

# SHACL

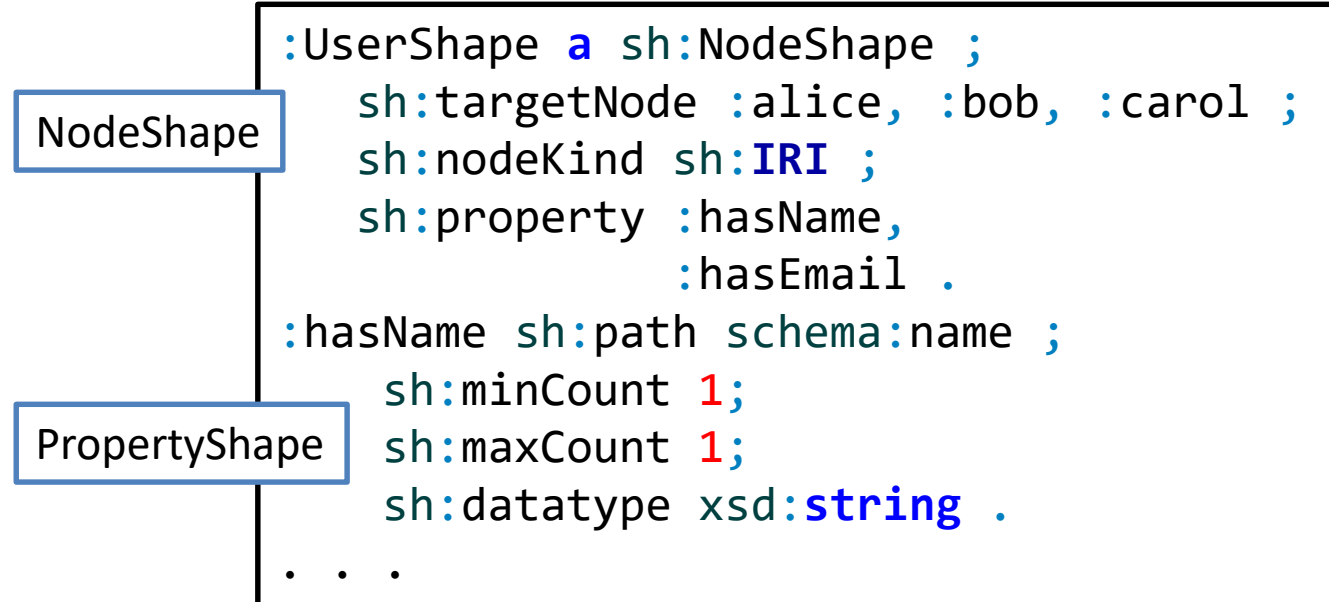
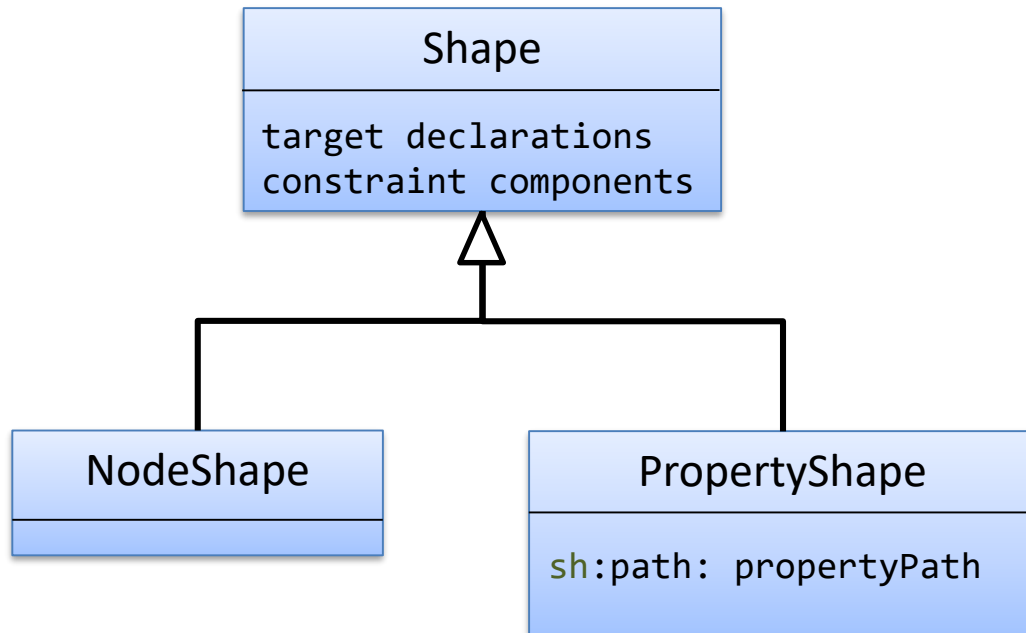
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# Node and property shapes

