# ELK Logtrail插件使用说明

- 1、目的
- 2、使用说明
  - 2.1 地址
  - 2.2 选择索引
  - 2.3 选择时间
  - 2.4 输入字段查询
    - 2.5.1 词语查询, 语法如下
    - 2.5.2 字段查询, 语法如下
    - 2.5.3 修饰符查询,通过增加修饰,从而扩大查询的范围。
    - 2.5.4 模糊词查询,就是在词语后面加上符号~。语法如下
    - 2.5.5 邻近词查询, 语法如下
    - 2.5.6 范围查询,可以指定最大值和最小值,会自动查找在这之间的文档。如果是单词,则会按照字典顺序搜索。
    - 2.5.7 词语相关度查询
    - 2.5.8 布尔操作符
    - 2.5.9 转义字符
    - 2.5.10 参考文档
- 3. Logtrail 安装配置

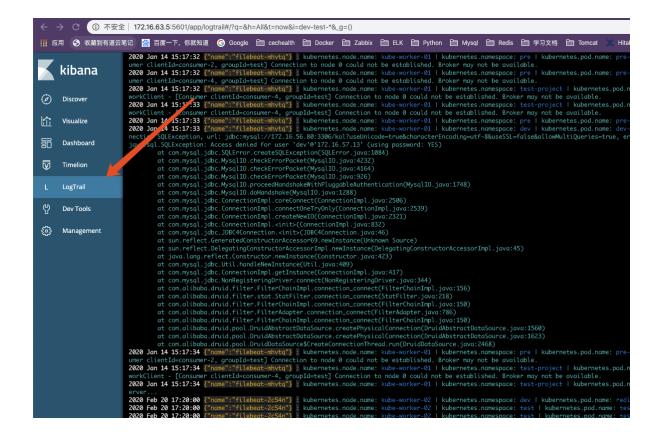
# 1、目的

为了方便开发人员更直观快捷的查看业务日志,特安装logtrail插件,针对每个index配置相关规则。特编写此文档,介绍如何使用该插件进行查看相关日志。

# 2、使用说明

#### 2.1 地址

http://172.16.63.5:5601/



#### 2.2 选择索引

点击下方Settings,选择要查看的索引名称,然后点击OK,如图:

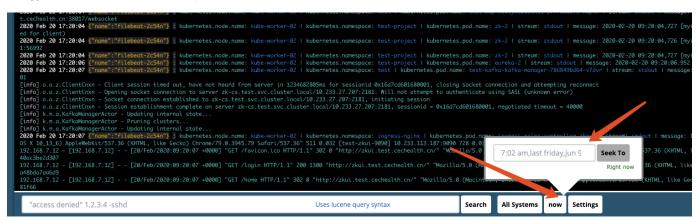
```
et. cont at tables, and table to the contract and attention of the contract process of the contract process. Process of the contract process of the co
```

#### Index名称说明:

索引名	日志说明
dev-test-*	开发、测试、预生产环境K8S应用日志
k8s-prod-*	生产环境K8S应用日志

#### 2.3 选择时间

点击下方now按钮,填写时间,如查看当前时间,可输入 now; 如查看上午11:00, 可输入11:00 am; 如查看上周五, 可输入last friday, 以此类推。然后点击Seek To即可。如图:



#### 2.4 输入字段查询

在下方输入框,输入要查询的内容(Uses lucene query syntax),点击Search

k8s命名空间	对应环境
dev	开发环境
test	测试环境
pre	预生产环境
prod	生产环境

- a. 如需要查看k8s命名空间为dev 的相关日志,可在输入框输入: kubernetes. namespace:
- dev,然后点击Search,即可进行查询,也可以直接双击屏幕中对应字段,也会自动显示在输入框中,并进行搜索



b. 如需要查看namespace为dev对应为开发环境,应用为bdp-nettywebsocket 的pod日志,可输入:

```
kubernetes.namespace: "dev" AND kubernetes.pod.name:
dev-bdp-nettywebsocket* //pod
```

同理需要查看测试环境的应用bdp-nettywebsocket 的pod日志,可输入:

```
kubernetes.namespace: "test" AND kubernetes.pod.name:
test-bdp-nettywebsocket*
```

