```
//#define TEST
Description
  This module initializes the PWM capabilities on ports U0, U1, and U4 of the E128.
  PWM CHANNELO & PWM CHANNEL1 driven in locked anti-phase for two wheel drive, change
  direction easily... easy to implement in hardware and software % \left( \frac{1}{2}\right) =\frac{1}{2}\left( \frac{1}{2}\right) 
  PWM CHANNEL4 driven with PWM duty 0-100 --> corresponds from 0 - 18V
 Author
  Debbie Li 02/01/2013
 Revisions
 When
            Who
                    What/Why
 _____
                     -----
 02/01/2013 BMJ
                     Changed code to initialize on 4 ports to drive 2 motors
                     in Anti-Phase Locked Drive mode. Conversation with Jina
                     determined that this would be easiest from an electronics
                     standpoint. Can revisit, and modify if we want to, no
                     problem
/*----*/
/* include header files for this state machine as well as any machines at the
  next lower level in the hierarchy that are sub-machines to this machine*/
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <mc9s12e128.h>
#include <S12e128bits.h>
#include <Bin Const.h>
#include <termio.h>
#include <hidef.h>
#include "S12eVec.h"
#include "E128_PWM.h"
                         //has all prescale definitions
#include "E128_SPI.h"
#include "E128_Servo.h"
#include "FAC FSM.h"
#include "NavigationFSM.h"
#include "AlignPPService.h"
#include "DriveTrainService.h"
#include "ArtilleryFSM.h"
/*----*/
#define PERIOD 100 //7500 KHz Signal
#define FW_PERIOD 100//flywheel period
//These are our new parameters for setting full and half speed
#define FULL FORWARD 79
#define FULL REVERSE 21
#define HALF FORWARD 68
#define HALF_REVERSE 32
#define FULL ROTATE 1 27//68
                               //Remember to adjust both rotates 1 and 2, keep orientation
#define FULL ROTATE 2 73
#define HALF ROTATE 1 37 //37 is too slow
#define HALF ROTATE 2 63 //63 is too slow
#define CLOSE SHOT 19 //3ft //19
#define FAR_SHOT 21
                     //5ft
#define PP SHOT 23
                     //long ways
#define LEVIATHAN PWM 50
/*----*/
/*static unsigned int WheelOSpeed = 0;
```

```
static unsigned int Wheel1Speed = 0;
static unsigned int WheelOThreeEdgeWidth = 1;
static unsigned int WheellThreeEdgeWidth = 1;
/*----*/
//void interrupt _Vec_tim0ch4 Wheel0EncoderIR( void );
//void interrupt Vec tim0ch5 Wheel1EncoderIR( void );
/*----*/
void InitPWMHardware( void )
   //DRIVETRAIN
   MODRR \mid = _S12_MODRR0; //map PWM0 to PORT U0 --> wheel 0
   MODRR = S12 MODRR1; //map PWM1 to port U1 --> wheel 1
   //FLYWHEEL
   MODRR |= S12 MODRR4; //map PWM2 to PORT U4 --> flywheel
   //set PWM polarity output low
   //WANT 8KHz signal (based on Motor Characterization)
   //numTicks = (24MHz/7.5KHz)/PRESCALE_16/SCALE*2_1 = 100 Ticks for periodLength
   PWMCLK = _S12_PCLK0; //use scaled clock, in addition to pre-scaling
   PWMCLK \mid= _S12_PCLK1; //use scaled clock, in addition to pre-scaling
   PWMPRCLK = PSCALE16; //divide by 16
   PWMSCLA = 1;
                    //divide by SCALE*2
