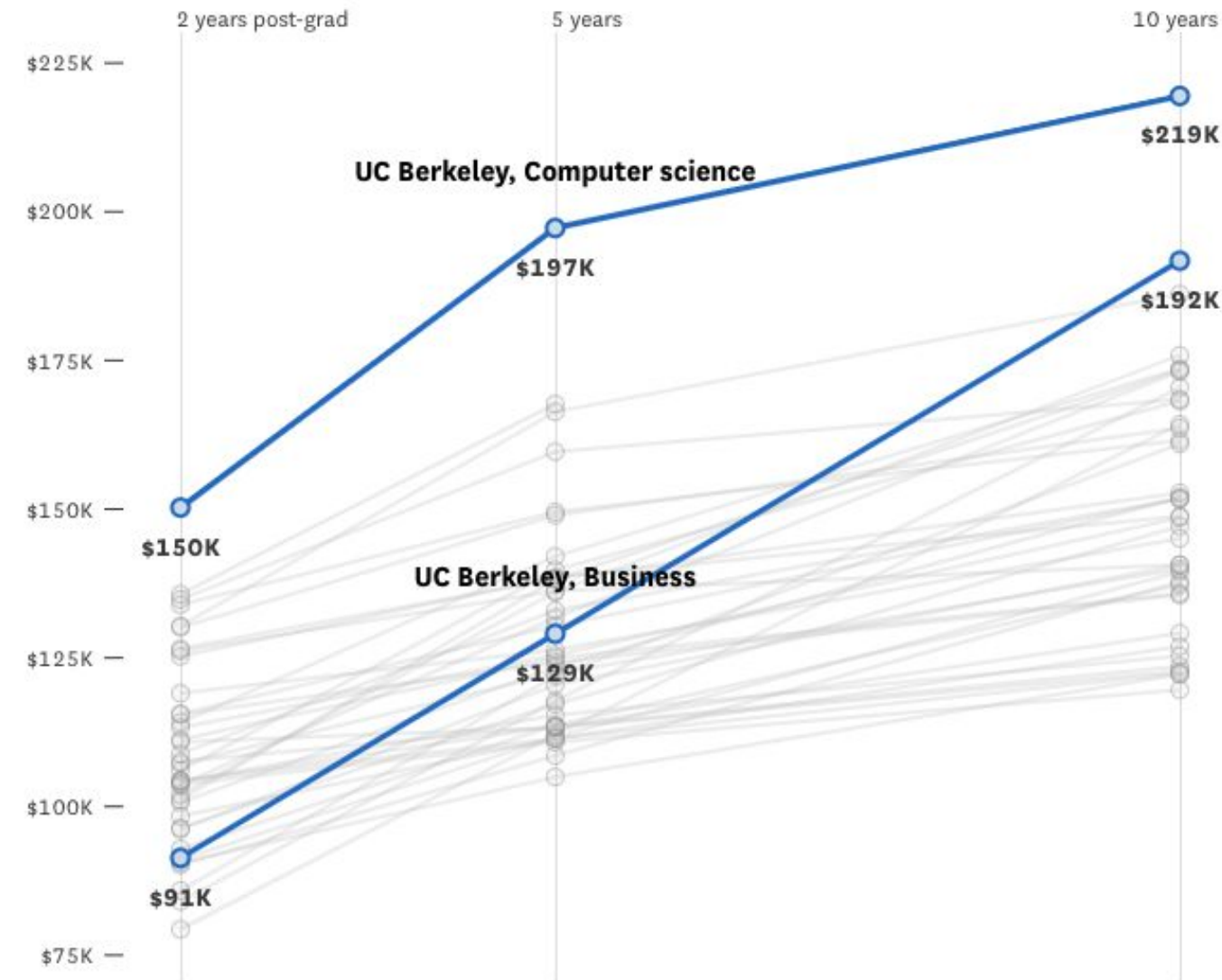


These are the college majors that lead to the best-paying jobs for UC and CSU graduates

