

# SCRATCH 101

# USER INTERFACE



### SCRATCH - USER INTERFACE

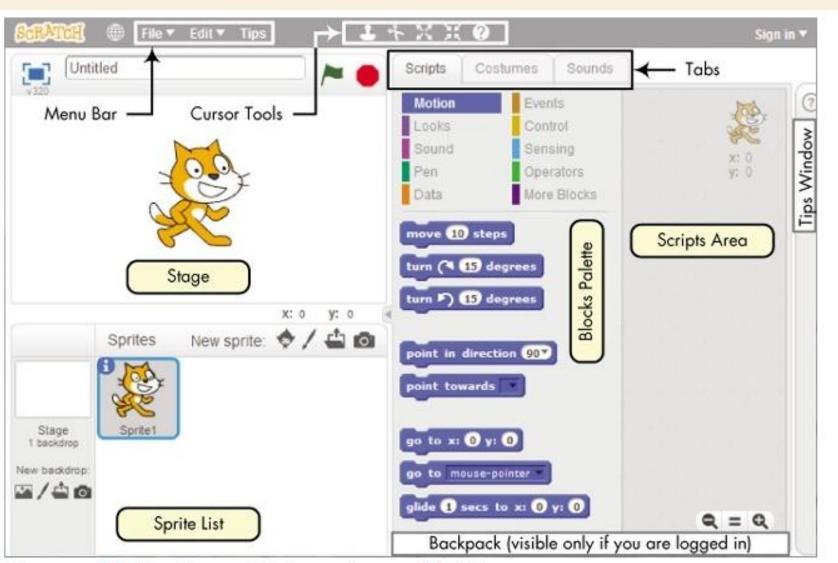


Figure 1-3. The Scratch user interface, where you'll build your programs

### SCRATCH - TOOLBAR

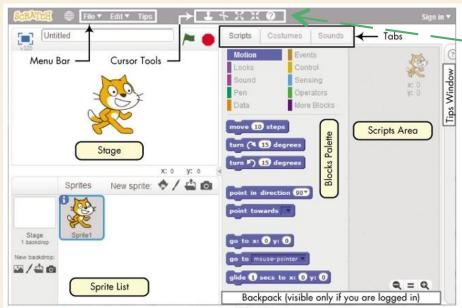
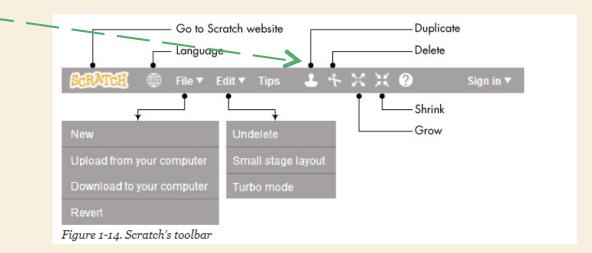
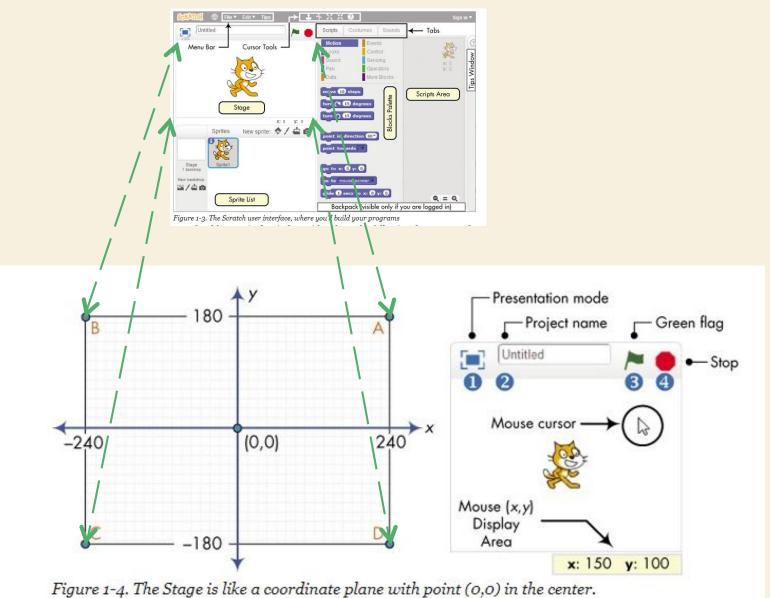


