

Ames Housing Sale Price Prediction

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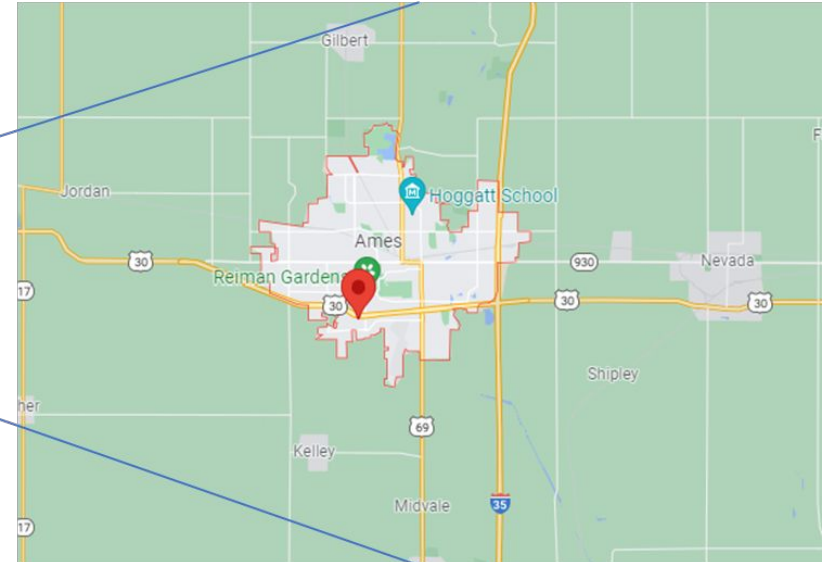
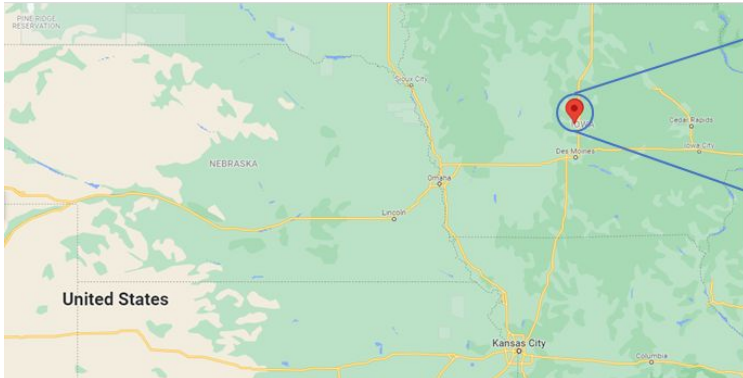


Ames, Iowa

Official Website: <https://www.cityofames.org>

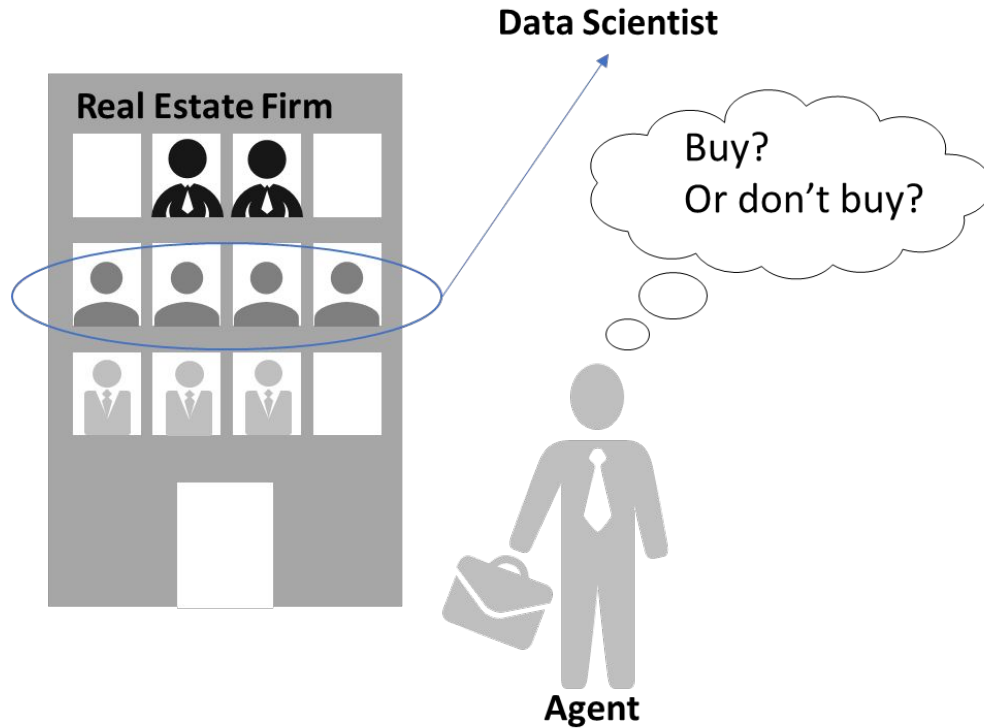
Ames is a city in Story County, Iowa, United States, located approximately 30 miles north of Des Moines in Central Iowa. It is best known as the home of Iowa State University, with leading agriculture, design, engineering and veterinary medicine colleges.