Fields of study and campuses that yield the highest median annual earnings after graduation among UC and CSU undergraduate alumni working in California

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notes here

CS10 NEWS



UC Berkeley
Teaching Professor
Dan Garcia

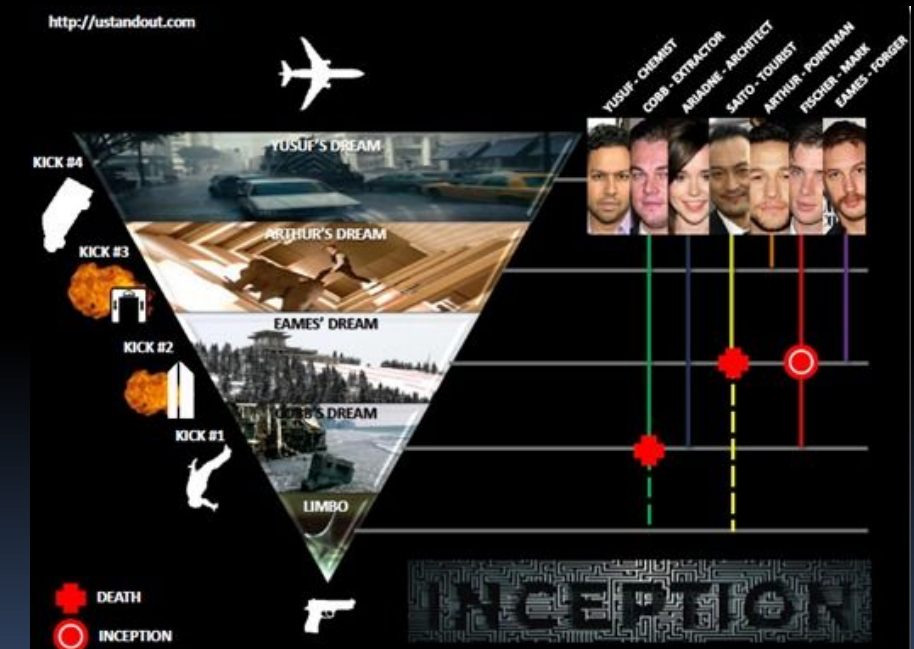
The Beauty and Joy of Computing

Recursion I



Go see “Inception”!

The coolest movie a few years ago highlights recursion, and it was up for best picture. If you haven't seen it yet, you should, because it will help you understand recursion!!



New Rule: Use scratch paper in lab!