2 types of shapes:

NodeShape: constraints about shapes of nodes

PropertyShapes: constraints on property path values of a node



# Node Shapes

## Constraints about a focus node

```
:UserShape a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:nodeKind sh:IRI ;  
  sh:targetClass :User .
```

```
:alice a :User .  
<http://example.org/bob> a :User .  
_:1 a :User . ☹️
```

Try it: <https://goo.gl/mMPxkM>

# Property shapes


Constraints about a given property and its values for the focus node

`sh:property` associates a shape with a property shape

`sh:path` identifies the path

```
:User a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path      schema:email ;  
    sh:nodeKind  sh:IRI  
  ] .
```

```
:alice a :User ;  
       schema:email <mailto:alice@mail.org> .  
  
:bob   a :User;  
       schema:email <mailto:bob@mail.org> .  
  
:carol a :User;  
       schema:email "carol@mail.org" .
```



# Repeated parameter

Each value of the parameter declares a different constraint

```
:UserShape a sh:NodeShape;  
sh:class foaf:Person ;  
sh:class schema:Person .
```

```
:alice a schema:Person, foaf:Person .  
:bob a schema:Person .
```



# SHACL Core constraint components

Type	Constraints
Cardinality	minCount, maxCount
Types of values	class, datatype, nodeKind
Values	node, in, hasValue, property
Range of values	minInclusive, maxInclusive minExclusive, maxExclusive
String based	minLength, maxLength, pattern
Language based	languageIn, uniqueLang
Logical constraints	not, and, or, xone
Closed shapes	closed, ignoredProperties
Property pair constraints	equals, disjoint, lessThan, lessThanOrEquals
Non-validating constraints	name, description, order, group
Qualified shapes	qualifiedValueShape, qualifiedValueShapesDisjoint qualifiedMinCount, qualifiedMaxCount


See later



# Human friendly messages

Message declares the message that will appear in the validation report in case of violation

```
:UserShape a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:targetClass :User ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path      schema:name ;  
    sh:minCount  1 ;  
    sh:message   "Where is the name?"  
  ] .
```



```
:bob a :User ;  
  schema:alias "Bob" . ☹️
```




```
:report a :ValidationReport ;  
sh:conforms false ;  
sh:result [ a sh:ValidationResult ;  
  sh:resultSeverity      sh:Violation ;  
  sh:sourceConstraintComponent sh:MinCountConstraintComponent ;  
  sh:sourceShape        ... ;  
  sh:focusNode           :bob ;  
  sh:resultPath          schema:name ;  
  sh:resultMessage       "Where is the name?" ;  
] .
```

# Severities


Declare the level of the violation

3 predefined levels: Violation (default), Warning, Info

```
:UserShape a sh:NodeShape ;  
sh:targetClass :User ;  
sh:property [  
  sh:path      schema:name ;  
  sh:datatype  xsd:string ;  
  sh:severity  sh:Warning  
] .
```



```
:bob a :User ;  
schema:alias "Bob" .
```



```
:report a :ValidationReport ;  
sh:conforms false ;  
sh:result [ a sh:ValidationResult ;  
  sh:resultSeverity      sh:Warning ;  
  sh:sourceConstraintComponent sh:MinCountConstraintComponent ;  
  sh:sourceShape          ... ;  
  sh:focusNode             :bob ;  
  sh:resultPath            schema:name ;  
  sh:resultMessage         "MinCount Error" ;  
] .
```



# Target declarations

Targets specify nodes that must be validated against the shape

Several types

Value	Description
targetNode	Directly point to a node
targetClass	All nodes that have a given type
targetSubjectsOf	All nodes that are subjects of some predicate
targetObjectsOf	All nodes that are objects of some predicate

