

CONTROLLING

LEDs

BASIC BLINK

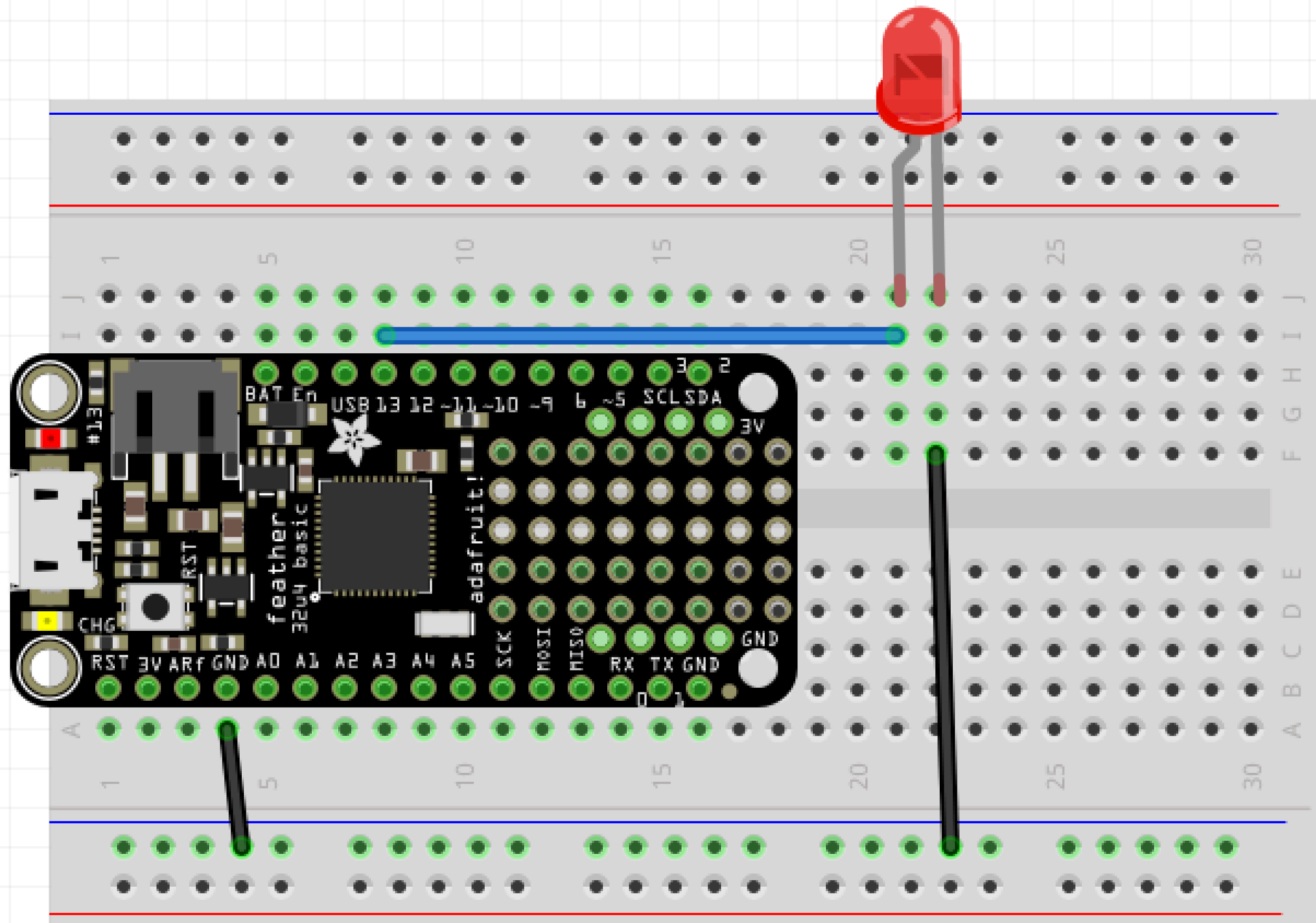
BLINK

```
blink | Arduino 1.8.10
1|const int LED_PIN = 13;
2|
3|void setup() {
4|  pinMode(LED_PIN, OUTPUT);
5|}
6|
7|void loop() {
8|  digitalWrite(LED_PIN, HIGH);
9|  delay(1000);
10|
11|  digitalWrite(LED_PIN, LOW);
12|  delay(1000);
13|}

1
Adafruit Feather 32u4 on /dev/cu.usbmodem14101
```

Try changing the blink frequency, then try creating a pattern.