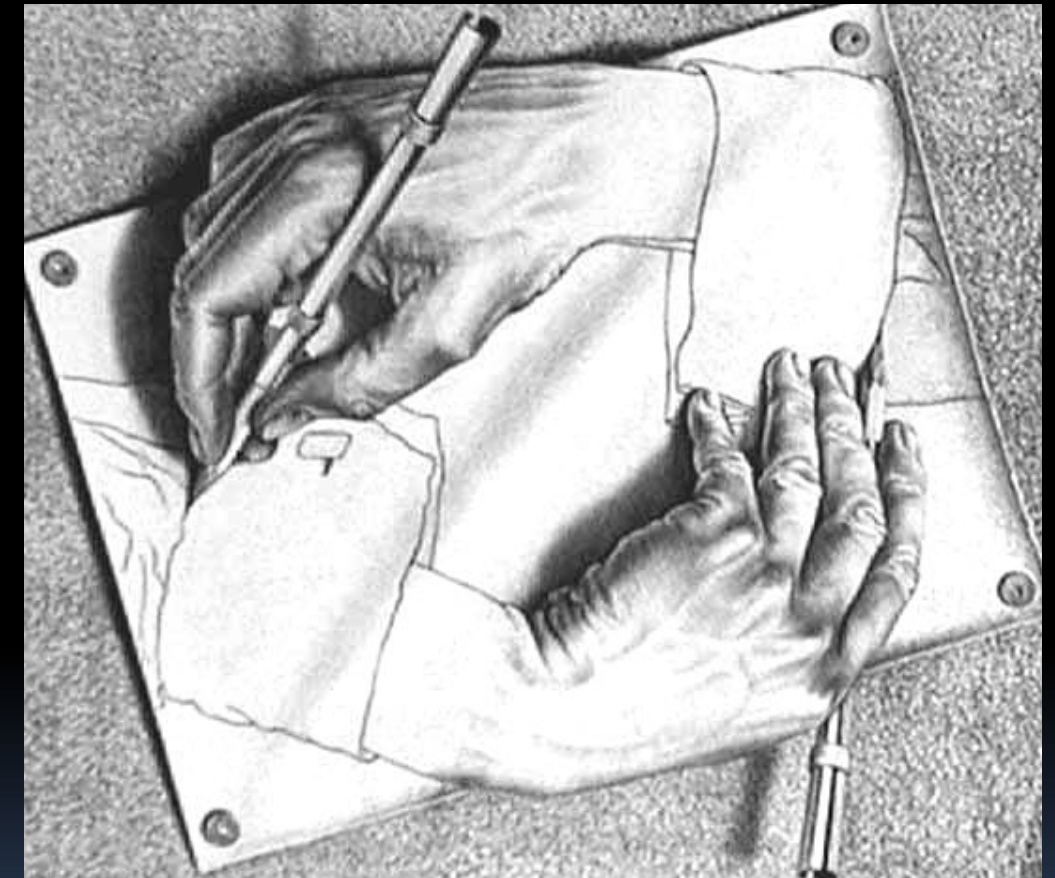
The problems are hard enough that you won't be able to keep it in your head!



Overview

- Recursion
 - Demo
 - Vee example & analysis
 - Downup
 - You already know it!
 - Definition
 - Trust the Recursion!
 - Conclusion

M. C. Escher : *Drawing Hands*



Recursion: Vee Demo

tinyurl.com/veeapp



Recursion: Downup Demo

“I Understood Vee & Downup”

- a) Strongly agree
- b) Agree
- c) Neutral
- d) Disagree
- e) Strongly disagree

M. C. Escher : Fish and Scales



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L10a "I understood Vee and Downup"

Strongly agree

Agree

Neutral

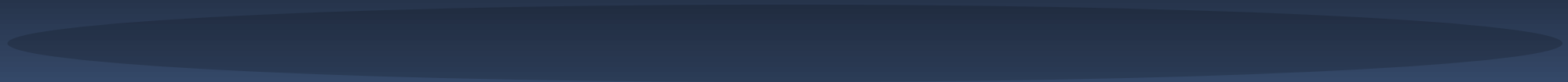
Disagree

Strongly disagree

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Recursion:
Definition, You
Know It, Trust It

