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CS 310-01

2/15/2021

Assignment 3- Problem Set 1.3.5(In my book 1.2.2) Problems 2,3,4

Problem Two- 5-Sided Dice

Part 1- Probabilities on One Five Sided Dice

Mathematical Analysis

Outcomes possible 1,2,3,4,5(total five)

Every time you roll the dice you get one of the five discrete outcomes

The dice is fair.

Conclusion:

$1/5$ or $.2$ is probability for any one dice roll on a fair 5 sided dice.

$1 = \text{one discrete outcome} / 5 \text{ all possibilities.}$

Computer Simulation


```
Run: Random x ProblemTwo x
Ones Generated : 199945
Observed Probability = 199945 / 1000000 = 0.199945
Twos Generated : 200678
Observed Probability = 200678 / 1000000 = 0.200678
Threes Generated : 199829
Observed Probability = 199829 / 1000000 = 0.199829
Fours Generated : 199654
Observed Probability = 199654 / 1000000 = 0.199654
Fives Generated : 199894
Observed Probability = 199894 / 1000000 = 0.199894
0.199945 + 0.200678 + 0.199829 + 0.199654 + 0.199894 = 1.0
Continue: Y or N
Y
Enter Number of Random Numbers 1 - 5
1000000
Ones Generated : 199621
Observed Probability = 199621 / 1000000 = 0.199621
Twos Generated : 199907
Observed Probability = 199907 / 1000000 = 0.199907
Threes Generated : 200804
Observed Probability = 200804 / 1000000 = 0.200804
Fours Generated : 199623
Observed Probability = 199623 / 1000000 = 0.199623
Fives Generated : 200045
Observed Probability = 200045 / 1000000 = 0.200045
0.199621 + 0.199907 + 0.200804 + 0.199623 + 0.200045 = 1.0
Continue: Y or N
N
Have a Nice Day!
Process finished with exit code 0
```

In the five simulations with 1,000,000 numbers rolled the observed probabilities almost always centered around .2 for rolling each number.

Part 2 and 3 Range and Probability for rolling 2 five sided dice.

Mathematical Analysis

If we have 2 5-sided dice each with a high outcome of five and a low outcome of one on each- the high and low range can be found by summing the highest out come on each dice($5 + 5 = 10$) and summing the lowest outcomes on each dice($1 + 1 = 2$). Thus, we know the highest outcome is 10 and the lowest is 2. We can sum up different outcomes to find the discrete/distinct outcomes.

Outcome Range Analysis

Sum of 2 (1 Total Possible outcome)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 2

D1 Rolls 1

D2 Rolls 1

Sum of Three(2 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 3

D1 Rolls 2

D2 Rolls 1

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 3

D1 Rolls 1

D2 Rolls 2

Sum of Four (3 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 4

D1 Rolls 2

D2 Rolls 2

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 4

D1 Rolls 3

D2 Rolls 1

Outcome 3 to get a Sum of 4

D1 Rolls 1

D2 Rolls 3

Sum of Five (4 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 5

D1 Rolls 3

D2 Rolls 2

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 5

D1 Rolls 2

D2 Rolls 3

Outcome 3 to get a Sum of 5

D1 Rolls 4

D2 Rolls 1

Outcome 4 to get a Sum of 5

D1 Rolls 1

D2 Rolls 4

Sum of Six (5 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 3

D2 Rolls 3

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 4

D2 Rolls 2

Outcome 3 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 2

D2 Rolls 4

Outcome 4 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 5

D2 Rolls 1

Outcome 5 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 1

D2 Rolls 5

Sum of 7 (4 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 4

D2 Rolls 3

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 3

D2 Rolls 4

Outcome 3 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 5

D2 Rolls 2

Outcome 4 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 2

D2 Rolls 5

Sum of 8 (3 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 4

D2 Rolls 4

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 5

D2 Rolls 3

Outcome 3 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 3

D2 Rolls 5

Sum of 9 (2 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 9

D1 Rolls 5

D2 Rolls 4

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 9

D1 Rolls 4

D2 Rolls 5

Sum of 10

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 10 (1 Total Possible outcome)

D1 Rolls 5

D2 Rolls 5

Total Discreet/Distinct ways to get Numbers 2-10 with two 5 sided dice: $1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1$ (25 Possibilities)

Conclusion:

Using the Total Number of Possibilities to Get Numbers 2-10(25) and the number of possibilities that correspond to each result(Results being the Sums (Numbers 2-10)) we can find the probability.

Probability of Rolling a 2

1 possibility

$/25 \text{ total possibilities} = 0.04$

Probability of Rolling a 3

2 possibilities

$/25 \text{ total possibilities} = 0.08$

Probability of Rolling a 4

3 possibilities

$/25 \text{ total possibilities} = 0.12$

Probability of Rolling a 5

4 possibilities

$/25 \text{ total possibilities} = 0.16$

Probability of Rolling a 6

5 possibilities

$/25 \text{ total possibilities} = .2$

Probability of Rolling a 7

4 possibilities

$/25 \text{ total possibilities} = .16$

Probability of Rolling a 8

3 possibilities

$/25 \text{ total possibilities} = .12$

Probability of Rolling a 9

2 possibilities

$/25 \text{ total possibilities} = .08$

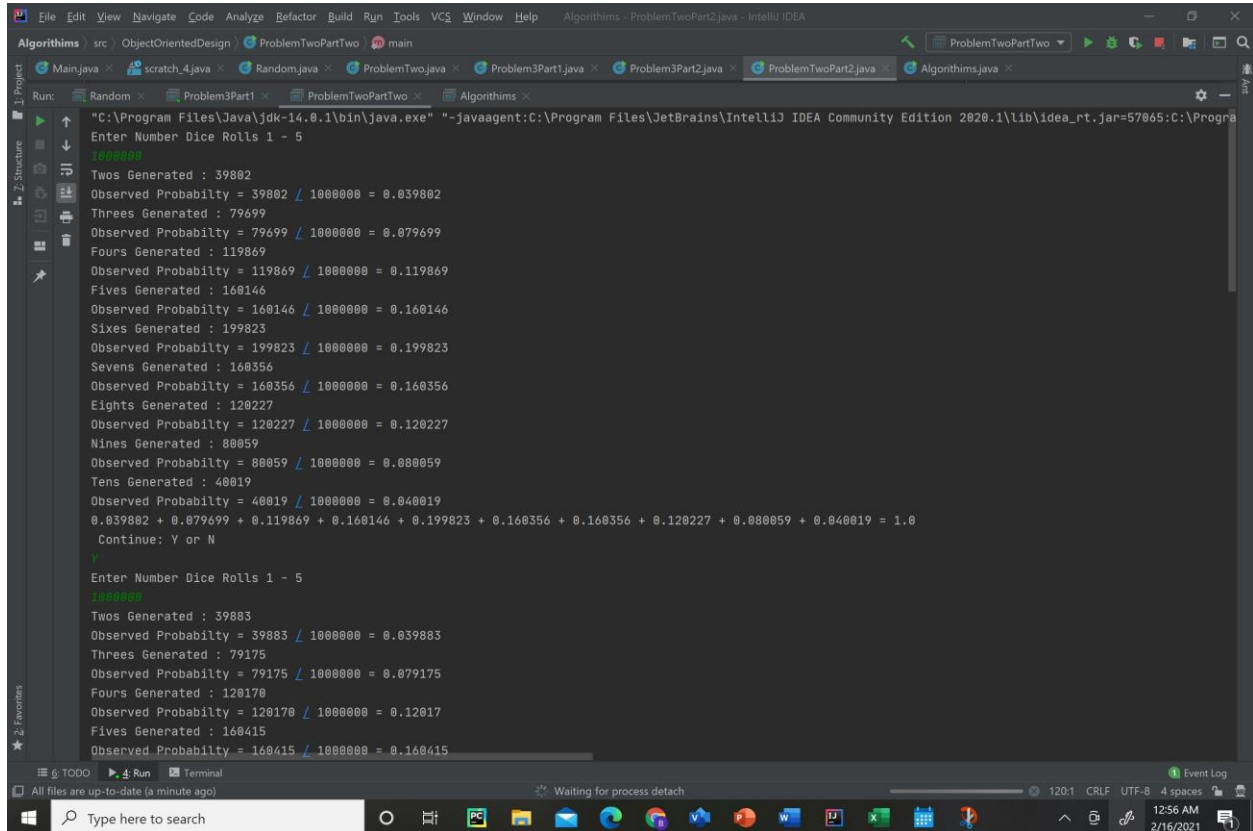
Probability of Rolling a 10

1 possibility

$/25$ total possibilities = .04

$0.04 + 0.08 + 0.12 + 0.16 + 0.2 + 0.16 + 0.12 + 0.08 + 0.04 = 1$ or a 100% chance one of the possibilities will happen.

