



# Nixifying your provisioning problems with Nix & OpenTofu

Bryan HONOF

**Let's start with an idea**

# A tale as old as time

Source code



Compiler



Objects



Linker



Executable

# What if...

Source code



Interpreter



Build  
Instructions



Realizer



Package

# It already exists!

\*.nix files



Nix CLI



\*.drv files



Nix CLI



Path in  
/nix/store

**So, what is Nix?**

Well...

# The term "Nix" is overloaded



Nix, as in the CLI tool you interface with

Nix, as in the language you write into \*.nix files

Nix, as in nixpkgs the package repository

Nix, as in NixOS the Linux distribution

And a bunch of community projects having Nix somewhere in their name



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Great, another package manager 🙄

**Cool, another package manager 🙄  
With superpowers!**

**\$ # What Python do I currently have?**

```
$ python --version
```

```
zsh: command not found: python
```

**\$ # Oh...**

**\$ # Let me hop in a shell with Python**

```
$ nix shell --impure nixpkgs#python2
```

```
$ python --version
```

```
Python 2.7.18.8
```

**\$ # Wait, didn't Python 2 get deprecated?**

```
$ exit
```

```
$ nix shell nixpkgs#python3
```

```
$ python --version
```

```
Python 3.11.8
```

**\$ # Back to my clean shell we go**

```
$ exit
```

```
$ python --version
```

```
zsh: command not found: python
```

