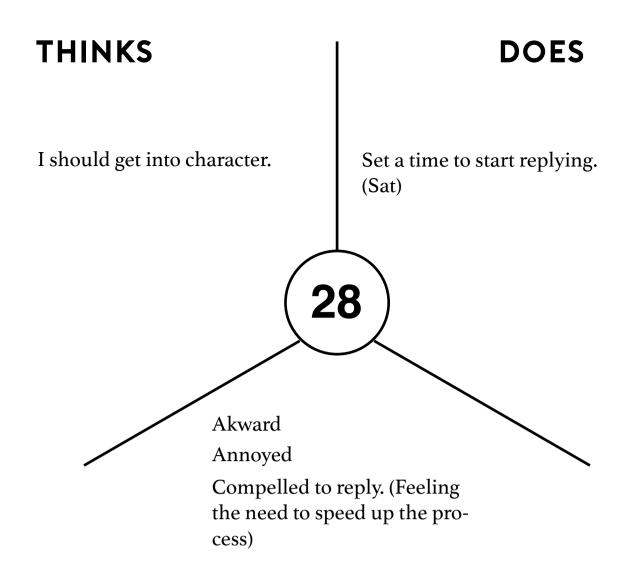
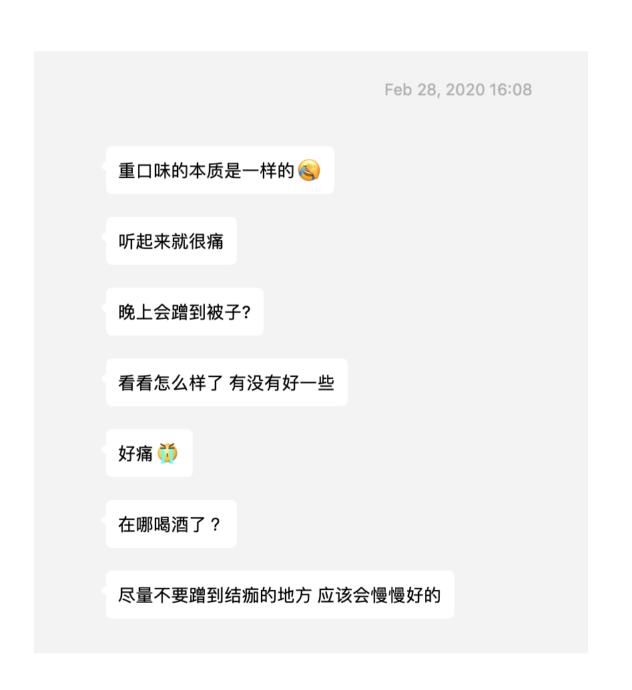


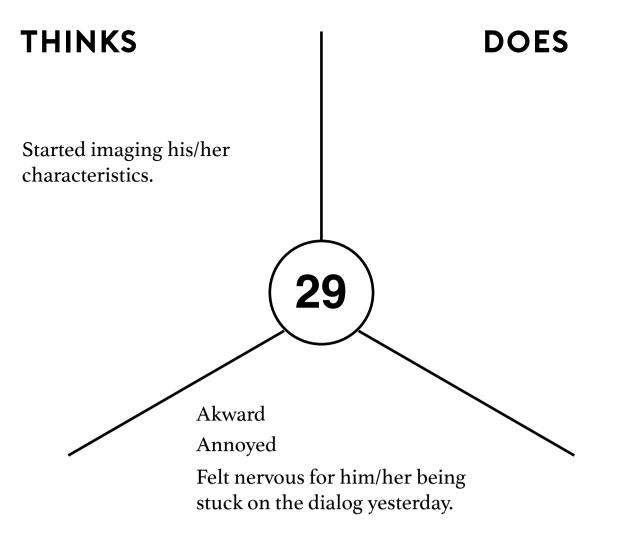
FEELS

Feb 27, 2020 08:23 怎么样 还痛吗腿上



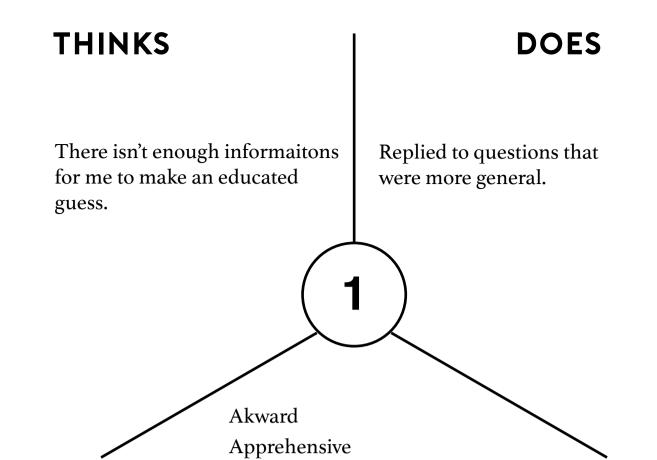
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