Computer simulation



```
Run: Random x Problem3Part1 x ProblemTwoPartTwo x Algorithms x
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-14.0.1\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2020.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=57065:C:\Progra
Enter Number Dice Rolls 1 - 5
1000000
Twos Generated : 39802
Observed Probability = 39802 / 1000000 = 0.039802
Threes Generated : 79699
Observed Probability = 79699 / 1000000 = 0.079699
Fours Generated : 119869
Observed Probability = 119869 / 1000000 = 0.119869
Fives Generated : 160146
Observed Probability = 160146 / 1000000 = 0.160146
Sixes Generated : 199823
Observed Probability = 199823 / 1000000 = 0.199823
Sevens Generated : 160356
Observed Probability = 160356 / 1000000 = 0.160356
Eights Generated : 120227
Observed Probability = 120227 / 1000000 = 0.120227
Nines Generated : 80059
Observed Probability = 80059 / 1000000 = 0.080059
Tens Generated : 40019
Observed Probability = 40019 / 1000000 = 0.040019
0.039802 + 0.079699 + 0.119869 + 0.160146 + 0.199823 + 0.160356 + 0.120227 + 0.080059 + 0.040019 = 1.0
Continue: Y or N
Y
Enter Number Dice Rolls 1 - 5
1000000
Twos Generated : 39883
Observed Probability = 39883 / 1000000 = 0.039883
Threes Generated : 79175
Observed Probability = 79175 / 1000000 = 0.079175
Fours Generated : 120170
Observed Probability = 120170 / 1000000 = 0.120170
Fives Generated : 160415
Observed Probability = 160415 / 1000000 = 0.160415
```



```
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help Algorithms - ProblemTwoPart2.java - IntelliJ IDEA
Algorithms | src | ObjectOrientedDesign | ProblemTwoPartTwo | main
Main.java | scratch_4.java | Random.java | ProblemTwo.java | Problem3Part1.java | Problem3Part2.java | ProblemTwoPart2.java | Algorithms.java
Run: Random | Problem3Part1 | ProblemTwoPartTwo | Algorithms
Fours Generated : 120170
Observed Probability = 120170 / 1000000 = 0.12017
Fives Generated : 160415
Observed Probability = 160415 / 1000000 = 0.160415
Sixes Generated : 199602
Observed Probability = 199602 / 1000000 = 0.199602
Sevens Generated : 160413
Observed Probability = 160413 / 1000000 = 0.160413
Eights Generated : 120232
Observed Probability = 120232 / 1000000 = 0.120232
Nines Generated : 80153
Observed Probability = 80153 / 1000000 = 0.080153
Tens Generated : 39957
Observed Probability = 39957 / 1000000 = 0.039957
0.039883 + 0.079175 + 0.12017 + 0.160415 + 0.199602 + 0.160413 + 0.120232 + 0.080153 + 0.039957 = 1.0
Continue: Y or N
Y
Enter Number Dice Rolls 1 - 5
Twos Generated : 40209
Observed Probability = 40209 / 1000000 = 0.040209
Threes Generated : 79862
Observed Probability = 79862 / 1000000 = 0.079862
Fours Generated : 120667
Observed Probability = 120667 / 1000000 = 0.120667
Fives Generated : 159454
Observed Probability = 159454 / 1000000 = 0.159454
Sixes Generated : 200005
Observed Probability = 200005 / 1000000 = 0.200005
Sevens Generated : 160170
Observed Probability = 160170 / 1000000 = 0.16017
Eights Generated : 120093
Observed Probability = 120093 / 1000000 = 0.120093
Nines Generated : 79822
Observed Probability = 79822 / 1000000 = 0.079822
Tens Generated : 39718
Observed Probability = 39718 / 1000000 = 0.039718
0.040209 + 0.079862 + 0.120667 + 0.159454 + 0.200005 + 0.16017 + 0.16017 + 0.120093 + 0.079822 + 0.039718 = 1.0
Continue: Y or N
Y
Enter Number Dice Rolls 1 - 5
Twos Generated : 39873
Observed Probability = 39873 / 1000000 = 0.039873
Threes Generated : 79978
Observed Probability = 79978 / 1000000 = 0.079978
Fours Generated : 119667
Observed Probability = 119667 / 1000000 = 0.119667
Fives Generated : 159798
Observed Probability = 159798 / 1000000 = 0.159798
Sixes Generated : 199824
Observed Probability = 199824 / 1000000 = 0.199824
Sevens Generated : 160291
Observed Probability = 160291 / 1000000 = 0.160291
Eights Generated : 120199
Observed Probability = 120199 / 1000000 = 0.120199
Nines Generated : 80626
Observed Probability = 80626 / 1000000 = 0.080626
Tens Generated : 39744
Observed Probability = 39744 / 1000000 = 0.039744
0.039873 + 0.079978 + 0.119667 + 0.159798 + 0.199824 + 0.160291 + 0.160291 + 0.120199 + 0.080626 + 0.039744 = 0.9999999999999999
Continue: Y or N
Y
Enter Number Dice Rolls 1 - 5
Twos Generated : 40110
Observed Probability = 40110 / 1000000 = 0.04011
```

```
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help Algorithms - ProblemTwoPart2.java - IntelliJ IDEA
Algorithms | src | ObjectOrientedDesign | ProblemTwoPartTwo | main
Main.java | scratch_4.java | Random.java | ProblemTwo.java | Problem3Part1.java | Problem3Part2.java | ProblemTwoPart2.java | Algorithms.java
Run: Random | Problem3Part1 | ProblemTwoPartTwo | Algorithms
Nines Generated : 79822
Observed Probability = 79822 / 1000000 = 0.079822
Tens Generated : 39718
Observed Probability = 39718 / 1000000 = 0.039718
0.040209 + 0.079862 + 0.120667 + 0.159454 + 0.200005 + 0.16017 + 0.16017 + 0.120093 + 0.079822 + 0.039718 = 1.0
Continue: Y or N
Y
Enter Number Dice Rolls 1 - 5
Twos Generated : 39873
Observed Probability = 39873 / 1000000 = 0.039873
Threes Generated : 79978
Observed Probability = 79978 / 1000000 = 0.079978
Fours Generated : 119667
Observed Probability = 119667 / 1000000 = 0.119667
Fives Generated : 159798
Observed Probability = 159798 / 1000000 = 0.159798
Sixes Generated : 199824
Observed Probability = 199824 / 1000000 = 0.199824
Sevens Generated : 160291
Observed Probability = 160291 / 1000000 = 0.160291
Eights Generated : 120199
Observed Probability = 120199 / 1000000 = 0.120199
Nines Generated : 80626
Observed Probability = 80626 / 1000000 = 0.080626
Tens Generated : 39744
Observed Probability = 39744 / 1000000 = 0.039744
0.039873 + 0.079978 + 0.119667 + 0.159798 + 0.199824 + 0.160291 + 0.160291 + 0.120199 + 0.080626 + 0.039744 = 0.9999999999999999
Continue: Y or N
Y
Enter Number Dice Rolls 1 - 5
Twos Generated : 40110
Observed Probability = 40110 / 1000000 = 0.04011
```

```
Algorithms - ProblemTwoPart2.java - IntelliJ IDEA
src \ ObjectOrientedDesign \ ProblemTwoPart2 \ main
Run: Random \ ProblemTwoPart2 \ ProblemTwoPart2 \ Algorithms
Observed Probability = 88626 / 1000000 = 0.088626
Tens Generated : 39744
Observed Probability = 39744 / 1000000 = 0.039744
0.039873 + 0.079978 + 0.119667 + 0.159798 + 0.199824 + 0.160291 + 0.160291 + 0.120199 + 0.080626 + 0.039744 = 0.9999999999999999
Continue: Y or N
Y
Enter Number Dice Rolls 1 - 5
1000000
Twos Generated : 40110
Observed Probability = 40110 / 1000000 = 0.04011
Threes Generated : 79849
Observed Probability = 79849 / 1000000 = 0.079849
Fours Generated : 119969
Observed Probability = 119969 / 1000000 = 0.119969
Fives Generated : 159934
Observed Probability = 159934 / 1000000 = 0.159934
Sixes Generated : 198816
Observed Probability = 198816 / 1000000 = 0.198816
Sevens Generated : 160355
Observed Probability = 160355 / 1000000 = 0.160355
Eights Generated : 120233
Observed Probability = 120233 / 1000000 = 0.120233
Nines Generated : 80505
Observed Probability = 80505 / 1000000 = 0.080505
Tens Generated : 40229
Observed Probability = 40229 / 1000000 = 0.040229
0.04011 + 0.079849 + 0.119969 + 0.159934 + 0.198816 + 0.160355 + 0.160355 + 0.120233 + 0.080505 + 0.040229 = 1.0000000000000002
Continue: Y or N
Y
Have a Nice Day!
Process finished with exit code 0
```

In 5 Computer Simulations of 1,000,000 rolls of 2 5-sided dice, observed probabilities followed the observed.