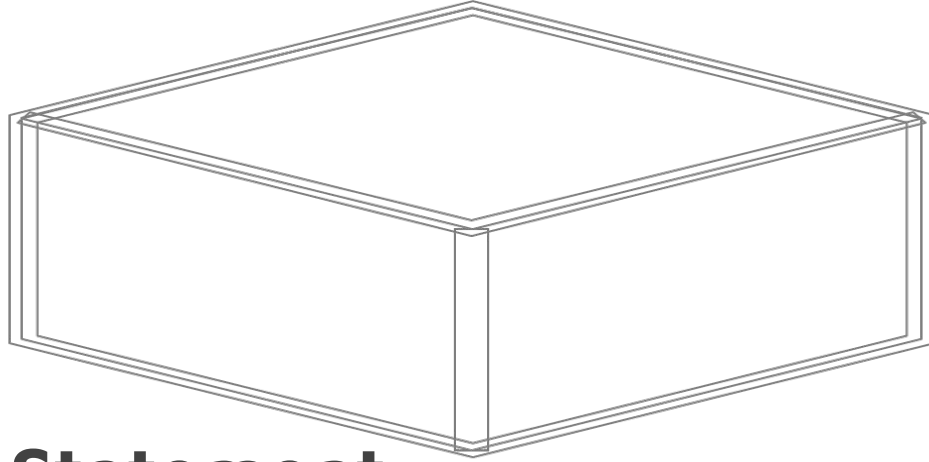
From: [Google Map](#)





Background





Problem Statement

To explore and analyse the dataset to develop a model that predicts the housing sale price in Ames, Iowa.

Using the model built, identify

- 3 features that will increase the sale price
- 3 features that will lead to a decrease in the sale price
- 3 features recommended for renovation



Link to data (train.csv and test.csv)

[DSI-US-11 Project 2 Regression Challenge](#)

Features in train.csv

...	SalePrice

Features in test.csv

...	SalePrice

Same number of Features

Missing!

Data Dictionary:

<https://web.archive.org/web/20201203235151/http://jse.amstat.org/v19n3/Decock/DataDocumentation.txt>



Feature and Data imputation

Features dropped:

1. Lot Frontage (more than 5% of the data are missing)

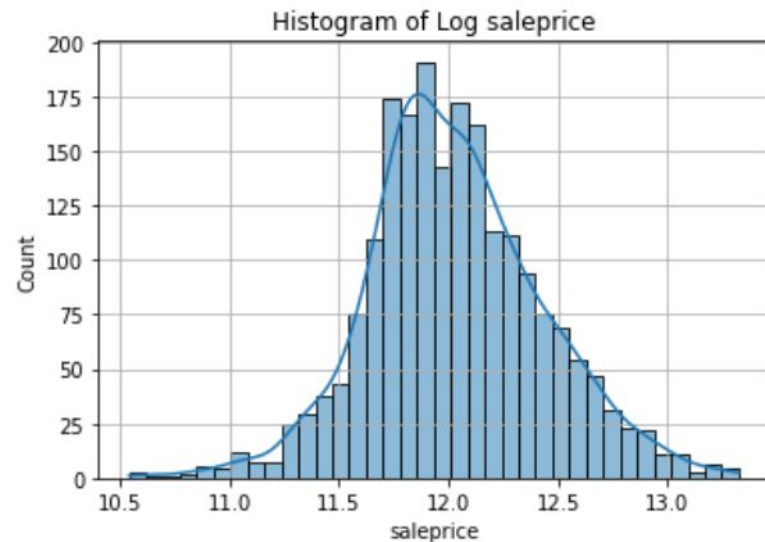
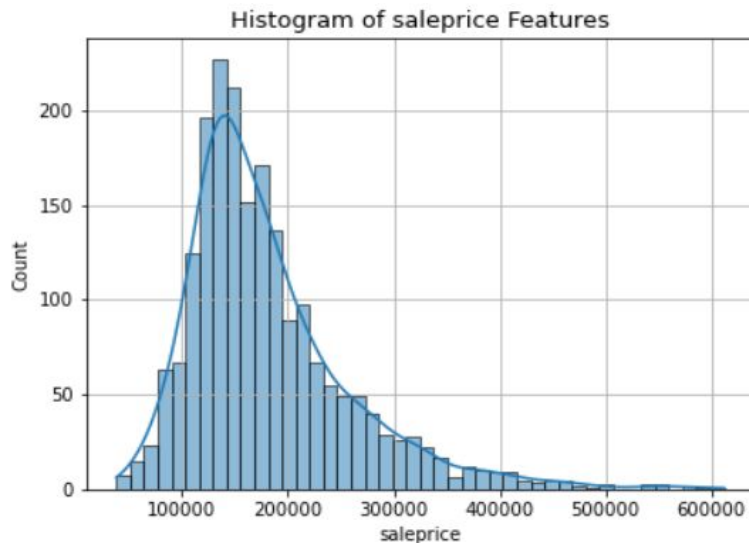
Data dropped in train.csv

