Tuliskan tahapan apa saja yang umumnya diperlukan untuk membangun suatu program CLIPS! (Gunakan buku Expert Systems: Principles and Programming by Giarratano, J. C., & Riley, G. sebagai referensi)

Program CLIPS terdiri dari 3 komponen utama yakni:

- a. Facts: Pengetahuan dasar yang dimiliki oleh sistem dan dapat berupa string, integerm simbol, float, dan lain-lain.
- b. Rules : Aturan yang dijalankan berdasarkan fakta yang ada untuk menghasilkan fakta baru. Terdapat 2 bagian dalam rules yakni Left-Hand Side (LHS) dan Right-Hand Side (RHS). LHS dapat dipandang sebagai IF sedangkan RHS dapat dipandang sebagai then.
- c. Interference Engine : aturan bagaimana rules dijalankan. Programmer dapat menentukan urutannya sendiri dengan menambah salience. Salience akan berperan sebagai supplementary knowledge pada RBS Forward-Chaining. Rule dengan salience tinggi akan dilaksanakan lebih dahulu dibanding salience rendah. Jika salience sama, rule baru akan dieksekusi terlebih dahulu.

Sebuah Program CLIPS membutuhkan ketiga komponen tersebut agar dapat dijalankan. Namun karena Interference Engine sudah ditangani oleh CLIPS itu sendiri, maka hanya Facts dan Rules serta salience yang perlu dibuat oleh programmer. Oleh karena itu, tahapan yang perlu dilakukan untuk membangun suatu program CLIPS adalah:

- 1. Memahami Sintaks CLIPS (if then else/variable naming/ dll)
- 2. Menambah facts dengan command (deffacts)
- 3. Menambah rules dengan command (defrules)
- 4. Menambahkan salienece pada rules jika dibutuhkan
- 5. Menjalankan program dengan command (run)
- 6. Program akan otomatis menjalankan rules berdasarkan fakta yang ada
- Secara garis besar, bagaimana flow kerja program yang anda pilih? (Apabila dirasa mempermudah, boleh melampirkan gambar)

1. Pada saat program di load, working memory diisi oleh fakta pre-determined

2. saat di load, rules juga diisi sehingga sudah ada sekian rules yang siap untuk dijalankan

```
CLIPS> (rules)
administer_thiopental
check_patient_hypotension
stop_checking_patient_hypotension
start_als
administer_adrenaline
stop_als
administer_tranexamic_acid
administer_fibrinogen
administer_zero_negative_blood_unit
clinician_administer_zero_negative_blood_unit
do_not_administer_zero_negative_blood_unit
administer_MTP
check_missing_drugs
apply_tourniquet
apply_reboa
apply_toracotomy
check_patient_notification
notify_clinician
stop_notification
For a total of 19 defrules.
```

 Berdasarkan fakta yang di load di awal, terdapat beberapa aturan yang dapat dijalankan. Aturan yang dapat dijalankan tersebut akan dimasukkan ke agenda. Aturan tersebut diurutkan berdasarkan salience dan jika ada salience yang sama, rule terbaru lah yang pertama dijalankan.

```
dijalankan.

| CLIPS> (agenda)
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-1,f-2,f-15 |
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-3,f-4,f-15 |
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-5,f-6,f-15 |
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-7,f-8,f-15 |
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-7,f-8,f-15 |
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-9,f-10,f-15 |
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-9,f-10,f-15 |
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-1,f-12,f-15 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-1,f-2,f-18 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-3,f-4,f-18 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-5,f-6,f-18 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-7,f-8,f-18 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-7,f-8,f-18 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-1,f-12,f-18 |
| apply_reboa: f-3,f-4,f-17 |
| apply_reboa: f-3,f-4,f-17 |
| apply_reboa: f-3,f-4,f-17 |
| apply_reboa: f-7,f-8,f-11 |
| apply_tourniquet: f-1,f-2,f-16 |
| apply_tourniquet: f-3,f-4,f-16 |
| apply_tourniquet: f-3,f-4,f-16 |
| apply_tourniquet: f-7,f-8,f-16 |
| apply_tourniquet: f-1,f-14 |
| atart_als: f-1,f-14 |
| start_als: f-1,f-14 |
| start_als: f-1,f-14 |
| start_als: f-1,f-14 |
| administer_thiopental: f-1,f-2,f-13 |
| administer_thiopental: f-1,f-2,f-13 |
| administer_thiopental: f-1,f-1,f-13 |
| administer_thiopental: f-1,f-1,f-1,f-13 |
| administer_thiopental: f-1,f-1,f-13 |
| administer_thiop
```

