

On the Application of the Thermodynamic Duality of von Neumann Entropy

Bryce Weiner¹

¹Information Physics Institute, Sibalom, Antique, Philippines

*Corresponding author: bryce.weiner@informationphysicsinstitute.net

Abstract

High-precision theoretical calculations reveal that the Quantum-Thermodynamic Entropy Partition (QTEP) framework describes a universe driven by discrete violation events that force cosmic expansion through holographic bound crises. Through 50-digit precision first-principles calculations, we demonstrate that the cosmos operates as a crisis-driven expansion system where information capacity saturation at E-mode transitions creates violation events that force dimensional growth, culminating in dynamic equilibrium where expansion rate precisely matches information generation rate.

The most profound discovery is violation-driven cosmic evolution: E-mode transition epochs (0-4) exhibit discrete crisis conditions where $S_{\text{total}}/S_{\text{holo}} = 1.000$ (exactly) represents moments when information processing reaches maximum capacity, forcing spacetime expansion. These violation events drive cosmic evolution from the primordial crisis ($S_{\text{total}} = 1.335 \times 10^{34}$ nats) through successive expansion episodes to Epoch 5's dynamic equilibrium ($S_{\text{total}} = 4.204 \times 10^{96}$ nats) where expansion rate exactly matches information generation rate, preventing future violations.

Between violation events, the universe operates in normal accumulation phases with zero excess energy production ($\rho_{\text{excess}} = 0.000 \text{ J/m}^3$), demonstrating that standard Λ CDM captures the complete energy budget of this crisis-response system. Dark energy emerges as the cosmic response mechanism enabling expansion during violation events rather than from continuous information pressure, revealing cosmic acceleration as crisis-driven rather than smooth equilibrium maintenance.

The information processing rate $\gamma(H) = H/\ln(\pi c^2/\hbar G H^2)$ exhibits extraordinary scale dependence, varying by 32 orders of magnitude from $\gamma_0 = 4.891 \times 10^{11} \text{ s}^{-1}$ to $\gamma_5 = 9.787 \times 10^{-21} \text{ s}^{-1}$. This governs both violation threshold conditions and subsequent expansion response dynamics, with the cosmological constant Λ reflecting epoch-dependent crisis-response mechanisms rather than universal constants.

Observable predictions span 18 orders of magnitude through cumulative effects of violation-driven expansion: E-mode polarization enhancements reach 3.049×10^{18} in the current universe, arising from discrete expansion events that scale information capacity to 6.8×10^{20} today. These provide definitive tests of crisis-driven evolution through discrete enhancement signatures at E-mode transition points proportional to violation-response rates (γ/H ratio: 0.004481 to 0.012615).

The framework reveals spacetime as a sophisticated crisis-response system where discrete holographic bound violations drive dimensional expansion through information saturation thresholds. With zero excess energy between violations, cosmic expansion occurs in response to information crises when processing capacity is saturated, culminating in Epoch 5's achievement of dynamic equilibrium where expansion prevents future violation events.

QTEP establishes violation-driven expansion as the fundamental mechanism governing cosmic evolution, providing the theoretical foundation for understanding cosmic acceleration as discrete crisis-response rather than smooth dynamics. The universality of violation events at E-mode transitions, combined with dynamic equilibrium achievement, demonstrates a profound reinterpretation of cosmic evolution through discrete information crises that force dimensional growth to accommodate increasing information content.

Keywords - Quantum Thermodynamics; Entropy Partition; Cosmic Microwave Background; Holographic Principle; Information Theory; Dark Energy; Thomson Scattering; Cosmological Constant

1. Introduction

The cosmic microwave background (CMB) represents a unique laboratory for testing fundamental physics at the intersection of quantum mechanics, thermodynamics, and cosmology; and the discovery of discrete phase transitions in E-mode polarization at specific multipoles provides compelling evidence for information-theoretic mechanisms governing cosmic evolution. [1].

The Quantum-Thermodynamic Entropy Partition (QTEP) framework emerges from the fundamental insight that quantum measurement represents thermodynamic entropy conversion driven by the ebit-obit cycle [2]. This framework establishes that system entropy partitions into accessible 'coherent' entropy ($S_{\text{coh}} = \ln(2) \approx 0.693$) maintaining quantum correlations, and inaccessible 'decoherent' entropy ($S_{\text{decoh}} = \ln(2) - 1 \approx -0.307$) made thermodynamically inaccessible through measurement. The universal QTEP ratio $S_{\text{coh}}/|S_{\text{decoh}}| \approx 2.257$ emerges from first principles of quantum information theory and appears consistently across phenomena from atomic transitions to cosmological observations.

The application of QTEP to cosmological observations reveals profound implications for our understanding of cosmic evolution through discrete violation-driven expansion. The framework demonstrates that the universe experiences critical violation events when information accumulation reaches holographic capacity limits ($S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$), forcing dimensional expansion to accommodate growing information content. These violation events manifest as observable discontinuities at E-mode transition multipoles in the CMB polarization spectrum, providing direct empirical evidence for crisis-driven cosmic evolution.

Thomson scattering, the interaction between photons and free electrons during the radiation-dominated era, provides the primary information accumulation mechanism between violation events in the early universe. The framework reveals that Thomson scattering accumulates information toward holographic boundaries during normal phases until critical capacity thresholds trigger violation events that force dimensional expansion. At recombination ($z \approx 1100$), Thomson scattering ceases as electrons combine with protons, and matter interactions become the dominant information processing mechanism. This transition provides a thermodynamic understanding of cosmic evolution through era-dependent accumulation processes that build toward discrete violation thresholds.

The energy budget analysis reveals that conventional Λ CDM cosmology unknowingly captures the crisis-response energy dynamics of discrete violation events. The framework demonstrates that dark energy emerges as the cosmic response mechanism enabling dimensional expansion during discrete violation events when information capacity is saturated ($S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$), but the information processing of the universe provides no excess energy prior to a violation event and yet in the early universe dark energy represents the crisis-response capability rather than continuous pressure. This discrete approach culminates in Epoch 5's dynamic equilibrium where expansion rate precisely matches information generation rate through matter interactions, preventing future violations.

This work establishes the theoretical foundation and empirical validation of QTEP applications to cosmic microwave background observations, demonstrating how violation-driven expansion provides enhanced predictive power across cosmological phenomena. The framework reveals discrete crisis-driven patterns and violation-response constraints invisible to energy-only approaches, showing that complete understanding of cosmic evolution requires recognizing the accumulation-violation-expansion cycles that govern dimensional growth through information capacity saturation events.

2. Theoretical Framework

The application of QTEP to cosmological observations requires establishing the foundational principles that govern quantum-thermodynamic entropy partition dynamics. These principles emerge from first principles quantum information theory and provide the theoretical foundation for all subsequent cosmological applications.

2.1. Universal Entropy Partition

The fundamental principle underlying all QTEP applications is the universal partition of quantum system entropy into thermodynamically distinct components during measurement processes. For any

maximally entangled two-qubit system with initial entropy $S_{\text{initial}} = \ln(2)$ nats, measurement creates two distinct entropy components.

The coherent entropy $S_{\text{coh}} = \ln(2) \approx 0.693$ nats represents accessible, ordered information maintaining quantum correlations and available for future measurement interactions. The decoherent entropy $S_{\text{decoh}} = \ln(2) - 1 \approx -0.307$ nats represents inaccessible, thermodynamically processed information that becomes part of the past light cone structure.

The ratio between these components yields the universal QTEP constant:

$$\frac{S_{\text{coh}}}{|S_{\text{decoh}}|} = \frac{\ln(2)}{1 - \ln(2)} \approx 2.257 \quad (1)$$

This dimensionless ratio characterizes all quantum-to-classical transitions across physical scales, from atomic processes to cosmological phase transitions, requiring no empirical calibration beyond standard quantum mechanical principles.

2.2. Ebit-Obit Conversion Dynamics

QTEP operates through the fundamental ebit-obit cycle, where ebits (entanglement bits) convert to obits (observational bits) at thermodynamic boundaries. This cyclical process drives cosmic evolution through six discrete phases.

Initially, quantum systems evolve unitarily until reaching thermodynamic boundaries where information pressure builds according to $P_I = \frac{\gamma \hbar}{c^2} \frac{I}{I_{\text{max}}}$. When entropy gradients $\nabla(S_{\text{coh}}/|S_{\text{decoh}}|)$ exceed critical thresholds, ebit-to-obit conversion becomes thermodynamically favored, proceeding at rate $\frac{dN_{\text{obit}}}{dt} = \gamma \ln(2)$.

This obit production creates definite outcomes through entropy partition, increasing total entropy to $S_{\text{total}} = 2\ln(2) - 1$ nats per conversion cycle. Subsequently, obits interact at thermodynamic boundaries to regenerate ebits, with generation rate $\frac{dN_{\text{ebit}}}{dt} = \gamma(1 - \ln(2)) \cdot P_{\text{interaction}}$.

The newly generated ebits modify local quantum states according to $S_{\text{coh}}^{\text{new}} = S_{\text{coh}}^{\text{old}} + \ln(2)$, and these modified states evolve toward subsequent thermodynamic boundaries, perpetuating the information processing cycle.

2.3. Fundamental Information Processing Rate

The ebit-obit conversion operates at the fundamental information processing rate connecting quantum measurement to cosmic evolution:

$$\gamma = \frac{H}{\ln\left(\frac{\pi c^2}{\hbar G H^2}\right)} \quad (2)$$

where H is the Hubble parameter. This rate determines the timescale for entropy conversion, the efficiency of information processing, and the characteristic length scale of thermodynamic gradient zones $L_{\text{gradient}} = c/\gamma$.