【备注】注意必须使用大写。如果不使用AND, 而是and, 可能会被单做关键词进行搜索!

```
":"filebeat-4j8zj"}: kubernetes.node.name: kube-worker-03 | kubernetes.namespace: dev | kubernetes.pod.name: dev-bdp-nettywebsocket-95b6d7bc7-98v5n
20 Jan 15 10:13:10 ["name": "filebeat-4]8z]"] | kubernetes.node.name: kube-worker-03 | kubernetes.namespace: dev | kubernetes.pod.name: dev-bdp-nettywebsocket-95b6d7bc7-98v5n
120 Jan 15 10:13:11 ("name":"filebeat-418zi") : kubernetes.node.name: kube-worker-03 | kubernetes.namespace: dev | kubernetes.pod.name; dev-bdp-nettywebsocket-95b6d7bc7-98v5n | stream; st
                        e":"filebeat-4j8zj"} : kubernetes.node.name: kube-worker-03 | kubernetes.namespace: dev | kubernetes.pod.name: dev-bdp-nettywebsocket-95b6d7bc7-98v5n | stream: sta
                         ":"filebeat-418zj"} : kubernetes.node.name: kube-worker-03 | kubernetes.namespace; dev | kubernetes.pod.name: dev-bdp-nettywebsocket-95b6d7bc7-98v5
                        ne":"filebeat-4j8zj"} 🖟 kubernetes.node.name: kube-worker-03 | kubernetes.namespace: dev | kubernetes.pod.name: dev-bdp-nettywebsocket-95b6d7bc7-98v5n | stream: std
220 Jan 15 10:13:26 "name": "filebeat-418zi" | kubernetes.node.name: kube-worker-03 | kubernetes.namespace: dev | kubernetes.pod.name: dev-bdp-nettywebsocket-95b6d7bc7-98v5n | stream: st
                        me":"filebeat-4i8zi"}: kubernetes.node.name: kube-worker-03 | kubernetes.namespace: dev | kubernetes.pod.name: dev-bdp-nettywebsocket-95b6d7bc7-98v5n
                                   t-438zjij kubernetes.node.name: kube-worker-03 | kubernetes.namespace: dev | kubernetes.pod.name: dev-bdp-nettywebsocket-95b6d7bc7-98
20 Jan 15 10:13:31 F
                        ne":"filebeat-4j8zj"} : kubernetes.node.name: kube-worker-03 | kubernetes.namespace: dev | kubernetes.pod.name: dev-bdp-nettywebsocket-95b6d7bc7-98v5r
                        me":"filebeat-418zi" : kubernetes.node.name: kube-worker-03 | kubernetes.namespace; dev | kubernetes.pod.name: dev-bdp-nettywebsocket-95b6d7bc7-98v5n | stream: st
020 Jan 15 10:13:46 {"
                        ne":"filebeat-4j8zj"} | kubernetes.node.name: kube-worker-03 | kubernetes.namespace: dev | kubernetes.pod.name: dev-bdp-nettywebsocket-95b6d7bc7-98v5n | stream: st
020 Jan 15 10:14:00 📳
 kubernetes.namespace: "dev" AND kubernetes.pod.name: "dev-bdp-nettywebsocket-95b6d7bc7-98v5n"
                                                                                                                                      Search
                                                                                                                                                All Systems
                                                                                                                                                              10:00 am
                                                                                                                                                                          Settings
```

c. 如果不知道完整pod. name 的情况下可进行模糊查询,如需要查看namespace为dev,应用为dev-bdp-api的日志,可输入:

kubernetes.namespace: "dev" AND kubernetes.pod.name: dev-bdp-api\*

【备注】: 使用通配符的情况, 切记不要用引号引起需要模糊查询的字段, 否则会查询不到

#### 2.5 查询语法

其他查询语法遵循Lucene查询语法,可参考《Uses lucene query syntax》,下面简单说明一些查询语法。

Kibana使用的查询语法是Lucene的查询语法,这里在使用Kibana的同事一定要注意,不然,在进行搜索的时候,你会抓狂的。 下面了解下Lucene的查询语法,了解了Lucene的查询语法也就知道了改如何使用Kibana的使用方式 Lucene查询语法以可读的方式书写,然后使用JavaCC进行词法转换,转换成机器可识别的查询。