Part One – Probability of One 8-Sided Dice (each side numbered with either 1,2,3,4,5)

Sides are numbered 1,2,3,3,4,5,5,5

Probabilities of Rolling Numbers

1= 1/8 or 0.125 -> Number is on One of the eight sides / 8 sides.

2 = 1/8 or 0.125 -> Number is on One of the eight sides / 8 sides

3= 2/8 or 0.250 -> Number is on Two of the eight sides / 8 sides

4= 1/8 or 0.125 -> Number is on One of the eight sides / 8 sides.

5 = 3/8 or 0.375 -> Number is on Three of the eight sides / 8 sides

Computer Simulation

In 5 Computer Simulations of 1,000,000 rolls of One 8-Sided Dice (each side numbered with either 1,2,3,4,5) observed probabilities followed the observed.

Part Two And Three Probability of Two 8-Sided Dice (each side numbered with either 1,2,3,4,5) Sides are numbered (1,2,3,3,4,5,5,5)

This is very similar to problem two in that the there are multiple ways to get sums of the two dice are that are same. Since there the values being rolled are the same we can surmise the lower bound to still be 2 and the upper bound is still 10. However, probabilities will be skewed in different directions due to the existence of new sides. Thus, all sides henceforth will be mentioned with a letter(1A,2A,3A,3B,4A,5A,5B,5C) so we can understand each outcomes distinct nature and the skewed effect it will have on the probability.

- Outcome Range Analysis
 - Sum of 2 (1 Total Possible outcome)
 - Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 2
 - D1 Rolls 1A
 - D2 Rolls 1A
 - Sum of Three(2 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 3

D1 Rolls 2A

D2 Rolls 1A

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 3

D1 Rolls 1A

D2 Rolls 2A

Sum of Four (5 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 4

D1 Rolls 2A

D2 Rolls 2A

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 4

D1 Rolls 3A

D2 Rolls 1A

Outcome 3 to get a Sum of 4

D1 Rolls 1A

D2 Rolls 3A

Outcome 4 to get a Sum of 4

D1 Rolls 1A

D2 Rolls 3B

Outcome 5 to get a Sum of 4

D1 Rolls 3B

D2 Rolls 1A

Sum of Five (6 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 5

D1 Rolls 3A

D2 Rolls 2A

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 5

D1 Rolls 2A

D2 Rolls 3A

Outcome 3 to get a Sum of 5

D1 Rolls 4A

D2 Rolls 1A

Outcome 4 to get a Sum of 5

D1 Rolls 1A

D2 Rolls 4A

Outcome 5 to get a Sum of 5

D1 Rolls 3B

D2 Rolls 2A

Outcome 6 to get a Sum of 5

D1 Rolls 2A

D2 Rolls 3B

Sum of Six (12 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 3A

D2 Rolls 3A

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 4A

D2 Rolls 2A

Outcome 3 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 2A

D2 Rolls 4A

Outcome 4 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 5A

D2 Rolls 1A

Outcome 5 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 1A

D2 Rolls 5A

Outcome 6 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 3B

D2 Rolls 3B

Outcome 7 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 5B

D2 Rolls 1A

Outcome 8 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 1A

D2 Rolls 5B

Outcome 9 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 5C

D2 Rolls 1A

Outcome 10 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 1A

D2 Rolls 5C

Outcome 11 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 3B

D2 Rolls 3A

Outcome 12 to get a Sum of 6

D1 Rolls 3A

D2 Rolls 3B

Sum of 7 (10 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 4A

D2 Rolls 3A

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 3A

D2 Rolls 4A

Outcome 3 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 5A

D2 Rolls 2A

Outcome 4 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 2A

D2 Rolls 5A

Outcome 5 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 4A

D2 Rolls 3B

Outcome 6 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 3B

D2 Rolls 4A

Outcome 7 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 5B

D2 Rolls 2A

Outcome 8 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 2A

D2 Rolls 5B

Outcome 9 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 5C

D2 Rolls 2A

Outcome 10 to get a Sum of 7

D1 Rolls 2A

D2 Rolls 5C

Sum of 8 (13 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 4A

D2 Rolls 4A

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 5A

D2 Rolls 3A

Outcome 3 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 3A

D2 Rolls 5A

Outcome 4 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 5A

D2 Rolls 3B

Outcome 5 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 3B

D2 Rolls 5A

Outcome 6 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 5B

D2 Rolls 3A

Outcome 7 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 3A

D2 Rolls 5B

Outcome 8 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 5B

D2 Rolls 3B

Outcome 9 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 3B

D2 Rolls 5B

Outcome 10 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 3A

D2 Rolls 5C

Outcome 11 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 5C

D2 Rolls 3A

Outcome 12 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 3B

D2 Rolls 5C

Outcome 13 to get a Sum of 8

D1 Rolls 3B

D2 Rolls 5C

Sum of 9 (6 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 9

D1 Rolls 5A

D2 Rolls 4A

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 9

D1 Rolls 4A

D2 Rolls 5A

Outcome 3 to get a Sum of 9

D1 Rolls 5B

D2 Rolls 4A

Outcome 4 to get a Sum of 9

D1 Rolls 4A

D2 Rolls 5B

Outcome 5 to get a Sum of 9

D1 Rolls 5C

D2 Rolls 4A

Outcome 6 to get a Sum of 9

D1 Rolls 4A

D2 Rolls 5C

Sum of 10(9 Total Possible outcomes)

Outcome 1 to get a Sum of 10

D1 Rolls 5A

D2 Rolls 5A

Outcome 2 to get a Sum of 10

D1 Rolls 5A

D2 Rolls 5B

Outcome 3 to get a Sum of 10

D1 Rolls 5A

D2 Rolls 5C

Outcome 4 to get a Sum of 10

D1 Rolls 5B

D2 Rolls 5A

Outcome 5 to get a Sum of 10

D1 Rolls 5B

D2 Rolls 5B

Outcome 6 to get a Sum of 10

D1 Rolls 5B

D2 Rolls 5C

Outcome 7 to get a Sum of 10

D1 Rolls 5C

D2 Rolls 5A

Outcome 8 to get a Sum of 10

D1 Rolls 5C

D2 Rolls 5B

Outcome 9 to get a Sum of 10

D1 Rolls 5C

D2 Rolls 5C

Total Discreet/Distinct ways to get Numbers 2-10 with two 8 sided dice(each side numbered with either 1,2,3,4,5)

$$1+2+5+6+12+10+13+6+9 = 64$$

64 Possible outcomes(if each side is treated differently.)

Conclusion:

Using the Total Number of Possibilities to Get Numbers 2-10(64) and the number of possibilities that correspond to each result(Results being the Sums (Numbers 2-10)) we can find the probability.