1. Data with lots of missing values
2. Data with extreme values (outliers)



Feature Engineering

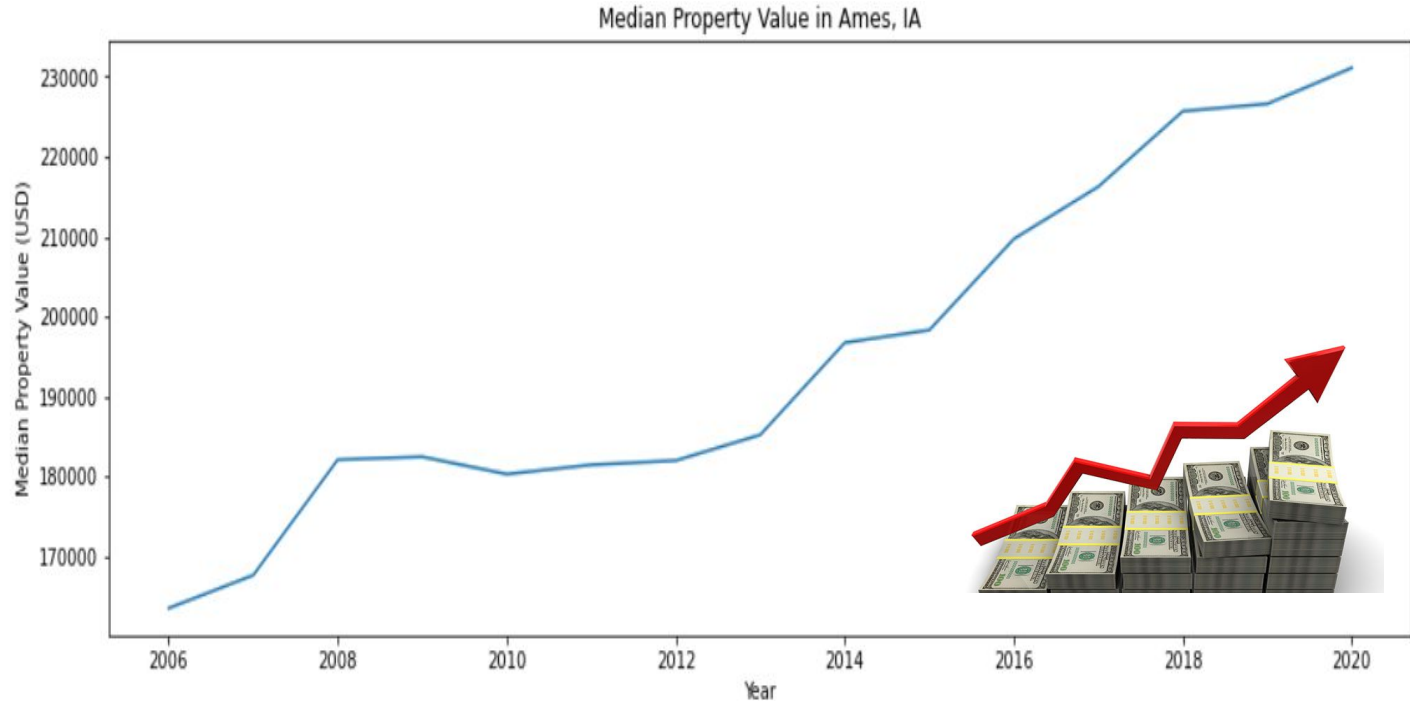
1. Saleprice Log Transformed



2. Three New Features:

- Total square feet of a House
- Quality Score
- House Age

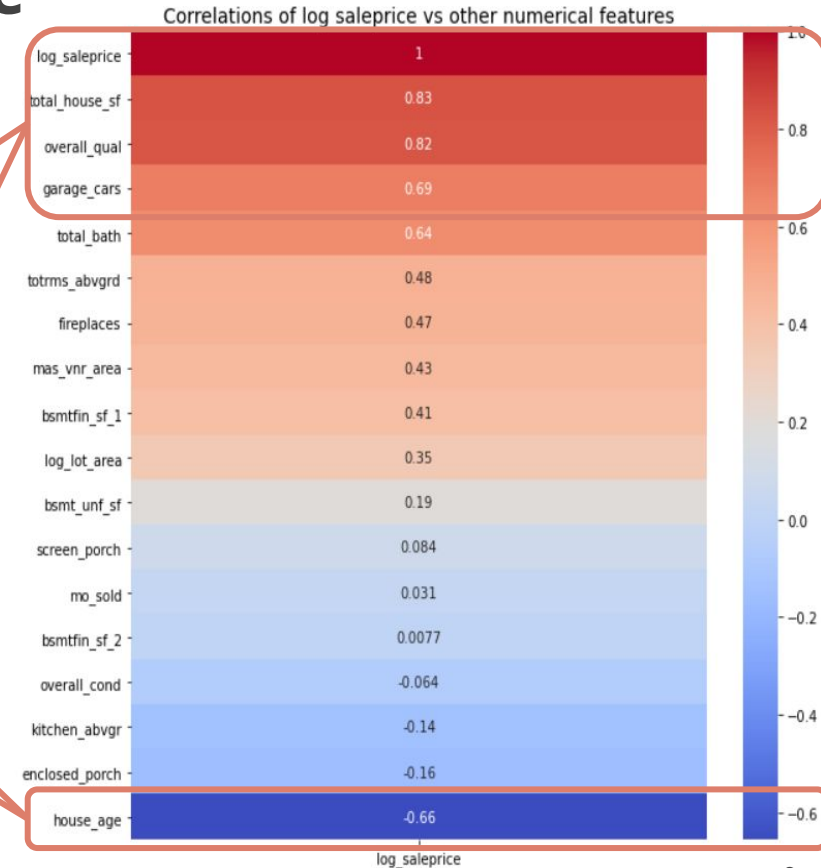
Median Property Value in Ames, IA (2006-2020)