# Target node

Directly declare which nodes must validate the against the shape

```
:UserShape a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:targetNode :alice, :bob, :carol ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path schema:name ;  
    sh:minCount 1;  
    sh:maxCount 1;  
    sh:datatype xsd:string ;  
  ] ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path schema:email ;  
    sh:minCount 1;  
    sh:maxCount 1;  
    sh:nodeKind sh:IRI ;  
  ] .
```



```
:alice schema:name "Alice Cooper" ;  
      schema:email <mailto:alice@mail.org> .  
  
:bob   schema:givenName "Bob" ;  
      schema:email <mailto:bob@mail.org> .  
  
:carol schema:name "Carol" ;  
      schema:email "carol@mail.org" .
```

# Target class

Selects all nodes that have a given class

Looks for `rdf:type` declarations\*

```
:UserShape a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:targetClass :User ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path schema:name ;  
    sh:minCount 1;  
    sh:maxCount 1;  
    sh:datatype xsd:string ;  
  ] ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path schema:email ;  
    sh:minCount 1;  
    sh:maxCount 1;  
    sh:nodeKind sh:IRI ;  
  ] .
```

```
:alice a :User;  
      schema:name "Alice Cooper" ;  
      schema:email <mailto:alice@mail.org> .  
  
:bob a :User;  
     schema:givenName "Bob" ;  
     schema:email <mailto:bob@mail.org> .  
  
:carol a :User;  
       schema:name "Carol" ;  
       schema:email "carol@mail.org" .
```

\* Also looks for `rdfs:subClassOf`\*/`rdf:type` declarations

# Implicit class target

A shape with type `sh:Shape` and `rdfs:Class` is a scope class of itself  
The `targetClass` declaration is implicit

```
:User a sh:NodeShape, rdfs:Class ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path schema:name ;  
    sh:minCount 1;  
    sh:maxCount 1;  
    sh:datatype xsd:string ;  
  ] ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path schema:email ;  
    sh:minCount 1;  
    sh:maxCount 1;  
    sh:nodeKind sh:IRI ;  
  ] .
```

```
:alice a :User;  
  schema:name "Alice Cooper" ;  
  schema:email <mailto:alice@mail.org> .  
  
:bob a :User;  
  schema:givenName "Bob" ;  
  schema:email <mailto:bob@mail.org> .  
  
:carol a :User;  
  schema:name "Carol" ;  
  schema:email "carol@mail.org" .
```

# Core constraint components

Type	Constraints
Cardinality	minCount, maxCount
Types of values	datatype, class, nodeKind
Values	node, in, hasValue
Range of values	minInclusive, maxInclusive minExclusive, maxExclusive
String based	minLength, maxLength, pattern, stem, uniqueLang
Logical constraints	not, and, or, xone
Closed shapes	closed, ignoredProperties
Property pair constraints	equals, disjoint, lessThan, lessThanOrEquals
Non-validating constraints	name, value, defaultValue
Qualified shapes	qualifiedValueShape, qualifiedMinCount, qualifiedMaxCount

# Cardinality constraints

Constraint	Description
minCount	Restricts minimum number of triples involving the focus node and a given predicate. Default value: 0
maxCount	Restricts maximum number of triples involving the focus node and a given predicate. If not defined = unbounded

```
:User a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path      schema:follows ;  
    sh:minCount  2 ;  
    sh:maxCount  3 ;  
  ] .
```

```
:alice schema:follows :bob,  
                                     :carol .  
  
:bob   schema:follows :alice . ☹️  
  
:carol schema:follows :alice,  
                                     :bob,  
                                     :carol,  
                                     :dave . ☹️
```

# Datatypes of values

Constraint	Description
datatype	Restrict the datatype of all value nodes to a given value

```
:User a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path      schema:birthDate ;  
    sh:datatype  xsd:date ;  
  ] .
```

```
:alice schema:birthDate "1985-08-20"^^xsd:date .  
:bob   schema:birthDate "Unknown"^^xsd:date .  
:carol schema:birthDate 1990 .
```