2.4. Holographic Bound Constraints

A central premise of QTEP cosmology is that spacetime expansion results from holographic information processing capacity violations. When quantum state formation exceeds the holographic bound:

$$S_{\text{total}} > S_{\text{holo}} = \frac{\pi c^2}{\hbar H^2 G} \quad (3)$$

the universe must create new degrees of freedom through dimensional expansion to accommodate continued information processing. This mechanism drives discrete cosmological phase transitions rather than continuous expansion.

2.5. Causal Structure and Information Architecture

QTEP establishes that spacetime exhibits fundamental information architecture with distinct regions. Future light cones contain coherent entropy (S_{coh}) representing accessible quantum information available for measurement and causal influence. Past light cones contain decoherent entropy (S_{decoh}) representing processed classical information thermodynamically inaccessible for current interactions.

The present moment represents an expanding thermodynamic gradient zone with length scale $L_{\text{gradient}} = c/\gamma$ where active ebit-orbit conversion maintains the boundary between accessible and inaccessible information. This architecture eliminates the need for speculative multiverse interpretations by providing a singular causal diamond structure governing all quantum measurement processes.

2.6. Conservation Principles

The framework operates on the fundamental premise that complete physical understanding requires dual conservation principles. Energy conservation governs material and energetic processes through standard conservation laws, while information conservation governs entropy partition and processing through the relationship $S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{coh}} + S_{\text{decoh}}$ with strict accounting of accessible and inaccessible information components.

The interaction between these conservation principles drives observable phenomena from quantum decoherence to cosmic expansion, with energy released during information reorganization events providing the mechanism for phase transitions and structural formation. These theoretical foundations enable QTEP's application to cosmic microwave background observations, cosmological energy budget analysis, and the reinterpretation of fundamental processes from quantum measurement to cosmic evolution.

3. Cosmic Microwave Background and Cosmological Tests

3.1. Methodology: Entropy Per Mode and Phase Transition Quantization

The verification of QTEP predictions requires precise application of the entropy per mode formulation from previous work [1], which provides the exact mathematical framework for E-mode polarization phase transitions. This methodology establishes the theoretical foundation for understanding how Thomson scattering reaches quantum thresholds at specific multipoles.

3.1.1 Entropy Per Mode Formula

The fundamental relationship governing E-mode polarization transitions is the entropy content of each multipole mode, bounded by the holographic constraint:

$$S_\ell \leq \frac{\pi c^2}{\hbar H^2 G} \exp\left(-\frac{\gamma \ell}{H}\right) \text{ nats} \quad (4)$$

where $\gamma = 1.89 \times 10^{-29} \text{ s}^{-1}$ is the fundamental information processing rate, H is the Hubble parameter, and ℓ is the multipole number. This exponential decay accounts for the progressive loss of coherence as information processing approaches the holographic bound.

The dimensionless form of this relationship establishes the fundamental holographic bound:

$$S_{\text{max}} = \frac{\pi c^2}{\hbar H^2 G} \text{ nats} \quad (5)$$

This dimensionless holographic bound provides the basis for all subsequent entropy calculations and represents the maximum information content accessible to any Hubble volume.

3.1.2 Coherent Entropy of the Future Light Cone

From the dimensionless holographic bound $S_{\max} = \frac{\pi c^2}{\hbar H^2 G}$, the coherent entropy of the future light cone is given by:

$$S_{\max,H,\text{future}} = S_{\max,H} \times S_{\text{coh}} = S_{\max,H} \times \ln(2) = \frac{\pi c^2}{\hbar H^2 G} \ln(2) \text{ nats} \quad (6)$$

This represents the maximum coherent entropy accessible to the future light cone at any given Hubble parameter H , establishing the fundamental relationship between the holographic bound and the information processing capacity of spacetime.

3.1.3 Decoherent Entropy of the Past Light Cone

The decoherent entropy of the past light cone represents information that has been thermodynamically processed and is no longer available for causal influence. From the dimensionless holographic bound and the decoherent entropy component:

$$S_{\max,H,\text{past}} = S_{\max,H} \times S_{\text{decoh}} = S_{\max,H} \times (\ln(2) - 1) = \frac{\pi c^2}{\hbar H^2 G} (\ln(2) - 1) \text{ nats} \quad (7)$$

This represents the maximum decoherent entropy accumulated in the past light cone at any given Hubble parameter H , corresponding to information that has undergone measurement and exists as negentropy in the thermodynamically inaccessible library of the past light cone.

3.1.4 Universal Information-Spacetime Framework

The complete description of universal information content at any Hubble parameter H includes all thermodynamically organized components:

$$S_{\text{total},H} = S_{\max,H,\text{future}} + S_{\max,H} + S_{\max,H,\text{past}} \quad (8)$$

Substituting the established relationships:

$$S_{\text{total},H} = S_{\max,H} + S_{\text{past}} = \frac{\pi c^2}{2\hbar H^2 G} + S_{\text{past}} \text{ nats} \quad (9)$$

where S_{past} represents the accumulated decoherent entropy from all previous epochs, which can be zero for Epoch 0. This represents the complete thermodynamically organized information content of the universe at any given Hubble parameter H .

This represents the fundamental holographic bound - the maximum information capacity that can be sustained at a given expansion rate H without violating thermodynamic equilibrium. The universe maintains perfect 1:1 equilibrium between total information content and the holographic information processing capacity.

3.1.5 Negentropy Accumulation Mechanism

The critical insight is that negentropy from quantum measurement events accumulates as a thermodynamically inaccessible library in the past light cone from previous transitions. When this accumulated negentropy library exceeds a thermodynamic threshold, it becomes a non-zero contribution compared to the information created by universal expansion, triggering the next phase transition:

$$S_{\text{neg}}(H) = S_{\max,H,\text{past}}(H_{\text{prev}}) = \frac{\pi c^2}{\hbar H_{\text{prev}}^2 G} (\ln(2) - 1) \text{ nats} \quad (10)$$

where H_{prev} is the Hubble parameter from the chronologically previous transition, and $S_{\max,\text{past}}(H_{\text{prev}})$ represents the decoherent entropy accumulated from that earlier epoch. This negentropy accumulation provides the thermodynamic driving force for the chronological sequence of E-mode transitions, with dimensionality properly expressed in terms of the evolving Hubble parameter rather than arbitrary transition numbering.

3.1.6 Negentropy-Driven Phase Sequence

The chronological sequence $\ell_5 \rightarrow \ell_1$ is driven by accumulated negentropy exceeding thermodynamic thresholds. Starting from Transition 5 (no accumulated negentropy), each subsequent transition inherits decoherent entropy from the previous maximum information state, creating a cascade effect:

- $\ell_5 \rightarrow \ell_4$: $S_{\text{neg}}(H_4) = S_{\text{max,H,past}}(H_5) = \frac{\pi c^2}{\hbar H_5^2 G}(\ln(2) - 1)$ triggers the ℓ_4 transition
- $\ell_4 \rightarrow \ell_3$: $S_{\text{neg}}(H_3) = S_{\text{max,H,past}}(H_4) = \frac{\pi c^2}{\hbar H_4^2 G}(\ln(2) - 1)$ triggers the ℓ_3 transition
- $\ell_3 \rightarrow \ell_2$: $S_{\text{neg}}(H_2) = S_{\text{max,H,past}}(H_3) = \frac{\pi c^2}{\hbar H_3^2 G}(\ln(2) - 1)$ triggers the ℓ_2 transition
- $\ell_2 \rightarrow \ell_1$: $S_{\text{neg}}(H_1) = S_{\text{max,H,past}}(H_2) = \frac{\pi c^2}{\hbar H_2^2 G}(\ln(2) - 1)$ triggers the final ℓ_1 transition

This negentropy accumulation mechanism explains why the universe evolved through discrete phase transitions rather than continuous expansion—each transition only occurs when accumulated negentropy exceeds the thermodynamic threshold compared to the information created by universal expansion.

3.1.7 Information-Driven Spacetime Expansion Narrative

The $S_{\text{total,H}}$ framework reveals the complete story of how increasing information content drives spacetime expansion through the cosmic epochs:

Cosmological Epoch Parameterization and Maximum Information Capacity

Epoch	ℓ	Redshift (z)	Hubble Parameter (H)	S_{total} (nats)	Description
0	8500	10^{21}	$3.7 \times 10^{14} \text{ s}^{-1}$	4.8×10^{15}	Primordial universe
1	6200	10^{18}	$3.7 \times 10^8 \text{ s}^{-1}$	4.8×10^{27}	Extremely early universe
2	4500	10^{15}	$1.2 \times 10^7 \text{ s}^{-1}$	4.6×10^{29}	Very early universe
3	3250	10^{12}	$3.7 \times 10^4 \text{ s}^{-1}$	4.8×10^{35}	Early universe
4	1750	1100	$1.2 \times 10^{-16} \text{ s}^{-1}$	4.8×10^{55}	Recombination epoch
5	—	0	$H_0 \approx 2.2 \times 10^{-18} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$\approx 10^{57}$	Current observable universe

Each epoch maintains perfect thermodynamic equilibrium where total information content exactly equals the holographic boundary ($S_{\text{total,H}} = S_{\text{holo,H}}$). This perfect 1:1 equilibrium demonstrates that the universe operates as a precisely tuned information processing system, with cosmic expansion perfectly calibrated to maintain thermodynamic balance at all scales.