BLINK 2 (FEATHER)



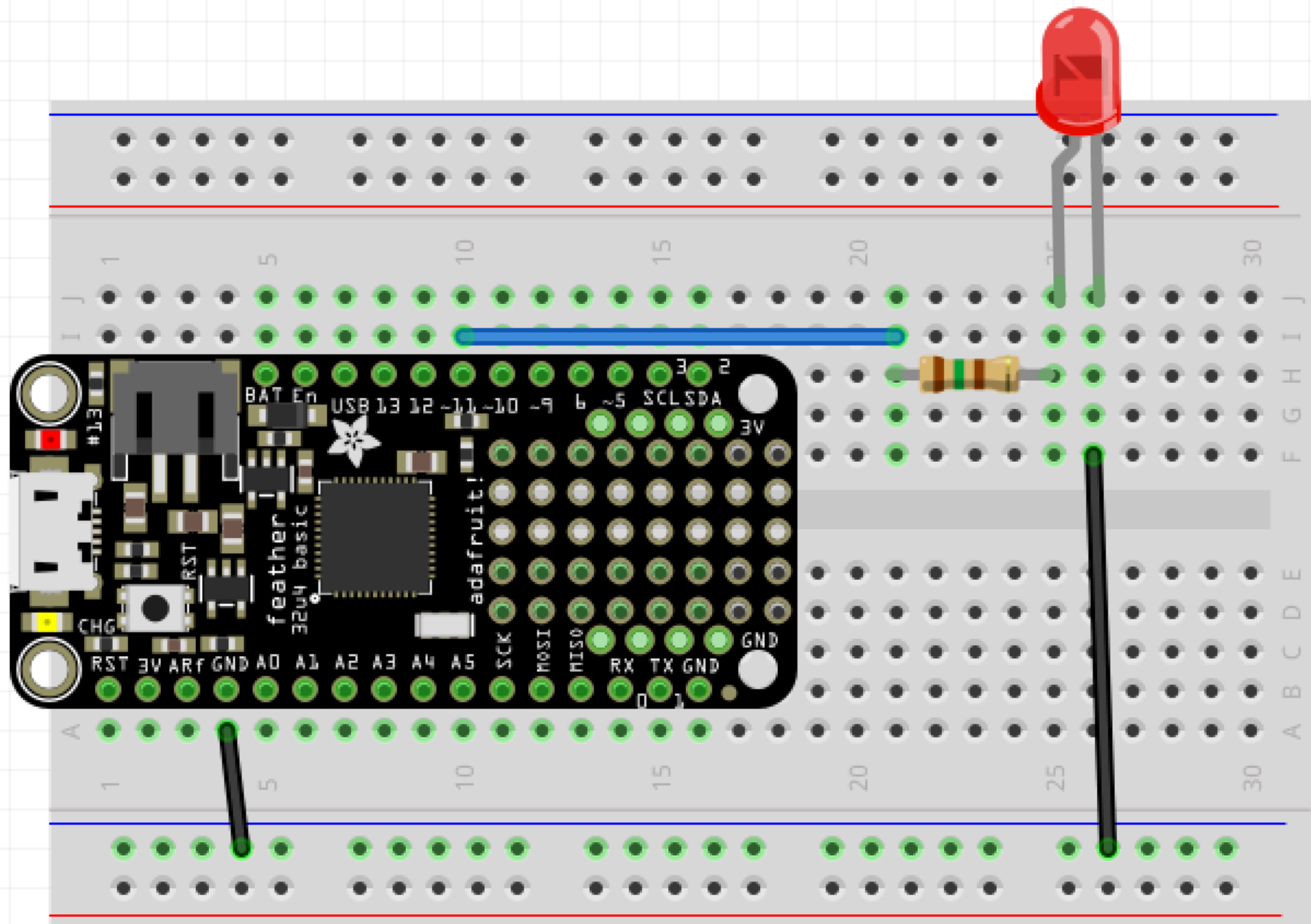
```
blink | Arduino 1.8.10
blink
1 const int LED_PIN = 13;
2
3 void setup() {
4   pinMode(LED_PIN, OUTPUT);
5 }
6
7 void loop() {
8   digitalWrite(LED_PIN, HIGH);
9   delay(1000);
10
11  digitalWrite(LED_PIN, LOW);
12  delay(1000);
13 }
```