Probability of Rolling a 2

1 possibility

$$/64 \text{ total possibilities} = 0.015625$$

Probability of Rolling a 3

2 possibilities

$$/64 \text{ total possibilities} = 0.03125$$

Probability of Rolling a 4

5 possibilities

$$/ 64 \text{ total possibilities} = 0.078125$$

Probability of Rolling a 5

6 possibilities

$$/64 \text{ total possibilities} = 0.09375$$

Probability of Rolling a 6

12 possibilities

$$/64 \text{ total possibilities} = 0.1875$$

Probability of Rolling a 7

10 possibilities

/64 total possibilities = 0.15625

Probability of Rolling a 8

13 possibilities

/64 total possibilities = 0.203125

Probability of Rolling a 9

6 possibilities

/64 total possibilities = 0.09375

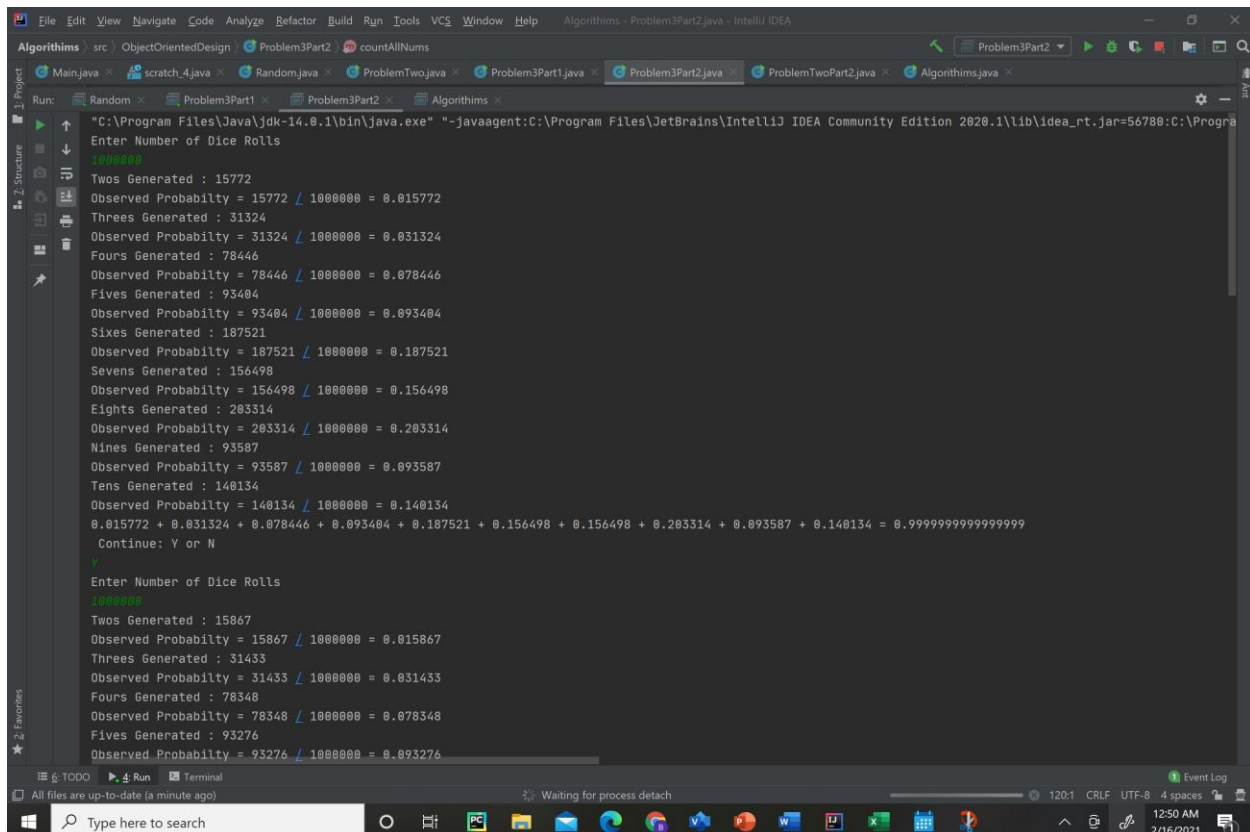
Probability of Rolling a 10

9 possibilities

/64 total possibilities = 0.140625

$0.015602 + 0.031141 + 0.077993 + 0.094336 + 0.188141 + 0.155682 + 0.155682 + 0.202568 + 0.093737 + 0.1408 = 1$ or a 100% chance one of the possibilities will happen.