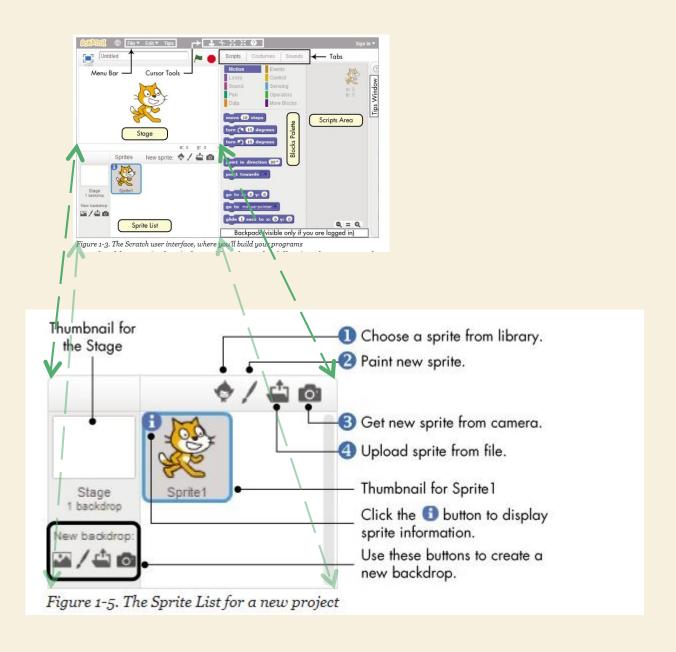
Figure 1-3. The Scratch user interface, where you'll build your programs