**\$ # I also don't need these packages anymore**

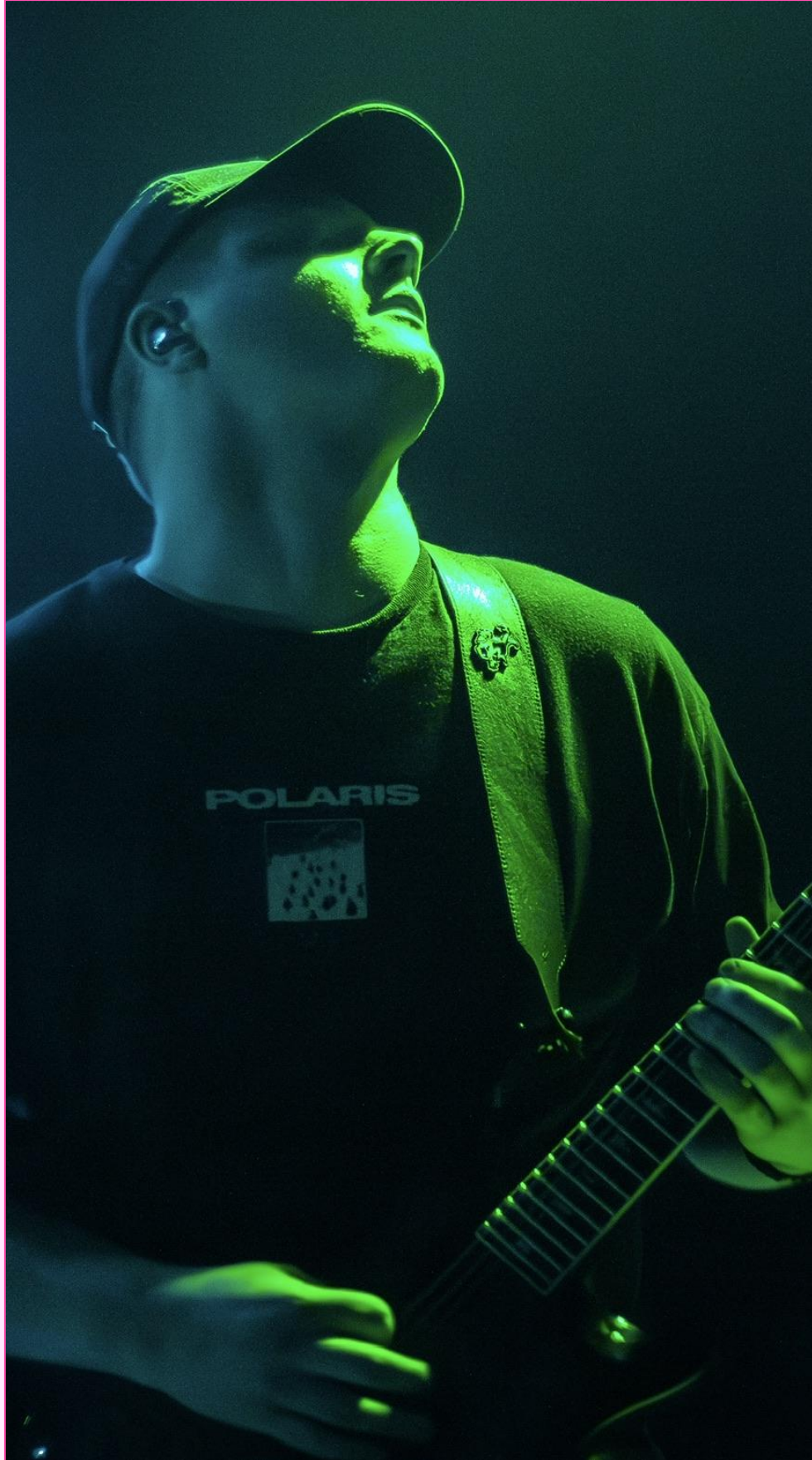
```
$ nix store gc
```

**Wait, multiple versions of the same software?**



**Let's do some software spelunking**





```
$ whoami
```

```
name:      Bryan HONOF
```

```
role:      Software Engineer @ Flox
```

```
email:     bryan@flox.dev
```

```
www:       www.bryanhonof.be
```

```
socials:
```

- 🐘 @bryanhonof@mastodon.social
- 🐦 @HonofBryan
- 🧳 in/bryanhonof

```
zsh
$ nix profile install nixpkgs#opentofu
$
```



⌘ 1

zsh

```
$ tofu --version  
OpenTofu v1.6.2  
on darwin_arm64  
$
```

⌘1

zsh

```
$ which tofu
/Users/bryanhonof/.nix-profile/bin/tofu
$
```

zsh

zsh

```
$ realpath "$(which tofu)"
```

```
/nix/store/y3iw1qvpzqzrk9azg9mm94hi6kzcba1r-opentofu-1.6.2/bin/tofu
```


```
$
```

🪄 1

zsh

```
$ ls "$(nix eval --raw nixpkgs#opentofu.outPath)"  
bin  share  
$ ls "$(nix eval --raw nixpkgs#opentofu.outPath)/share"  
bash-completion  
$ ls "$(nix eval --raw nixpkgs#opentofu.outPath)/bin"  
tofu  
$ █
```

**Let me demo this live!**



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Official documentation for getting things done with Nix.

Search...

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Install Nix

Tutorials

First steps

Nix language basics

Packaging existing software

Package parameters and overrides with `callPackage`

Working with local files

NixOS

Cross compilation

Module system deep dive

Guides

Recipes

Best practices

Welcome to nix.dev #

nix.dev is the home of official documentation for the Nix ecosystem. It is maintained by the [Nix documentation team](#).

If you're new here, [install Nix](#) and begin your journey with our tutorial series!

Tutorials

Series of lessons to get started

Guides

Guides to getting things done

Reference

Collections of detailed technical descriptions

Concepts

Explanations of history and ideas in the Nix ecosystem

What can you do with Nix?

The following list illustrates some of what can be achieved with the Nix ecosystem:

- [Reproducible development environments](#).
- Easy installation of software over URLs.
- Easy transfer of software environments between computers.
- [Declarative specification of Linux machines](#).

Contents

What can you do with Nix?

Who is Nix for?




NixOS Wiki - NixOS Wiki

wiki.nixos.org/wiki/NixOS\_Wiki

☆

2

≡

 NixOS Wiki

Search

Create account Log in ...