Computer Simulation



```
Run: "C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-14.0.1\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2020.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=56788:C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-14.0.1\bin" -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8
Enter Number of Dice Rolls
1000000
Twos Generated : 15772
Observed Probability = 15772 / 1000000 = 0.015772
Threes Generated : 31324
Observed Probability = 31324 / 1000000 = 0.031324
Fours Generated : 78446
Observed Probability = 78446 / 1000000 = 0.078446
Fives Generated : 93404
Observed Probability = 93404 / 1000000 = 0.093404
Sixes Generated : 187521
Observed Probability = 187521 / 1000000 = 0.187521
Sevens Generated : 156498
Observed Probability = 156498 / 1000000 = 0.156498
Eights Generated : 203314
Observed Probability = 203314 / 1000000 = 0.203314
Nines Generated : 93587
Observed Probability = 93587 / 1000000 = 0.093587
Tens Generated : 140134
Observed Probability = 140134 / 1000000 = 0.140134
0.015772 + 0.031324 + 0.078446 + 0.093404 + 0.187521 + 0.156498 + 0.156498 + 0.203314 + 0.093587 + 0.140134 = 0.9999999999999999
Continue: Y or N
Y
Enter Number of Dice Rolls
1000000
Twos Generated : 15867
Observed Probability = 15867 / 1000000 = 0.015867
Threes Generated : 31433
Observed Probability = 31433 / 1000000 = 0.031433
Fours Generated : 78348
Observed Probability = 78348 / 1000000 = 0.078348
Fives Generated : 93276
Observed Probability = 93276 / 1000000 = 0.093276
```

```
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help Algorithms - Problem3Part2.java - IntelliJ IDEA
Algorithms | src | ObjectOrientedDesign | Problem3Part2 | countAllNums
Main.java | scratch_4.java | Random.java | ProblemTwo.java | Problem3Part1.java | Problem3Part2.java | ProblemTwoPart2.java | Algorithms.java
Run: Random | Problem3Part1 | Problem3Part2 | Algorithms
Fours Generated : 78348
Observed Probabilty = 78348 / 1000000 = 0.078348
Fives Generated : 93276
Observed Probabilty = 93276 / 1000000 = 0.093276
Sixes Generated : 188145
Observed Probabilty = 188145 / 1000000 = 0.188145
Sevens Generated : 156672
Observed Probabilty = 156672 / 1000000 = 0.156672
Eights Generated : 282389
Observed Probabilty = 282389 / 1000000 = 0.282389
Nines Generated : 93621
Observed Probabilty = 93621 / 1000000 = 0.093621
Tens Generated : 140249
Observed Probabilty = 140249 / 1000000 = 0.140249
0.015867 + 0.031433 + 0.078348 + 0.093276 + 0.188145 + 0.156672 + 0.156672 + 0.282389 + 0.093621 + 0.140249 = 1.0
Continue: Y or N
Y
Enter Number of Dice Rolls
1000000
Twos Generated : 15755
Observed Probabilty = 15755 / 1000000 = 0.015755
Threes Generated : 31326
Observed Probabilty = 31326 / 1000000 = 0.031326
Fours Generated : 78356
Observed Probabilty = 78356 / 1000000 = 0.078356
Fives Generated : 93853
Observed Probabilty = 93853 / 1000000 = 0.093853
Sixes Generated : 187066
Observed Probabilty = 187066 / 1000000 = 0.187066
Sevens Generated : 155664
Observed Probabilty = 155664 / 1000000 = 0.155664
Eights Generated : 283565
Observed Probabilty = 283565 / 1000000 = 0.283565
Nines Generated : 94479
Run
Terminal
All files are up-to-date (2 minutes ago)
Waiting for process detach
58:25 CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces
12:52 AM 2/16/2021
```

```
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help Algorithms - Problem3Part2.java - IntelliJ IDEA
Algorithms | src | ObjectOrientedDesign | Problem3Part2 | countAllNums
Main.java | scratch_4.java | Random.java | ProblemTwo.java | Problem3Part1.java | Problem3Part2.java | ProblemTwoPart2.java | Algorithms.java
Run: Random | Problem3Part1 | Problem3Part2 | Algorithms
Nines Generated : 94479
Observed Probability = 94479 / 1000000 = 0.094479
Tens Generated : 139936
Observed Probability = 139936 / 1000000 = 0.139936
0.015755 + 0.031326 + 0.078356 + 0.093853 + 0.187866 + 0.155664 + 0.155664 + 0.283565 + 0.094479 + 0.139936 = 1.0
Continue: Y or N
Y
Enter Number of Dice Rolls
1000000
Twos Generated : 15595
Observed Probability = 15595 / 1000000 = 0.015595
Threes Generated : 38882
Observed Probability = 38882 / 1000000 = 0.038882
Fours Generated : 78138
Observed Probability = 78138 / 1000000 = 0.078138
Fives Generated : 93601
Observed Probability = 93601 / 1000000 = 0.093601
Sixes Generated : 188420
Observed Probability = 188420 / 1000000 = 0.18842
Sevens Generated : 155397
Observed Probability = 155397 / 1000000 = 0.155397
Eights Generated : 283179
Observed Probability = 283179 / 1000000 = 0.283179
Nines Generated : 93715
Observed Probability = 93715 / 1000000 = 0.093715
Tens Generated : 141073
Observed Probability = 141073 / 1000000 = 0.141073
0.015595 + 0.038882 + 0.078138 + 0.093601 + 0.18842 + 0.155397 + 0.155397 + 0.283179 + 0.093715 + 0.141073 = 1.0
Continue: Y or N
Y
Enter Number of Dice Rolls
1000000
Twos Generated : 15508
Observed Probability = 15508 / 1000000 = 0.015508
```

```
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help Algorithms - Problem3Part2.java - IntelliJ IDEA
Algorithms | src | ObjectOrientedDesign | Problem3Part2 | countAllNums
Main.java | scratch_4.java | Random.java | ProblemTwo.java | Problem3Part1.java | Problem3Part2.java | ProblemTwoPart2.java | Algorithms.java
Run: Random | Problem3Part1 | Problem3Part2 | Algorithms
Observed Probability = 93715 / 1000000 = 0.093715
Tens Generated : 141073
Observed Probability = 141073 / 1000000 = 0.141073
0.015595 + 0.038882 + 0.078138 + 0.093601 + 0.18842 + 0.155397 + 0.155397 + 0.283179 + 0.093715 + 0.141073 = 1.0
Continue: Y or N
Y
Enter Number of Dice Rolls
1000000
Twos Generated : 15508
Observed Probability = 15508 / 1000000 = 0.015508
Threes Generated : 31313
Observed Probability = 31313 / 1000000 = 0.031313
Fours Generated : 77352
Observed Probability = 77352 / 1000000 = 0.077352
Fives Generated : 93900
Observed Probability = 93900 / 1000000 = 0.0939
Sixes Generated : 187940
Observed Probability = 187940 / 1000000 = 0.18794
Sevens Generated : 156270
Observed Probability = 156270 / 1000000 = 0.15627
Eights Generated : 282987
Observed Probability = 282987 / 1000000 = 0.282987
Nines Generated : 93890
Observed Probability = 93890 / 1000000 = 0.09389
Tens Generated : 140840
Observed Probability = 140840 / 1000000 = 0.14084
0.015508 + 0.031313 + 0.077352 + 0.0939 + 0.18794 + 0.15627 + 0.15627 + 0.282987 + 0.09389 + 0.14084 = 1.0
Continue: Y or N
N
Have a Nice Day!
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Problem 4

Comparing the probabilities of 4 6 side die

D1- 1,2,3,9,10,11

D2 – 0,1,7,8,8,9

D3 – 5,5,6,6,7,7

D4 – 3,4,4,5,11,12

To find the probability of one dice being rolled and having a higher number appear than another dice if it was rolled. To do this I will list all the equally likely outcomes each dice duel. I will count all the distinct out comes where one dice is greater. The opposite count will be the probability the other dice is greater minus the probability that the dice are the same value.

Outcome Analysis

D1 vs. D2 (22 Outcomes D1 is greater, 2 they are equal, 12 D2 is Greater)

Outcome # 1 : D1 is greater

D1 = 1 D2 = 0

Outcome # 2 : D1 equals D2

D1 = 1 D2 = 1

Outcome # 3 : D2 is greater

D1 = 1 D2 = 7

Outcome # 4 : D2 is greater

D1 = 1 D2 = 8

Outcome # 5 : D2 is greater

D1 = 1 D2 = 8

Outcome # 6 : D2 is greater

D1 = 1 D2 = 9

Outcome # 7 : D1 is greater

D1 = 2 D2 = 0

Outcome # 8 : D1 is greater

D1 = 2 D2 = 1

Outcome # 9 : D2 is greater

$D1 = 2 \ D2 = 7$

Outcome # 10 : D2 is greater

$D1 = 2 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 11 : D2 is greater

$D1 = 2 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 12 : D2 is greater

$D1 = 2 \ D2 = 9$

Outcome # 13 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 3 \ D2 = 0$

Outcome # 14 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 3 \ D2 = 1$

Outcome # 15 : D2 is greater

$D1 = 3 \ D2 = 7$

Outcome # 16 : D2 is greater

$D1 = 3 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 17 : D2 is greater

$D1 = 3 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 18 : D2 is greater

$D1 = 3 \ D2 = 9$

Outcome # 19 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D2 = 0$

Outcome # 20 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D2 = 1$

Outcome # 21 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D2 = 7$

Outcome # 22 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 23 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 24 : D1 equals D2

$D1 = 9 \ D2 = 9$

Outcome # 25 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D2 = 0$

Outcome # 26 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D2 = 1$

Outcome # 27 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D2 = 7$

Outcome # 28 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 29 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 30 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D2 = 9$

Outcome # 31 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 11 \ D2 = 0$

Outcome # 32 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 11 \ D2 = 1$

Outcome # 33 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 11 \ D2 = 7$

Outcome # 34 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 11 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 35 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 11 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 36 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 11 \ D2 = 9$

(22 Outcomes D1 is greater, 2 they are equal, 12 D2 is Greater)

D2 vs D1

Outcome # 1 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 0$ $D1 = 1$

Outcome # 2 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 0$ $D1 = 2$

Outcome # 3 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 0$ $D1 = 3$

Outcome # 4 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 0$ $D1 = 9$

Outcome # 5 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 0$ $D1 = 10$

Outcome # 6 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 0$ $D1 = 11$

Outcome # 7 : D2 equals D1

$D2 = 1$ $D1 = 1$

Outcome # 8 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 1$ $D1 = 2$

Outcome # 9 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 1$ $D1 = 3$

Outcome # 10 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 1$ $D1 = 9$

Outcome # 11 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 1$ $D1 = 10$

Outcome # 12 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 1$ $D1 = 11$

Outcome # 13 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 7 \ D1 = 1$$

Outcome # 14 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 7 \ D1 = 2$$

Outcome # 15 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 7 \ D1 = 3$$

Outcome # 16 : D1 is greater

$$D2 = 7 \ D1 = 9$$

Outcome # 17 : D1 is greater

$$D2 = 7 \ D1 = 10$$

Outcome # 18 : D1 is greater

$$D2 = 7 \ D1 = 11$$

Outcome # 19 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D1 = 1$$

Outcome # 20 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D1 = 2$$

Outcome # 21 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D1 = 3$$

Outcome # 22 : D1 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D1 = 9$$

Outcome # 23 : D1 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D1 = 10$$

Outcome # 24 : D1 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D1 = 11$$

Outcome # 25 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D1 = 1$$

Outcome # 26 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D1 = 2$$

Outcome # 27 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D1 = 3$

Outcome # 28 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D1 = 9$

Outcome # 29 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D1 = 10$

Outcome # 30 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D1 = 11$

Outcome # 31 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 9 \ D1 = 1$

Outcome # 32 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 9 \ D1 = 2$

Outcome # 33 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 9 \ D1 = 3$

Outcome # 34 : D2 equals D1

$D2 = 9 \ D1 = 9$

Outcome # 35 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 9 \ D1 = 10$

Outcome # 36 : D1 is greater

$D2 = 9 \ D1 = 11$

D1 vs D3(18 D1 is Greater, 18 D3 is greater)

Outcome # 1 : D3 is greater

$D1 = 1 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 2 : D3 is greater

$D1 = 1 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 3 : D3 is greater

$D1 = 1 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 4 : D3 is greater

D1 = 1 D3 = 6

Outcome # 5 : D3 is greater

D1 = 1 D3 = 7

Outcome # 6 : D3 is greater

D1 = 1 D3 = 7

Outcome # 7 : D3 is greater

D1 = 2 D3 = 5

Outcome # 8 : D3 is greater