#### 2.5.1 词语查询, 语法如下

"here", "there" "here, there"

#### 2.5.2 字段查询, 语法如下

tag:there tag:"there are"

搜索语句是需要加上双引号, 否则

tag:there are

就意味着, 搜索tag为there, 或者包含are关键字的文档

2.5.3 修饰符查询,通过增加修饰,从而扩大查询的范围。

?:

?tere
therewhere
test\*
testteststester

2.5.4 模糊词查询,就是在词语后面加上符号~。语法如下

he~ herhei ~[0-1]10.5 he~0.8

2.5.5 邻近词查询, 语法如下

"here there"~10

"here","there"

"here wowo wowo there""here,wowow,wowow,there"

2. 5. 6

范围查询,可以指定最大值和最小值,会自动查找在这之间的文档。如果是单词,则会按照字典顺序搜索。

```
{}
[]
grade8060
grade:{60,80]
nameAC
name:{A,C}
```

# 2.5.7 词语相关度查询

```
^
jarkarta
jakarta apache
jakarta^4 apache
```

## 2.5.8 布尔操作符

```
AND
AND&&
ANDand
ab
a AND b
a && b
OR
OR | |
ab
a OR b
a || b
NOT
NOT!
ab
a NOT b
a && !b
kibanatest
NOT test
tom
+tom
AND
tom
-tom
NOT
abc
a AND (b OR c)
title:(+a +"b")
```

#### 2.5.9 转义字符

```
Lucene
+ - && || ! ( ) { } [ ] ^ " ~ * ? : \
(1+1):2 \
\(1\+1\)\:2
```

## 2.5.10 参考文档

# 3. Logtrail 安装配置

- 1. 下载跟kibana对应版本的logtrail插件,已下载并上传至(172.16.56.143:/opt/cechealth/files/7/x86\_64/logtrail-6.7.1-0.1.31.zip)
- 2. 将logtrail-6.7.1-0.1.31.zip解压至kibana服务器的/usr/share/kibana/plugins/ 目录下即可

```
[root@es-5 plugins]# pwd
/usr/share/kibana/plugins
[root@es-5 plugins]# ll
总用量 ∅
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 111 4月 1 17:19 logtrail
[root@es-5 plugins]# ll logtrail/
总用量 24
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 523 1月 7 16:22 index.js
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 10745 1月 14 11:19 logtrail.json
drwxr-xr-x 30 root root 4096 1月
                                7 16:22 node_modules
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                        750 1月
                                  7 16:22 package.json
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root
                        78 1月
                                  7 16:22 public
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root
                         20 1月
                                  7 16:22 server
[root@es-5 plugins]#
```

- 3. 修改logtrail. json
  - 可以通过编辑位于./plugins/logtrail目录中的logtrail.json文件中的下列字段来配置 Logtrail。
  - default\_index- 存储syslog事件的Elasticsearch索引(默认: 在使用logstash-\*以外的索引 NAME 时,确保在logstash-\*索引中创建了相应的. raw 字段。
  - default\_time\_range\_in\_days- 使用查找按钮指定时间时搜索的默认时间范围(以天为单位)。
     例如: 30表示logtrail将只在最近 30天中搜索,除非使用 Seek button指定时间。 值 0表示logtrail将在默认情况下在所有可用日志中搜索。
  - display\_timezone- 在 事件查看器 中显示时间戳的时区。 比如America/Los\_Angeles默认值local将使用浏览器的时区。S eek To弹出式菜单中指定的时间将始终使用浏览器时区。
  - display\_timestamp\_format- 在 事件查看器 中显示时间戳的格式。 有关有效值的列表,请参考这里的。
  - fields- 编辑这里参数以将事件字段映射到logtrail字段中
    - timestamp- 映射到由logstash插入的@timestamp 字段。 这将用于内部查询。 Logtrail建议 @timestamp 以格式存储在中。
    - hostname- 接收事件的主机名。 也被主机名筛选器使用。 Hostname字段的类型应为关键字。 更多信息签出主机名字段需要为关键字类型。
    - program- 生成这里事件的程序。
    - message- 实际事件消息。 这里字段将被搜索使用。
  - 如果事件字段名称为 @timestamp, 主机, 进程, 则映射应为

```
"mapping" : {
  "timestamp" : "@timestamp",
  "hostname" : "host",
  "program": "process",
  "message": "message" }
```

