Space Junk

Introduction

Help the Scratch mascot avoid the space junk and return safely back to Earth!
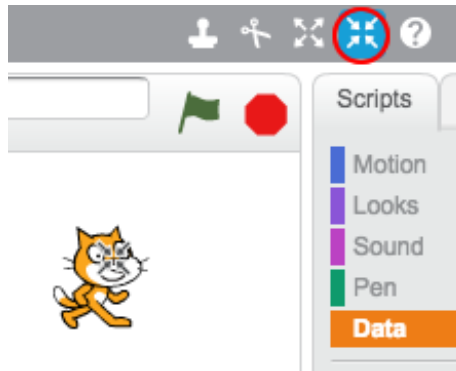

## Step 1: Controlling the cat

Let's allow the player to control the cat with the arrow keys.

✅ Activity Checklist

- [ ] Start a new Scratch project. You can find the online Scratch editor at **jumpto.cc/scratch-new**.

- [ ] Click the 'Shrink' button and then click on the cat a few times to make it a little smaller.

☐ To add a background, click 'Choose backdrop from library' and select the 'Stars' backdrop.
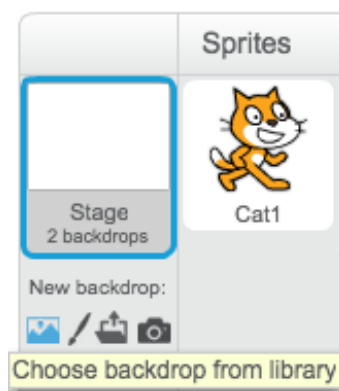
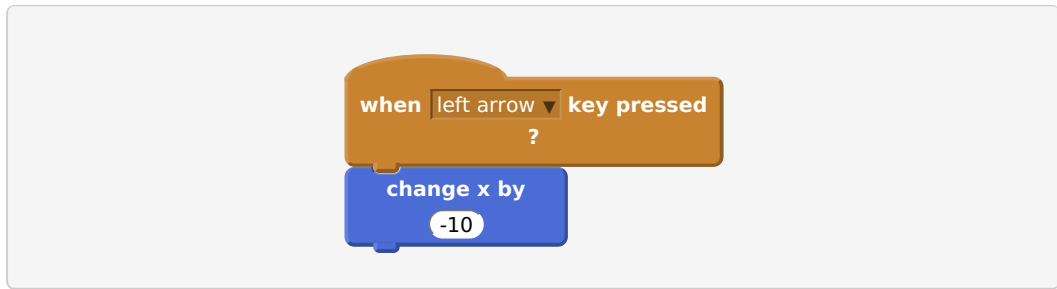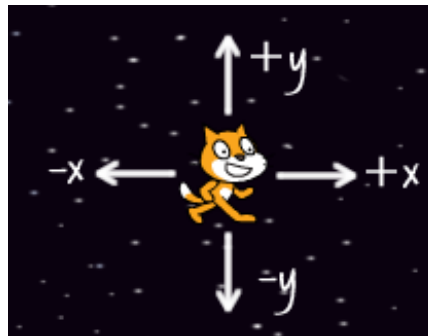

This is how your stage should look:

☐ Let's move the cat to the left when the left arrow key is pressed.

Click on your cat sprite, and add the following code:

```
when left arrow ▼ key pressed
                ?
change x by
        -10
```

Notice that you need to change the x coordinate to move the cat to the left.

☐ Test out your cat by pressing the left arrow key. You should see your cat move towards the left of the stage.

☐ To move the cat upwards when the up arrow key is pressed, you'll need to add some more code:

```
when up arrow ▼ key pressed
              ?
change y by 10
```
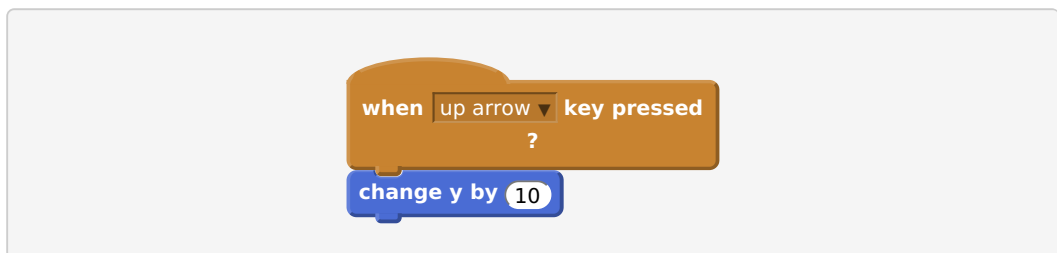
☐ Test your project again to make sure that your new code works!