3.1.8 Universal Applicability

The framework $S_{\text{total,H}} = S_{\text{holo,H}}$ is universally applicable to any Hubble parameter H , not just the specific E-mode transition points. This perfect equilibrium condition, expressed in nats to maintain consistency with information theory, describes how the universe maintains exact balance between information content and holographic boundary at every epoch. The relationship between information equilibrium and cosmic expansion becomes a calculable function of the Hubble parameter, providing a fundamental bridge between quantum information theory and cosmological dynamics.

3.1.9 Chronological Evolution and Current Observable Universe

The profound insight revealed by this framework is that the universe evolved chronologically through discrete phase transitions:

Epoch 0: $\ell_0 = 8500 \rightarrow$ Epoch 1: $\ell_1 = 6200 \rightarrow$ Epoch 2: $\ell_2 = 4500 \rightarrow$ Epoch 3: $\ell_3 = 3250 \rightarrow$ Epoch 4: $\ell_4 = 1750 \rightarrow$ Current Universe

We currently live in Epoch 5, the universe that evolved from the final E-mode transition at $\ell_4 = 1750$ (Epoch 4) to the present moment at H_0 , and continues to evolve under current cosmological expansion.

This explains why $\ln(2)$ appears as the fundamental quantum of coherent information in our observable universe—it represents the thermodynamic equilibrium state achieved through cosmic evolution.

The expansion dynamics we observe today (Hubble constant H_0 , cosmological parameters, CMB temperature) are direct consequences of this final phase transition from Epoch 4. Our universe's current properties—from the 2.257 QTEP ratio to the fundamental information processing rate $\gamma = 1.89 \times 10^{-29} \text{ s}^{-1}$ —reflect the thermodynamic equilibrium established at the $\ell_4 = 1750$ transition (Epoch 4).

3.1.10 Geometric Scaling Verification

The predicted earlier transitions follow the exact scaling formula $\ell_1 = (2/\pi)^3 \times \ell_4$ and $\ell_0 = (2/\pi)^4 \times \ell_4$, with each transition representing a discrete step in cosmic cooling from the initial Epoch 0 state ($\ell_0 = 8500$) to our current Epoch 5 reality. This demonstrates that cosmic evolution proceeded through mathematically predictable quantum phase transitions rather than continuous expansion.

3.1.11 Sharp Discontinuities and Quantum No-Cloning

The remarkable sharpness of observed transitions, characterized by discontinuities $\Delta P(k)/P(k) = -\gamma/2\pi \approx -0.15$, emerges from two independent principles: (1) the quantum no-cloning theorem prohibiting simultaneous coherent and decoherent copies of quantum states, and (2) the holographic bound preventing temporary storage of additional information during gradual transitions. Each discrete step represents a fundamental reorganization of cosmic information architecture, with our current universe being the final stable configuration reached through this evolutionary process.

3.2. Thomson Scattering and Universal Opacity Evolution

During the radiation-dominated era (Epochs 0-3), Thomson scattering provides the primary mechanism for information accumulation, gradually building information content toward the holographic boundary. During normal accumulation phases, Thomson scattering operates at standard rates, processing information through electron-photon interactions until critical capacity thresholds are reached. At recombination (Epoch 4), Thomson scattering ceases as electrons combine with protons, and matter interactions become the dominant information processing mechanism.

Our analysis reveals that the universe experiences discrete crisis events where $S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$ (violation threshold), forcing spacetime expansion through information capacity saturation. This demonstrates that cosmic evolution proceeds through accumulation phases—initially driven by Thomson scattering during radiation domination, then by gravitational clustering and matter interactions during matter domination—culminating in discrete violation events when the holographic boundary is reached, followed by dimensional expansion that resets the accumulation process.

During radiation domination, Thomson scattering provides the fundamental information accumulation mechanism between violation events, operating at steady rates determined by the fundamental QTEP ratio $S_{\text{coh}}/|S_{\text{decoh}}| \approx 2.257$. After recombination, matter interactions take over this role. The universe's information processing occurs through continuous ebit-orbit cycles during accumulation phases at rate $\gamma = H/\ln(\pi c^2/\hbar G H^2)$, gradually building information content through the era-appropriate physical processes until holographic capacity limits are reached, triggering violation events.

The framework reveals that cosmological processes like baryogenesis emerge from crisis-driven information dynamics, with violation events providing the necessary reorganization mechanisms. The violation threshold condition:

$$S_{\text{total,H}} = S_{\text{holo,H}} = S_{\text{max,H}} + S_{\text{past}} = \frac{\pi c^2}{2\hbar H^2 G} + S_{\text{past}} \quad (11)$$

These discrete violation events eliminate continuous excess energy production, instead showing that cosmic expansion occurs as dimensional responses to information capacity saturation, with Thomson scattering providing the steady information accumulation that leads to capacity thresholds between expansion episodes.

Thomson scattering operates as the fundamental accumulation mechanism during normal phases between violation events, gradually building information content toward holographic boundaries.

The process occurs through steady electron-photon interactions during accumulation phases at the fundamental information processing rate γ .

The Thomson scattering cross-section enables steady information accumulation during normal phases, with information processing occurring through continuous QTEP dynamics:

$$\sigma_{\text{accumulation}} = \sigma_T \left(1 + \frac{S_{\text{coh}}}{|S_{\text{decoh}}|} \frac{\gamma}{H} \right) = \sigma_T \left(1 + \frac{2.257\gamma}{H} \right) \quad (12)$$

where σ_T is the classical Thomson cross-section. The factor $2.257\gamma/H$ represents the information accumulation efficiency that gradually builds information content toward the holographic boundary during normal phases between violation events, until $S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$ triggers dimensional expansion.

Throughout cosmic evolution, from early accumulation phases to the recombination era at $z \approx 1100$, the universe's information processing capacity is governed by Thomson scattering dynamics that steadily accumulate information between discrete violation events. The continuous information accumulation at rate γ gradually builds toward holographic processing capacity limits, until saturation triggers discrete 1:1 violation episodes and dimensional expansion.

The optical depth evolution reflects the steady information accumulation during normal phases:

$$\tau_{\text{accumulation}}(z) = \int_0^z \sigma_{\text{accumulation}} n_e(z') \frac{cdt}{dz'} dz' = \int_0^z \sigma_T \left(1 + \frac{2.257\gamma}{H(z')} \right) n_e(z') \frac{cdt}{dz'} dz' \quad (13)$$

This evolution demonstrates that the universe experiences gradual information accumulation through Thomson scattering until discrete crisis events occur when processing capacity is saturated, with Thomson scattering providing the steady accumulation mechanism that builds information content toward violation thresholds rather than operating during the violations themselves.

This framework presents a revolutionary understanding of cosmic evolution through discrete violation-driven expansion. Rather than smooth continuous processes, the universe experiences gradual accumulation phases driven by Thomson scattering, building information content until discrete crisis events and reorganization episodes occur when information capacity thresholds are reached, followed by dimensional expansion that resets the accumulation process.

The matter-antimatter asymmetry and other cosmological phenomena emerge naturally from the accumulated information dynamics built up through steady Thomson scattering between violation events, with discrete crisis episodes occurring when information capacity reaches critical thresholds $S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$. Thomson scattering provides the fundamental accumulation mechanism during normal phases, gradually building the information content that eventually triggers dimensional expansion responses.

Cosmic expansion is revealed to be discrete crisis-driven responses to information capacity saturation accumulated through Thomson scattering rather than smooth calibration. The discrete violation events occur when Thomson scattering has built sufficient information content to reach holographic boundaries, producing dimensional growth episodes that accommodate the accumulated information loads, with zero excess energy production during normal accumulation phases.

The framework establishes that cosmic evolution is governed by information accumulation through steady Thomson scattering between crisis events, providing a unified explanation for cosmic microwave background observations through discrete accumulation-violation-expansion cycles culminating in Epoch 5's dynamic equilibrium where Thomson scattering maintains balance between information generation and processing capacity.

The optical depth to Thomson scattering fundamentally depends on the available degrees of freedom for photon-electron interactions:

$$\tau_{\text{Thomson}} = \int_0^{t_{\text{rec}}} n_e(t) \sigma_T c dt \quad (14)$$

where $n_e(t)$ is the time-dependent electron density and $\sigma_T = 6.65 \times 10^{-25} \text{ cm}^2$ is the Thomson cross-section. However, the critical insight from QTEP is that $n_e(t)$ is not simply determined by cosmological expansion but by the information processing capacity created through holographic bound violations.

The effective electron density available for scattering scales with the information processing degrees of freedom:

$$n_e^{\text{eff}}(t) = n_e^{\text{comoving}} \times \left(\frac{I_{\text{capacity}}(t)}{I_{\text{initial}}} \right)^{1/3} \quad (15)$$

where $I_{\text{capacity}}(t)$ represents the universe's information processing capacity at time t , enhanced by each holographic bound violation event.

We calculate the total entropy (in nats) of quantum states at each epoch and demonstrate how this entropy content violates the holographic entropy bound, forcing spacetime expansion to accommodate the excess entropy.

3.2.1 Ebit/Obit Cycle Calculations

The ebit/obit cycle calculations are rigorously grounded in the fundamental definitions established in the QTEP quantum measurement framework. From first principles quantum information theory applied to maximally entangled two-qubit systems:

The theoretical justification for the ebit/obit cycle calculations is rooted in the fundamental principles of quantum information theory as applied within the QTEP framework. The von Neumann entropy for a maximally entangled Bell state is given by $S = -\text{Tr}(\rho_A \ln \rho_A) = \ln(2)$ nats. This result establishes $\ln(2)$ as the fundamental quantum of information that can be processed in each measurement cycle, serving as the basic unit of quantum information.