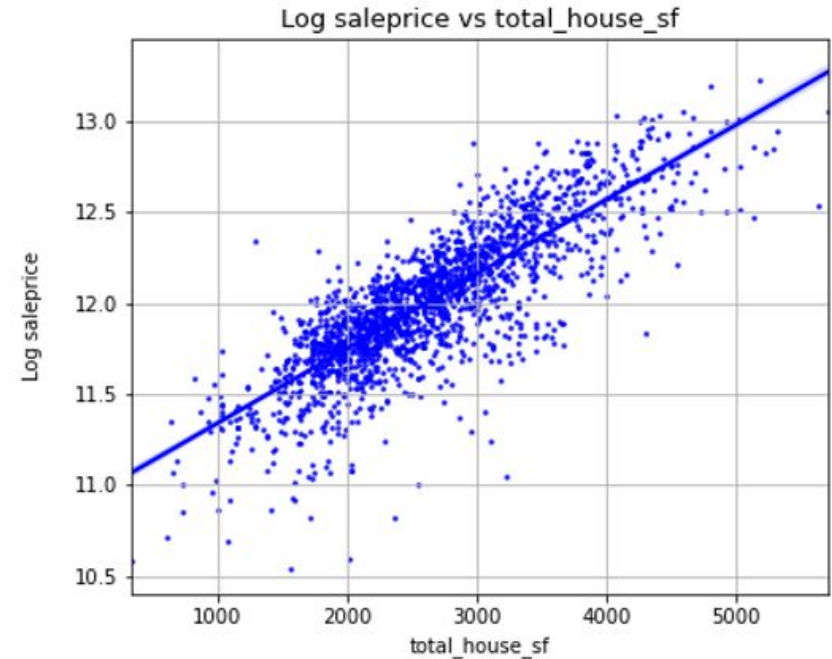
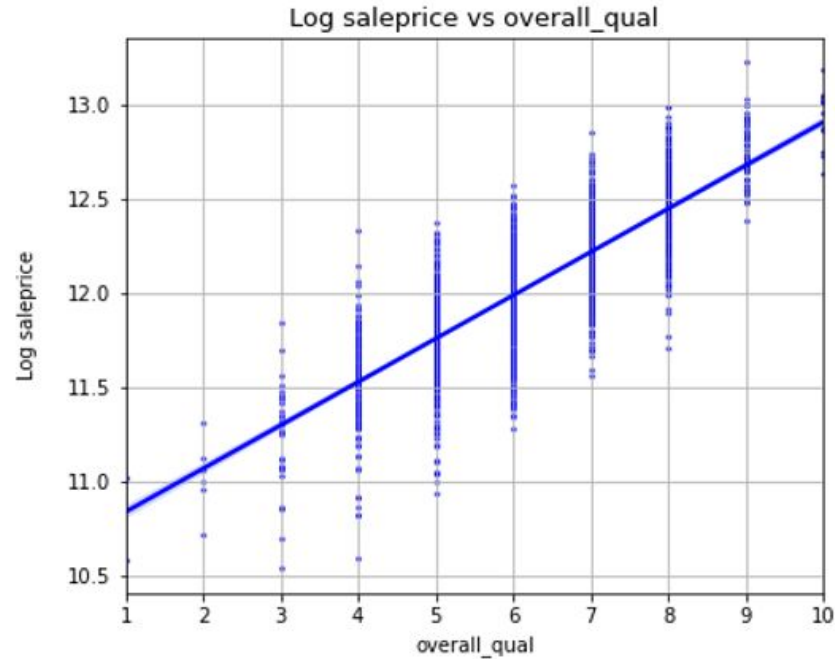
References:

1. <https://walletinvestor.com/real-estate-forecast/ia/story/ames-housing-market>
2. <https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=DP04&tid=ACSDP5Y2019.DP04>