4. Ketika rule teratas dijalankan, maka mungkin dihasilkan facts baru atau mungkin ada penghapusan facts

CLIPS> (run 1)

The clinician 0 administers zero negative blood unit to patient 2 (defrule administer_zero_negative_blood_unit "Clinician administers zero negative blood unit to a patient" (declare (salience 3))

?clinician <- (clinician ?clinician_id idle none)

```
(declare (salience 3))
?clinician <- (clinician ?clinician_id idle none)
?clinician_time <- (clinician_time ?clinician_id ?time)
?patient <- (patient ?patient_id zero_negative_blood_unit ?volume)

> 
(assert (clinician ?clinician_id working ?patient_id))
(assert (clinician_time ?clinician_id (+ ?time 1)))
(assert (patient ?patient_id zero_negative_blood_unit (+ ?volume 1)))
(retract ?clinician ?patient ?clinician_time) → penghapusan fakta
(printout t "The clinician " ?clinician_id " administers zero negative blood unit to patient " ?patient_id crlf)
);
```

Before	After
--------	-------

```
CLIPS> (facts)
                                                              CLIPS> (facts)
          (clinician 0 idle none)
                                                                       (clinician 1 idle none)
f-2
          (clinician_time 0 0)
                                                              f-U
                                                                       (clinician_time 1 0)
f-3
          (clinician 1 idle none)
                                                              f-5
                                                                       (clinician 2 idle none)
(clinician_time 2 0)
f-4
          (clinician_time 1 0)
(clinician 2 idle none)
                                                              f-6
                                                              f-7
f-5
                                                                       (clinician 3 idle none)
                                                             f-8
f-9
f-6
          (clinician_time 2 0)
                                                                       (clinician_time 3 0)
f-7
          (clinician 3 idle none)
                                                                       (clinician 4 idle none)
f-8
                                                             f-10
          (clinician_time 3 0)
                                                                       (clinician_time 4 0)
f-9
                                                              f-11
                                                                       (clinician 5 idle none)
          (clinician 4 idle none)
f-10
                                                              f-12
                                                                       (clinician_time 5 0)
          (clinician_time 4 0)
f-11
          (clinician 5 idle none)
                                                              f-13
                                                                       (patient 0 thiopental 0)
f-12
                                                              f-14
                                                                       (patient 1 als 0)
(patient 3 tourniquet 0)
          (clinician_time 5 0)
                                                              f-16
f-13
          (patient 0 thiopental 0)
(patient 1 als 0)
(patient 2 zero_negative_blood_unit 0)
                                                                       (patient 4 REBOA 0)
f-14
                                                              f-17
f-15
                                                              f-18
                                                                       (patient 5 toracotomy 0)
                                                             f-19
f-16
          (patient 3 tourniquet 0)
                                                                       (clinician 0 working 2)
          (patient 4 REBOA 0)
(patient 5 toracotomy 0)
                                                              f-20
f-17
                                                                       (clinician_time 0 1)
                                                              f-21
f-18
                                                                       (patient 2 zero_negative_blood_unit 1)
                                                              For a total of 18 facts.
For a total of 18 facts
```