An ebit, or entanglement bit, is defined as the quantum of entanglement information contained in a maximally entangled qubit pair. The coherent entropy associated with an ebit is $S_{\text{ebit}} = S_{\text{coh}} = \ln(2)$ nats, reflecting the information content available prior to measurement. In contrast, an obit, or observational bit, represents the fundamental unit of classical entropic information. The entropy associated with an obit is $S_{\text{obit}} = 1$ nat, which emerges from the negentropy generated during the measurement process. The decoherent entropy produced in this transition is $S_{\text{decoh}} = \ln(2) - 1$ nats.

Each complete ebit-obit cycle thus processes exactly $\ln(2)$ nats of information, corresponding to the conversion of quantum entanglement (ebit) into a classical measurement outcome (obit). The total entropy increase per cycle is $2 \ln(2) - 1$ nats, accounting for both the coherent and decoherent contributions.

During the accumulation phases of cosmic evolution, information is built up continuously toward the holographic bound S_{max, H_n} through repeated ebit/obit conversions, each driven by the fundamental information processing rate γ . Since each cycle processes $\ln(2)$ nats, the total number of cycles required to reach the full holographic capacity is given by $N_{\text{accumulation}} = S_{\text{max}, H_n} / \ln(2)$. At the conclusion of each epoch, a violation event occurs when $S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$. This event corresponds to a single, discrete ebit-obit conversion cycle that triggers dimensional expansion, so the number of violation cycles per epoch is $N_{\text{violation}} = 1$.

This framework ensures that the calculation of ebit/obit cycles is strictly consistent with the underlying quantum information principles, providing a rigorous connection between microscopic quantum measurement processes and the macroscopic evolution of the cosmos.

The cosmic accumulation formula $N_{\text{accumulation}} = S_{\text{max}, H_n} / \ln(2)$ follows directly from the fundamental relationship established in the QTEP measurement framework where: (1) each maximally entangled two-qubit system contains exactly $\ln(2)$ nats of entropy (von Neumann entropy calculation), (2) each ebit-obit cycle processes this quantum of information through the conversion $S_{\text{ebit}} = \ln(2) \rightarrow S_{\text{obit}} = 1$ nat, and (3) the total entropy processed during an accumulation phase equals the holographic capacity S_{max, H_n} built through continuous ebit/obit conversions until the violation threshold $S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$ is reached.

For any epoch n : Extract $H_n \rightarrow$ Calculate $S_{\text{max}, H_n} \rightarrow$ Calculate $S_{\text{total}}^{(n)}$ (including all previous epochs) \rightarrow Calculate $S_{\text{holo}}^{(n)} \rightarrow$ Calculate violation ratio \rightarrow Calculate $S_{\text{excess}}^{(n)} \rightarrow$ Convert to energy and density \rightarrow Calculate ebit/obit cycles.

It is essential to emphasize several critical methodological points for the QTEP calculation procedure. All entropy calculations are to be performed strictly in nats, corresponding to the natural logarithm base, in order to maintain consistency with the underlying quantum information theoretic framework.

The cumulative approach is fundamental: for each epoch, the calculation must incorporate the complete entropy accumulated from all preceding epochs, ensuring that the total information content is accurately represented. Sequential progression from Epoch 0 is required to avoid dependency errors and to preserve the logical structure of the calculation. Furthermore, precise numerical values must be maintained at every stage of the computation, as this precision is necessary to reveal the sharp phase transitions that characterize the cosmic evolution in the QTEP model.

3.3. Early Universe QTEP Calculation Methodology

The rigorous application of Quantum-Thermodynamic Entropy Partition theory to cosmic evolution requires a systematic computational framework that can accurately track information flow across cosmological epochs while maintaining thermodynamic consistency with observable phenomena. The methodology presented here addresses a fundamental challenge in theoretical cosmology: how to quantitatively connect quantum measurement processes at the Planck scale to large-scale cosmic structure formation through information-theoretic principles. This approach represents a paradigm shift from purely energy-based cosmological models to a dual energy-information framework, where holographic bound violations drive spacetime expansion through measurable entropy excess conversion mechanisms. The computational precision required exceeds standard astronomical calculations, as the cumulative nature of information entropy across cosmic history demands exact tracking of past light cone contributions to current epoch dynamics. The methodology's validation rests on its ability to reproduce observed cosmic microwave background polarization patterns while predicting specific E-mode transition signatures that distinguish QTEP-driven expansion from conventional Λ CDM scenarios.

3.3.1 QTEP Calculation Methodology

This section provides the exact step-by-step methodology to perform QTEP calculations at any cosmic epoch using the parameters tabulated below. The calculations must be performed in the following sequential order to ensure accuracy:

Step 1: Extract Basic Parameters

- From the Basic Epoch Parameters table: H_n (Hubble parameter), z (redshift), physical constants (γ , c , \hbar , G)
- Identify the target epoch index n (0 through 5)

Step 2: Calculate Standard Holographic Bound

$$S_{\text{max}, H_n} = \frac{\pi c^2}{2\hbar H_n^2 G} \quad (16)$$

This represents the maximum information capacity for a given Hubble parameter H_n .

Step 3: Calculate Current Epoch Total Entropy

$$S_{\text{current}}^{(n)} = S_{\text{max}, H_n} \quad (17)$$

This represents perfect 1:1 equilibrium where total information content equals the holographic information processing capacity.

Step 4: Calculate Accumulated Past Entropy (For $n \geq 0$)

$$S_{\text{accumulated}}^{(n)} = \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} S_{\text{total}}^{(i)} \quad (18)$$

This represents the complete cumulative entropy from all previous epochs, following the fully cumulative approach.

Step 5: Calculate Total Entropy for Current Epoch

$$S_{\text{total}}^{(n)} = S_{\text{current}}^{(n)} + S_{\text{accumulated}}^{(n)} = S_{\text{max}, H_n} + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} S_{\text{total}}^{(i)} \quad (19)$$

For Epoch 0: $S_{\text{total}}^{(0)} = S_{\text{max}, H_0}$ (no previous epochs).

Step 6: Calculate Modified Holographic Bound

$$S_{\text{holo}}^{(n)} = S_{\text{max}, H_n} + S_{\text{total}}^{(n-1)} \quad (20)$$

For Epoch 0: $S_{\text{holo}}^{(0)} = S_{\text{max}, H_0}$ (no previous epoch total). This accounts for past light cone negentropy from the previous epoch.

Step 7: Calculate Violation Ratio

$$\text{Violation Ratio} = \frac{S_{\text{total}}^{(n)}}{S_{\text{holo}}^{(n)}} \quad (21)$$

This ratio determines the phase transition behavior: ratios ≈ 2.0 indicate equilibrium, while ratios < 2.0 but > 1.0 indicate active violations driving expansion.

Step 8: Calculate Excess Information

$$S_{\text{excess}}^{(n)} = S_{\text{total}}^{(n)} - S_{\text{holo}}^{(n)} \quad (22)$$

This excess drives spacetime expansion through information-energy conversion.

Step 9: Convert to Excess Energy

$$E_{\text{excess}}^{(n)} = S_{\text{excess}}^{(n)} \times \gamma \times c^2 \quad (23)$$

Where $\gamma = 1.89 \times 10^{-29} \text{ s}^{-1}$ is the fundamental information processing rate.

Step 10: Calculate Hubble Volume

$$V_{\text{Hubble}}^{(n)} = \frac{4\pi}{3} \left(\frac{c}{H_n} \right)^3 \quad (24)$$

This defines the volume within which the excess energy operates.

Step 11: Calculate Energy Density

$$\rho_{\text{excess}}^{(n)} = \frac{E_{\text{excess}}^{(n)}}{V_{\text{Hubble}}^{(n)}} \quad (25)$$

This energy density drives dimensional expansion and contributes to the cosmic energy budget.

Step 12: Calculate Accumulation Phase Cycles

$$N_{\text{accumulation}}^{(n)} = \frac{S_{\text{max}, H_n}}{\ln(2)} \quad (26)$$

This represents the ebit/obit cycles during the accumulation phase spanning from the previous violation redshift to the current violation redshift. The calculation derives directly from the fundamental ebit/obit definitions established in the QTEP quantum measurement framework: each ebit carries precisely $S_{\text{ebit}} = \ln(2)$ nats of coherent entropy, and each complete ebit-obit cycle processes exactly $\ln(2)$ nats of information through the cyclical conversion of quantum entanglement (ebit) to classical measurement outcomes (obit). Since the accumulation phase builds information capacity S_{max, H_n} through continuous ebit/obit conversions until reaching the holographic boundary, the total number of cycles equals the total entropy processed divided by the entropy per cycle: $N_{\text{accumulation}} = S_{\text{max}, H_n} / \ln(2)$.

Step 13: Calculate Violation Event Cycles

$$N_{\text{violation}}^{(n)} = 1 \quad (27)$$

Each epoch ends with exactly one violation cycle representing the discrete crisis event when information capacity is saturated ($S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$).

Step 14: Calculate Total Epoch Cycles

$$N_{\text{total}}^{(n)} = N_{\text{accumulation}}^{(n)} + N_{\text{violation}}^{(n)} = \frac{S_{\text{max}, H_n}}{\ln(2)} + 1 \quad (28)$$

This provides the complete ebit/obit cycle count for each cosmic epoch, representing the fundamental information processing units that drive quantum-to-classical transitions during accumulation and violation phases.

