

Due 10/20

Construct a PDA that accepts  $\{x\#y\#z\#w \mid x, y, z, w \in \{0, 1\}^+ \text{ with } x \neq w \text{ and } y \neq z\}$ .

For your PDA to work correctly it will need to be non-deterministic. You can assume that you will always be given a valid string – that is, the input will always contain three #s, and x, y, z, and w will be strings over  $\{0, 1\}$  of length greater than 0. My PDA accepts  $x\#y\#z\#w$  under any of the following conditions:  $|x| \neq |w|$  and  $|y| \neq |z|$ ;  $|x| \neq |w|$  and  $y \neq z$ ;  $x \neq w$  and  $|y| \neq |z|$ ; or  $x \neq w$  and  $y \neq z$ .

We recently went over problem 2.22 in class, and constructed a PDA that recognized  $\{x\#y \mid x, y \in \{0, 1\}^* \text{ with } x \neq y\}$ . Based on the solution to problem 2.22, constructing the PDA for this programming assignment should be relatively straight forward.

Your PDA will need to be able to handle input strings of length up to about 170 symbols using at most 1GB of memory (the memory should not be an issue, but you want to stay away from using the transition  $\epsilon, \epsilon \rightarrow \epsilon$  in too many places).

My PDA has 46 states and is able to process the 16 test strings with the default amount of memory allocated by the Java runtime machine (64MB).

If you are having memory issues, try starting JFLAP from the command line allocating more memory. As an example, from the directory that JFLAP is in, enter "java -Xmx500m -classpath JFLAP.jar JFLAP". The -Xmx500m tells java to allocate 500MB of memory to the heap. By default, java only allocates 64MB to the heap.

E-mail the JFLAP file to me ([david.garrison@binghamton.edu](mailto:david.garrison@binghamton.edu)) by 11:59:59.999pm on the date due. The filename must be your last name followed by either "\_p3.jff" (as an example, my filename would be "garrison\_p3.jff"). The subject of your e-mail is to be "CS 373 program 3".

For this programming assignment, and the remainder of them for the semester, you need to follow my submission directions – filename (lower case last name followed by "\_p3.jff") and e-mail subject ("CS 373 program 3").

You may use JFLAP version 8 if you have problems with epsilon transitions with version 6.4.