Dengan adanya facts baru, maka agenda juga mungkin akan berubah

5. Program akan menjalankan rule di agenda satu per satu hingga rule kosong

```
Run

| CLIPS> (agenda)
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-1, f-2, f-15 |
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-3, f-4, f-15 |
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-5, f-6, f-15 |
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-5, f-6, f-15 |
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-7, f-8, f-15 |
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-9, f-16, f-15 |
| administer_zero_negative_blood_unit: f-9, f-16, f-15 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-1, f-2, f-18 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-1, f-2, f-18 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-3, f-4, f-18 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-9, f-16, f-18 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-9, f-16, f-18 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-9, f-16, f-18 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-1, f-2, f-18 |
| apply_toracotomy: f-3, f-4, f-17 |
| apply_reboa: f-3, f-4, f-17 |
| apply_reboa: f-3, f-4, f-17 |
| apply_reboa: f-9, f-16, f-17 |
| apply_reboa: f-9, f-16, f-17 |
| apply_tourniquet: f-1, f-2, f-16 |
| apply_tourniquet: f-1, f-2, f-16 |
| apply_tourniquet: f-1, f-2, f-16 |
| apply_tourniquet: f-1, f-16 |
|
```

```
10
               CLIPS> (Pun 10)
The clinician 0 administers zero negative blood unit to patient 2
The clinician 0 administers zero negative blood unit to patient 2
The clinician 0 administers zero negative blood unit to patient 2
               The clinician 0 doministers zero negative blood unit to patient 2
The clinician 0 decides to administer tranexamic acid and fibrinogen to 2
The clinician 1 administers tranexamic acid to patient 2
The clinician 1 administers fibrinogen to patient 2
The clinician 0 starts massive transfusion protocol on patient 2
Patient 2 is healthy now
The clinician 0 administers thiopental to patient 0
CLIPS> (agenda)

apply toracotomy: f-3 f-4 f-18
                        (agenda)
apply_toracotomy: f-3,f-4,f-18
apply_toracotomy: f-5,f-6,f-18
apply_toracotomy: f-7,f-8,f-18
apply_toracotomy: f-7,f-8,f-18
apply_toracotomy: f-7,f-8,f-18
apply_toracotomy: f-11,f-12,f-18
apply_reboa: f-3,f-4,f-17
apply_reboa: f-5,f-6,f-17
apply_reboa: f-7,f-8,f-17
apply_reboa: f-7,f-8,f-17
apply_reboa: f-7,f-8,f-17
apply_reboa: f-7,f-8,f-17
apply_reboa: f-11,f-12,f-17
apply_reboa: f-3,f-4,f-16
                        apply_reboa: f-11,f-12,f-17
apply_tourniquet: f-3,f-4,f-16
apply_tourniquet: f-5,f-6,f-16
apply_tourniquet: f-7,f-8,f-16
apply_tourniquet: f-10,f-16
apply_tourniquet: f-11,f-12,f-16
start_als: f-3,f-14
start_als: f-5,f-14
start_als: f-9,f-14
start_als: f-1,f-14
start_als: f-1,f-14
check patient hypotension: f-35,f
                    check_patient_hypotension: f-35,f-33,f-34
a total of 21 activations.
              CLIPS> (run 10)
20
                The clinician 1 applies toracotomy to patient 5
               The clinician 2 applies REBOA to patient 4
The clinician 3 applies tourniquet to patient 3
The clinician 4 starts ALS process on patient 1
               The clinician 4 administers adrenaline to patient 1
The clinician 4 administers adrenaline to patient 1
               The clinician 4 administers adrenaline to patient 1
               The clinician 4 administers adrenaline to patient 1
               The clinician 4 administers adrenaline to patient 1
               Patient 1 is healthy now
               CLIPS> (agenda)
                          check_patient_notification: f-44,f-42,f-43
                           check_patient_notification: f-41,f-39,f-40 check_patient_notification: f-38,f-36,f-37
                           check_patient_hypotension: f-35,f-33,f-34
               For a total of 4 activations.
               CLIPS> (run 10)
30
               Notification: Clinician 3, 15 minutes has passed since the treatment application to patient 3
               Notification: Clinician 3, 30 minutes has passed since the treatment application to patient 3
               CLIPS> (agenda)
                            notify_clinician: f-61,f-42,f-65
                            check_patient_notification: f-41,f-39,f-40
check_patient_notification: f-38,f-36,f-37
               0
               0 check_patient_hypotension: f-35,f-33,f-34
For a total of 4 activations.
               CLIPS> (run 10)
40
               Notification: Clinician 3, 45 minutes has passed since the treatment application to patient 3
Notification: Clinician 3, 60 minutes has passed since the treatment application to patient 3
               Patient 3 is healthy now
               Notification: Clinician 2, 15 minutes has passed since the treatment application to patient 4
               CLIPS> (agenda)
                            check_patient_notification: f-76,f-39,f-78
                            check_patient_notification: f-38,f-36,f-37
               0 check_patient_hypotension: f-35,f-33,f-34
For a total of 3 activations.
               CLIPS> (run 10)
50
               Notification: Clinician 2, 30 minutes has passed since the treatment application to patient 4 Notification: Clinician 2, 45 minutes has passed since the treatment application to patient 4
               CLIPS> (agenda)
                           notify_clinician: f-86,f-39,f-90
check_patient_notification: f-38,f-36,f-37
                            check_patient_hypotension: f-35,f-33,f-34
               For a total of 3 activations. CLIPS> (run 10)
60
               Notification: Clinician 2, 60 minutes has passed since the treatment application to patient 4
               Patient 4 is healthy now
               Notification: Clinician 1, 15 minutes has passed since the treatment application to patient 5 Notification: Clinician 1, 30 minutes has passed since the treatment application to patient 5
               CLIPS> (agenda)
                            check_patient_notification: f-101,f-36,f-103
                            check_patient_hypotension: f-35,f-33,f-34
               For a total of 2 activations.
               CLIPS> (run 10)
70
               Notification: Clinician 1, 45 minutes has passed since the treatment application to patient 5 Notification: Clinician 1, 60 minutes has passed since the treatment application to patient 5
               Patient 5 is healthy now
               The clinician 0 checks the tension of the patient 0
The clinician 0 checks the tension of the patient 0
               CLIPS> (agenda)
               check_patient_hypotension: f-35,f-33,f-115
for a total of 1 activation.
```

```
CLIPS> (run 10)
The clinician 0 checks the tension of the patient 0
The clinician 0 checks the tension of the patient 0
The clinician 0 checks the tension of the patient 0
Patient 0 is healthy now
CLIPS> (agenda)
CLIPS>
```