D1 = 2 D3 = 5

Outcome # 9 : D3 is greater

D1 = 2 D3 = 6

Outcome # 10 : D3 is greater

D1 = 2 D3 = 6

Outcome # 11 : D3 is greater

D1 = 2 D3 = 7

Outcome # 12 : D3 is greater

D1 = 2 D3 = 7

Outcome # 13 : D3 is greater

D1 = 3 D3 = 5

Outcome # 14 : D3 is greater

D1 = 3 D3 = 5

Outcome # 15 : D3 is greater

D1 = 3 D3 = 6

Outcome # 16 : D3 is greater

D1 = 3 D3 = 6

Outcome # 17 : D3 is greater

D1 = 3 D3 = 7

Outcome # 18 : D3 is greater

$D1 = 3 \ D3 = 7$

Outcome # 19 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 20 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 21 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 22 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 23 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D3 = 7$

Outcome # 24 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D3 = 7$

Outcome # 25 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 26 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 27 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 28 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 29 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D3 = 7$

Outcome # 30 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D3 = 7$

Outcome # 31 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 11 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 32 : D1 is greater

D1 = 11 D3 = 5

Outcome # 33 : D1 is greater

D1 = 11 D3 = 6

Outcome # 34 : D1 is greater

D1 = 11 D3 = 6

Outcome # 35 : D1 is greater

D1 = 11 D3 = 7

Outcome # 36 : D1 is greater

D1 = 11 D3 = 7

D3 vs D1 (18 D1 is Greater, 18 D3 is greater)

Outcome # 1 : D3 is greater

D3 = 5 D1 = 1

Outcome # 2 : D3 is greater

D3 = 5 D1 = 2

Outcome # 3 : D3 is greater

D3 = 5 D1 = 3

Outcome # 4 : D1 is greater

D3 = 5 D1 = 9

Outcome # 5 : D1 is greater

D3 = 5 D1 = 10

Outcome # 6 : D1 is greater

D3 = 5 D1 = 11

Outcome # 7 : D3 is greater

D3 = 5 D1 = 1

Outcome # 8 : D3 is greater

D3 = 5 D1 = 2

Outcome # 9 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 5 \ D1 = 3$

Outcome # 10 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 5 \ D1 = 9$

Outcome # 11 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 5 \ D1 = 10$

Outcome # 12 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 5 \ D1 = 11$

Outcome # 13 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 6 \ D1 = 1$

Outcome # 14 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 6 \ D1 = 2$

Outcome # 15 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 6 \ D1 = 3$

Outcome # 16 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 6 \ D1 = 9$

Outcome # 17 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 6 \ D1 = 10$

Outcome # 18 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 6 \ D1 = 11$

Outcome # 19 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 6 \ D1 = 1$

Outcome # 20 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 6 \ D1 = 2$

Outcome # 21 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 6 \ D1 = 3$

Outcome # 22 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 6 \ D1 = 9$

Outcome # 23 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 6 \ D1 = 10$

Outcome # 24 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 6 \ D1 = 11$

Outcome # 25 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7 \ D1 = 1$

Outcome # 26 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7 \ D1 = 2$

Outcome # 27 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7 \ D1 = 3$

Outcome # 28 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 7 \ D1 = 9$

Outcome # 29 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 7 \ D1 = 10$

Outcome # 30 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 7 \ D1 = 11$

Outcome # 31 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7 \ D1 = 1$

Outcome # 32 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7 \ D1 = 2$

Outcome # 33 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7 \ D1 = 3$

Outcome # 34 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 7 \ D1 = 9$

Outcome # 35 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 7 \ D1 = 10$

Outcome # 36 : D1 is greater

$D3 = 7 \ D1 = 11$

D1 vs D4 (12 D1 is greater, 2 D1 and D4 are Equal, 22 D4 is greater than D1)

Outcome # 1 : D4 is greater

D1 = 1 D4 = 3

Outcome # 2 : D4 is greater

D1 = 1 D4 = 4

Outcome # 3 : D4 is greater

D1 = 1 D4 = 4

Outcome # 4 : D4 is greater

D1 = 1 D4 = 5

Outcome # 5 : D4 is greater

D1 = 1 D4 = 11

Outcome # 6 : D4 is greater

D1 = 1 D4 = 12

Outcome # 7 : D4 is greater

D1 = 2 D4 = 3

Outcome # 8 : D4 is greater

D1 = 2 D4 = 4

Outcome # 9 : D4 is greater

D1 = 2 D4 = 4

Outcome # 10 : D4 is greater

D1 = 2 D4 = 5

Outcome # 11 : D4 is greater

D1 = 2 D4 = 11

Outcome # 12 : D4 is greater

D1 = 2 D4 = 12

Outcome # 13 : D1 equals D4

$D1 = 3 \ D4 = 3$

Outcome # 14 : D4 is greater

$D1 = 3 \ D4 = 4$

Outcome # 15 : D4 is greater

$D1 = 3 \ D4 = 4$

Outcome # 16 : D4 is greater

$D1 = 3 \ D4 = 5$

Outcome # 17 : D4 is greater

$D1 = 3 \ D4 = 11$

Outcome # 18 : D4 is greater

$D1 = 3 \ D4 = 12$

Outcome # 19 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D4 = 3$

Outcome # 20 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D4 = 4$

Outcome # 21 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D4 = 4$

Outcome # 22 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D4 = 5$

Outcome # 23 : D4 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D4 = 11$

Outcome # 24 : D4 is greater

$D1 = 9 \ D4 = 12$

Outcome # 25 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D4 = 3$

Outcome # 26 : D1 is greater

$D1 = 10 \ D4 = 4$

Outcome # 27 : D1 is greater

D1 = 10 D4 = 4

Outcome # 28 : D1 is greater

D1 = 10 D4 = 5

Outcome # 29 : D4 is greater

D1 = 10 D4 = 11

Outcome # 30 : D4 is greater

D1 = 10 D4 = 12

Outcome # 31 : D1 is greater

D1 = 11 D4 = 3

Outcome # 32 : D1 is greater

D1 = 11 D4 = 4

Outcome # 33 : D1 is greater

D1 = 11 D4 = 4

Outcome # 34 : D1 is greater

D1 = 11 D4 = 5

Outcome # 35 : D1 equals D4

D1 = 11 D4 = 11

Outcome # 36 : D4 is greater

D1 = 11 D4 = 12

D4 vs D1 (12 D1 is greater, 2 D1 and D4 are Equal, 22 D4 is greater than D1)

Outcome # 1 : D4 is greater

D4 = 3 D1 = 1

Outcome # 2 : D4 is greater

D4 = 3 D1 = 2

Outcome # 3 : D4 equals D1

$D4 = 3$ $D1 = 3$

Outcome # 4 : D1 is greater

$D4 = 3$ $D1 = 9$

Outcome # 5 : D1 is greater

$D4 = 3$ $D1 = 10$

Outcome # 6 : D1 is greater

$D4 = 3$ $D1 = 11$

Outcome # 7 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D1 = 1$

Outcome # 8 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D1 = 2$

Outcome # 9 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D1 = 3$

Outcome # 10 : D1 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D1 = 9$

Outcome # 11 : D1 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D1 = 10$

Outcome # 12 : D1 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D1 = 11$

Outcome # 13 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D1 = 1$

Outcome # 14 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D1 = 2$

Outcome # 15 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D1 = 3$

Outcome # 16 : D1 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D1 = 9$

Outcome # 17 : D1 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D1 = 10$

Outcome # 18 : D1 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D1 = 11$

Outcome # 19 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 5$ $D1 = 1$

Outcome # 20 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 5$ $D1 = 2$

Outcome # 21 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 5$ $D1 = 3$

Outcome # 22 : D1 is greater

$D4 = 5$ $D1 = 9$

Outcome # 23 : D1 is greater

$D4 = 5$ $D1 = 10$

Outcome # 24 : D1 is greater

$D4 = 5$ $D1 = 11$

Outcome # 25 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 11$ $D1 = 1$

Outcome # 26 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 11$ $D1 = 2$

Outcome # 27 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 11$ $D1 = 3$

Outcome # 28 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 11$ $D1 = 9$

Outcome # 29 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 11$ $D1 = 10$

Outcome # 30 : D4 equals D1

$D4 = 11$ $D1 = 11$

Outcome # 31 : D4 is greater

D4 = 12 D1 = 1

Outcome # 32 : D4 is greater

D4 = 12 D1 = 2

Outcome # 33 : D4 is greater

D4 = 12 D1 = 3

Outcome # 34 : D4 is greater

D4 = 12 D1 = 9

Outcome # 35 : D4 is greater

D4 = 12 D1 = 10

Outcome # 36 : D4 is greater

D4 = 12 D1 = 11

D2 vs D3(12 D3 is greater, D2 and D3 equal 2, 22 D2 is greater)

Outcome # 1 : D3 is greater

D2 = 0 D3 = 5

Outcome # 2 : D3 is greater

D2 = 0 D3 = 5

Outcome # 3 : D3 is greater

D2 = 0 D3 = 6

Outcome # 4 : D3 is greater

D2 = 0 D3 = 6

Outcome # 5 : D3 is greater

D2 = 0 D3 = 7

Outcome # 6 : D3 is greater

D2 = 0 D3 = 7

Outcome # 7 : D3 is greater

$D2 = 1 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 8 : D3 is greater

$D2 = 1 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 9 : D3 is greater

$D2 = 1 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 10 : D3 is greater

$D2 = 1 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 11 : D3 is greater

$D2 = 1 \ D3 = 7$

Outcome # 12 : D3 is greater

$D2 = 1 \ D3 = 7$

Outcome # 13 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 7 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 14 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 7 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 15 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 7 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 16 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 7 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 17 : D2 equals D3

$D2 = 7 \ D3 = 7$

Outcome # 18 : D2 equals D3

$D2 = 7 \ D3 = 7$

Outcome # 19 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 20 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 21 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 22 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 23 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D3 = 7$

Outcome # 24 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D3 = 7$

Outcome # 25 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 26 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 27 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 28 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 29 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D3 = 7$

Outcome # 30 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8 \ D3 = 7$

Outcome # 31 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 9 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 32 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 9 \ D3 = 5$

Outcome # 33 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 9 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 34 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 9 \ D3 = 6$

Outcome # 35 : D2 is greater

D2 = 9 D3 = 7

Outcome # 36 : D2 is greater

D2 = 9 D3 = 7

D3 VS D2 (12 D3 is greater, D2 and D3 equal 2, 22 D2 is greater)

Outcome # 1 : D3 is greater

D3 = 5 D2 = 0

Outcome # 2 : D3 is greater

D3 = 5 D2 = 1

Outcome # 3 : D2 is greater

D3 = 5 D2 = 7

Outcome # 4 : D2 is greater

D3 = 5 D2 = 8

Outcome # 5 : D2 is greater

D3 = 5 D2 = 8

Outcome # 6 : D2 is greater

D3 = 5 D2 = 9

Outcome # 7 : D3 is greater

D3 = 5 D2 = 0

Outcome # 8 : D3 is greater

D3 = 5 D2 = 1

Outcome # 9 : D2 is greater

D3 = 5 D2 = 7

Outcome # 10 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 5$ $D2 = 8$

Outcome # 11 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 5$ $D2 = 8$

Outcome # 12 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 5$ $D2 = 9$

Outcome # 13 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 6$ $D2 = 0$

Outcome # 14 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 6$ $D2 = 1$

Outcome # 15 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 6$ $D2 = 7$

Outcome # 16 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 6$ $D2 = 8$

Outcome # 17 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 6$ $D2 = 8$

Outcome # 18 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 6$ $D2 = 9$

Outcome # 19 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 6$ $D2 = 0$

Outcome # 20 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 6$ $D2 = 1$

Outcome # 21 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 6$ $D2 = 7$

Outcome # 22 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 6$ $D2 = 8$

Outcome # 23 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 6$ $D2 = 8$

Outcome # 24 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 6$ $D2 = 9$