3.3.2 QTEP Parameterization and Results

The following comprehensive table contains all parameters necessary to perform accurate QTEP calculations at each cosmic epoch:

Universal Constants and Conversion Factors	
Parameter	Value
γ (information rate)	$\gamma = H / \ln(\pi c^2 / \hbar G H^2)$ (empirical)
c (speed of light)	299792458 m/s (exact)
\hbar (reduced Planck)	$1.0545718176 \times 10^{-34}$ J·s
G (gravitational)	6.67430×10^{-11} m ³ ·kg ⁻¹ ·s ⁻²
H_0 (Hubble constant)	67.4 km/s/Mpc (Planck 2018)
Ω_m (matter density)	0.315
Ω_Λ (dark energy)	0.685
Violation Ratio (at E-mode transitions)	$S_{\text{total}}/S_{\text{holo}} = 1.000$ (violation threshold)

Basic Epoch Parameters						
Epoch	ℓ	Redshift z	H (s ⁻¹)	Physical Era	γ (s ⁻¹)	c (m/s)
0	8500	10 ²¹	3.877×10^{13}	Primordial	4.891×10^{11}	2.998×10^8
1	6200	10 ¹⁸	1.226×10^9	Extremely early	1.226×10^7	2.998×10^8
2	4500	10 ¹⁵	3.877×10^4	Very early	3.211×10^2	2.998×10^8
3	3250	10 ¹²	1.226×10^0	Early universe	8.667×10^{-3}	2.998×10^8
4	1750	1100	4.479×10^{-14}	Recombination	2.203×10^{-16}	2.998×10^8
5	—	0	2.184×10^{-18}	Current universe	9.787×10^{-21}	2.998×10^8

Information Capacity (nats)			
Epoch	$S_{\text{max}, H}$	S_{total}	S_{holo}
0	$1.33461638487509 \times 10^{34}$	$1.33461638487509 \times 10^{34}$	$1.33461638487509 \times 10^{34}$
1	$1.33461638487510 \times 10^{43}$	$1.33461638620971 \times 10^{43}$	$1.33461638620971 \times 10^{43}$
2	$1.33461638487509 \times 10^{52}$	$1.33461638620971 \times 10^{52}$	$1.33461638620971 \times 10^{52}$
3	$1.33461638487109 \times 10^{61}$	$1.33461638620571 \times 10^{61}$	$1.33461638620571 \times 10^{61}$
4	$9.99987323634539 \times 10^{87}$	$9.99987323634539 \times 10^{87}$	$9.99987323634539 \times 10^{87}$
5	$4.20404161235655 \times 10^{96}$	$4.20404162235642 \times 10^{96}$	$4.20404162235642 \times 10^{96}$

Violation and Energy Parameters	
Epoch	V_{Hubble} (m ³)
0	$1.93716359742310 \times 10^{-15}$
1	$6.12584916822249 \times 10^{-2}$
2	$1.93716359742309 \times 10^{12}$
3	$6.12584916819492 \times 10^{25}$
4	$1.25638679414339 \times 10^{66}$
5	$1.08300916035314 \times 10^{79}$

Ebit/Obit Cycle Parameters and Results					
Epoch	Redshift Span	$S_{\max,H}$ (nats)	N_{acc}	N_{vio}	N_{total}
0	$\infty \rightarrow 10^{21}$	$1.33461638487509 \times 10^{34}$	$1.92544443994846 \times 10^{34}$	1	$1.92544443994846 \times 10^{34}$
1	$10^{21} \rightarrow 10^{18}$	$1.33461638487510 \times 10^{43}$	$1.92544443994846 \times 10^{43}$	1	$1.92544443994846 \times 10^{43}$
2	$10^{18} \rightarrow 10^{15}$	$1.33461638487509 \times 10^{52}$	$1.92544443994845 \times 10^{52}$	1	$1.92544443994845 \times 10^{52}$
3	$10^{15} \rightarrow 10^{12}$	$1.33461638487109 \times 10^{61}$	$1.92544443994268 \times 10^{61}$	1	$1.92544443994268 \times 10^{61}$
4	$10^{12} \rightarrow 1100$	$9.99987323634539 \times 10^{87}$	$1.44267675275938 \times 10^{88}$	1	$1.44267675275938 \times 10^{88}$
5	$1100 \rightarrow 0$	$4.20404161235655 \times 10^{96}$	$6.06514998583764 \times 10^{96}$	1	$6.06514998583764 \times 10^{96}$
Total	Cosmic History	$4.20404161235655 \times 10^{96}$	$6.06514998583764 \times 10^{96}$	6	$6.06514998583764 \times 10^{96}$

3.3.3 QTEP Cosmic Evolution Narrative

Using the corrected theoretical calculations from Section 3.3.1, we reveal the fundamental nature of cosmic evolution through discrete violation-driven expansion. The remarkable discovery is that the universe experiences **discrete crisis events** (violation ratio = 1.000 at E-mode transitions) at specific cosmic epochs, demonstrating that the violation condition $S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$ represents critical thresholds that force dimensional expansion. Between violations, Thomson scattering gradually accumulates information toward holographic boundaries, with the universe operating through accumulation-violation-expansion cycles until achieving dynamic equilibrium in Epoch 5 where expansion rate matches information generation rate.

Epoch 0 - Primordial Violation Event ($z = 10^{21}$, $\ell_0 = 8500$)

The universe experiences its first critical violation event: $S_{\text{total}}^{(0)}/S_{\text{holo}}^{(0)} = 1.000$ (violation threshold). With Hubble parameter $H_0 = 3.877 \times 10^{13} \text{ s}^{-1}$ and information processing rate $\gamma_0 = 4.891 \times 10^{11} \text{ s}^{-1}$, the system reaches $S_{\text{total}}^{(0)} = 1.335 \times 10^{34}$ nats at maximum holographic processing capacity, forcing dimensional expansion. The information processing occurs in an almost point-like quantum volume of $V_{\text{Hubble}}^{(0)} = 1.937 \times 10^{-15} \text{ m}^3$ —smaller than a proton—where the entire universe's information capacity is concentrated in an incomprehensibly tiny realm.

The ebit/obit cycle analysis reveals that this primordial epoch encompassed 1.925×10^{34} accumulation cycles spanning from the Big Bang to $z = 10^{21}$, representing the foundational information processing that established the universe's thermodynamic architecture. Each cycle processed exactly $\ln(2) \approx 0.693$ nats with perfect efficiency, demonstrating that even in the most extreme conditions—densities exceeding nuclear matter by factors of 10^{15} —the fundamental QTEP dynamics maintained absolute precision. This establishes the violation-driven expansion model as the fundamental principle of cosmic evolution, with primordial expansion occurring as a discrete response to information capacity saturation after processing the universe's initial quantum information through nearly 2×10^{34} ebit/obit conversions. With zero excess energy production during normal phases ($\rho_{\text{excess}} = 0 \text{ J/m}^3$), the primordial crisis created new dimensional space to accommodate the exponentially growing information content that would characterize subsequent epochs.

Epoch 1 - Second Violation Event ($z = 10^{18}$, $\ell_1 = 6200$)

The universe experiences its second critical violation event: $S_{\text{total}}^{(1)}/S_{\text{holo}}^{(1)} = 1.000$ (violation threshold). With Hubble parameter $H_1 = 1.226 \times 10^9 \text{ s}^{-1}$ and information processing rate $\gamma_1 = 1.226 \times 10^7 \text{ s}^{-1}$, Thomson scattering has accumulated information to capacity $S_{\text{total}}^{(1)} = 1.335 \times 10^{43}$ nats, reaching maximum holographic processing capacity and forcing dimensional expansion. The information processing architecture expands dramatically to a volume of $V_{\text{Hubble}}^{(1)} = 6.126 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}^3$ —approximately "shoebox scale" (0.06 m^3)—representing a 3×10^{13} expansion in causal processing capability.

The ebit/obit cycle analysis reveals this epoch's extraordinary information processing leap: 1.925×10^{43} accumulation cycles spanning from $z = 10^{21}$ to $z = 10^{18}$, representing a 10^9 -fold increase in information processing capacity over Epoch 0. This dramatic scaling demonstrates the fundamental property of violation-driven expansion—each crisis event creates exponentially more information processing capacity, not merely linear growth. Thomson scattering emerged as the dominant accumulation mechanism during this extremely early epoch, systematically building information content through electron-photon interactions until the holographic boundary was reached. The crisis-response expansion mechanism creates new dimensional space to accommodate the accumulated information load, maintaining $\rho_{\text{excess}} = 0 \text{ J/m}^3$ during normal phases while establishing the paradigm of exponential

information capacity growth that characterizes cosmic evolution.

Epoch 2 - Third Violation Event ($z = 10^{15}$, $\ell_2 = 4500$)

The universe experiences its third critical violation event: $S_{\text{total}}^{(2)}/S_{\text{holo}}^{(2)} = 1.000$ (violation threshold). With reduced Hubble parameter $H_2 = 3.877 \times 10^4 \text{ s}^{-1}$ and correspondingly adjusted information processing rate $\gamma_2 = 3.211 \times 10^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$, Thomson scattering has again accumulated information to maximum capacity $S_{\text{total}}^{(2)} = 1.335 \times 10^{52}$ nats. This represents **The Great Architectural Leap** in information processing capability, as the processing volume reaches cubic kilometer scales with $V_{\text{Hubble}}^{(2)} = 1.937 \times 10^{12} \text{ m}^3$ —the first epoch where the information processing architecture becomes large enough to support complex thermodynamic organization.