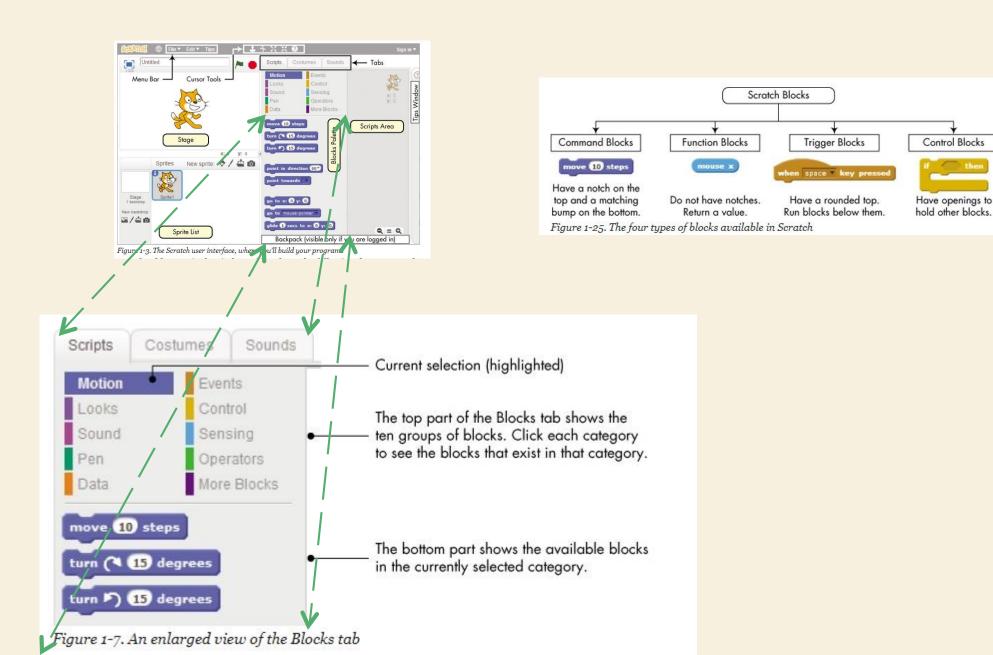
### SCRATCH USER INTERFACE - STAGE



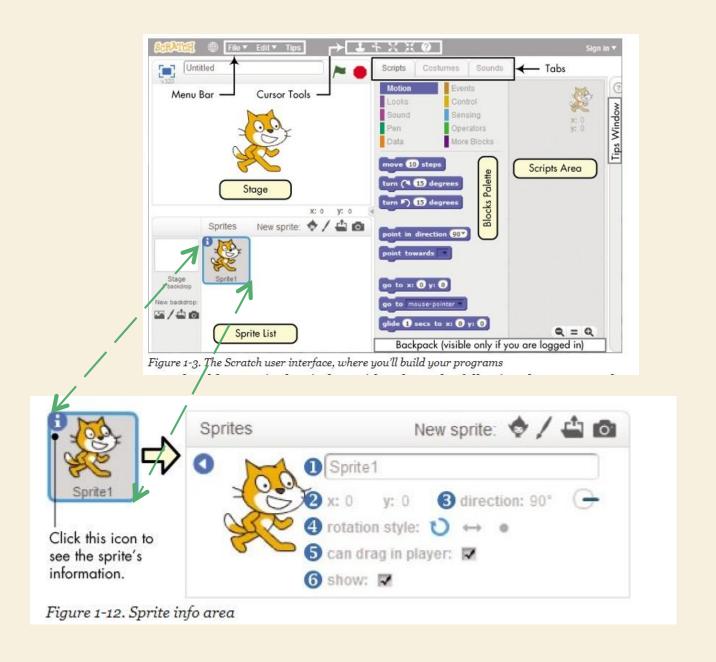
### SCRATCH USER INTERFACE - BACKDROP



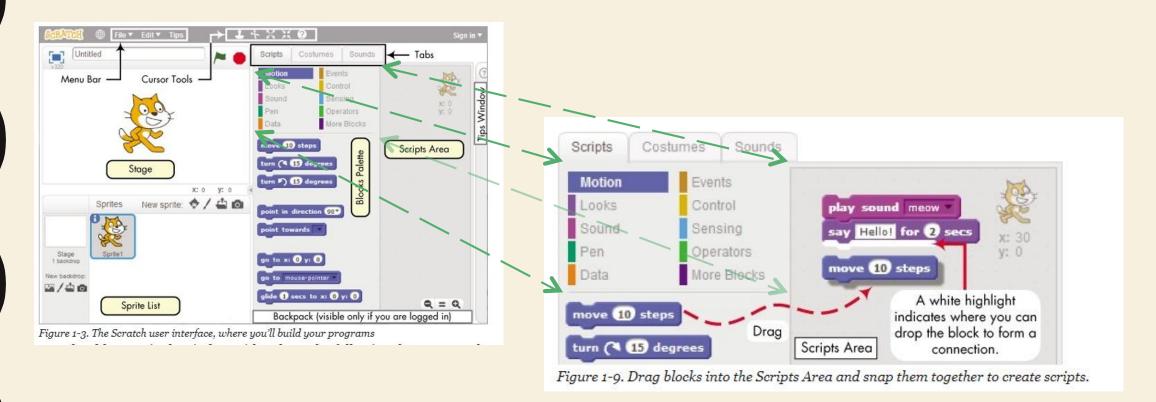
### SCRATCH USER INTERFACE - BLOCKS TAB



### SCRATCH USER INTERFACE - SPRITES



### SCRATCH USER INTERFACE - WRITING CODE



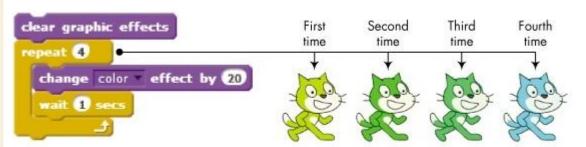
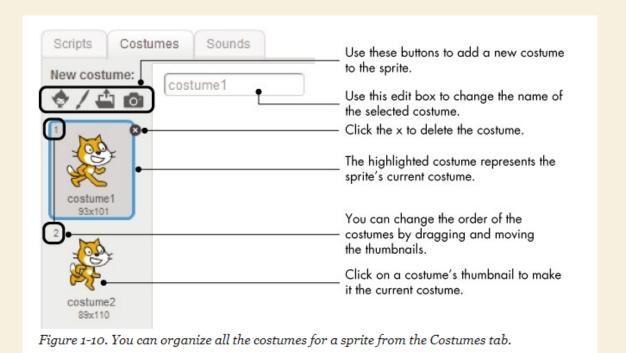