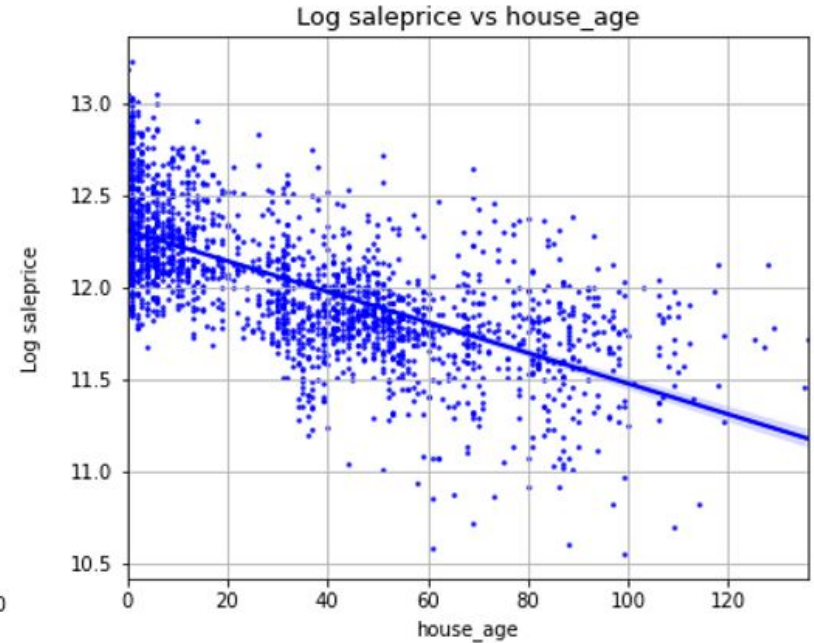
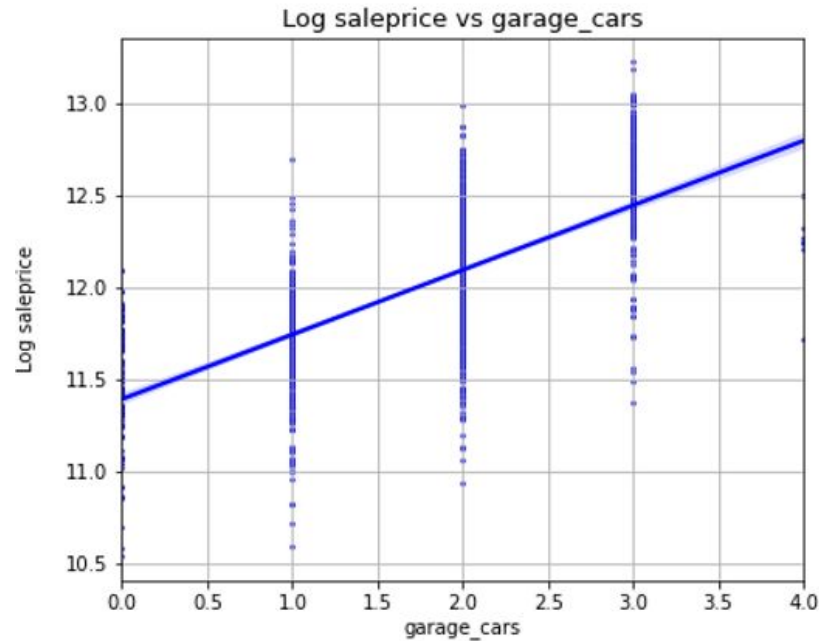
Correlations of Sale Price vs Other Features



Top 4 Features Highly Correlated Sale Price

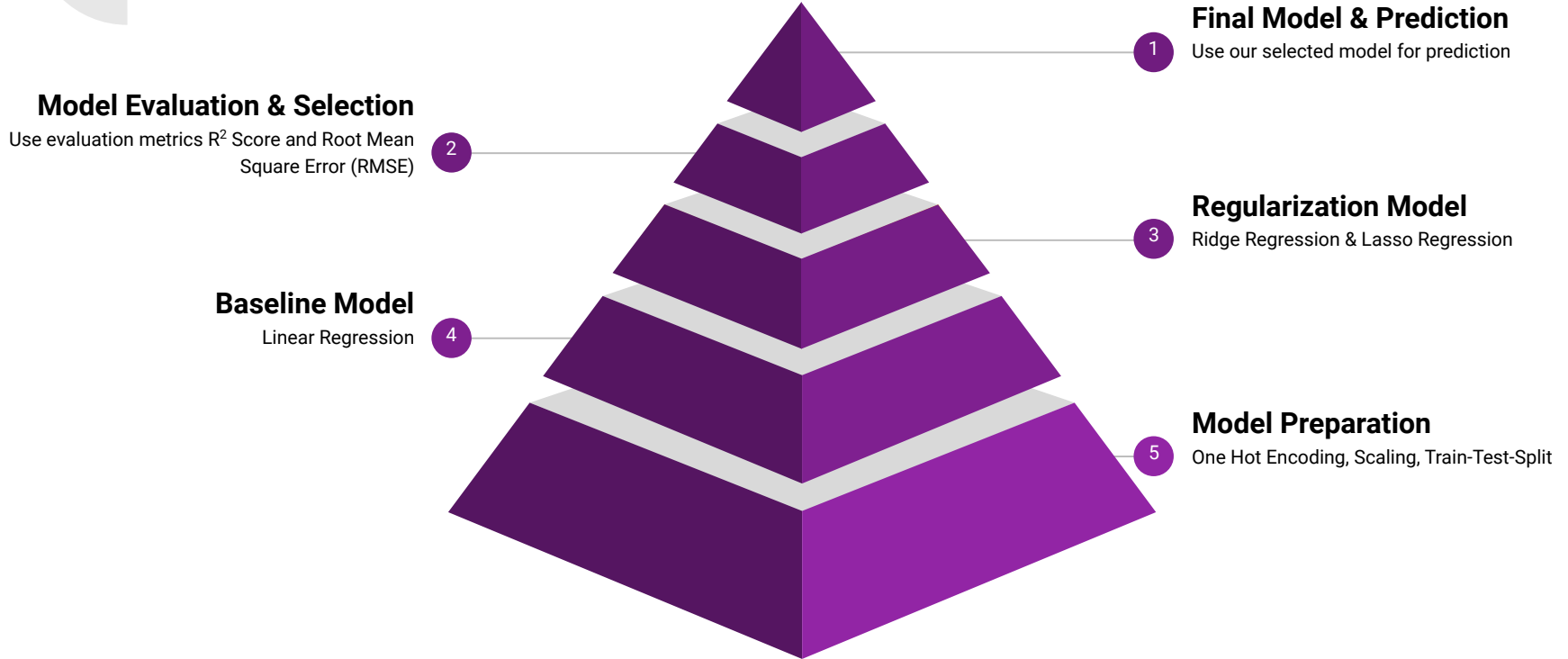


Top 4 Features Highly Correlated Sale Price





Our Modelling Process



Model Preparation

- One-Hot Encoding our categorical variables
- Moving from 77 features to 235 features
- Create more noises and increase risk of overfitting
- Scaling our features
- Train-Test Split, 80% of train datasets