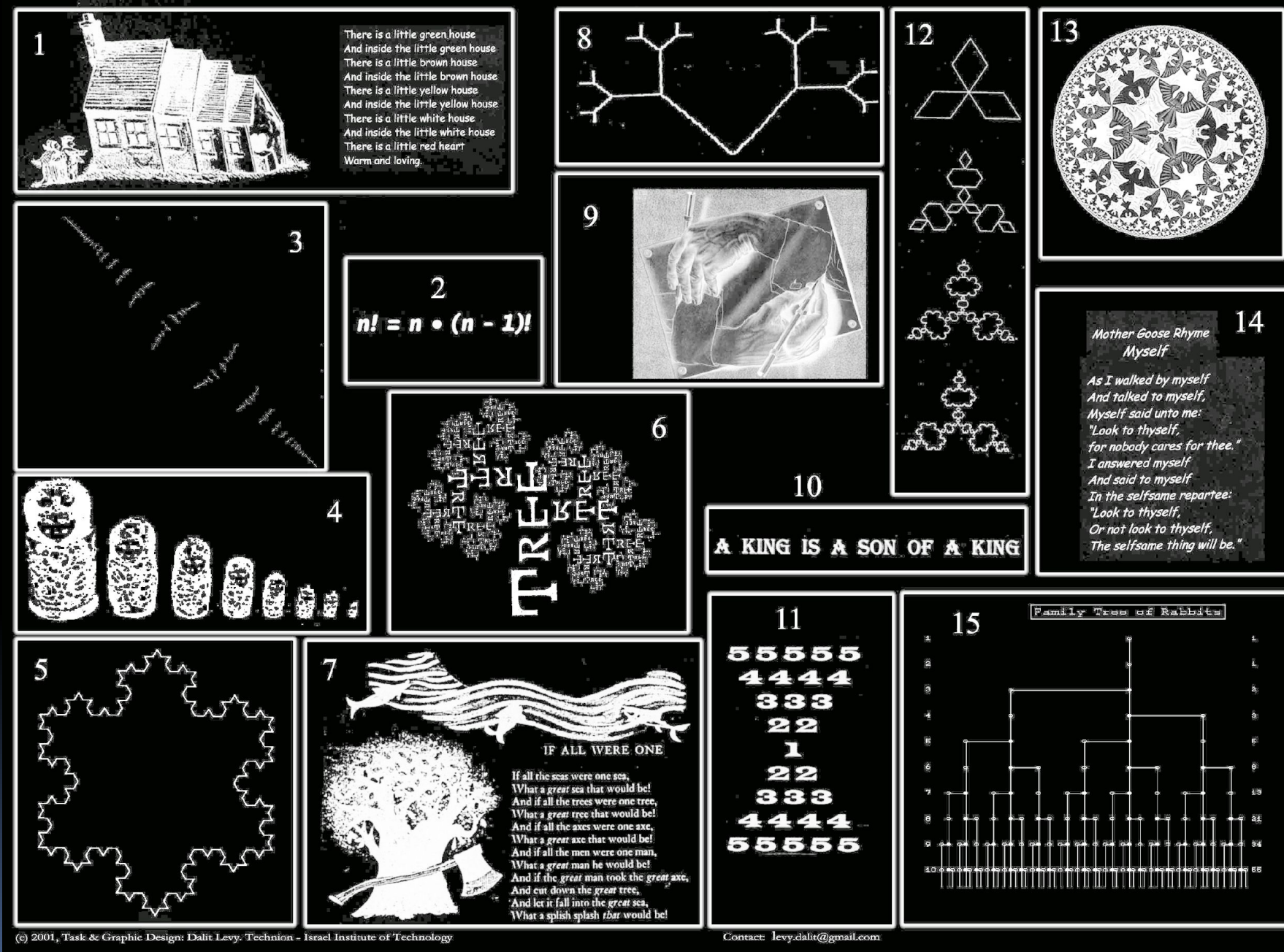


Definition

- Recursion: (noun) See recursion. 😊
- An algorithmic technique where a function, in order to accomplish a task, calls itself with some part of the task
- Recursive solutions involve two major parts:
 - **Base case(s)**, the problem is simple enough to be solved directly
 - **Recursive case(s)**. A recursive case has three components:
 - **Divide** the problem into one or more simpler or smaller parts
 - **Invoke** the function (recursively) on each part, and
 - **Combine** the solutions of the parts into a solution for the problem.
- Depending on the problem, any of these may be trivial or complex.



You already know it!