Figure 1-2. Using a script to change the Cat sprite's color

### SCRATCH USER INTERFACE - GRAPHIC EFFECTS



clear graphic effects

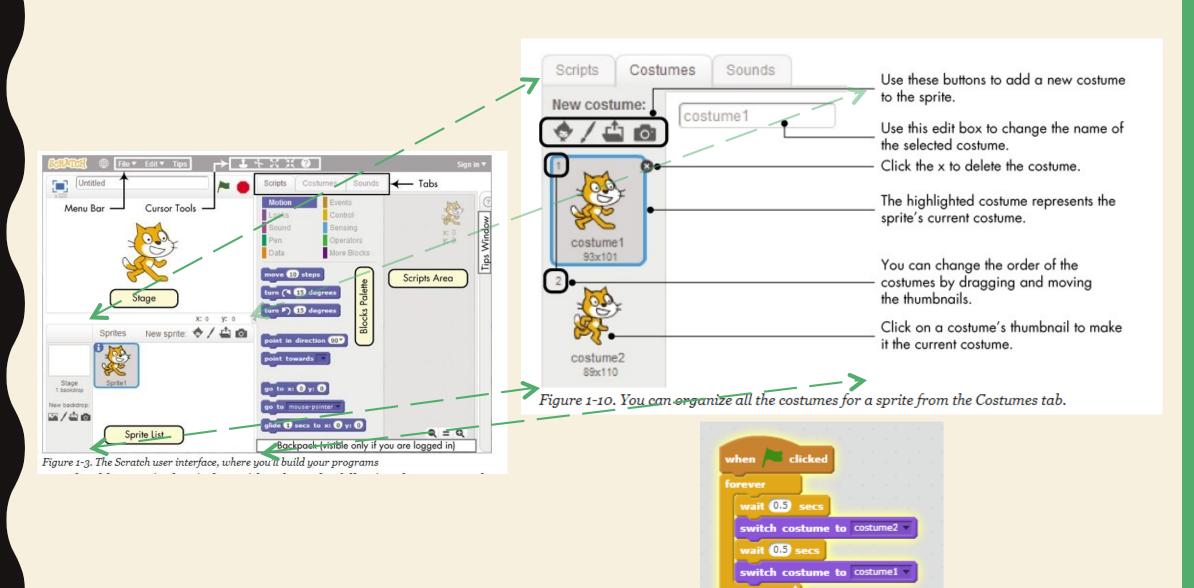
First Second Third Fourth time time time

change color effect by 20

wait 1 secs

Figure 1-2. Using a script to change the Cat sprite's color

### SCRATCH USER INTERFACE - CHANGING COSTUME



### SCRATCH USER INTERFACE - SOUND EFFECTS

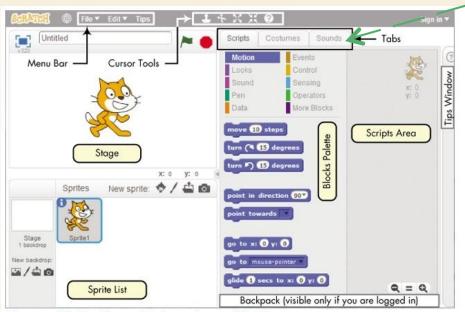


Figure 1-3. The Scratch user interface, where you'll build your programs

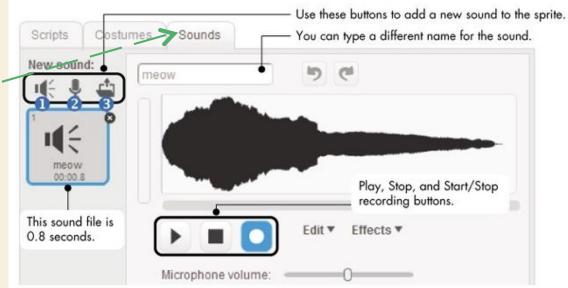


Figure 1-11. The Sounds tab allows you to organize the sounds of a sprite.

