "FL",
        "BA", "AC", "ET", "GH", "LH", "JM", "KE", "TW", "UA"};

    /*
     * Converts milliseconds to minutes
     * @param millisecs
     * @return timeInMinutes
     */
    public static long timeInMinutes(long millisecs){
        return millisecs / 60000;
    }

    /*
     * Converts minutes to milliseconds
     * @param timeInMinutes
     * @return timeInMilisecs
     */
    public static long timeInMilisecs(long timeInMinutes){
        return timeInMinutes * 60000;
    }

    /*
     * Calculates time till next event
     * @param meanEventTime in milliseconds
     * @return timeTillNext - time before next event occurs
     */
    public static int timeTillNext(int meanEventTime){
        Random random = new Random();
        double randomDouble = random.nextDouble();
        int timeTillNext = (int)Math.round (-meanEventTime * Math.Log (1 - randomDouble));

        return timeTillNext;
    }
}

```