

$$1. \quad \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i y_i - n \bar{x} \bar{y}}{x_i^2 - n \bar{x}^2} = \hat{\beta}_1$$

$$\begin{array}{l|l} n = 6 & \frac{259 - 6(3.5)(9.6)}{91 - 6(3.5^2)} = \frac{56}{17.5} \\ \bar{x} = \frac{21}{6} = 3.5 & \\ \bar{y} = \frac{58}{6} = 9.6 & 3.2 = \boxed{B} \end{array}$$

$$2. \quad \frac{2253 - 10(7.5)(21.1)}{759 - 10(7.5)^2} = \frac{670.5}{146.5}$$

$$\hat{\beta}_1 = 3.4122$$

$$\hat{\beta}_0 = 21.1 - 3.4122(7.5)$$

$$\hat{\beta}_0 = -4.4915$$

$$y_{11} = -4.4915 + 3.4122(20) = 63.7525$$

I am guessing w/rounding variations
the answer is \boxed{A}

$$3. \hat{\beta}_1 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \frac{192}{102} = 1.8824$$

$$\hat{\beta}_0 = \bar{y} - b_1 \bar{x} = 13.75 - 1.8824(6) = 2.4559$$

A

$$4. R^2 = 1 - \frac{RSS}{TSS}$$

$$0.8 = 1 - \frac{300}{TSS} = .2 = \frac{300}{TSS}$$

$$.2 TSS = 300 \quad TSS = 1500$$

C

$$5. 0.7 = 1 - \frac{RSS}{1000} = .3 = \frac{RSS}{1000}$$

$$300 = RSS$$

A

6.

#	y_i	$\hat{f}(x_i)$	$(y_i - \hat{f}(x_i))^2$
1	1	4	9
2	2	3	1
3	6	7	1
4	8	9	1
5	4	6	4

$$RSS = 16 \quad \boxed{D}$$

7. $F = \frac{Reg SS / 1}{TSS / (n-2)}$?

$\frac{100,000}{120,000 / (100-2)}$

(RSS?)

Found another version of formula online.

(RSS)
↑
SSR/p

$\frac{SSE (n-p-1)}{(RSS)}$

$SPR = Reg SS = [RSS_1 - RSS_2]$

↑ same as TSS
 $[RSS_1 - RSS_2] / 1$

$\frac{RSS_2 / (100-2)}$

$$\frac{120,000 - 100,000}{100,000 / 98} = \frac{20,000}{1020.4082} = 19.6 \quad \boxed{C}$$

$$8. \text{Reg SS} = [R_2^2 - R_1^2] \quad \text{RSS}_2 = [1 - R_2^2]$$

$$\frac{(.7 - 0)/1}{(1 - .7)(100 - 2)} = \frac{.7}{.3(98)} = 228.6$$

E

9. Because p-value of the model is $0.00209 < .05$
the model is a better predictor
reject H_0 for H_a

$$.2 > .00209$$

$$.1 > .00209$$

$$.05 > .00209$$

$$.01 > .00209$$

E

10.

X	Y	$(x - \bar{x})$	$(y - \bar{y})$	$(x - \bar{x})^2$
12	1	-4	-.2	16
16	1.2	0	0	0
20	1.4	4	.2	16

$$\bar{x} = 16$$

$$\bar{y} = 1.2$$

$$(-4 \times -1.2) + 0 + (4 \times .2) \quad \frac{1.6}{32} \quad B_1 = .05$$

$$B_0 = 1.2 - .05(16) = .4$$

$$y = .4 + .05x$$

$$y = .4 + .05(24) = \$1.60 \quad 2402$$

$$y = .4 + .05(48) = \$2.80 \quad 4802$$

$$2(1.60) = \$3.20 - \$2.80 = \$0.40$$