### SCRATCH USER INTERFACE - SPRITE PAINT EDITOR

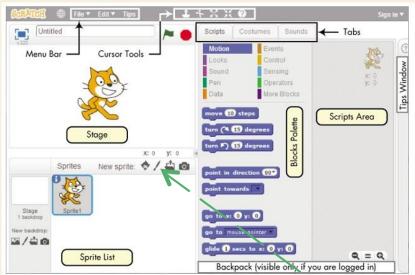


Figure 1-3. The Scratch user interface, where you'll build your programs

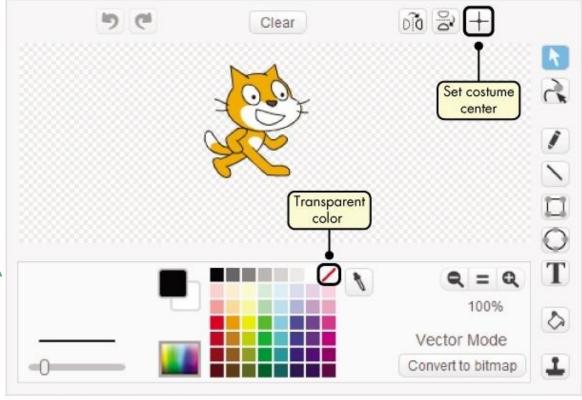


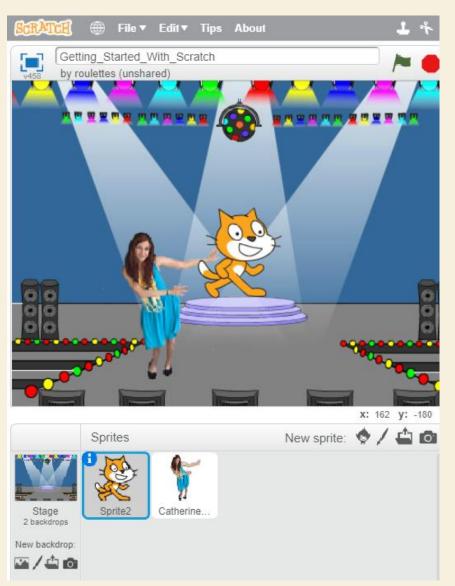
Figure 1-15. Scratch's Paint Editor

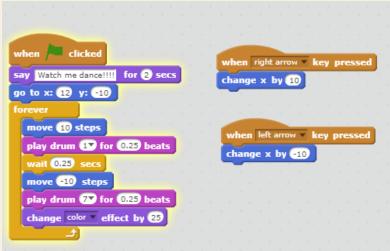
# TUTORIAL

# GETTING STARTED



### TUTORIAL - GETTING STARTED





Cat Sprite



Catherine Dance Sprite

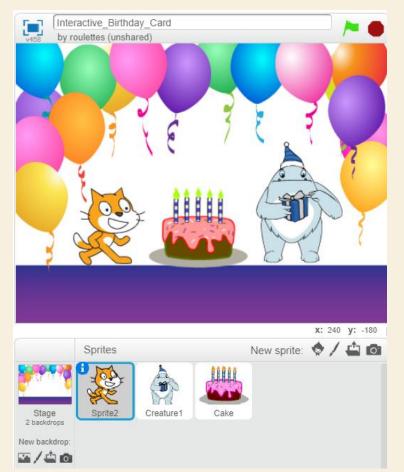
```
Step Index +

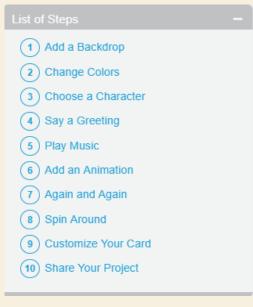
1 Start Moving
2 Add a Sound
3 Start a Dance
4 Again and Again
5 Say Something
6 Green Flag
7 Change Color
8 Key Press
9 Add a Background
10 Add a Sprite
11 Explore!
12 Share!
13 Now What?
```