# Kind of values

Constraint	Description
nodeKind	Possible values: BlankNode, IRI, Literal, BlankNodeOrIRI, BlankNodeOrLiteral, IRIOrLiteral

```
:User a sh:NodeShape, rdfs:Class ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path      schema:name ;  
    sh:nodeKind  sh:Literal ;  
  ] ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path      schema:follows ;  
    sh:nodeKind  sh:BlankNodeOrIRI ;  
  ] ;  
  sh:nodeKind  sh:IRI .
```

```
:alice a :User ;  
  schema:name      _:1 ;  
  schema:follows   :bob .  
  
:bob a :User ;  
  schema:name      "Robert" ;  
  schema:follows   [ schema:name "Dave" ] .  
  
:carol a :User ;  
  schema:name      "Carol" ;  
  schema:follows   "Dave" .  
  
_:1 a :User .
```





# Constraints on values

Constraint	Description
hasValue	Verifies that the focus node has a given value
in	Enumerates the value nodes that a property may have

```
:User a sh:NodeShape, rdfs:Class ;
  sh:property [
    sh:path      schema:affiliation ;
    sh:hasValue  :OurCompany ;
  ];
sh:property [
  sh:path schema:gender ;
  sh:in   (schema:Male schema:Female)
] .
```

```
:alice a :User;
       schema:affiliation :OurCompany ;
       schema:gender schema:Female .

:bob   a :User;
       schema:affiliation :AnotherCompany ; ☹️
       schema:gender schema:Male .

:carol a :User;
       schema:affiliation :OurCompany ;
       schema:gender schema:Unknown . ☹️
```

# Constraints on values with another shape

Constraint	Description
node	All values of a given property must have a given shape Recursion is not allowed in current SHACL

```
:User a sh:NodeShape, rdfs:Class ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path schema:worksFor ;  
    sh:node :Company ;  
  ] .
```

```
:Company a sh:Shape ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path schema:name ;  
    sh:datatype xsd:string ;  
  ] .
```

```
:alice a :User;  
       schema:worksFor :OurCompany .
```

```
:bob   a :User;  
       schema:worksFor :Another .
```



```
:OurCompany  
  schema:name "OurCompany" .
```

```
:Another  
  schema:name 23 .
```

# Logical Operators

Constraint	Description
and	Conjunction of a list of shapes
or	Disjunction of a list of shapes
not	Negation of a shape
xone	Exactly one (similar XOR for 2 arguments)

and

## Default behavior

```
:User a sh:NodeShape ;
  sh:and (
    [ sh:property [
      sh:path      schema:name;
      sh:minCount 1;
    ]
    [ sh:property [
      sh:path      schema:affiliation;
      sh:minCount 1;
    ]
  ]
) .
```

≡

```
:User a sh:Shape ;
  [ sh:property [
    sh:path      schema:name;
    sh:minCount 1;
  ]
  [ sh:property [
    sh:path      schema:affiliation;
    sh:minCount 1;
  ]
]
.
```

or

```
:User a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:or (  
    [ sh:property [  
      sh:predicate foaf:name;  
      sh:minCount 1;  
    ]  
  ]  
  [ sh:property [  
    sh:predicate schema:name;  
    sh:minCount 1;  
  ]  
  ]  
  ) .
```

```
:alice schema:name "Alice" .
```

```
:bob foaf:name "Robert" .
```

```
:carol rdfs:label "Carol" .
```



# not

```
:NotFoaf a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:not [ a sh:Shape ;  
    sh:property [  
      sh:predicate foaf:name ;  
      sh:minCount 1 ;  
    ] ;  
  ] .
```

```
:alice schema:name "Alice" .  
:bob    foaf:name "Robert" .  
:carol  rdfs:label "Carol" .
```



# Exactly one

```
:UserShape a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:targetClass :User ;  
  sh:xone (  
    [ sh:property [  
      sh:path      foaf:name;  
      sh:minCount 1;  
    ]  
    [  
      sh:property [  
        sh:path      schema:name;  
        sh:minCount 1;  
      ]  
    ]  
  ) .
```

```
:alice a :User ;           #Passes as :User  
      schema:name "Alice" .  
  
:bob   a :User ;           #Passes as :User  
      foaf:name   "Robert" .  
  
:carol a :User ;           #Fails as :User  
      foaf:name   "Carol";  
      schema:name "Carol" .  
  
:dave  a :User ;           #Fails as :User  
      rdfs:label  "Dave" .
```

# Value ranges

Constraint	Description
minInclusive	$\leq$
maxInclusive	$\geq$
minExclusive	$<$
maxExclusive	$>$

```
:Rating a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path          schema:ratingValue ;  
    sh:minInclusive  1 ;  
    sh:maxInclusive  5 ;  
    sh:datatype      xsd:integer  
  ] .
```

```
:bad          schema:ratingValue 1 .  
:average      schema:ratingValue 3 .  
:veryGood     schema:ratingValue 5 .  
:zero         schema:ratingValue 0 . ☹️
```