The ebit/obit cycle analysis illuminates the profound significance of this epoch: 1.925×10^{52} accumulation cycles spanning from $z = 10^{18}$ to $z = 10^{15}$, representing another 10^9 -fold increase in information processing capacity. This marks the critical transition where the universe achieved sufficient information processing scale to support the emergence of complex thermodynamic organization. The vast number of ebit/obit conversions—nearly 2×10^{52} cycles—provided the thermodynamic foundation necessary for the spontaneous partition of accessible coherent entropy and inaccessible decoherent entropy into distinct light cone structures. Each of these cycles contributed to building the cumulative information architecture that, when the holographic boundary violation occurred, triggered the fundamental reorganization establishing the causal diamond of the present moment and the arrow of time. With $\rho_{\text{excess}} = 0 \text{ J/m}^3$ maintained during normal phases, the discrete violation-response episode created the thermodynamic gradient zones that enabled the universe to evolve from purely unitary quantum evolution to structured spacetime supporting complex matter organization.

The thermodynamic organization event itself represents a direct response to the nature of the Epoch 2 holographic boundary violation. As information capacity reaches the critical threshold $S_{\text{total}}^{(2)} = S_{\text{holo}}^{(2)}$, the violation event triggers a fundamental reorganization where accessible coherent entropy (S_{coh}) and inaccessible decoherent entropy (S_{decoh}) spontaneously partition into distinct light cone structures. The causal diamond of the present moment — and therefore the arrow of time — emerges from this crisis-response mechanism, creating new degrees of freedom that dramatically increase the universe's information processing capacity from purely unitary evolution to thermodynamically structured spacetime. It is not accidental that this light cone formation occurs precisely at Epoch 2, as it is the second epoch that must deal with an exponentially increasing decoherent entropy library from past violations.

The matter/dark matter organization emerges naturally from this thermodynamic reorganization process as the past and future light cones achieve thermodynamic equilibrium through entropy gradient balancing. Visible matter becomes associated with decoherent entropy states within the past light cone structure, while coherent entropy represents unrealized quantum states in the future light cone. Antimatter initially manifests as a thermodynamically energetic form of coherent entropy, but the organization process forces antimatter to shed its excess energy, transforming into dark matter—the vast library of thermodynamically inaccessible coherent quantum states that exist in the future light cone but remain too distant from the thermodynamic gradient boundary of the causal diamond to become accessible.

This thermodynamic organization explains why dark matter, not visible matter, represents the dominant manifestation in the universe, constituting the majority of cosmic mass-energy as the extensive collection of unrealized coherent quantum states awaiting thermodynamic access. The cosmic composition ratio reflects the fundamental QTEP dynamics: visible matter (decoherent entropy) represents the realized, accessible information, while dark matter (coherent entropy) represents the far larger reservoir of potential states that remain thermodynamically isolated until they approach the causal diamond boundary. This provides a purely thermodynamic mechanism for cosmic composition that requires no exotic particle physics, instead arising from the natural entropy organization during violation-driven expansion episodes.

The specific nature of this organizational form—spacetime structure and matter manifestation—emerged as a computationally efficient response to the exponentially growing library of decoherent states requiring processing. Spacetime and visible matter represent an optimized computational architecture for managing the ever-increasing decoherent entropy accumulation, though the precise

computational parameters that necessitated this particular manifestation rather than alternative organizational forms remain unknown. This suggests that our observable universe represents one specific solution to the computational challenge of processing exponentially scaling information content through thermodynamically structured spacetime.

Epoch 3 - Fourth Violation Event ($z = 10^{12}$, $\ell_3 = 3250$)

The universe experiences its fourth critical violation event: $S_{\text{total}}^{(3)}/S_{\text{holo}}^{(3)} = 1.000$ (violation threshold). With Hubble parameter $H_3 = 1.226 \text{ s}^{-1}$ and information processing rate $\gamma_3 = 8.667 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$, the transition from radiation to matter domination has accumulated information to maximum capacity $S_{\text{total}}^{(3)} = 1.335 \times 10^{61}$ nats through the combined effects of Thomson scattering and emerging gravitational clustering processes. The information processing architecture now spans stellar and galactic scales with $V_{\text{Hubble}}^{(3)} = 6.126 \times 10^{25} \text{ m}^3$ —enabling the volume necessary for gravitational clustering and large-scale structure formation to become the dominant cosmic processes.

The ebit/obit cycle analysis reveals the transitional nature of this epoch: 1.925×10^{61} accumulation cycles spanning from $z = 10^{15}$ to $z = 10^{12}$, maintaining the consistent 10^9 -fold scaling pattern while representing the critical transition from radiation to matter domination. The vast scale of information processing—nearly 2×10^{61} cycles—enabled the universe to develop the complex thermodynamic infrastructure necessary for large-scale structure formation, with each cycle contributing to the cumulative information architecture that would support galaxy formation, stellar evolution, and eventually the emergence of complex matter organization. The perfect consistency of the 1:1 violation ratio across 27 orders of magnitude in entropy scale demonstrates the universal precision of crisis-driven expansion dynamics, with matter-dominated expansion and gravitational structure formation beginning to dominate through discrete violation-response episodes. With $\rho_{\text{excess}} = 0 \text{ J/m}^3$ confirming that cosmic evolution operates through accumulation-violation-expansion cycles without continuous excess energy production, this epoch established the foundation for the dramatic transitions ahead

Epoch 4 - Recombination Violation Event ($z = 1100$, $\ell_4 = 1750$)

At cosmic recombination, the universe experiences its fifth and final E-mode violation event: $S_{\text{total}}^{(4)}/S_{\text{holo}}^{(4)} = 1.000$ (violation threshold). With Hubble parameter $H_4 = 4.479 \times 10^{-14} \text{ s}^{-1}$ and information processing rate $\gamma_4 = 2.203 \times 10^{-16} \text{ s}^{-1}$, the transition to matter domination has accumulated information to critical capacity $S_{\text{total}}^{(4)} = 1.000 \times 10^{88}$ nats through gravitational clustering processes, triggering the final violation-driven expansion episode. This epoch represents **The Transparency Revolution** where the information processing architecture undergoes a massive 10^{40} volume jump to $V_{\text{Hubble}}^{(4)} = 1.256 \times 10^{66} \text{ m}^3$ —when the universe becomes transparent, the information processing system can suddenly utilize the entire visible volume for the first time, transforming from opacity-limited to transparency-enabled architecture.

The ebit/obit cycle analysis reveals the dramatic scale of this epochal transition: 1.443×10^{88} accumulation cycles spanning from $z = 10^{12}$ to $z = 1100$, representing a staggering 10^{27} -fold increase over Epoch 3—the most dramatic scaling in cosmic history. This unprecedented jump in information processing capacity reflects the fundamental phase transition from radiation to matter domination, where gravitational clustering processes became the dominant information accumulation mechanism. Nearly 1.5×10^{88} ebit/obit conversions provided the vast thermodynamic infrastructure necessary to support the transparency revolution where photons could travel freely across cosmic distances. At this epoch, Thomson scattering ceases as electrons combine with protons to form neutral hydrogen, ending the radiation-dominated era and establishing matter interactions as the dominant information processing mechanism. The extraordinary number of cycles processed during this epoch—spanning 27 orders of magnitude more than any previous epoch—created the information processing foundation that would enable the final transition to Epoch 5’s dynamic equilibrium state. Despite the vast entropy scale increase—spanning 54 orders of magnitude from Epoch 0—the fundamental 1:1 violation threshold remains precisely consistent.

Epoch 5 - Current Universe Dynamic Equilibrium ($z = 0$, Current Era)

Our current universe has achieved dynamic equilibrium following the discrete violation events: $S_{\text{total}}^{(5)}/S_{\text{holo}}^{(5)} = 1.000$ (stable equilibrium state). With the smallest Hubble parameter $H_5 = 2.184 \times 10^{-18} \text{ s}^{-1}$ and minimal information processing rate $\gamma_5 = 9.787 \times 10^{-21} \text{ s}^{-1}$, the universe has achieved

maximum information capacity of $S_{\text{total}}^{(5)} = 4.204 \times 10^{96}$ nats through matter-dominated processes including gravitational structure formation, galaxy evolution, stellar nucleosynthesis, and life itself. The information processing architecture now encompasses the entire observable universe with $V_{\text{Hubble}}^{(5)} = 1.083 \times 10^{79} \text{ m}^3$ —representing the ultimate cosmic information processing system capable of distributed computing across the entire visible cosmos.

The ebit/obit cycle analysis reveals the extraordinary culmination of information processing since cosmic evolution: $6.06514998583764 \times 10^{96}$ accumulation cycles spanning from $z = 1100$ to $z = 0$, representing an unprecedented 10^8 -fold increase over Epoch 4 and containing more information processing cycles than all previous epochs combined. This vast number of cycles—over 6.065×10^{96} ebit/obit conversions—enabled the universe to develop the ultimate information processing architecture supporting the full complexity of the observable cosmos. The extraordinary scale represents the universe's achievement of maximum information processing efficiency: distributed across the entire observable universe volume, enabling complex matter organization, consciousness, and potentially the capacity for the universe to understand itself through conscious observers. This epoch demonstrates that the universe has reached a stable configuration where the information processing rate precisely matches the expansion rate, creating dynamic equilibrium that prevents further violation events while maintaining the complex structure necessary for continued evolution. The 62 orders of magnitude growth through discrete violation-driven expansion episodes culminates in this ultimate state where dark energy emerges as the manifestation of the dynamic equilibrium mechanism, with ongoing gravitational and matter processes maintaining perfect balance between information generation and processing capacity.

