

Drawing Decision Boundary of the AdaBoost consisting of the 3 following Stumps.

Stump 1 : $I(\underline{x_2 > 2.5})$

Error $\varepsilon_1 = .2$

voting power $\alpha_1 = .\underline{693}$

Stump 2 : $I(x_1 < 1.5)$

Error $\varepsilon_2 = .1875$

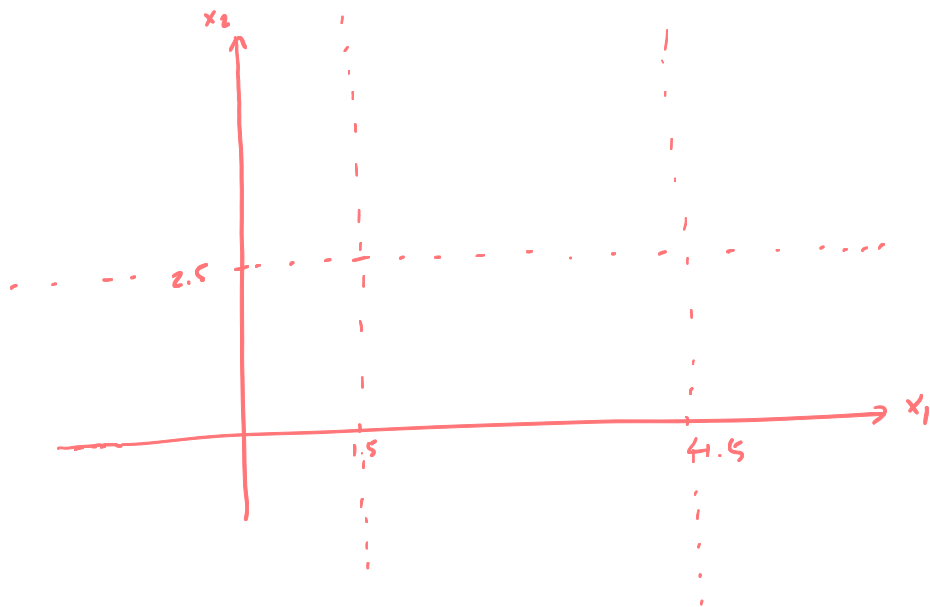
$\alpha_2 = .\underline{\underline{733}}$

Stump 3 : $I(x_1 < 4.5)$

Error $\varepsilon_3 = .115$

$\alpha_3 = 1.018$

voting power $\alpha_1 = .\underline{693}$

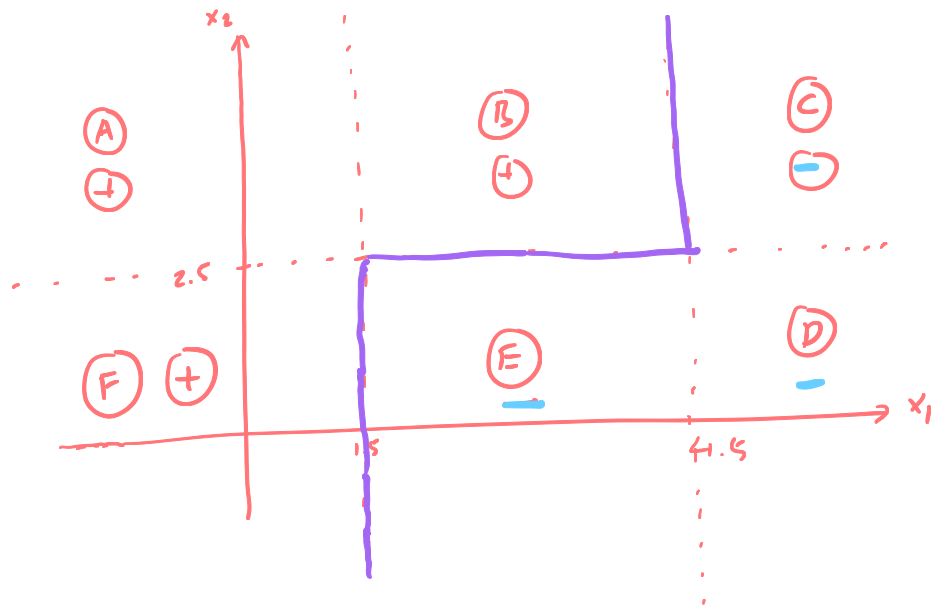


(*) sign function
 $\text{sign}(x) \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } x \geq 0 \\ -1 & \text{if } x < 0 \end{cases}$

Example : $\text{sign}(-6) = -1$; $\text{sign}(.67) = 1$

$\text{sign}(2022) = 1 \dots$

$$\text{sign}(x) = I(x \geq 0)$$



For Region A:

$$\text{sign}(\alpha_1 \cdot \text{Stump 1} + \alpha_2 \cdot \text{Stump 2} + \alpha_3 \cdot \text{Stump 3})$$

$$= \text{sign} \left[\alpha_1 \cdot \underbrace{I(x_2 \geq 2.5)}_{=1} + \alpha_2 \cdot \underbrace{I(x_1 < 1.5)}_{=1} + \alpha_3 \cdot (x_1 < 4.5) \right]$$

$$= \text{sign} \left(.693 * 1 + .733 * 1 + 1.018 * 1 \right)$$

$$= \text{sign}(2.44) = 1$$

For Region B :

$$= \text{sign} \left[\alpha_1 \cdot \underbrace{I(x_2 \geq 2.5)}_1 + \alpha_2 \cdot \underbrace{I(x_1 < 1.5)}_{-1} + \alpha_3 \cdot \underbrace{I(x_1 < 4.5)}_1 \right]$$

$$= \text{sign} (.693 - .733 + 1.018) = \text{sign} (.978) = 1$$

For C :

$$\text{sign} \left[\alpha_1 \cdot \underbrace{I(x_2 \geq 2.5)}_1 + \alpha_2 \cdot \underbrace{I(x_1 < 1.5)}_{-1} + \alpha_3 \cdot \underbrace{I(x_1 < 4.5)}_{-1} \right]$$

$$= \text{sign} (.693 - .733 - 1.016) = \text{sign} (-1.056) = -1$$

And similarly for other regions.