   PWMPER0 = PERIOD; //Set PWM Period Length
   PWMPER1 = PERIOD; //Set PWM Period Length
   PWMPER4 = FW PERIOD; //PWM Period Length for flywheel
   PWMDTY0 = 50;
                       //initialize duty cycle to 50 --> off
                      //initialize duty cycle to 50 --> off
   PWMDTY1 = 50;
   PWMDTY4 = 0;
                        //initialize duty cycle to 0 --> off
   void InitControlTimerHardware( void )
   TIMO TSCR1 = S12 TEN; //Enable timer 0 system
   TIMO_TSCR2 = PSCALE128; //Divide by 128; 1 tick = 5.33 us
   //Setup the port as Output Compare (Timer0 Ch4)
   TIM0 TIOS |= ( S12 IOS4);
   //TIMO_TCTL1 |= (_S12_OM4 | _S12_OL4); //Defaults to pin disconnected
   //Initial setting of Compare Register
   TIM0 TC4 = 18750; //18750; //100ms
   //Initial Clear of the Timer Interrupt Flag
   TIMO TFLG1 = S12 C4F; //TIMO TFLG1 C4F;
   //Enable Interrupts
   //TIMO TIE |= S12 C4I; //Enabled after every Forward/Reverse FULL
   //Disabled after every non-Forward/Reverse FULL
```

```
EnableInterrupts;
}
/*void InitEncoderHardware( void )
{
  TIMO_TSCR1 = S12_TEN; //Enable timer 0 system
  TIMO TSCR2 = PSCALE128; //Divide by 128; 1 tick = 5.33 us
  //Setup the ports as Input Capture (PTO and PT1)
  //TIMO TIOS &= ~( S12 IOS0 | S12 IOS1 ); //Redundant, resets to zero
  // Set to interrupt on Rising Edges
  TIMO TCTL3 |= S12 EDG4A;
  //TIMO TCTL3 |= S12 EDG4B;
  TIMO TCTL3 |= S12 EDG5A;
  //TIMO_TCTL3 |= S12_EDG5B;
  //Initial Clear of the Timer Interrupt Flag
  TIM0_TFLG1 = _S12_C4F; //TIM0_TFLG1_C4F;
  TIM0_TFLG1 = _S12_C5F; //TIM0_TFLG1_C5F;
  //Enable Interrupts
  TIM0_TIE |= _S12_C4I; //(TIM0_TIE_C4I);// | TIM0_TIE_C5I);
TIM0_TIE |= _S12_C5I;
  EnableInterrupts;
  DDRT DDRT2 = 1;
           ******************
 Function
   SetDutyCycle
 Parameters
  char Channel - can be a number from 0 to 3, represents the channel of PWM
  on Port U to set duty cylce
  char Duty - a percentage, can be a number from 0 to 100
 Returns
  Nothing
 Description
  This function sets the duty cycle of the channel selected
Notes
Author
  Brandon Jennings 02/01/2013
                                        ***********
void SetDutyCycle( char Channel, char Duty )
{
   switch ( Channel )
       case PWM_CHANNEL0 :
           if ((Duty <= 100) && (Duty >= 0))
                   PWMDTY0 = (Duty*PERIOD)/100;
               }
           else
                   //printf("An error occured. You entered an incorrect Duty Cycle value into
SetDutyCycle. \r\n");
           break;
```

```
case PWM CHANNEL1 :
          if (Duty <= 100 && Duty >= 0)
                 PWMDTY1 = (Duty*PERIOD)/100;
              }
          else
                 //printf("\nAn error occured. You entered an incorrect Duty Cycle value into
SetDutyCycle. \r\n");
          break;
      case PWM CHANNEL4 :
          if (Duty <= 100 && Duty >= 0)
                 PWMDTY4 = (Duty*FW_PERIOD)/100;
              }
          else
                 //printf("\nAn error occured. You entered an incorrect Duty Cycle value into
SetDutyCycle. \r\n");
          break;
      default :
          //No case was hit, throw an error!