Outcome # 25 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D2 = 0$

Outcome # 26 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D2 = 1$

Outcome # 27 : D3 equals D2

$D3 = 7$ $D2 = 7$

Outcome # 28 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D2 = 8$

Outcome # 29 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D2 = 8$

Outcome # 30 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D2 = 9$

Outcome # 31 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D2 = 0$

Outcome # 32 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D2 = 1$

Outcome # 33 : D3 equals D2

$D3 = 7$ $D2 = 7$

Outcome # 34 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D2 = 8$

Outcome # 35 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D2 = 8$

Outcome # 36 : D2 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D2 = 9$

D2 VS D4 (20 for D4, 16 for D2)

Outcome # 1 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 0$ $D4 = 3$

Outcome # 2 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 0$ $D4 = 4$

Outcome # 3 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 0$ $D4 = 4$

Outcome # 4 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 0$ $D4 = 5$

Outcome # 5 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 0$ $D4 = 11$

Outcome # 6 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 0$ $D4 = 12$

Outcome # 7 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 1$ $D4 = 3$

Outcome # 8 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 1$ $D4 = 4$

Outcome # 9 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 1$ $D4 = 4$

Outcome # 10 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 1$ $D4 = 5$

Outcome # 11 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 1$ $D4 = 11$

Outcome # 12 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 1$ $D4 = 12$

Outcome # 13 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 7$ $D4 = 3$

Outcome # 14 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 7 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 15 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 7 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 16 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 7 \ D4 = 5$$

Outcome # 17 : D4 is greater

$$D2 = 7 \ D4 = 11$$

Outcome # 18 : D4 is greater

$$D2 = 7 \ D4 = 12$$

Outcome # 19 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D4 = 3$$

Outcome # 20 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 21 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 22 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D4 = 5$$

Outcome # 23 : D4 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D4 = 11$$

Outcome # 24 : D4 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D4 = 12$$

Outcome # 25 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D4 = 3$$

Outcome # 26 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 27 : D2 is greater

$$D2 = 8 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 28 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 8$ $D4 = 5$

Outcome # 29 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 8$ $D4 = 11$

Outcome # 30 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 8$ $D4 = 12$

Outcome # 31 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 9$ $D4 = 3$

Outcome # 32 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 9$ $D4 = 4$

Outcome # 33 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 9$ $D4 = 4$

Outcome # 34 : D2 is greater

$D2 = 9$ $D4 = 5$

Outcome # 35 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 9$ $D4 = 11$

Outcome # 36 : D4 is greater

$D2 = 9$ $D4 = 12$

D4 vs D2 (20 for D4, 16 for D2)

Outcome # 1 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 3$ $D2 = 0$

Outcome # 2 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 3$ $D2 = 1$

Outcome # 3 : D2 is greater

$D4 = 3$ $D2 = 7$

Outcome # 4 : D2 is greater

$D4 = 3$ $D2 = 8$

Outcome # 5 : D2 is greater

$D4 = 3 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 6 : D2 is greater

$D4 = 3 \ D2 = 9$

Outcome # 7 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 4 \ D2 = 0$

Outcome # 8 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 4 \ D2 = 1$

Outcome # 9 : D2 is greater

$D4 = 4 \ D2 = 7$

Outcome # 10 : D2 is greater

$D4 = 4 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 11 : D2 is greater

$D4 = 4 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 12 : D2 is greater

$D4 = 4 \ D2 = 9$

Outcome # 13 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 4 \ D2 = 0$

Outcome # 14 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 4 \ D2 = 1$

Outcome # 15 : D2 is greater

$D4 = 4 \ D2 = 7$

Outcome # 16 : D2 is greater

$D4 = 4 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 17 : D2 is greater

$D4 = 4 \ D2 = 8$

Outcome # 18 : D2 is greater

$D4 = 4 \ D2 = 9$

Outcome # 19 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 5 \ D2 = 0$$

Outcome # 20 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 5 \ D2 = 1$$

Outcome # 21 : D2 is greater

$$D4 = 5 \ D2 = 7$$

Outcome # 22 : D2 is greater

$$D4 = 5 \ D2 = 8$$

Outcome # 23 : D2 is greater

$$D4 = 5 \ D2 = 8$$

Outcome # 24 : D2 is greater

$$D4 = 5 \ D2 = 9$$

Outcome # 25 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 11 \ D2 = 0$$

Outcome # 26 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 11 \ D2 = 1$$

Outcome # 27 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 11 \ D2 = 7$$

Outcome # 28 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 11 \ D2 = 8$$

Outcome # 29 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 11 \ D2 = 8$$

Outcome # 30 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 11 \ D2 = 9$$

Outcome # 31 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 12 \ D2 = 0$$

Outcome # 32 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 12 \ D2 = 1$$

Outcome # 33 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 12 \ D2 = 7$$

Outcome # 34 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 12 \ D2 = 8$$

Outcome # 35 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 12 \ D2 = 8$$

Outcome # 36 : D4 is greater

$$D4 = 12 \ D2 = 9$$

D3 vs D4 (D3 is 22, D4 is 12, Equal is 2)

Outcome # 1 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 5 \ D4 = 3$$

Outcome # 2 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 5 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 3 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 5 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 4 : D3 equals D4

$$D3 = 5 \ D4 = 5$$

Outcome # 5 : D4 is greater

$$D3 = 5 \ D4 = 11$$

Outcome # 6 : D4 is greater

$$D3 = 5 \ D4 = 12$$

Outcome # 7 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 5 \ D4 = 3$$

Outcome # 8 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 5 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 9 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 5 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 10 : D3 equals D4

$$D3 = 5 \ D4 = 5$$

Outcome # 11 : D4 is greater

$$D3 = 5 \ D4 = 11$$

Outcome # 12 : D4 is greater

$$D3 = 5 \ D4 = 12$$

Outcome # 13 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 6 \ D4 = 3$$

Outcome # 14 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 6 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 15 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 6 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 16 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 6 \ D4 = 5$$

Outcome # 17 : D4 is greater

$$D3 = 6 \ D4 = 11$$

Outcome # 18 : D4 is greater

$$D3 = 6 \ D4 = 12$$

Outcome # 19 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 6 \ D4 = 3$$

Outcome # 20 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 6 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 21 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 6 \ D4 = 4$$

Outcome # 22 : D3 is greater

$$D3 = 6 \ D4 = 5$$

Outcome # 23 : D4 is greater

$$D3 = 6 \ D4 = 11$$

Outcome # 24 : D4 is greater

$D3 = 6$ $D4 = 12$

Outcome # 25 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D4 = 3$

Outcome # 26 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D4 = 4$

Outcome # 27 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D4 = 4$

Outcome # 28 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D4 = 5$

Outcome # 29 : D4 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D4 = 11$

Outcome # 30 : D4 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D4 = 12$

Outcome # 31 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D4 = 3$

Outcome # 32 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D4 = 4$

Outcome # 33 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D4 = 4$

Outcome # 34 : D3 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D4 = 5$

Outcome # 35 : D4 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D4 = 11$

Outcome # 36 : D4 is greater

$D3 = 7$ $D4 = 12$

D4 vs D3 (D3 is 22, D4 is 12, Equal is 2)

Outcome # 1 : D3 is greater

$$D4 = 3 \quad D3 = 5$$

Outcome # 2 : D3 is greater

$$D4 = 3 \quad D3 = 5$$

Outcome # 3 : D3 is greater

$$D4 = 3 \quad D3 = 6$$

Outcome # 4 : D3 is greater

$$D4 = 3 \quad D3 = 6$$

Outcome # 5 : D3 is greater

$$D4 = 3 \quad D3 = 7$$

Outcome # 6 : D3 is greater

$$D4 = 3 \quad D3 = 7$$

Outcome # 7 : D3 is greater

$$D4 = 4 \quad D3 = 5$$

Outcome # 8 : D3 is greater

$$D4 = 4 \quad D3 = 5$$

Outcome # 9 : D3 is greater

$$D4 = 4 \quad D3 = 6$$

Outcome # 10 : D3 is greater

$$D4 = 4 \quad D3 = 6$$

Outcome # 11 : D3 is greater

$$D4 = 4 \quad D3 = 7$$

Outcome # 12 : D3 is greater

$$D4 = 4 \quad D3 = 7$$

Outcome # 13 : D3 is greater

$$D4 = 4 \quad D3 = 5$$

Outcome # 14 : D3 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D3 = 5$

Outcome # 15 : D3 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D3 = 6$

Outcome # 16 : D3 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D3 = 6$

Outcome # 17 : D3 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D3 = 7$

Outcome # 18 : D3 is greater

$D4 = 4$ $D3 = 7$

Outcome # 19 : D4 equals D3

$D4 = 5$ $D3 = 5$

Outcome # 20 : D4 equals D3

$D4 = 5$ $D3 = 5$

Outcome # 21 : D3 is greater

$D4 = 5$ $D3 = 6$

Outcome # 22 : D3 is greater

$D4 = 5$ $D3 = 6$

Outcome # 23 : D3 is greater

$D4 = 5$ $D3 = 7$

Outcome # 24 : D3 is greater

$D4 = 5$ $D3 = 7$

Outcome # 25 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 11$ $D3 = 5$

Outcome # 26 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 11$ $D3 = 5$

Outcome # 27 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 11$ $D3 = 6$

Outcome # 28 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 11$ $D3 = 6$

Outcome # 29 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 11$ $D3 = 7$

Outcome # 30 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 11$ $D3 = 7$

Outcome # 31 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 12$ $D3 = 5$

Outcome # 32 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 12$ $D3 = 5$

Outcome # 33 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 12$ $D3 = 6$

Outcome # 34 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 12$ $D3 = 6$

Outcome # 35 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 12$ $D3 = 7$

Outcome # 36 : D4 is greater

$D4 = 12$ $D3 = 7$

Conclusion:

If you divide all the counts you can get the matrix the problem asks for.

| | D1 | D2 | D3 | D4 |
|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| D1 | X | 61% | 50% | 33% |
| D2 | 33% | X | 61% | 44% |
| D3 | 50% | 33% | X | 61% |
| D4 | 61% | 55% | 33% | X |

| | D1 | D2 | D3 | D4 |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| D1 | X | 22/36 | 18/36 | 12/36 |
| D2 | 12/36 | X | 22/36 | 16/36 |
| D3 | 18/36 | 12/36 | X | 22/36 |
| D4 | 22/36 | 20/36 | 12/36 | X |

In regards to the special property of this dice- the only thing I can surmise is that the are a kinda rock paper scissors complex in regards to likely probability, D1 beats D2, is relatively even with D3, and loses to D4. D2 loses to D1, beats D3 and is relatively even with D4. D3 is even with one beats D2 and loses to D4. D4 Beats D1, is relatively even with D2 and loses to D3.

Computer Simulation

The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA IDE with a Java project named 'ObjectOrientedDesign'. The main file is 'Problem_4.java', which contains a class 'Problem_4' with a 'main' method. The code simulates a dice duel between two players, 'd1' and 'd2', using four different dice configurations. The user is prompted to enter the number of simulations to run, and the program outputs the results for each player across the four configurations.