Save your project

Challenge: More movement

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> Can you add more code to your cat sprite, so that it moves up, down, left and right?
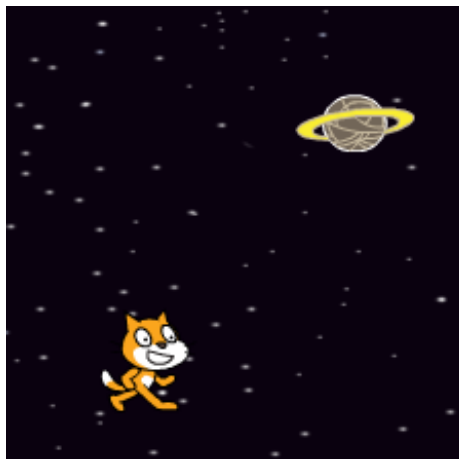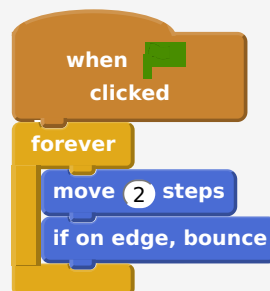
Save your project

Step 2: Space junk!

Let's add some space junk for the cat to avoid.

✅ Activity Checklist

☐ Click 'Add new sprite from library' and add the 'Planet2' sprite to your stage. You can change the size of the planet if you want to.

☐ Add this code to make the planet move around the stage forever:

☐ Click the green flag to test our your new planet. It should move left and right across the stage.

Have you noticed that your planet turns upside-down (rotates) when it hits the edge of the screen? To fix this, just add this code to your planet sprite:

```
set rotation style
don't rotate ▼
```

☐ The game should end when the planet touches the cat, so let's add this code **inside** the planet's `forever` loop:

```
if touching Cat1 ▼ ? then
    stop all ▼
```

Here's how your planet's code should look:

```
when 🚩 clicked
forever
    move 2 steps
    if on edge, bounce
    if touching Cat1 ▼ ? then
        stop all ▼
```
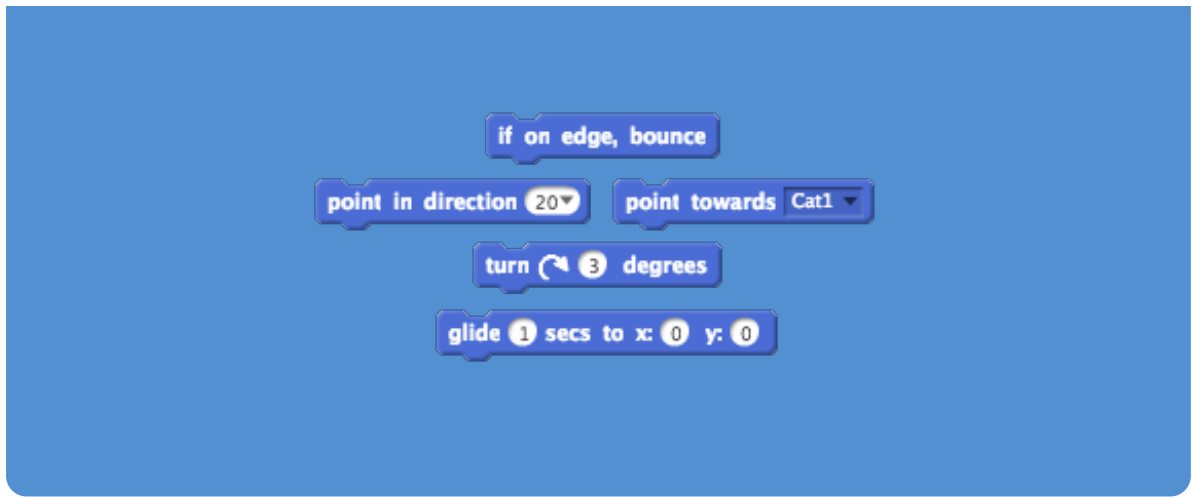
☐ Test your game again - does the game end when the planet hits the cat?

Save your project

Challenge: Changing your planet's orbit

Can you change the way your planet moves? You can use these blocks to help you, as well as any other blocks you like.

```
if on edge, bounce
point in direction 20▾        point towards Cat1 ▾
turn ↻ 3 degrees
glide 1 secs to x: 0 y: 0
```

Save your project
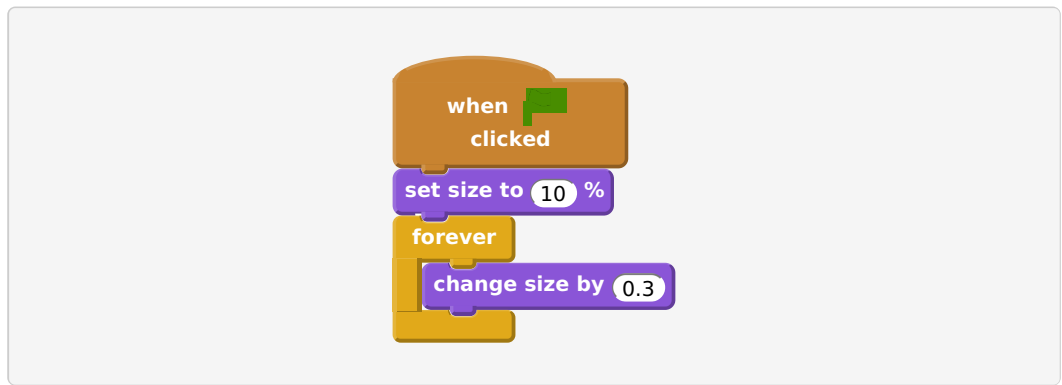
Step 3: Getting back to Earth

Can you avoid the space junk for 30 seconds, and get back to Earth safely?