- 默认情况下,事件视图中显示的每一行都是格式: display\_timestamp hostname program:message
- message\_format- 用于添加附加字段以显示日志事件。 有关详细信息,请参阅添加附加字段。
- color\_mapping- 基于字段值的颜色代码消息。 有关详细信息,请参阅颜色代码。
- logtrail.json中的任何更改都需要重新启动 Kibana
- Logtrail可以从Elasticsearch而不是 文件系统 读取logtrail.json配置。 这将在跨多个安装共享相同配置时很有用。 有关更多信息,请参考来自服务器的配置 Logtrail。

- 参考logtrail-config-examplesrepo 示例配置
- 从 Windows。Java。python。PHP。Perl。ruby。Android。Docker。.NET 中的&事件可以使用syslog协议进行传送。
- 有关更多配置选项,请参阅Papertrail配置帮助()。
- bash/fluentd还可以用于将事件传送到 ES, 而字段可以使用logtrail.json中的fields参数进行映射

#### 目前的logtrail.json配置:

```
"version" : 2,
 "index_patterns" : [
      "es": {
        "default_index": "dev-test-*",
        "allow_url_parameter": false
      },
      "tail_interval_in_seconds": 10,
      "es_index_time_offset_in_seconds": 0,
      "display_timezone": "local",
      "display timestamp format": "YYYY MMM DD HH:mm:ss",
      "max_buckets": 500,
      "default_time_range_in_days" : 7,
      "max hosts": 100,
      "max_events_to_keep_in_viewer": 5000,
      "default_search": "",
      "fields" : {
        "mapping" : {
            "timestamp" : "@timestamp",
            "hostname" : "host",
            "program": "process",
            "message": "message"
        },
        "message_format": "kubernetes.node.name: {{{kubernetes.node.name}}}
| kubernetes.namespace: {{{kubernetes.namespace}}} | kubernetes.pod.name:
{{{kubernetes.pod.name}}} | stream: {{{stream}}} | message: {{{message}}}",
        "keyword_suffix" : "keyword"
      },
      "color_mapping" : {
         "field" : "stream",
  "mapping": {
                "stderr": "#FF0000",
                "WARN": "#FFEF96",
                "DEBUG": "#B5E7A0",
                "TRACE": "#CFE0E8",
                "stdout": "#339999"
    },{
      "es": {
        "default_index": "firewall-*",
        "allow_url_parameter": false
      },
      "tail_interval_in_seconds": 10,
      "es_index_time_offset_in_seconds": 0,
```

```
"display_timezone": "local",
    "display_timestamp_format": "YYYY MMM DD HH:mm:ss",
    "max_buckets": 500,
    "default_time_range_in_days" : 7,
    "max_hosts": 100,
    "max_events_to_keep_in_viewer": 5000,
    "default_search": "",
    "fields" : {
      "mapping" : {
          "timestamp" : "@timestamp",
          "hostname" : "host",
          "program": "process",
          "message": "message"
      },
      "message_format": "| message: {{{message}}}}",
      "keyword_suffix" : "keyword"
    },
    "color_mapping" : {
"mapping": {
              "ERROR": "#FF0000",
              "WARN": "#FFEF96",
              "DEBUG": "#B5E7A0",
              "TRACE": "#CFE0E8",
              "INFO": "#339999"
          }
   }
 },{
    "es": {
      "default_index": "history-log-*",
      "allow_url_parameter": false
   },
    "tail_interval_in_seconds": 10,
    "es_index_time_offset_in_seconds": 0,
    "display_timezone": "local",
    "display_timestamp_format": "YYYY MMM DD HH:mm:ss",
    "max_buckets": 500,
    "default_time_range_in_days" : 7,
    "max hosts": 100,
    "max_events_to_keep_in_viewer": 5000,
    "default_search": "",
    "fields" : {
      "mapping" : {
          "timestamp" : "@timestamp",
          "hostname" : "host",
          "program": "process",
          "message": "message"
      },
      "message_format": "| message: {{{message}}}}",
      "keyword suffix" : "keyword"
    "color_mapping" : {
"mapping": {
              "ERROR": "#FF0000",
```

```
"WARN": "#FFEF96",
                "DEBUG": "#B5E7A0",
                "TRACE": "#CFE0E8",
                "INFO": "#339999"
      }
    },{
      "es": {
        "default_index": "ips-*",
        "allow_url_parameter": false
      "tail_interval_in_seconds": 10,