### INTERACTIVE BIRTHDAY CARD



### TUTORIAL - INTERACTIVE BIRTHDAY CARD







Backdrop Sprite



Cake Sprite

```
when clicked

clear graphic effects

say Happy Birthday !!!! for 2 secs

point in direction 90

forever

turn (* 15 degrees
```

Cat Sprite

# TUTORIAL

# ANIMATE ANAME



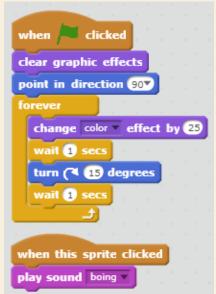
### TUTORIAL - ANIMATE A NAME



```
List of Steps —

1 Choose the First Letter
2 Add Color Effects
3 Add a Sound
4 Add a Backdrop
5 Add Your Next Letter
6 Make It Spin
7 Finish Your Name
8 Share Your Project
```







I Sprite

M Sprite

```
when clicked

clear graphic effects

forever

change color effect by 25

when this sprite clicked

play sound pop v
```

```
L Sprite
```



I Sprite

L Sprite

# TUTORIAL MAKE IT FLY



### TUTORIAL - MAKE IT FLY



```
when down arrow ▼ key pressed
                                when up arrow ▼ key pressed
     when 🆊 clicked
                                change y by 20
                                                                change y by -20
     set Score ▼ to 0
    set x to -140
    set y to 63
    go to front
                                                                                         Cat Sprite
    say Time to fly!!!!! for 2 secs
                                      when 🖊 clicked
                                                                          when 🖊 clicked
when / clicked
                                            touching Beetle ▼ ?
                                                                               touching Crab ▼ ?
     touching Bat1 ▼ ?
                                          change Score ▼ by 1
                                                                             change Score ▼ by 1
    change Score ▼ by 1
                                          play sound pop ▼
                                                                             play sound pop v
    play sound pop v
                                          wait 1 secs
                                                                             wait 1 secs
    wait 1 secs
```

```
1 Choose a Character
2 Prepare to Fly
3 Add Scenery
4 Make It Move
5 Switch Looks
6 Paint the Sky
7 Make It Interactive
8 Add Things in the Sky
9 Customize and Enhance
10 Share Your Project
```

```
when clicked

forever

set x to 160

repeat 100

change x by -5

Tree Sprite

when clicked

go to x: 177 y: 70

forever

set x to 250

repeat 60

change x by -10

description:

Crab Sprite
```

```
when clicked

go to x: 22 y: 14

forever

set x to 250

repeat 100

change x by -15

Bat Sprite
```

```
when clicked

go to x: 200 y: 145

forever

set x to 250

repeat 100

change x by -5

Beetle Sprite
```

```
when clicked

switch costume to building-a v

forever

set x to 250

next costume

repeat 100

change x by -5

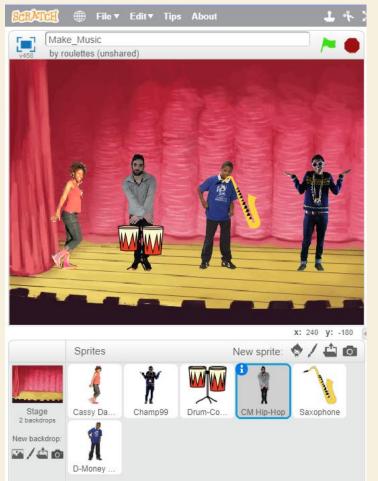
Building Sprite
```

