## **Assignment 1: Moving Average**

**Submission**: Submit photos of the answers to Canvas. For Question 3, submit the plot of the R-code to Canvas.

## **Question 1.** Calculation

Given the following time series  $y_t$ .

| t | $y_t$ |
|---|-------|
| 1 | 1     |
| 2 | 3     |
| 3 | 5     |
| 4 | 8     |
| 5 | 12    |
| 6 | 13    |
| 7 | 16    |

- a. Calculate the moving average series with k=2
- b. Calculate the moving average series with k=3
- c. Calculate the double moving average series with k=3

## **Question 2.** Application of MA: Forecasting Linear Trend Time Series

We assume the series in question 1 has linear trend. Use double smoothing average to estimate the linear trend (slope) of the time series. Use the estimated linear trend to predict the next value ( $y_8$ )

## **Question 3.** Application of MA: Trend Revealing by Visualization

In this question, we will use R to plot a time series, create an MA series and plot the MA series.

- Download and Install R at: link
- Download and Install Rstudio at: link
- Open Rstudio and use the following code to plot a time series and a moving average series.

```
install.packages('TTR') # install TTR package

library(TTR)
# read data
d <- read.csv('https://bryantstats.github.io/math475/data/MedCPISmooth.csv')
t1 = ts(d$PerMEDCPI, start = 1947, frequency = 4)

# plot the time series
plot(t1, main = paste0("Medical Component of the CPI"))

# create a moving average series
k = 16  # set the moving average
t1_sma = SMA(t1, n = k)

# plot the moving average series
lines(t1_sma, col = "red")</pre>
```