      "es_index_time_offset_in_seconds": 0,
      "display_timezone": "local",
      "display_timestamp_format": "YYYY MMM DD HH:mm:ss",
      "max_buckets": 500,
      "default_time_range_in_days" : 7,
      "max_hosts": 100,
      "max_events_to_keep_in_viewer": 5000,
      "default_search": "",
      "fields" : {
        "mapping" : {
            "timestamp" : "@timestamp",
            "hostname" : "host",
            "program": "process",
            "message": "message"
        },
        "message_format": "Severity: {{{Severity}}} | SrcIPAddr:
{{{SrcIPAddr}}} | SrcPort: {{{SrcPort}}} | DstIPAddr: {{{DstIPAddr}}}|
DstPort: {{{DstPort}}} |message: {{{message}}}}",
        "keyword_suffix" : "keyword"
      },
      "color_mapping" : {
         "field" : "Severity",
  "mapping": {
                "CRITICAL": "#FF0000",
                "HIGH": "#FFEF96",
                "MEDIUM": "#B5E7A0",
                "LOW": "#CFE0E8"
      }
    },{
      "es": {
        "default_index": "k8s-prod-*",
        "allow_url_parameter": false
      },
      "tail_interval_in_seconds": 10,
      "es_index_time_offset_in_seconds": 0,
      "display_timezone": "local",
      "display_timestamp_format": "YYYY MMM DD HH:mm:ss",
      "max_buckets": 500,
      "default_time_range_in_days" : 7,
      "max_hosts": 100,
```

```
"max_events_to_keep_in_viewer": 5000,
      "default_search": "",
      "fields" : {
        "mapping" : {
            "timestamp" : "@timestamp",
             "hostname" : "host",
             "program": "process",
             "message": "message"
        },
        "message_format": "kubernetes.node.name: {{{kubernetes.node.name}}}
| kubernetes.namespace: {{{kubernetes.namespace}}} | kubernetes.pod.name:
\{\{\{\text{kubernetes.pod.name}\}\}\}\ |\ \text{stream}\}\}\}\ |\ \text{message}:\ \{\{\{\text{message}\}\}\}\ |\ ,
        "keyword_suffix" : "keyword"
      },
      "color_mapping" : {
         "field" : "stream",
  "mapping": {
                 "stderr": "#FF0000",
                 "WARN": "#FFEF96",
                 "DEBUG": "#B5E7A0",
                 "TRACE": "#CFE0E8",
                 "stdout": "#339999"
    },{
      "es": {
        "default_index": "mysql-slow-log-*",
        "allow_url_parameter": false
      "tail_interval_in_seconds": 10,
      "es_index_time_offset_in_seconds": 0,
      "display_timezone": "local",
      "display_timestamp_format": "YYYY MMM DD HH:mm:ss",
      "max_buckets": 500,
      "default_time_range_in_days" : 7,
      "max_hosts": 100,
      "max_events_to_keep_in_viewer": 5000,
      "default_search": "",
      "fields" : {
        "mapping" : {
            "timestamp" : "@timestamp",
            "hostname" : "host",
             "program": "process",
            "message": "message"
        "message_format": "mysql.slowlog.user: {{{mysql.slowlog.user}}} |
query_time: {{{mysql.slowlog.query_time.sec}}} | mysql.slowlog.query:
{{{mysql.slowlog.query}}} | message: {{{message}}}",
        "keyword_suffix" : "keyword"
      "color_mapping" : {
  "mapping": {
                 "ERROR": "#FF0000",
```

```
"WARN": "#FFEF96",
                "DEBUG": "#B5E7A0",
                "TRACE": "#CFE0E8",
                "INFO": "#339999"
     }
    },{
      "es": {
        "default_index": "openstack-cinder-log-*",
        "allow_url_parameter": false
      "tail_interval_in_seconds": 10,
      "es_index_time_offset_in_seconds": 0,
      "display_timezone": "local",
      "display_timestamp_format": "YYYY MMM DD HH:mm:ss",
      "max_buckets": 500,
      "default_time_range_in_days" : 7,
      "max_hosts": 100,
      "max_events_to_keep_in_viewer": 5000,
      "default_search": "",
