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4. (10 points)

(a) **Answer:**

$$\begin{aligned}\det(A_1) &= \det \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= 4 \\ &\neq \pm 1.\end{aligned}$$

Therefore, $A_1 \notin \text{GL}_2(\mathbb{Z})$.(b) **Answer:**

$$\begin{aligned}\det(A_2) &= \det \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= 1.\end{aligned}$$

Therefore, $A_2 \in \text{GL}_2(\mathbb{Z})$.

$$A_2^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

(c) **Answer:**

$$\begin{aligned}\det(A_3) &= \det \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= -9 \\ &\neq \pm 1.\end{aligned}$$

Therefore, $A_3 \notin \text{GL}_3(\mathbb{Z})$.(d) **Answer:**

$$\begin{aligned}\det(A_4) &= \det \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 3 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= 1.\end{aligned}$$

Therefore, $A_4 \in \text{GL}_3(\mathbb{Z})$.

$$A_4^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & -2 & 7 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 \\ 9 & -3 & 10 \end{pmatrix}$$