1

Adafruit Feather 32u4 on /dev/cu.usbmodem14101

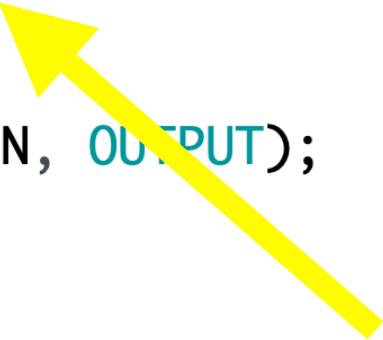
BLINK 2
(it's the same)

BLINK 3

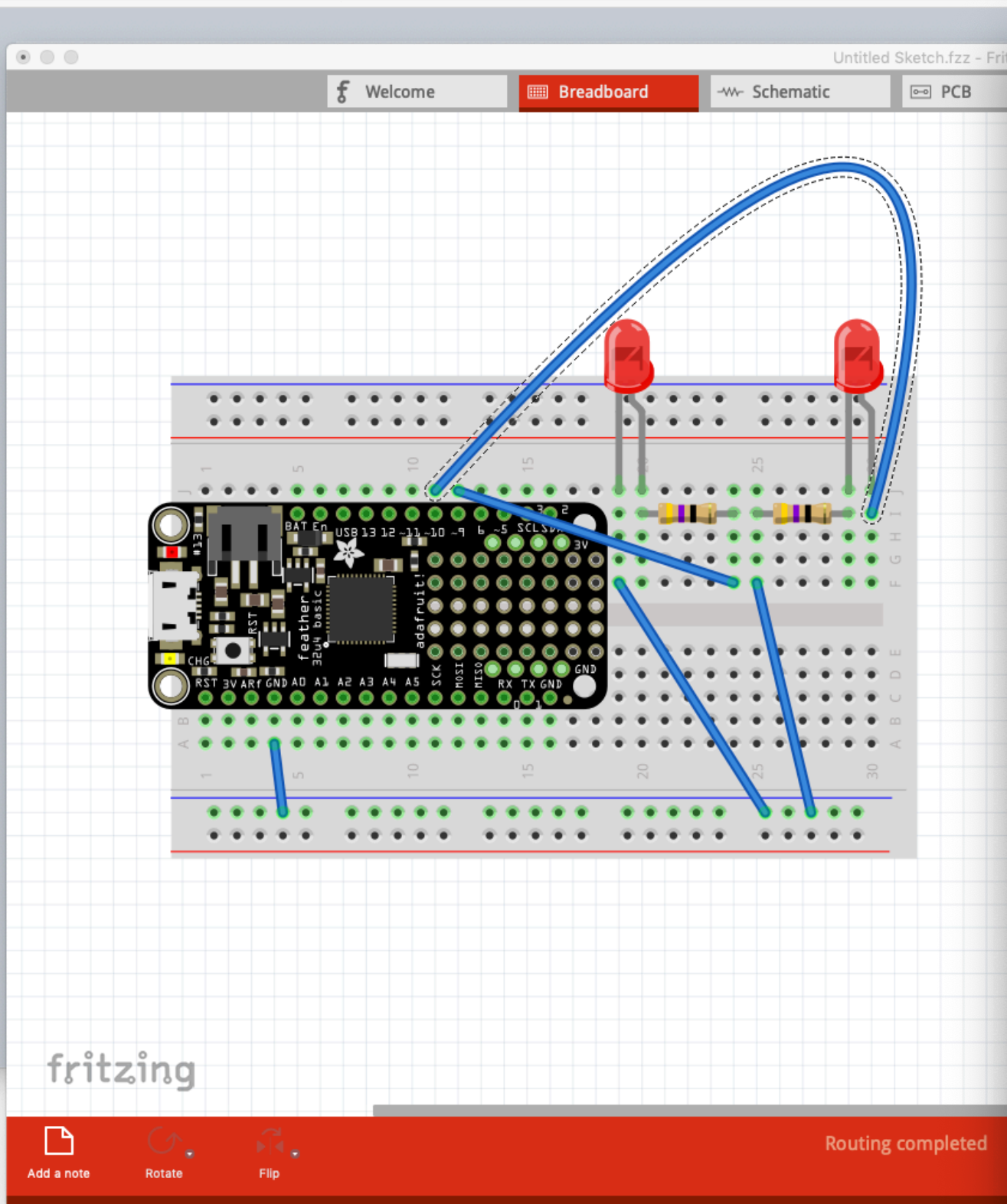


BLINK 3

```
blink | Arduino 1.8.10
blink §
1 const int LED_PIN = 11;
2
3 void setup() {
4   pinMode(LED_PIN, OUTPUT);
5 }
6
7 void loop() {
8   digitalWrite(LED_PIN, HIGH);
9   delay(1000);
10
11  digitalWrite(LED_PIN, LOW);
12  delay(1000);
13 }
14
```



Try connecting more LEDs to other pins. What patterns can you create? What limits/complications are caused by using the delay function?