- 6. Jika agenda sudah kosong, maka program selesai
- Jelaskan fakta dan rules apa saja yang terdapat pada program yang Anda pilih!

Facts:

```
CLIPS> (facts)
f-1
        (clinician 0 idle none)
f-2
        (clinician_time 0 0)
f-3
        (clinician 1 idle none)
f-4
        (clinician_time 1 0)
f-5
        (clinician 2 idle none)
f-6
        (clinician_time 2 0)
        (clinician 3 idle none)
f-7
f-8
        (clinician_time 3 0)
        (clinician 4 idle none)
f-9
f-10
        (clinician_time 4 0)
f-11
        (clinician 5 idle none)
        (clinician_time 5 0)
f-12
f-13
        (patient 0 thiopental 0)
f-14
        (patient 1 als 0)
f-15
        (patient 2 zero_negative_blood_unit 0)
f-16
        (patient 3 tourniquet 0)
f-17
        (patient 4 REBOA 0)
f-18
        (patient 5 toracotomy 0)
For a total of 18 facts.
```

Terdapat 18 fakta dengan 3 kategori yakni clinician, clinician_time, dan patient. Clinician merupakan fakta mengenai apa yang sedang dikerjakan oleh dokter. Clinician_time merupakan fakta mengenai waktu saat seorang dokter bekerja. Patient merupakan fakta mengenai keadaan pasien saat ini.

Rules:

CLIPS> (rules) administer_thiopental check_patient_hypotension stop_checking_patient_hypotension start_als administer_adrenaline stop_als administer_tranexamic_acid administer_fibrinogen administer_zero_negative_blood_unit clinician_administer_zero_negative_blood_unit do_not_administer_zero_negative_blood_unit administer_MTP check_missing_drugs apply_tourniquet apply_reboa apply_toracotomy check_patient_notification notify_clinician stop_notification For a total of 19 defrules.

No	Nama	Salie nce	LHS	RHS
1	Administer_thiopental	2	 Clinician harus idle + none Clinician_time boleh apa saja Patient harus thiopental 	 Clinician menjadi working + id pasien Clinician_time jadi +10 Patient jadi check hypotension Hapus patient, clicician, dan clinician_time di LHS
2	Check_patient_hypoten sion	0	Patient harus check_hyopetension Clinician harus working Clinician_time bebas	Clinician_time +10 Hapus clinician_time di LHS
3	Stop_checking_patient_ hypotension	1	Patient harus check_hypotension Clinician harus working Clinician_time harus > 59	Clinician menjadi idle + none Clinician_time menjadi 0 Hapus patient di LHS
4	Start_als	2	Clinician harus idle + none Patient harus als dengan volume bebas	Clinician menjadi working Patient menjadi adrenaline Harus clinician dan patient di LHS
5	Administer_adrenaline	0	Patient harus adrenaline Clinician_time bebas Clinician harus working	Clinician_time +3 Hapus clinician_time di LHS
6	Stop_als	1	Patient harus adrenaline Clinician harus working	Clinician jadi idle + none Clinician_time jadi 0