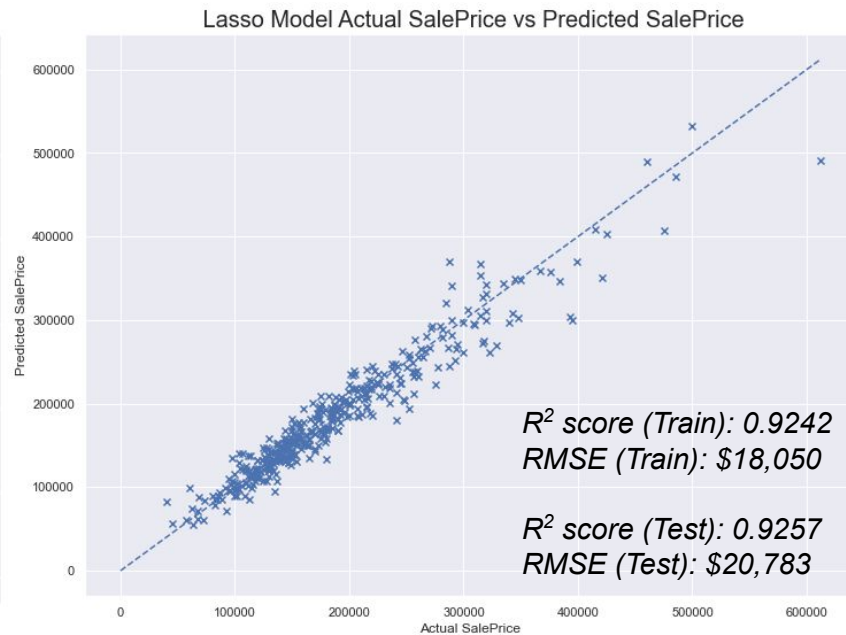
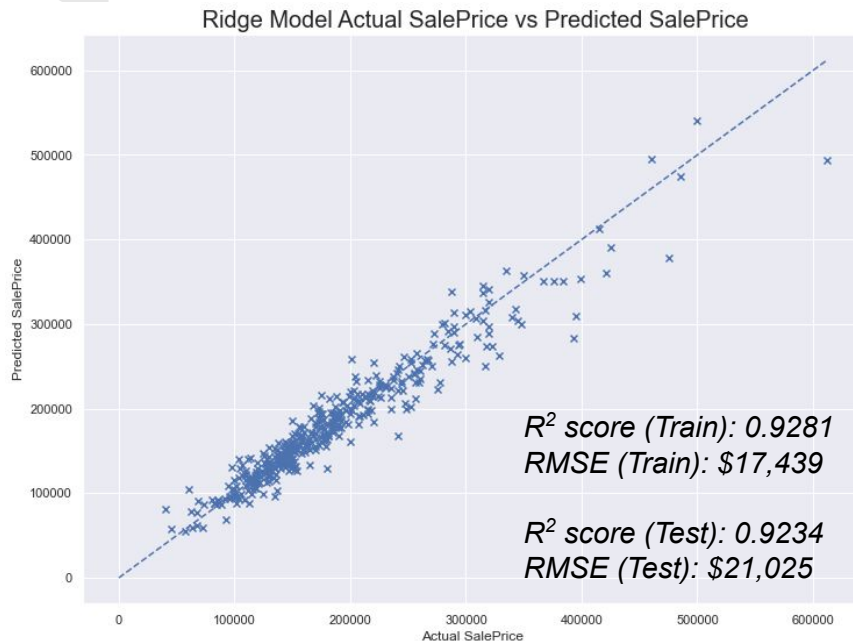


Baseline Model: Linear Regression



- ★ Coefficient of Determination (R^2) - This is to explain the accuracy of our model fits the observed data. The higher the r-squared indicated a better fit for the model