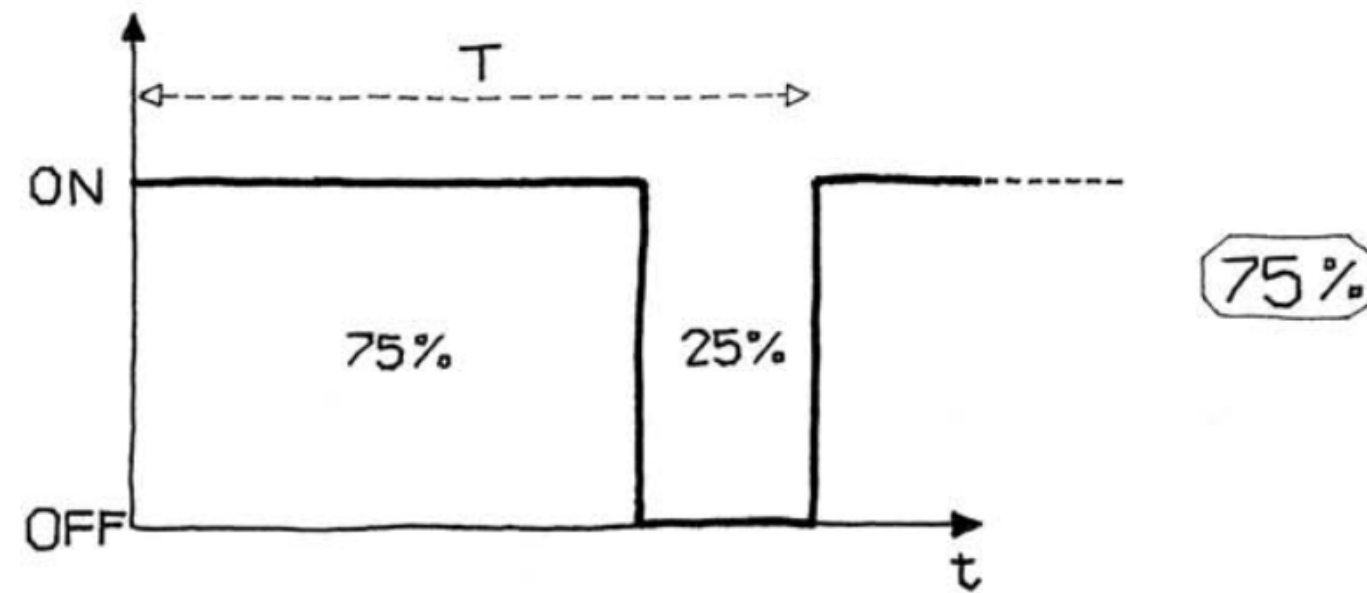
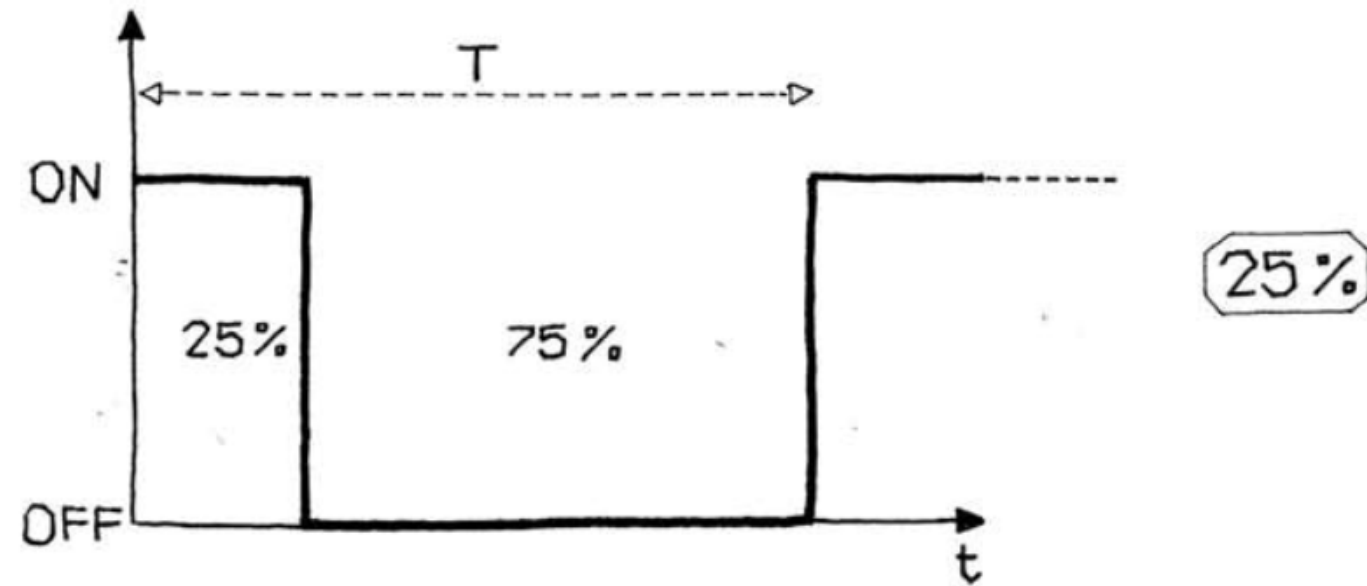
```
blinkblink | Arduino 1.8.10

1 const int LED_PIN1 = 9;
2 const int LED_PIN2 = 10;
3
4 void setup() {
5   pinMode(LED_PIN1, OUTPUT);
6   pinMode(LED_PIN2, OUTPUT);
7 }
8
9 void loop() {
10  digitalWrite(LED_PIN1, HIGH);
11  delay(500);
12
13  digitalWrite(LED_PIN1, LOW);
14  digitalWrite(LED_PIN2, HIGH);
15  delay(500);
16
17  digitalWrite(LED_PIN1, HIGH);
18  digitalWrite(LED_PIN2, HIGH);
19  delay(500);
20
21  digitalWrite(LED_PIN1, LOW);
22  digitalWrite(LED_PIN2, LOW);
23  delay(500);
24 }
```