✅ Activity Checklist

☐   Firstly, let's add the Earth sprite to the center of your stage.
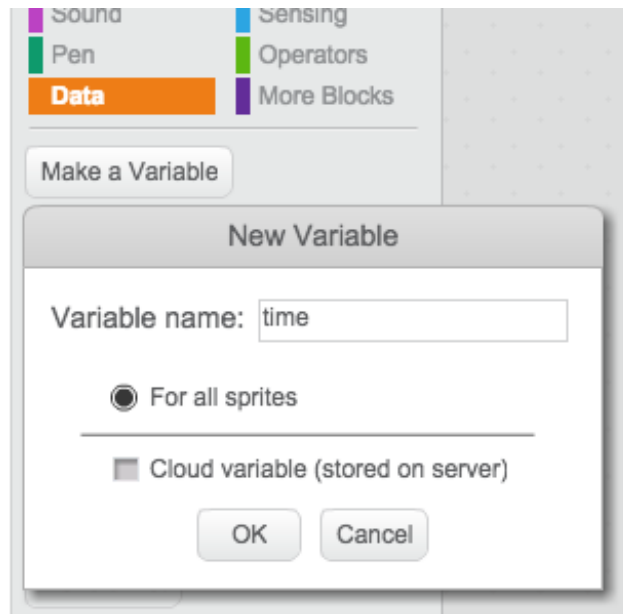

☐   Add this code to your Earth sprite, so that it starts off very small and slowly get's bigger and bigger:

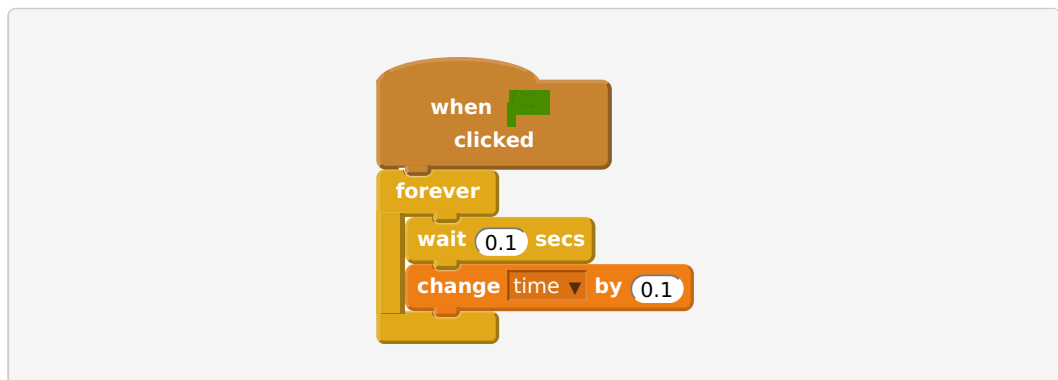☐ Test out your Earth sprite. It should look as if your cat is slowly floating towards Earth!

☐ Click on your stage, and create a new variable to store the time.

You should now see your timer in the top-left of the stage.

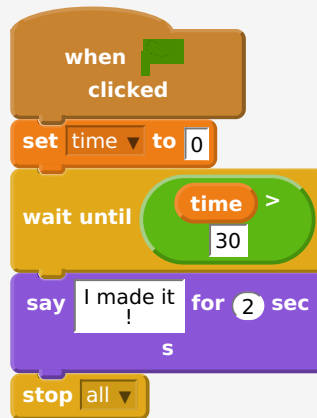☐ Add this code to your stage, so that the timer counts up forever:

☐ Click the green flag and you should see your timer start to count up!

☐ The game is won if the cat can avoid the space junk for 30 seconds.

For this to work, you just need to set your timer to 0 at the start of the game, and then wait until the timer gets to 30.

Click on your cat sprite, and add this script:

Save your project

Challenge: More space junk

Can you add more enemy sprites to your game, for the cat to avoid? You could add rocks, aliens, or anything else you like!
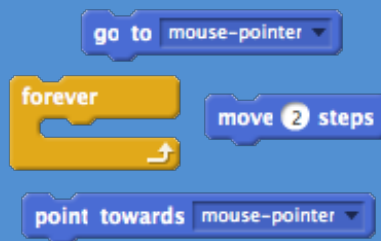

See if you can make each sprite moves differently.

Save your project

Challenge: 2 players

Can you improve your game, so that one of your enemy sprites is controlled by another player? They could use the w, a, s and d keys to control the enemy.

You could even let one of your players use the mouse to control their character. Here are some blocks that may help you:

Save your project