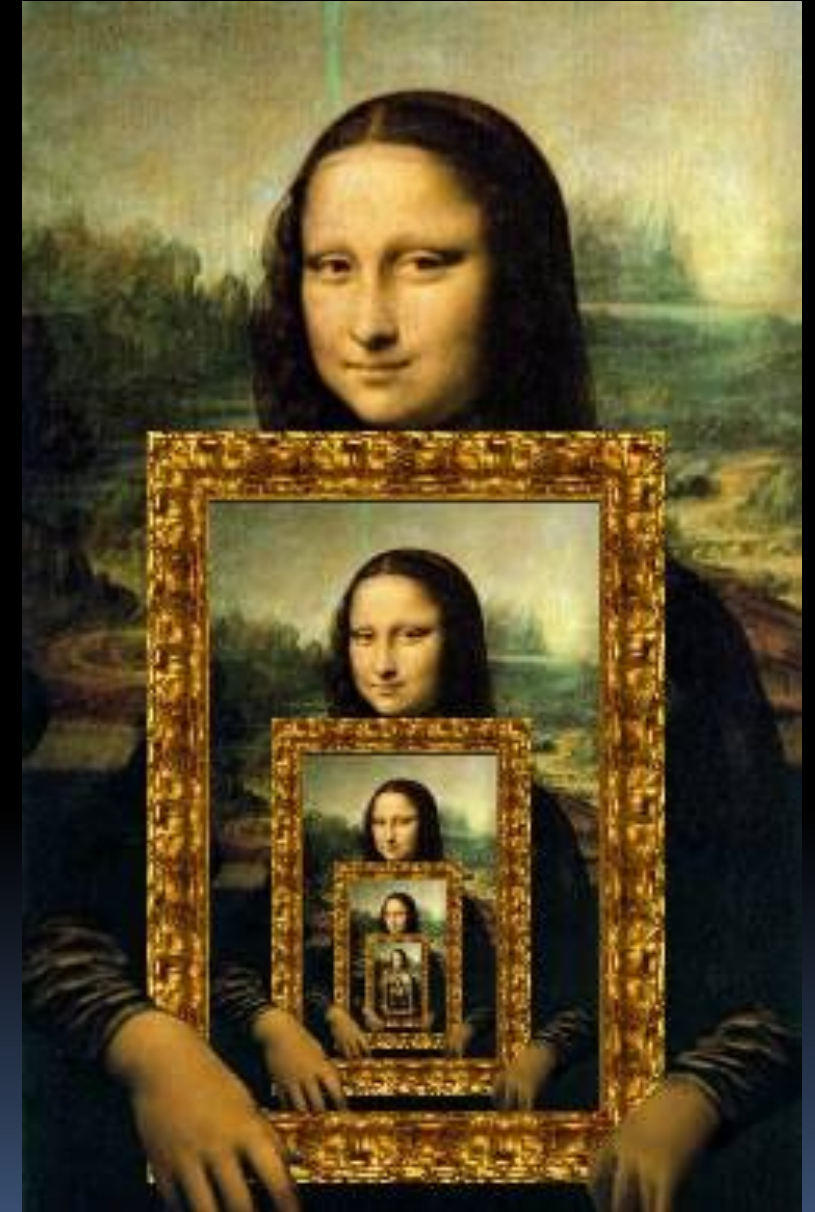
Trust the Recursion

- When authoring recursive code:
 - The base is usually easy: “when to stop?”
 - In the recursive step
 - How can we break the problem down into two:
 - A piece I can handle right now
 - The answer from a smaller piece of the problem
 - Assume your self-call does the right thing on a smaller piece of the problem
 - How to combine parts to get the overall answer?
- Practice will make it easier to see idea



Sanity Check

- Recursion is ■ Iteration (i.e., loops)
- For self-similar problems, **writing a recursive solution is ♦ than an iterative one**
 - more powerful than, easier
 - just as powerful as, easier
 - more powerful than, harder
 - just as powerful as, harder



<http://www.dominiek.eu/blog/?m=200711>

Garcia

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L10b Recursion is _____ Iteration. For self-similar problems, writing a recursive solution is _____ than writing an iterative one.

MORE powerful than; EASIER
MORE powerful than; HARDER
LESS powerful than; EASIER
LESS powerful than; HARDER
JUST AS powerful as; EASIER
JUST AS powerful as; HARDER

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Summary

- Behind Abstraction, **Recursion is the 2nd biggest idea about programming in this course**
- Format (usually) is 2 cases:
 - Base Case
 - Recursive case
 - Divide, Invoke, Combine
- It's no more powerful than iteration, but **often leads to more concise & better code**
- It's most useful when the problem is self-similar

xkcd.com/244/