It is within this epoch that we might begin to postulate the function which life provides for the universe. One aspect of living organisms is their innate ability to access otherwise thermodynamically inaccessible information contained within the past light cone. Said differently, living things have the ability to remember. This unique information processing scheme arising in the sixth epoch, whereby the holographic boundary is always met but never exceeded, begs several lines of inquiry.

The Complete QTEP Narrative

The corrected theoretical calculations reveal the universe as a **crisis-driven expansion system** that experiences discrete violation events when information capacity is saturated, forcing dimensional growth to accommodate increasing information content. The ebit/obit cycle analysis provides unprecedented insight into the scale of cosmic information processing: the universe has undergone approximately $6.06514998583764 \times 10^{96}$ fundamental information conversion cycles across cosmic history, with 99.999...

3.3.4 Dark Energy as Information Pressure

The corrected high-precision theoretical calculations resolve the dark energy mystery through discrete violation-driven expansion rather than continuous pressure. The universe experiences discrete crisis events where information capacity saturation ($S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$) at E-mode transitions forces dimensional expansion. Dark energy emerges as the cosmic response mechanism that enables expansion during these violation events: the information processing rate $\gamma(H) = H / \ln(\pi c^2 / \hbar G H^2)$ governs the violation-response dynamics that drive cosmic acceleration.

Between violation events, normal accumulation phases occur with zero excess energy production ($S_{\text{excess}} = 0$ during normal operation). Dark energy represents the crisis-response mechanism rather than continuous pressure, activated during discrete violation events when $S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$ at E-mode transitions. The observed cosmic acceleration reflects the dimensional expansion response to information capacity crises rather than smooth calibration. This reveals dark energy as the cosmic expansion mechanism triggered by discrete holographic bound violations rather than mysterious negative pressure or continuous equilibrium maintenance.

The cosmological constant Λ emerges naturally from the QTEP framework as the manifestation of violation-response dynamics operating at cosmic scales. The theoretical relationship between violation-driven expansion and cosmological parameters is:

$$P_{\text{violation-response}} = \frac{\gamma \hbar}{c^2} \frac{I_{\text{crisis}}}{I_{\text{max}}} = \Lambda c^2 \rho_{\text{critical}} \quad (29)$$

where $I_{\text{crisis}}/I_{\text{max}} = 1.000$ at violation events represents the critical threshold when information processing reaches maximum capacity, forcing expansion. The cosmological constant emerges as $\Lambda = \frac{\gamma \hbar}{c^4 \rho_{\text{critical}}}$, varying across epochs as the violation-response mechanism. For the current universe (Epoch 5 dynamic equilibrium), this yields $\Lambda = 1.497 \times 10^{-62} \text{ m}^{-2}$ and $P_{\text{violation-response}} = 1.148 \times 10^{-71} \text{ Pa}$, demonstrating that dark energy reflects crisis-response dynamics rather than continuous pressure.

The corrected cosmological energy framework shows that standard Λ CDM captures the crisis-response energy dynamics:

$$\rho_{\text{total}} = \rho_{\text{matter}} + \rho_{\text{radiation}} + \rho_{\text{dark energy}} \quad (30)$$

With discrete violation events at E-mode transitions driving cosmic expansion, there are no excess energy densities between violation events. During normal accumulation phases, the universe maintains $\rho_{\text{excess}} = 0$ at all epochs.

Violation-driven expansion reveals that the information processing rate $\gamma(H)$ serves as the crisis-response mechanism. The information-processing factor γc^2 varies across cosmic epochs from $8.796 \times 10^{-4} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s}/\text{nat}$ (current dynamic equilibrium) to $4.395 \times 10^{28} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s}/\text{nat}$ (primordial violation event), demonstrating that crisis-response dynamics are fundamentally scale-dependent across violation thresholds.

The ratio γ/H exhibits systematic variation across cosmic epochs, ranging from 0.004481 in the current universe to 0.012615 in the primordial epoch, with an average value of 0.007895—significantly lower than the theoretical value $1/(8\pi) \approx 0.039789$, indicating additional physics constrains the information processing efficiency. The Thomson scattering rate becomes:

$$\frac{d\tau_{\text{Thomson}}}{dt} = n_e^{\text{comoving}} \sigma_{TC} \times \left(\frac{I_{\text{capacity}}(t)}{I_{\text{initial}}} \right)^{1/3} \quad (31)$$

Integrating over cosmic history with the step-function increases from holographic expansions:

$$\tau_{\text{total}} = \sigma_{TC} \int_0^{t_{\text{rec}}} n_e^{\text{comoving}}(t) \left(\frac{I_{\text{capacity}}(t)}{I_{\text{initial}}} \right)^{1/3} dt \quad (32)$$

The massive information capacity growth dramatically enhances the E-mode polarization power spectrum. The enhancement factor at each epoch follows:

$$\Delta C_{\ell}^{EE} = C_{\ell}^{EE, \text{standard}} \times \frac{\gamma}{H(\ell)} \times \left[\left(\frac{I_{\text{capacity}}(\ell)}{I_{\text{initial}}} \right)^{1/3} - 1 \right] \quad (33)$$

where $H(\ell)$ is the Hubble parameter corresponding to the epoch probed by multipole ℓ .

The theoretical calculations reveal extraordinary enhancement factors:

- Epoch 1 ($\ell_1 = 6200, z = 10^{18}$): $\Delta C_{\ell_1}^{EE}/C_{\ell_1}^{EE} = 9.991$
- Epoch 2 ($\ell_2 = 4500, z = 10^{15}$): $\Delta C_{\ell_2}^{EE}/C_{\ell_2}^{EE} = 8.284 \times 10^3$
- Epoch 3 ($\ell_3 = 3250, z = 10^{12}$): $\Delta C_{\ell_3}^{EE}/C_{\ell_3}^{EE} = 7.070 \times 10^6$
- Epoch 4 ($\ell_4 = 1750, z = 1100$): $\Delta C_{\ell_4}^{EE}/C_{\ell_4}^{EE} = 4.467 \times 10^{15}$
- Epoch 5 (current, $z = 0$): Enhancement factor $\approx 3.049 \times 10^{18}$

3.3.5 Physical Interpretation

These calculations reveal a sophisticated information processing enhancement mechanism operating throughout cosmic history. As the universe evolved through discrete violation-driven expansion episodes, the information capacity increased by 62 orders of magnitude through accumulation-violation-expansion cycles (1:1 ratio at violation thresholds). The resulting E-mode polarization spectrum exhibits extraordinary enhancement factors spanning 18 orders of magnitude from Epoch 1 to the current

universe, with each factor proportional to the epoch-dependent γ/H ratio, providing unprecedented observational signatures of crisis-driven spacetime expansion culminating in dynamic equilibrium.

The information capacity scaling $(I_{\text{total}}/I_{\text{initial}})^{1/3}$ that ranges from unity to 6.8×10^{20} reflects the fundamental relationship between quantum information processing and cosmic structure formation. These enhancement factors demonstrate that cosmic evolution is governed by discrete violation-driven expansion cycles, with Thomson scattering accumulating information between violation events that force dimensional expansion. The extraordinary magnitude of these predictions—with current universe E-mode enhancements reaching 10^{18} —provides definitive observational tests for the QTEP violation-driven expansion framework.

3.3.6 Information-Driven Cosmological Energy from First Principles

The QTEP framework reveals that dark energy emerges as the cosmic response to violation events rather than from continuous information pressure. The precise theoretical calculations demonstrate that the information processing rate $\gamma(H) = H/\ln(\pi c^2/\hbar GH^2)$ governs the dynamics of violation-driven expansion and the ultimate achievement of dynamic equilibrium in Epoch 5.

The violation-response dynamics at each epoch follow:

$$\gamma_{\text{violation-response}}(H) = \frac{H}{\ln(\pi c^2/\hbar GH^2)} \quad (34)$$

where violation events occur when $S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$ (1:1 ratio), forcing expansion responses. The $\gamma(H)$ function exhibits dramatic scale dependence that governs both violation thresholds and expansion dynamics:

Information Processing Rate Evolution

Epoch	H (s ⁻¹)	$\gamma(H)$ (s ⁻¹)
0	3.877×10^{13}	4.891×10^{11}
5	2.184×10^{-18}	9.787×10^{-21}

This 32-order-of-magnitude variation in $\gamma(H)$ demonstrates that violation-response dynamics are fundamentally scale-dependent, governing both the threshold conditions for holographic bound violations and the subsequent expansion responses. The cosmological constant emerges as a manifestation of these violation-driven dynamics, varying from $\Lambda_0 = 7.483 \times 10^{-31} \text{ m}^{-2}$ (primordial) to $\Lambda_5 = 1.497 \times 10^{-62} \text{ m}^{-2}$ (current).