```
package ObjectOrientedDesign;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Problem_4 {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        int i = 0;
        /*D1- 1,2,3,9,10,11
        D2 - 0,1,7,8,8,9
        D3 - 5,5,6,6,7,7
        D4 - 3,4,4,5,11,12*/
        int amountOfNums = 0;
        String dice1 = "";
        String dice2 = "";
        String[] diceList = {"d1","d2","d3","d4"};
        String[] diceList2 = {"d1","d2","d3","d4"};
        int[] d1 = {1,2,3,9,10,11};
        int[] d2 = {0,1,7,8,8,9};
        int[] d3 = {5,5,6,6,7,7};
        int[] d4 = {3,4,4,5,11,12};
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter Number of Dice Duels to be simulated for all dice pairings");
        amountOfNums = scanner.nextInt();
        simulation newSim;
        int count = 1;
        try {
            for (String dice : diceList) {
```

The Run window shows the following output:

```
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-14.0.1\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2020.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=64219:C:\Progra
Enter Number of Dice Duels to be simulated for all dice pairings
1000000
N/A      0.611288  0.500347  0.334273
0.333749 N/A      0.61091  0.444293
0.499758 0.333598 N/A      0.611546
0.612355 0.555673 0.333396 N/A
Process finished with exit code 0
```

My Computer simulation matches my mathematically computed probability.