      "fields" : {
        "mapping" : {
            "timestamp" : "@timestamp",
            "hostname" : "host",
            "program": "process",
            "message": "message"
        },
        "message_format": "fields.name: {{{fields.name}}} | message:
{{ message}}}",
        "keyword_suffix" : "keyword"
     },
      "color_mapping" : {
  "mapping": {
                "ERROR": "#FF0000",
                "WARN": "#FFEF96",
                "DEBUG": "#B5E7A0",
                "TRACE": "#CFE0E8",
                "INFO": "#339999"
            }
     }
    },{
      "es": {
        "default index": "openstack-cinder-scheduler-log-*",
        "allow_url_parameter": false
     },
      "tail_interval_in_seconds": 10,
      "es_index_time_offset_in_seconds": 0,
      "display_timezone": "local",
      "display_timestamp_format": "YYYY MMM DD HH:mm:ss",
      "max_buckets": 500,
      "default_time_range_in_days" : 7,
      "max_hosts": 100,
      "max_events_to_keep_in_viewer": 5000,
```

```
"default_search": "",
      "fields" : {
        "mapping" : {
            "timestamp" : "@timestamp",
            "hostname" : "host",
            "program": "process",
            "message": "message"
        "message_format": "fields.name: {{fields.name}}} | message:
{{ message}}}",
        "keyword_suffix" : "keyword"
      },
     "color_mapping" : {
  "mapping": {
                "ERROR": "#FF0000",
                "WARN": "#FFEF96",
                "DEBUG": "#B5E7A0",
                "TRACE": "#CFE0E8",
                "INFO": "#339999"
     }
    },{
        "default_index": "openstack-neutron-log-*",
        "allow_url_parameter": false
     },
      "tail_interval_in_seconds": 10,
      "es_index_time_offset_in_seconds": 0,
      "display_timezone": "local",
      "display_timestamp_format": "YYYY MMM DD HH:mm:ss",
      "max_buckets": 500,
      "default_time_range_in_days" : 7,
      "max_hosts": 100,
      "max_events_to_keep_in_viewer": 5000,
      "default_search": "",
      "fields" : {
        "mapping" : {
            "timestamp" : "@timestamp",
            "hostname" : "host",
            "program": "process",
            "message": "message"
        "message_format": "fields.name: {{fields.name}}} | message:
{{{message}}}",
        "keyword_suffix" : "keyword"
      },
     "color_mapping" : {
  "mapping": {
                "ERROR": "#FF0000",
                "WARN": "#FFEF96",
                "DEBUG": "#B5E7A0",
                "TRACE": "#CFE0E8",
                "INFO": "#339999"
```

```
},{
      "es": {
        "default_index": "openstack-nova-compute-log-*",
        "allow_url_parameter": false
      },
      "tail_interval_in_seconds": 10,
      "es_index_time_offset_in_seconds": 0,
      "display_timezone": "local",
      "display_timestamp_format": "YYYY MMM DD HH:mm:ss",
      "max_buckets": 500,
      "default_time_range_in_days" : 7,
      "max_hosts": 100,
      "max_events_to_keep_in_viewer": 5000,
      "default_search": "",
      "fields" : {
        "mapping" : {
            "timestamp" : "@timestamp",
            "hostname" : "host",
            "program": "process",
            "message": "message"
        },
        "message_format": "fields.name: {{fields.name}}} | message:
{{message}}}",
        "keyword_suffix" : "keyword"
      },
      "color_mapping" : {
  "mapping": {
                "ERROR": "#FF0000",
                "WARN": "#FFEF96",
                "DEBUG": "#B5E7A0",
                "TRACE": "#CFE0E8",
                "INFO": "#339999"
      }
```

```
]
```

"fields": { // mapping的key是logtrail控制台显示的属性, mapping的value是对应kibana显示filebeat的属性 // 这个映射的意思就是,告诉logtrail我们要把kibana的哪些日志拿来展示