Regularization Model: Ridge vs Lasso Regression



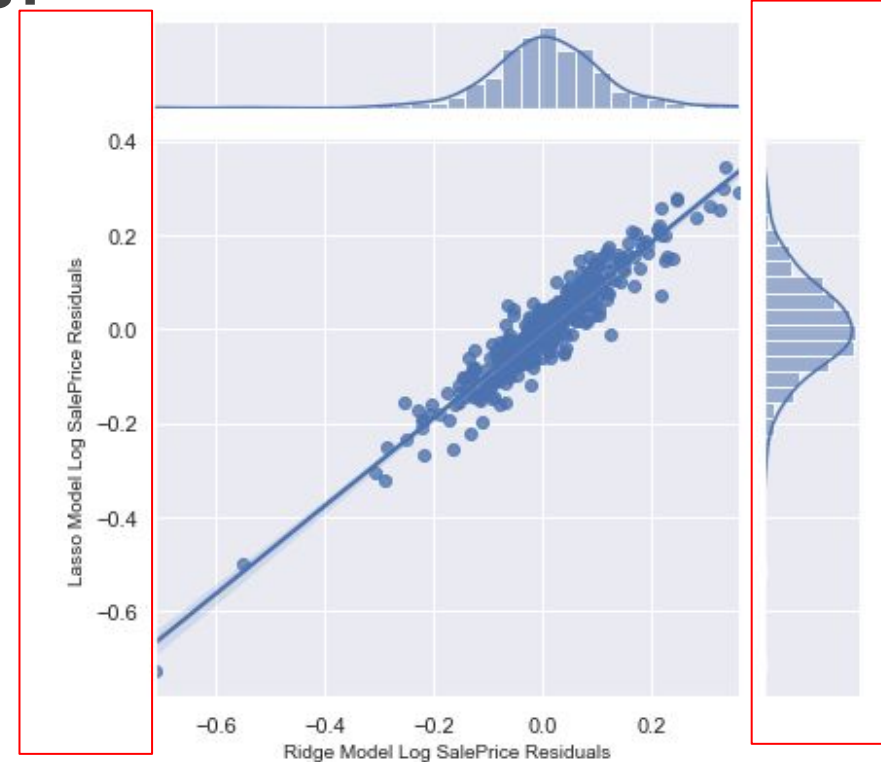
- ★ Coefficient of Determination (R^2) - This is to explain the accuracy of our model fits the observed data. The higher the r-squared indicated a better fit for the model
- ★ Root Mean Squared Error (**RMSE**) - the square root of the variance of the residuals. Lower values of RMSE indicate better fit.



Evaluation of Metrics:

	Ridge Regression	Lasso Regression
Cross Validation Score	90.25%	90.15%
R ² Score (Train)	92.81%	92.42%
R ² Score (Test)	92.35%	92.57% ↑ 0.22%
RMSE (Train)	\$ 17,439	\$ 18,050
RMSE (Test)	\$ 21,025	\$ 20,783 ↓ 1.15%

Ridge Model Residuals against Lasso Model Residuals



★ Residuals - Difference between actual sale price and predicted sale price



Making sense of the Lasso Model Results

92.5%



Variability or fluctuation in the test data sale price can be explained by the predictor features.