# String based constraints

Constraint	Description
minLength	Restricts the minimum string length on value nodes
maxLength	Restricts the maximum string length on value nodes
pattern	Checks if the string value matches a regular expression

# minLength/maxLength

Checks the string representation of the value

This cannot be applied to blank nodes

If minLength = 0, no restriction on string length

```
:User a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path      schema:name ;  
    sh:minLength 4 ;  
    sh:maxLength 10 ;  
  ] .
```

```
:alice schema:name "Alice" .  
:bob schema:name "Bob" .  
:carol schema:name :Carol .  
:strange schema:name _:strange .
```



# pattern

Checks if the values matches a regular expression  
It can be combined with sh:flags

```
:Product a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path      schema:productID ;  
    sh:pattern    "^P\\d{3,4}" ;  
    sh:flags      "i" ;  
  ] .
```

```
:car      schema:productID "P2345" .  
:bus      schema:productID "p567" .  
:truck    schema:productID "P12" .  
:bike     schema:productID "B123" .
```



# Language based constraints

Constraint	Description
languageIn	Declares the allowed languages of a literal
uniqueLang	Specifies that no pair of nodes can have the same language tag

# languageIn

Specifies the allowed language that a literal can have

```
:ProductShape a sh:NodeShape;  
  sh:targetClass :Product ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path      rdfs:label ;  
    sh:languageIn ("es" "en" "fr")  
  ] .
```

```
:p234 a :Product ;  
  rdfs:label "jamón"@es, "ham"@en .
```

```
:p235 a :Product ;  
  rdfs:label "milk"@en .
```

```
:p236 a :Product ;  
  rdfs:label "Käse"@de .
```



```
:p237 a :Product ;  
  rdfs:label "patatas"@es ,  
            "kartofeln"@de .
```



# uniqueLang

Checks that no pair of nodes use the same language tag

```
:CountryShape a sh:NodeShape ;  
  sh:targetClass :Country ;  
  sh:property [  
    sh:path      skos:prefLabel ;  
    sh:uniqueLang true  
  ] .
```

```
:spain  a :Country;  
  skos:prefLabel "Spain"@en,  
                 "España"@es .  
  
:france a :Country;  
  skos:prefLabel "France",  
                 "France"@en,  
                 "Francia"@es .
```

```
:italy  a :Country .
```

```
:usa    a :Country;  
  skos:prefLabel "USA"@en,  
                 "United States"@en.
```



# Property pair constraints

Constraint	Description
<code>equals</code>	The sets of values of both properties at a given focus node must be equal
<code>disjoint</code>	The sets of values of both properties at a given focus node must be different
<code>lessThan</code>	The values must be smaller than the values of another property
<code>lessThanOrEquals</code>	The values must be smaller or equal than the values of another property

```
:User a sh:NodeShape ;
  sh:property [
    sh:path schema:givenName ;
    sh>equals foaf:firstName
  ];
  sh:property [
    sh:path schema:givenName ;
    sh:disjoint schema:lastName
  ] .
```

```
:alice schema:givenName "Alice";
       schema:lastName "Cooper";
       foaf:firstName "Alice" .
```

```
:bob schema:givenName "Bob";
     schema:lastName "Smith" ;
     foaf:firstName "Robert" .
```



```
:carol schema:givenName "Carol";
       schema:lastName "Carol" ;
       foaf:firstName "Carol" .
```



# Closed shapes

Constraint	Description
closed	Valid resources must only have values for properties that appear in <code>sh:property</code>
ignoredProperties	Optional list of properties that are also permitted

```
:User a sh:NodeShape ;
  sh:closed true ;
  sh:ignoredProperties ( rdf:type ) ;
  sh:property [
    sh:path schema:givenName ;
  ];
  sh:property [
    sh:path schema:lastName ;
  ] .
```

```
:alice schema:givenName "Alice";
        schema:lastName "Cooper" .

:bob    a :Employee ;
        schema:givenName "Bob";
        schema:lastName "Smith" .

:carol  schema:givenName "Carol";
        schema:lastName "King" ;
        rdfs:label "Carol" .
```

