

# 1. Abstract - Quiz

Q1 of 6

What is the output of the following code snippet?

```
from abc import ABCMeta, abstractmethod
class Parent(metaclass=ABCMeta):
    def __init__(self):
        self.num=100

    @abstractmethod
    def show(self):
        pass

class Child(Parent):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.__var=10

    def show(self):
        print(self.num)
        print(self.__var)

obj=Parent()
obj.show()
```

- a) 100  
10
- b) 10  
100
- c) Error: abstract method should always have a valid statement other than pass
- d) Error: abstract class cannot be instantiated

- ☐ a
- ☐ b
- ☐ c
- ☒ d ✓

## Q2 of 6

What is the output of the following code snippet?

```
from abc import ABCMeta, abstractmethod
class Parent(metaclass=ABCMeta):
    def __init__(self):
        self.num=5
    @abstractmethod
    def show(self):
        pass

class Child(Parent):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.__var=10
    def show(self):
        print(self.num)
        print(self.__var)
```



```
obj=Child()
obj.show()
```

- a) 10  
5
- b) 5  
10
- c) Error: an abstract method cannot be overridden in child class
- d) Error: class Child should be abstract.

- ☐ a
- ☒ b ✓
- ☐ c
- ☐ d

### Q3 of 6

What is the output of the following code snippet?

```
from abc import ABCMeta, abstractmethod
class Parent(metaclass=ABCMeta):
    def __init__(self):
        print(100)

    @abstractmethod
    def show(self):
        pass

class Child(Parent):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        print(10)

obj=Child()
obj.show()
```

a) 100  
10

b) Error: abstract class cannot be instantiated

☐ a

☒ b ✓

#### Q4 of 6

What is the output of the following code snippet?

```
from abc import ABCMeta, abstractmethod
class Parent(metaclass=ABCMeta):
    def __init__(self):
        self.num=5
    @abstractmethod
    def show(self):
        pass

class Child(Parent):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.var=10

class GrandChild(Child):
    def show(self):
        print(self.num)
        print(self.var)
        print("This is possible")

obj=GrandChild()
obj.show()
```

- a) 5  
10  
This is possible
- b) 10  
5  
This is possible
- c) Error: Child class should override abstract method show() of Parent class
- d) Error: Child class should be declared as abstract

- ☒ a ✓
- ☐ b
- ☐ c
- ☐ d

### Q5 of 6

What will be the output of the code given below?

```
from abc import ABCMeta, abstractmethod
class A(metaclass=ABCMeta):
    def __init__(self):
        print("123")
    @abstractmethod
    def method1(self):
        pass
class B(A):
    def method2(self):
        print("456")
obj=B()
obj.method2()
```

- a) 123  
456
- b) 123
- c) 456
- d) Error: class B cannot be instantiated

☐ a

☐ b

☐ c

☒ d ✓

Q6 of 6

What kind of relationship is listed below?

```
class Trade:
    def __init__(self):
        self.__trade_detail = None

    def get_trade_detail(self):
        return self.__trade_detail

    def set_trade_detail(self, value):
        self.__trade_detail = value

class TradeDetail:
    def __init__(self):
        self.__trade_id = None
        self.__order_id = None

    def get_trade_id(self):
        return self.__trade_id

    def get_order_id(self):
        return self.__order_id

    def set_trade_id(self, value):
        self.__trade_id = value

    def set_order_id(self, value):
        self.__order_id = value

t=Trade()
trade_detail=TradeDetail()
trade_detail.set_trade_id(10)
trade_detail.set_order_id(42)
t.set_trade_detail(trade_detail)
```

- ☒ Aggregation ✓
- ☐ Inheritance
- ☐ Abstract class
- ☐ None of the above

## 2. Exercise on Abstract - Level 2

Answer Link -

<https://github.com/bscss2023/Naan-Mudhalvan-2024/blob/90979c8ba53d8a4ae2478e5e4789801cb22fe932/10--Abstract/2--Exercise-on-Abstract-Level-2.py>