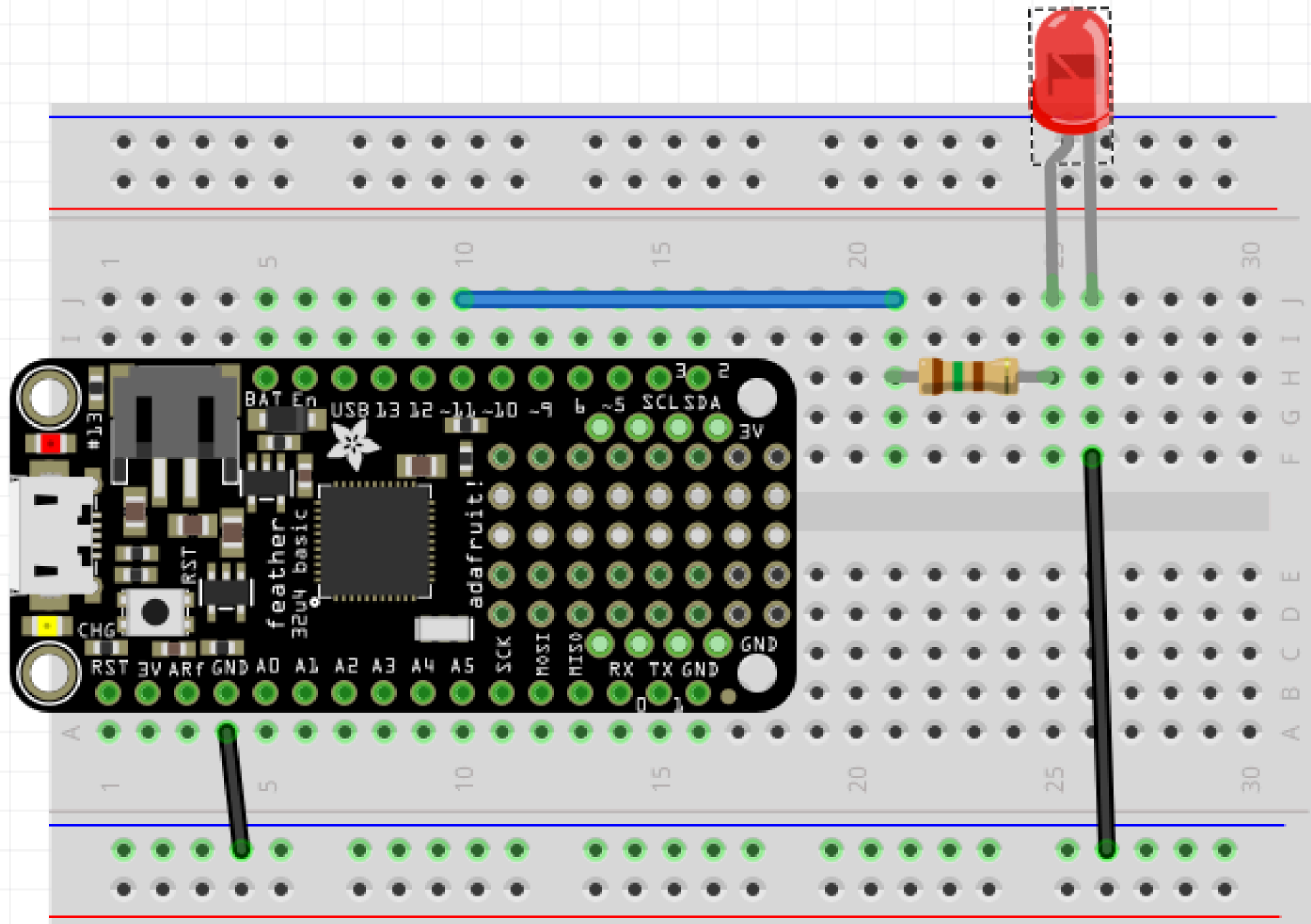
Done Saving.