			Clinician_time harus >	Hapus patient, clicician,
			14	dan clinician time di LHS
7	Administer_tranexamic	7	Clinician harus idle +	Patient menjadi fibrinogen
-	_acid	-	none	Hapus patient di LHS
			Clinician_time bebas	Trapas patrent at 2115
			Patient harus	
			tranexamic acid	
8	Administer fibrinogen	8	Clinician haus idle none	Patient menjadi
			Clinician_time bebas	zero_negative_blood_unit
			Patient harus fibrinogen	Hapus patient di LHS
9	Administer_zero_negati	3	Clinician harus idle none	Clinician menjadi working
	ve_blood_unit		Clinician_time bebas	Clinician_time menjadi +1
			Patient harus	Patient volume menjadi +1
			zero_negative_blood_u	Hapus clinician_time di LHS
			nit	
10	Clinician_administer_ze	4	Patient harus	Clinician time +1
	ro_negative_blood_unit		zero_negative_blood_u	Patient volume +1
			nit	Hapus patient dan
			Clinician harus working	clinician_time di LHS
			Clinician time bebas	
11	Do_not_administer_zer	5	Patient harus	Clinician_time +1
	o_negative_blood_unit		zero_negative	Hapus clinician_time di LHS
			blood_unit dengan	
			volume 3	
			Clinician harus working	
42	Adatata NATO		Clinician_time bebas	
12	Administer_MTP	6	Patient harus	Clinician menjadi idle +
			zero_negative_blood_u nit	none
			Clinician harus working	Clinician_time menajdi 0 Hapus patient dan clinician
			Clinician time harus 0	di LHS
13	Check_missing_drugs	7	Clinician_time hards 0	Patient menjadi
13	Check_iiiissiiig_drugs	'	Clinician_time harus 5	tranexamic_acid
			Patient harus	Clinician time jadi 0
			zero_negative_blood_u	Hapus patient dan
			nit dengan volume > 0	clinician_time dari LHS
14	Apply_tourniquet	2	Clinician harus idle +	Clinician menjadi working
	11.7= 11.55		none	Clinician_time +5
			Clinician_time bebas	Patient menjadi
			Patient harus tourniquet	notify_clinician
				Hapus clinician, patient,
				clinician_time dari LHS
15	Apply_reboa	2	Clinician harus idle +	Clinician menjadi working
			none	Clinician time +5
			Clinician_time bebas	Patient menjadi
			Patient harus REBOA	notify_clinician
				Hapus clinician, patient,
				dan clinician_time di LHS
16	Apply_toracotomy	2	Clinician harus idle +	Clinician menjadi working
			none	Clinician time +5
			Clinician_time bebas	

			Patient haru	Patient menjadi
			toracotomy	notify_clinician
				Hapus clinician, patient,
				dan clinician_time di LHS
17	Check_patient_notificat	0	Patient haru	Clinician time +5
	ion		notify_clinician	Hapus clinician_time di LHS
			Clinician harus working	
			Clinician_time harus >1	5
18	Notify_clinician	0	Patient haru	Patient jadi notify_clinician
			notify_clinician	Clinician_time jadi 0
			Clinician harus working	Hapus patient dan
			Clinician_time harus >14	clinician_time dair LHS
19	Stop_notification	1	Patient haru	Clinician menjadi idle +
			notify_clinician 5	none
			Clinician harus working	Clinician time menjadi 0
			Clinician_time bebas	Hapus patient, clinician,
				dan clinician_time dari LHS

• CLIPS memiliki beberapa strategi resolusi konflik. Tuliskan dan jelaskan 3 (tiga) strategi resolusi konflik yang dimiliki oleh CLIPS, dan berikan contoh penggunaan resolusi konflik pada program yang anda pilih! (sumber)