          //printf("\nAn error occured. You entered an incorrect channel to SetDutyCycle. \r
\n");
          break;
          return;
      }
Function
   DriveForwardFull
Parameters
  None
Returns
  Nothing
Description
  When called, this function drives both motors in the forward direction
Notes
Author
  Brandon Jennings 02/01/2013
                                      *************
void DriveForwardFull( signed int deltaPWM )
{
   SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNELO, FULL_FORWARD + deltaPWM);
   SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL1, FULL_FORWARD);
   //printf("F deltaPWM = %i, %i\r\n",deltaPWM, QueryTheta(SelfNum));
}
/*****************************
Function
   DriveForwardFullHalf
Parameters
  None
```

```
Returns
 Nothing
Description
  When called, this function drives both motors in the forward direction
Notes
Author
  Ben Sagan 03/01/2013
                   void DriveForwardHalf( void )
   SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNELO, HALF_FORWARD);
   SetDutyCycle(PWM CHANNEL1, HALF FORWARD);
}
/*****************************
Function
  DriveReverseFull
Parameters
  None
Returns
  Nothing
Description
  When called, this function drives both motors in the reverse direction
Notes
Author
  Brandon Jennings 02/01/2013
                       ***************
void DriveReverseFull( signed int deltaPWM )
{
  SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL0, FULL_REVERSE + deltaPWM);
  SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL1, FULL_REVERSE);
   //printf("R deltaPWM = %i, %i\r\n",deltaPWM, QueryTheta(SelfNum));
}
Function
  DriveReverseHalf
Parameters
  None
Returns
 Nothing
Description
  When called, this function drives both motors in the reverse direction
Notes
Author
  Brandon Jennings 02/01/2013
void DriveReverseHalf( void )
{
  SetDutyCycle(PWM CHANNELO, HALF REVERSE);
   //SetWheelOSpeed( 47 );
   SetDutyCycle(PWM CHANNEL1, HALF REVERSE);
```

```
}
/*****************************
Function
  RotateClockwise
Parameters
 None
Returns
 Nothing
Description
  When called, this function drives both motors in the opposite directions
Notes
Author
 Brandon Jennings 02/01/2013
*******************************
void RotateClockwise( void )
  SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL0, FULL_ROTATE_1);
  //SetWheelOSpeed( 47 );
  SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL1, FULL_ROTATE_2);
  //puts("rotate clockwise\r\n");
}
Function
  RotateClockwiseHalf
Parameters
  None
Returns
 Nothing
Description
 When called, this function drives both motors in the opposite directions
Notes
Author
 Ben Sagan 03/01/2013
void RotateClockwiseHalf( void )
{
  SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL0, HALF_ROTATE_1);
  //SetWheel0Speed( 47 );
  SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL1, HALF_ROTATE_2);
  //puts("rotate halfcw \r\n");
/****************************
Function
  RotateCounterClockwise
Parameters
 None
Returns
  Nothing
```

```
Description
  When called, this function drives both motors in the reverse direction
Notes
Author
 Brandon Jennings 02/01/2013
                        ***************
void RotateCounterClockwise( void )
{
  SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL0, FULL_ROTATE_2);
  //SetWheelOSpeed( 47 );
  SetDutyCycle(PWM CHANNEL1, FULL ROTATE 1);
  //puts("rotate ccw\r\n");
}
/*****************************
Function
  RotateCounterClockwiseHalf
Parameters
 None
Returns
 Nothing
Description
  When called, this function drives both motors in the reverse direction
Notes
Author
 Ben Sagan 03/01/2013
void RotateCounterClockwiseHalf( void )
{
  SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL0, HALF_ROTATE_2);
  //SetWheelOSpeed( 47 );
  SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL1, HALF_ROTATE_1);
}
/******************************
Function
  StopMotor
Parameters
 None
Returns
 Nothing
Description
  When called, this function stops both motors
Notes
Author
  Jina Wang 02/02/2013
void StopMotor( void )
  SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL0, 50);
  SetDutyCycle(PWM CHANNEL1, 50);
  //puts("stopmotor\r\n");
```

```
/*****************************
Function
   RampUpFlywheel
Parameters
  None
Returns
  Nothing
Description
  When called, this function stops both motors
Notes
Author
  Debbie Li 02/25/2013
******************************
void RampUpFlywheel( char ShootingDistance )
   //PWM 20 shoots 5 feet
   //PWM 18 shoots 3 feet
   if (ShootingDistance == LEVIATHAN)
         SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL4, LEVIATHAN_PWM);
      }
   else if (ShootingDistance == 3)
         SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL4, CLOSE_SHOT);
      }
   else if (ShootingDistance == 5)
         SetDutyCycle(PWM CHANNEL4, FAR SHOT);
   else
      {
         SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL4, PP_SHOT);
      }
                Function
  RampUp
Parameters
  None
Returns
  Nothing
Description
  When called, this function stops both motors
Notes
Author
  Debbie Li 02/25/2013
void RampDownFlywheel( void )
   SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL4, 12); //ramp down flywheel
}
```

```
void FlywheelOff( void )
  SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL4, 0); //turn off flywheel
}
/***************************
TEST HARNESSS
#ifdef TEST
void main ( void )
  int x = 0;
  InitPWMHardware();
  InitServoHardware();
  SetDutyCycle(PWM_CHANNEL4, LEVIATHAN_PWM);
  SetAngle(135);
   for (x = 0; x < 20000; x++)
  SetAngle(55);
  while (1);
}
#endif
```