# NixOS Wiki

Page

Discussion


Read

View source

View history

Tools

(Redirected from [Main Page](#))



## ▶ Getting started

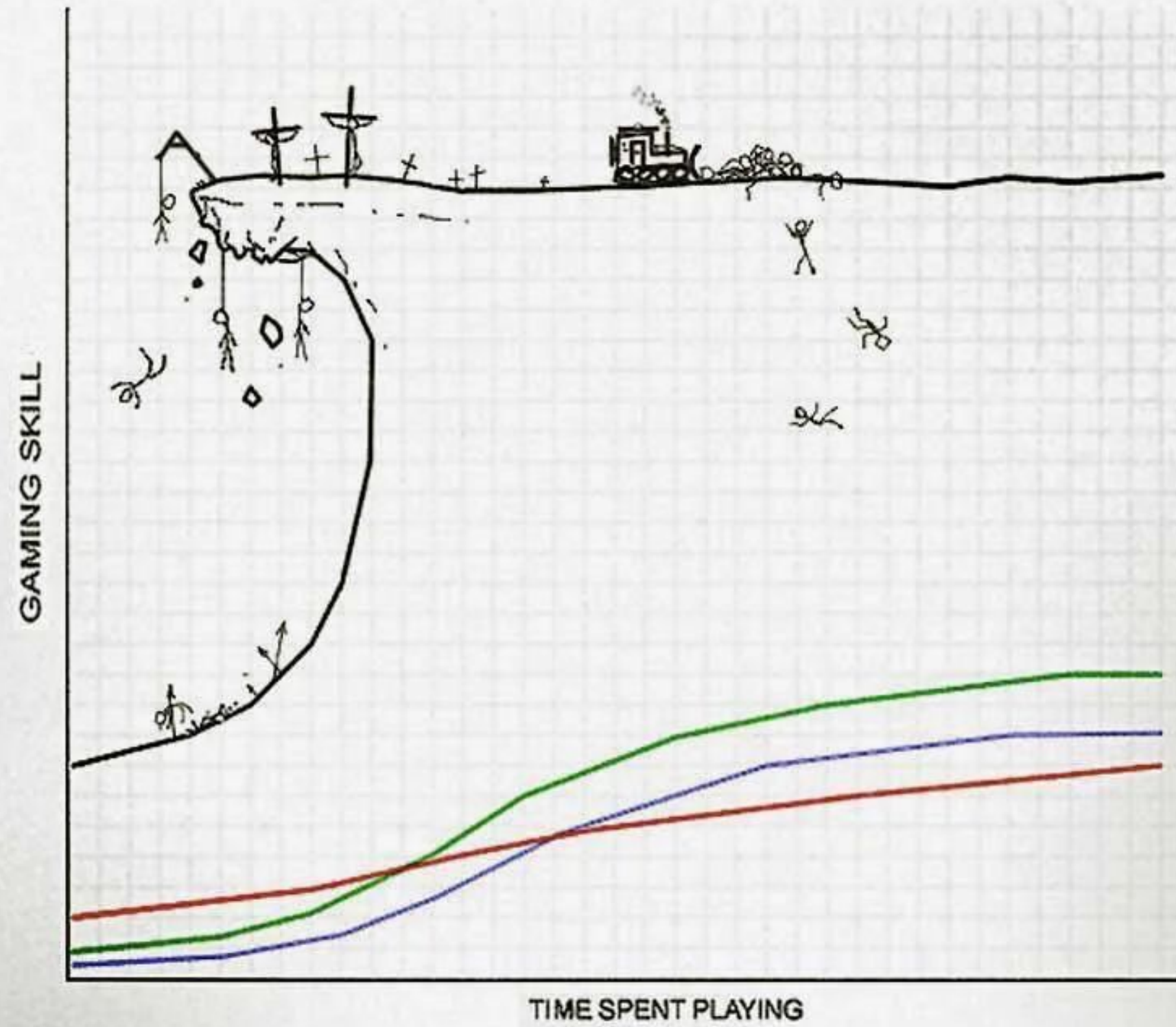
This is the official NixOS Wiki. It contains NixOS user guides, configuration examples, and troubleshooting tips.

NixOS is a Linux operating system based on the Nix package manager and the Nixpkgs software distribution. If you want to try Nix standalone, take your first steps on [nix.dev](#).

Newcomers to NixOS are encouraged to read the [Nix Ecosystem](#) and [Resources](#) overview articles to get a comprehensive orientation. For more specific introductions, see:

- [Nix Package Manager](#)
- [Nix Language](#)
- [Nixpkgs](#)

# LEARNING CURVES OF POPULAR Operating Systems



Windows  
Debian

Ubuntu  
NixOS : Legacy of the Greybeard





**flox.dev**