FADE LEDS WITH PULSE WIDTH MODULATION

PULSE WIDTH MODULATION



PWM LED



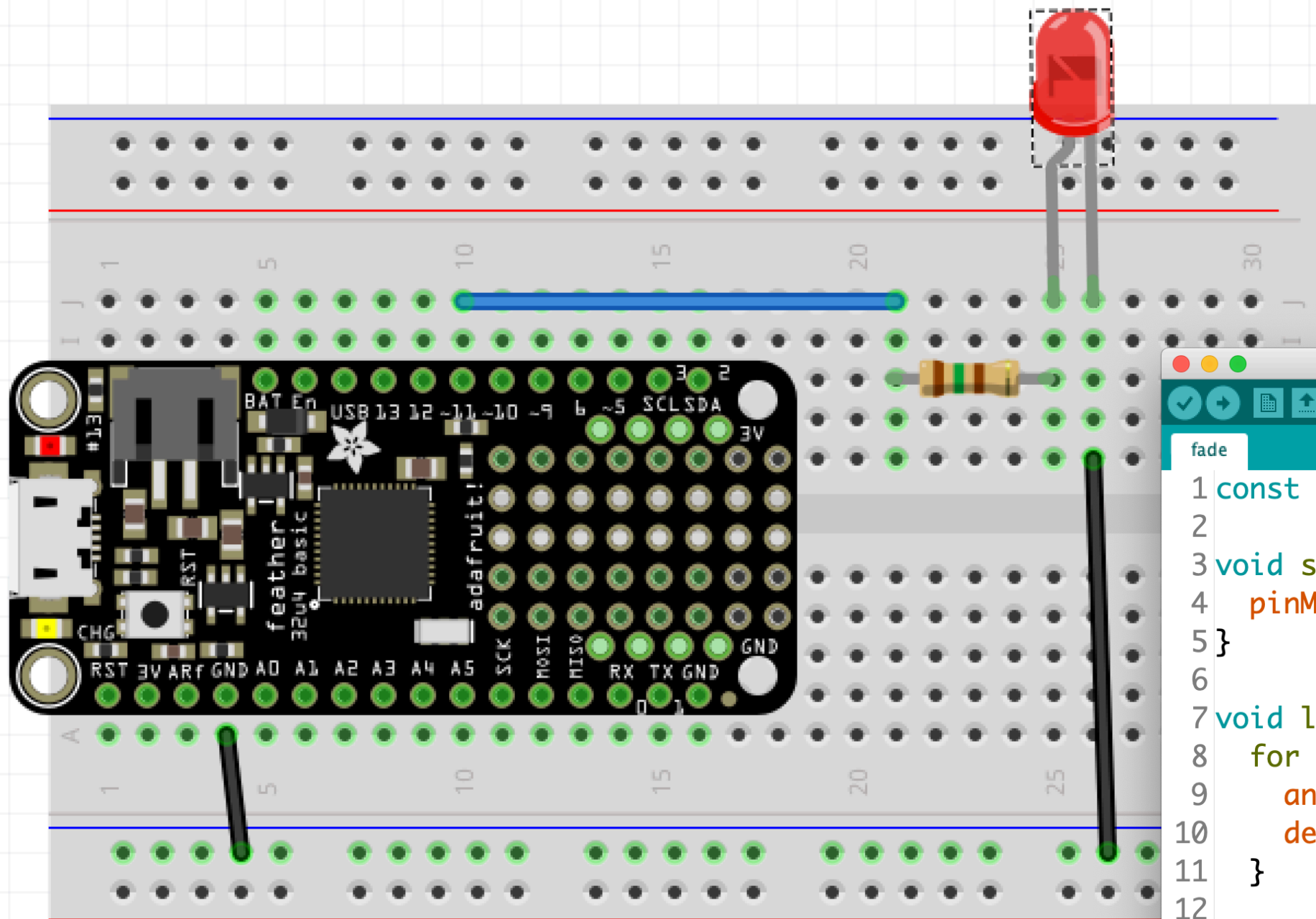
PWM LED

```
fade | Arduino 1.8.10
1 const int LED_PIN = 11;
2
3 void setup() {
4   pinMode(LED_PIN, OUTPUT);
5 }
6
7 void loop() {
8   for (int i = 0; i <= 255; i+=5) {
9     analogWrite(LED_PIN, i);
10    delay(20);
11  }
12
13  for (int i = 255; i >= 0; i-=5) {
14    analogWrite(LED_PIN, i);
15    delay(20);
16  }
17 }
18
19
```

Done Saving.

19 Adafruit Feather 32u4 on /dev/cu.usbmodem14101

PWM LED



```
fade | Arduino 1.8.10
fade
1 const int LED_PIN = 11;
2
3 void setup() {
4   pinMode(LED_PIN, OUTPUT);
5 }
6
7 void loop() {
8   for (int i = 0; i <= 255; i+=5) {
9     analogWrite(LED_PIN, i);
10    delay(20);
11  }
12
13  for (int i = 255; i >= 0; i-=5) {
14    analogWrite(LED_PIN, i);
15    delay(20);
16  }
17 }
18
19
Done Saving.
```