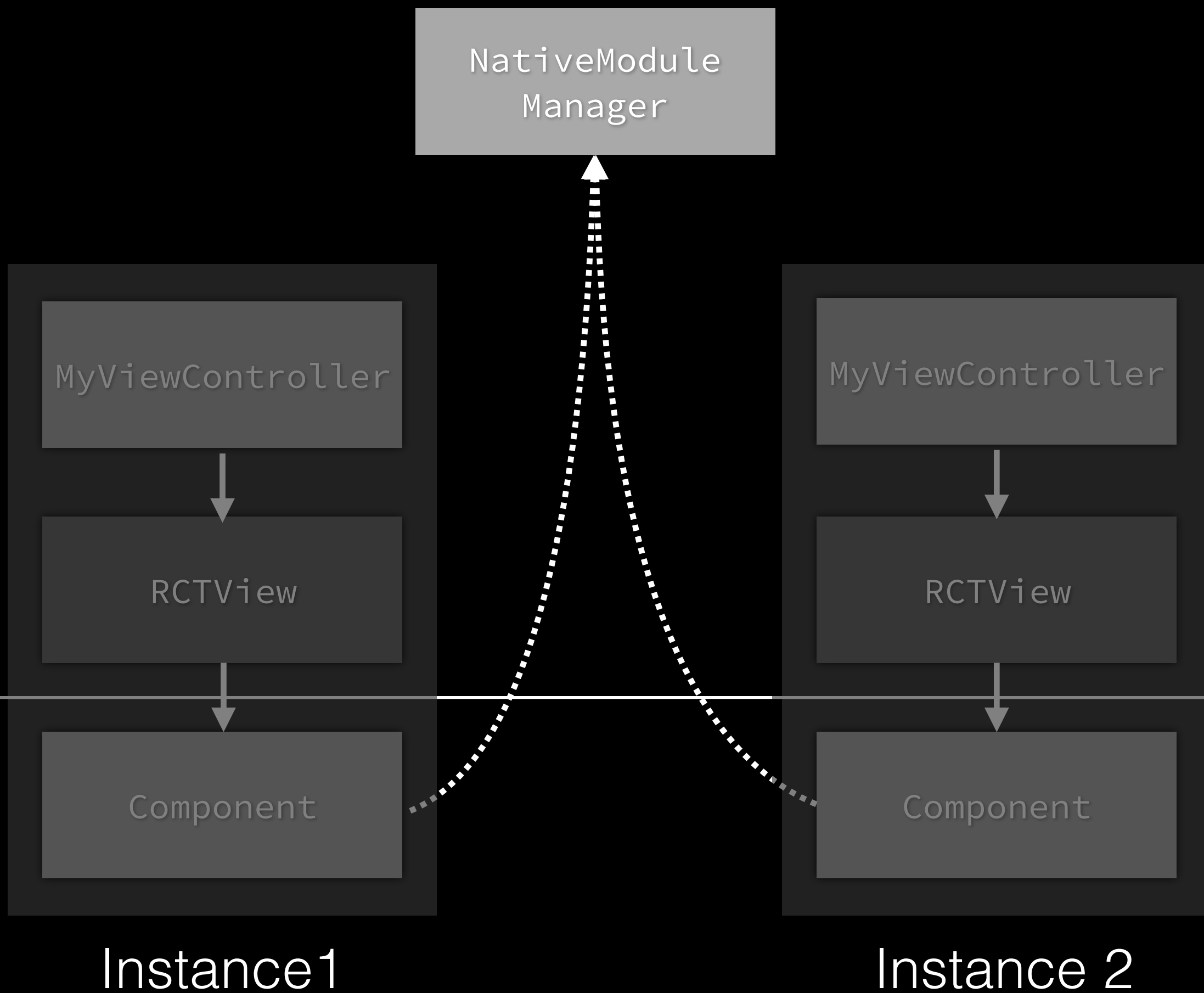


Native
React



Native
React