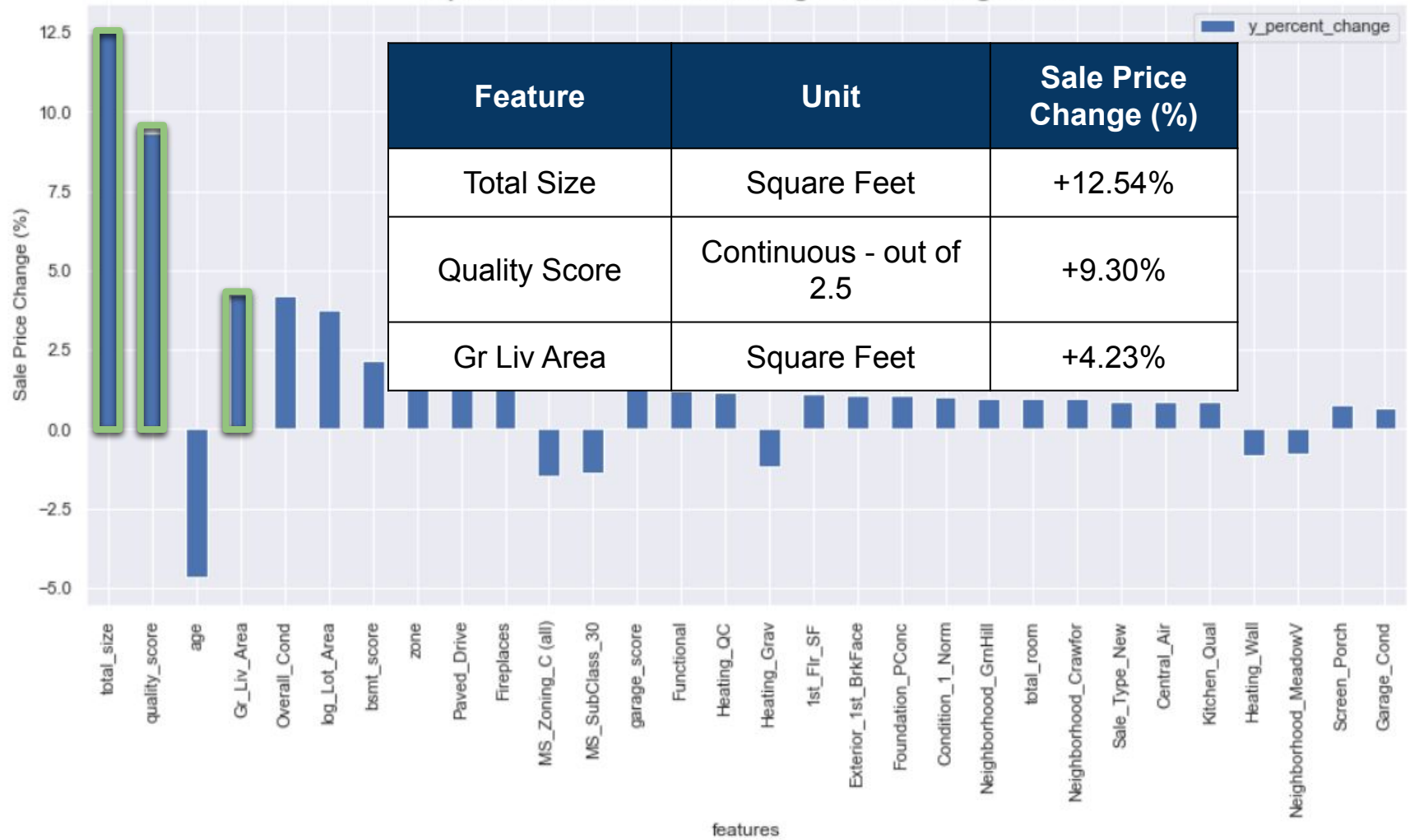
Making sense of the Lasso Model Results

USD 20,000

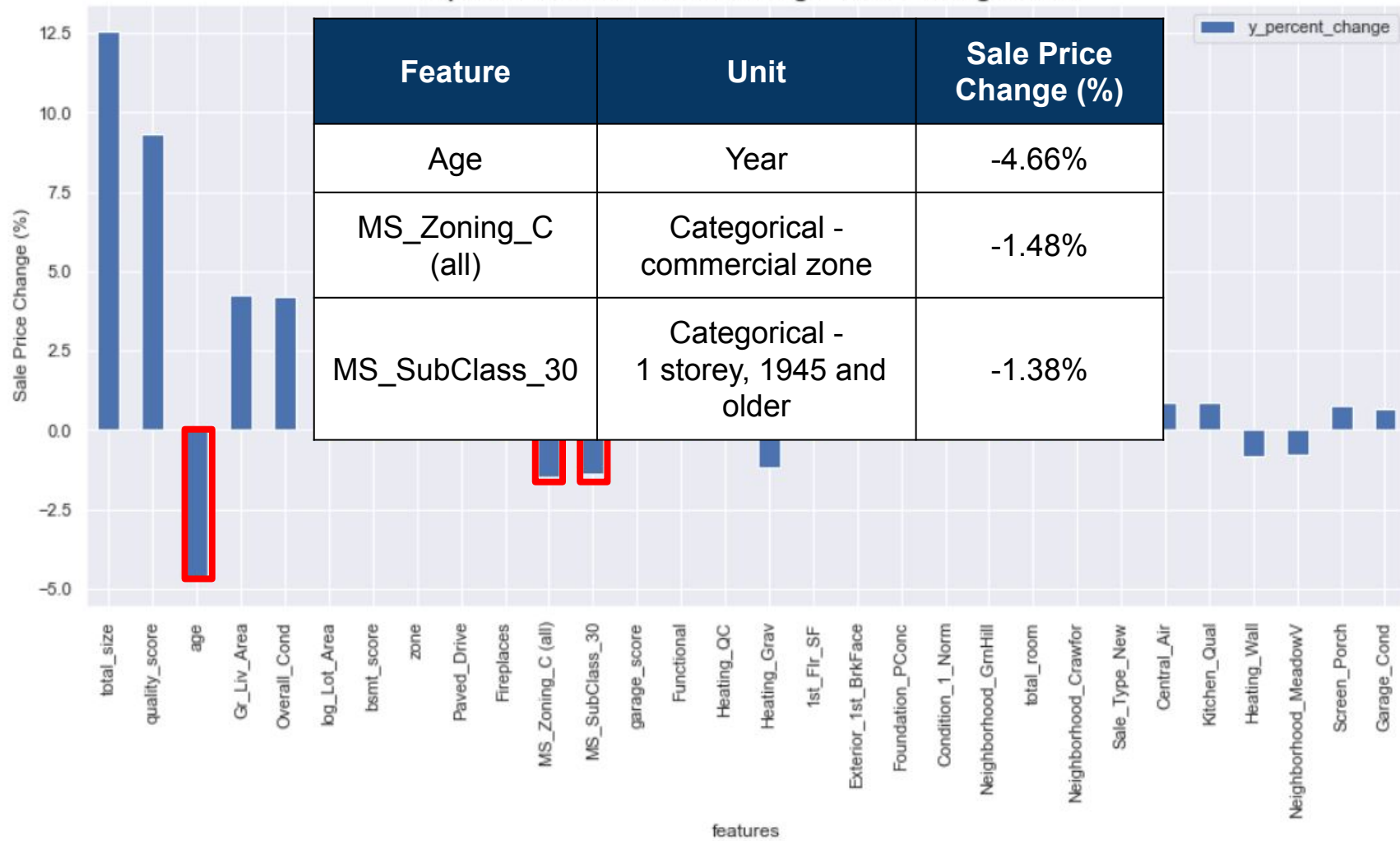
Predict the sale price within +/- USD 20,000



Top 30 Features on Housing Price Change in %



Top 30 Features on Housing Price Change in %





Top 3 Impactful Features for Renovation

Features	Breakdown	Levels	Impact per increase in level	Action
Overall Cond	Very Poor to Very Excellent	10	+4.21%	Repair and painting works
Paved Driveway	Dirt/Gravel to Fully Paved	3	+1.83%	Pave the full driveway
Home Functionality	Salvage Only to Typical Functionality	8	+1.22%	Repair damages



Conclusion & Recommendations

- High impact features are consistent with common sense, which lends credibility to the model
 - High quality, in good condition, newly built, large in size
- In terms of whether to renovate the house, the cost should be lower than the predicted increase in Sale Price
- The underlying guiding principle will always be to buy a house with a selling price lower than its true value