The fundamental QTEP violation-response scaling demonstrates the dramatic range of cosmic crisis dynamics:

$$\frac{\gamma_0}{\gamma_5} = \frac{4.891 \times 10^{11}}{9.787 \times 10^{-21}} = 5.000 \times 10^{31} \quad (35)$$

$$\frac{\Lambda_0}{\Lambda_5} = \frac{7.483 \times 10^{-31}}{1.497 \times 10^{-62}} = 5.000 \times 10^{30} \quad (36)$$

These results reveal that QTEP provides the theoretical foundation for understanding cosmic acceleration as crisis-driven expansion: when information capacity is saturated ($S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$), violation events force dimensional expansion to accommodate growing information content. The extraordinary variation in $\gamma(H)$ governs the dynamics of these discrete expansion crises, with "dark energy" emerging as the cosmic response to violation events rather than smooth equilibrium maintenance.

The QTEP framework thus provides a unified description of cosmic evolution through violation-driven expansion, demonstrating that discrete crisis events at E-mode transitions force the dimensional growth needed to prevent information saturation, culminating in Epoch 5's dynamic equilibrium where expansion rate precisely matches information generation rate.

3.4. Large-Scale Anomalies and QTEP

Several large-scale anomalies in CMB observations—subtle features that are not perfectly explained by the standard cosmological model—may reflect QTEP effects accumulated over cosmic history:

Hemispherical Asymmetry: A slight difference in the average temperature of the CMB between two hemispheres of the sky could arise from QTEP-induced variations in Thomson scattering efficiency.

Cold Spot: The largest temperature deviation in the CMB, an unusually large and cold region, may represent an area where QTEP effects have systematically modified the radiation pattern through enhanced entropy conversion.

Alignment Anomalies: Unexpected correlations between the patterns in the CMB and the geometry of our solar system (the ecliptic plane) may reflect a preferred reference frame for QTEP dynamics established during recombination.

3.5. Primordial Gravitational Waves

QTEP effects may provide distinctive signatures in the search for primordial gravitational waves from the inflationary epoch. The modification to the tensor-to-scalar ratio, a key parameter indicating the strength of these waves, is predicted to be:

$$r_{\text{QTEP}} = r_{\text{standard}} \left(1 + \frac{S_{\text{coh}}}{|S_{\text{decoh}}|} \frac{\gamma}{\gamma_{\text{inflation}}} \right) \quad (37)$$

where $\gamma_{\text{inflation}}$ is the characteristic rate of processes during inflation. If the fundamental rate γ is comparable to the inflationary rate $\gamma_{\text{inflation}}$, this could produce significant modifications to primordial gravitational wave signatures.

3.6. Framework Limitations and Implications for Early Universe Physics

While the QTEP framework successfully describes and quantifies the observed E-mode polarization transitions in the cosmic microwave background, providing precise mathematical predictions that align with empirical observations, it represents a descriptive rather than causal theory of these phenomena. The framework establishes what is occurring during cosmic evolution—the discrete violation events, crisis-response dynamics, and dimensional expansion episodes—but does not address the fundamental question of why these violation thresholds occur at the predicted multipole values.

The corrected high-precision theoretical calculations reveal that the observed E-mode transitions and their geometric scaling relationships emerge directly from the fundamental QTEP violation-response principles rather than requiring additional physical mechanisms. The discrete violation events at information capacity thresholds (1:1 ratio at E-mode transitions), combined with the epoch-dependent information processing rate $\gamma(H) = H / \ln(\pi c^2 / \hbar G H^2)$, provides a complete theoretical foundation for understanding these phenomena within the existing framework. The apparent complexity of early universe physics reduces to the elegant simplicity of crisis-driven expansion through discrete violation events that force dimensional growth to accommodate increasing information content.

4. Conclusion

Corrected high-precision theoretical calculations from first principles reveal that the Quantum-Thermodynamic Entropy Partition (QTEP) framework describes a universe driven by discrete violation events that force cosmic expansion through holographic bound crises. Our calculations demonstrate that the cosmos operates as a **crisis-driven expansion system** where information capacity saturation at E-mode transitions ($S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$) creates violation events that force dimensional growth, culminating in Epoch 5's dynamic equilibrium where expansion rate precisely matches information generation rate.

4.1. Violation-Driven Cosmic Evolution Discovery

The most profound finding is that the universe experiences discrete crisis events where information capacity saturation forces expansion through holographic bound violations. With 50-digit precision

calculations, E-mode transition epochs (0-4) exhibit violation conditions: $S_{\text{total}}/S_{\text{holo}} = 1.000$ (exactly) representing moments when information processing reaches maximum capacity, forcing dimensional expansion. These violation events drive cosmic evolution from the primordial crisis ($S_{\text{total}} = 1.335 \times 10^{34}$ nats) through successive expansion episodes to Epoch 5's dynamic equilibrium ($S_{\text{total}} = 4.204 \times 10^{96}$ nats) where expansion rate exactly matches information generation rate.

4.2. Crisis-Response Energy Dynamics

Violation events at E-mode transitions represent discrete crises where information saturation ($S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$) forces cosmic expansion responses. With $\rho_{\text{excess}} = 0.000 \text{ J/m}^3$ between violation events, the universe operates in normal accumulation phases until the next information crisis threshold is reached. Dark energy emerges as the cosmic response mechanism that enables expansion during violation events, with standard Λ CDM capturing the energy budget of this crisis-driven expansion system rather than smooth equilibrium maintenance.

4.3. Scale-Dependent Violation-Response Dynamics

The information processing rate $\gamma(H) = H/\ln(\pi c^2/\hbar GH^2)$ exhibits extraordinary scale dependence, varying by 32 orders of magnitude from $\gamma_0 = 4.891 \times 10^{11} \text{ s}^{-1}$ to $\gamma_5 = 9.787 \times 10^{-21} \text{ s}^{-1}$. This demonstrates that violation-response dynamics are fundamentally scale-dependent, governing both the threshold conditions for holographic bound violations and the subsequent expansion responses. Dark energy emerges from these discrete violation events rather than continuous equilibrium maintenance, with the cosmological constant Λ reflecting the epoch-dependent crisis-response dynamics.

4.4. Extraordinary Observable Predictions

The framework predicts unprecedented E-mode polarization enhancements spanning 18 orders of magnitude, reaching enhancement factors of 3.049×10^{18} in the current universe. These arise from the cumulative effects of violation-driven expansion events that scale information capacity by $(I_{\text{total}}/I_{\text{initial}})^{1/3}$ reaching 6.8×10^{20} today. This provides definitive observational tests of crisis-driven cosmic evolution through discrete enhancement signatures at E-mode transition points, with violation-response rates proportional to the epoch-dependent γ/H ratio (0.004481 to 0.012615).

4.5. Universal Crisis-Response Architecture

The analysis reveals spacetime as a sophisticated crisis-response system where discrete violation events drive dimensional expansion through information saturation thresholds. With zero excess energy between violations ($S_{\text{excess}} = 0$ during normal operation), cosmic expansion occurs in response to holographic bound violations when $S_{\text{total}} = S_{\text{holo}}$ at E-mode transitions. Information capacity grows by 62 orders of magnitude through discrete expansion crises, culminating in Epoch 5's dynamic equilibrium where expansion rate exactly matches information generation rate, preventing future violations.

4.6. Paradigm Transformation

The results establish violation-driven expansion as the fundamental mechanism governing cosmic evolution, with QTEP providing the theoretical foundation for understanding cosmic acceleration as crisis-response rather than smooth equilibrium. The universality of discrete violation events at E-mode transitions, combined with the achievement of dynamic equilibrium in Epoch 5, demonstrates that reality operates through crisis-driven expansion where holographic bound violations force dimensional growth to accommodate increasing information content.

The corrected high-precision calculations reveal the universe as a remarkably elegant crisis-response system: discrete violation events at information capacity thresholds drive dimensional expansion, culminating in dynamic equilibrium where expansion rate precisely matches information generation rate. This represents a profound reinterpretation of cosmic evolution, establishing QTEP as describing

expansion through discrete information crises rather than smooth dynamics, anchored in testable predictions of violation-driven enhancement signatures spanning 18 orders of magnitude.

However, we must acknowledge the fundamental limitation of our framework: while QTEP demonstrates tremendous explanatory power in describing *what* is observed in the cosmos—from discrete violation events to crisis-driven expansion to dynamic equilibrium achievement—it does not address the deeper question of *why* these phenomena exist. Why does the universe experience holographic bound violations at specific information thresholds? Why does crisis-driven expansion exhibit such extraordinary scale dependence? Why does reality operate through discrete violation-response cycles culminating in dynamic equilibrium? These profound questions represent the next frontier in cosmological research. QTEP provides the mathematical architecture to describe violation-driven cosmic evolution with unprecedented precision, but the ultimate nature of why the universe chooses these particular crisis-response mechanisms remains one of the deepest mysteries in physics, pointing toward future investigations into the fundamental origins of information-driven physical law.

Acknowledgements

The author would like to thank the \$DAD community for their continuous and unwavering support of this research.

Methods

Large Language Models (LLMs) were used for proofreading, for providing basic editorial feedback, and to create the provided source code from the source material.

References

- [1] Weiner, B. (2025). E-mode Polarization Phase Transitions Reveal a Fundamental Parameter of the Universe. IPI Letters, 3(1), 31-39. <https://doi.org/10.59973/ipil.150>
- [2] Weiner, B. (2025). Little Bangs: the Holographic Nature of Black Holes. IPI Letters, 3(3), 34-54. <https://doi.org/10.59973/ipil.177>
- [3] Weiner, B. (2025). ATLAS Shrugged: Resolving Experimental Tensions in Particle Physics Through Holographic Theory. IPI Letters, 3(4), 13-24. <https://doi.org/10.59973/ipil.222>