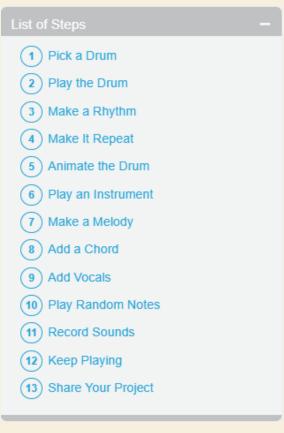
# TUTORIAL

# MAKE MUSIC



### TUTORIAL - MAKE MUSIC





```
when clicked
switch costume to cassy dance-d
forever
next costume
wait 1 secs

when this sprite clicked
repeat 10
play sound pick random 1 to 7
wait 0.25 secs
play sound pick random 1 to 7
wait 0.25 secs

Cassy Sprite
```

```
when this sprite clicked
go to front
repeat 5

play sound C2 sax v
wait 0.125 secs
play sound D sax v
wait 0.125 secs
play sound E sax v
wait 0.125 secs
play sound F sax v
wait 0.125 secs
```

```
when clicked

switch costume to champ99-g

forever

next costume

wait 1 secs
```

Champ99 Sprite

```
when this sprite clicked

go to front

repeat 5

play sound high conga v

wait 0.125 secs

next costume

play sound low conga v

wait 0.125 secs

next costume

play sound tap conga v

wait 0.125 secs
```

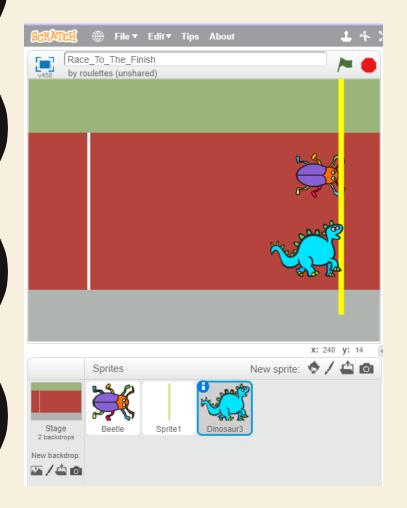
Drum Sprite

# TUTORIAL

# RACE TO THE FINISH



### TUTORIAL - RACE TO THE FINISH



```
1 Choose a Backdrop
2 Start Moving
3 Move When You Press a Key
4 Draw a Finish Line
5 If You Reach the Finish Line
6 Go to the Starting Point
7 Add Another Sprite to Race
8 Personalize Your Game
9 Save and Share Your Project
```



Dinosaur Sprite



Beetle Sprite

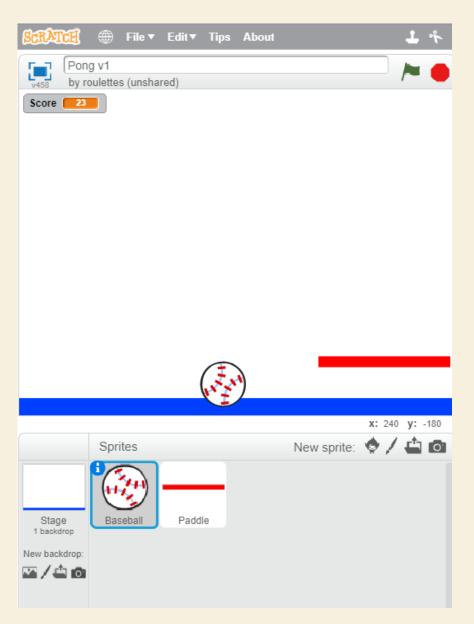
```
set x to 219
```

Finish Line Sprite

# TUTORIAL PONG



### TUTORIAL - PONG



```
when / clicked
go to x: -20 y: 60
point in direction pick random (135) to (225)
set Score ▼ to 0
say Get ready. Starting in 3....2.....1!!!! for 3 secs
forever
 move 12 steps
 if on edge, bounce
       touching Paddle ▼ ? then
    play sound pop *
    point in direction pick random -30 to 30
    change Score ▼ by 1
      touching color ? then
    play sound boing
    say Game Finished !!!! for 1 secs
    stop all ▼
```

```
when / clicked
go to x: -24 y: 0
forever
set x to mouse x
```

Paddle Sprite

**Ball Sprite**